

LIBRARY
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

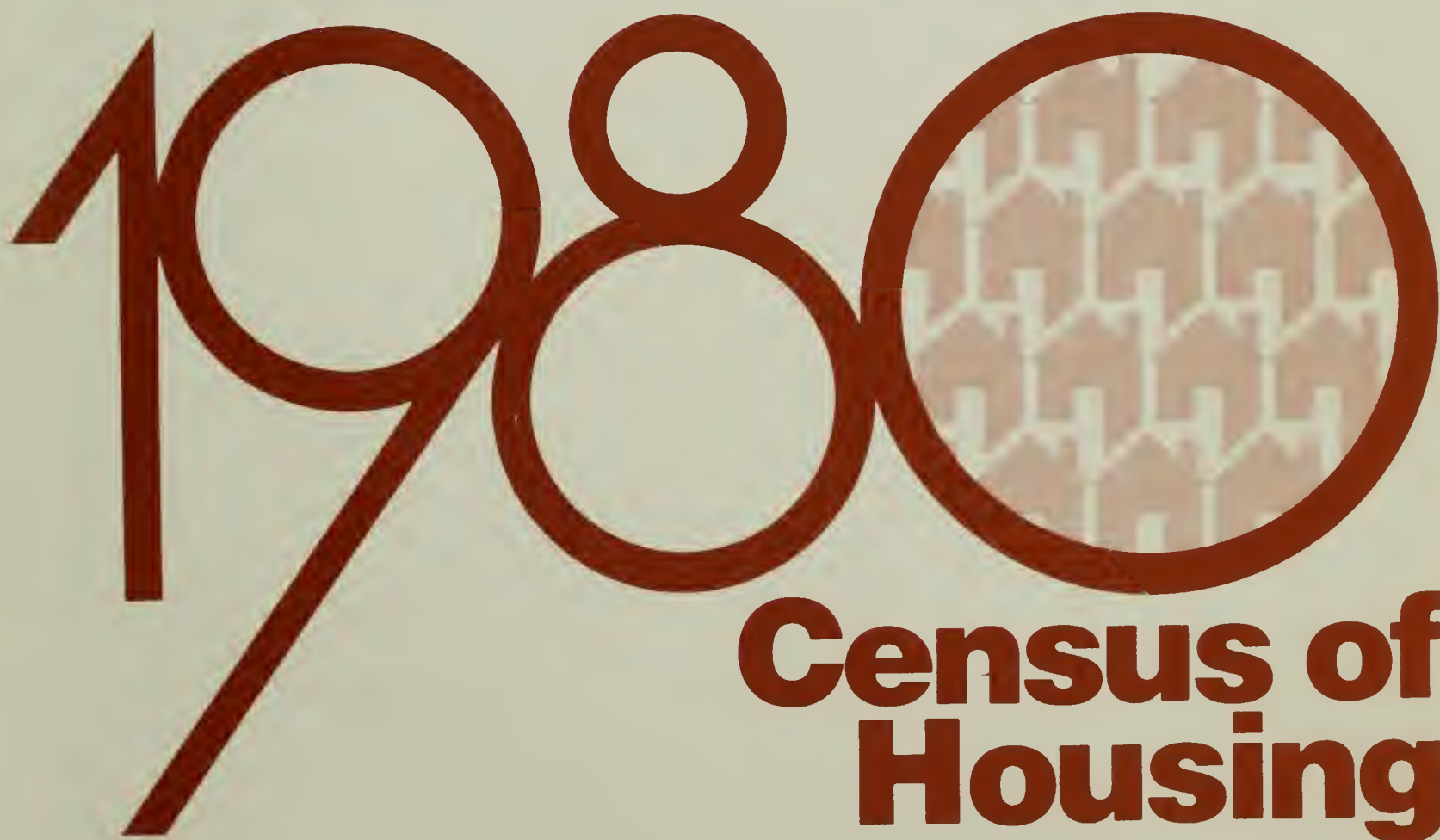
Census
H
7203
.A56x
1933
v.2
pt.116
c.2

Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

CHARLOTTE-GASTONIA, N.C.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

1980



Census of Housing

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
LIBRARY

U.S. Department of Commerce
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

1980

Census of Housing

VOLUME 2

Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

**CHARLOTTE-
GASTONIA, N.C.**

HC80-2-116

Issued October 1983



U.S. Department of Commerce
Malcolm Baldrige, Secretary
Robert G. Dederick,
Under Secretary for
Economic Affairs

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
C. L. Kincannon, Acting Director

Data Index

For list of contents see page IX.

	Table
Value	1, 14, 25, 36, 47, 58
Gross Rent.	2, 15, 26, 37, 48, 59
Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner- Occupied Housing Units	3, 16, 27, 38, 49, 60
Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter- Occupied Housing Units	4, 17, 28, 39, 50, 61
Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units	5, 18, 29, 40, 51, 62
Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units	6, 19, 30, 41, 52, 63
Year Structure Built.	7, 20, 31, 42, 53, 64
Units in Structure	8, 21, 32, 43, 54, 65
Size of Household	9, 22, 33, 44, 55, 66
Household Composition and Age of Householder . . .	10, 23, 34, 45, 56, 67
One-Person Households	11, 24, 35, 46, 57, 68
Duration of Vacancy	12
Price Asked and Rent Asked	13



BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
C. L. Kincannon, Acting Director

HOUSING DIVISION
Arthur F. Young, Chief

Acknowledgments

Many persons participated in the diverse activities of the 1980 census. These acknowledgments generally reflect staff during the post-census data publication process. The Bureau was guided by Director, **Bruce Chapman** and Deputy Director, **C. L. Kincannon**. Primary direction of the data publication program was performed by **William P. Butz**, Associate Director for Demographic Fields, assisted by **Peter A. Bounpane**, Assistant Director for Demographic Census, in conjunction with **Barbara A. Bailer**, Associate Director for Statistical Standards and Methodology, **Howard N. Hamilton**, Acting Associate Director for Information Technology, **James D. Lincoln**, then Associate Director for Administration, and **Stanley D. Moore**, Associate Director for Field Operations. The Director's staff was assisted by **Sherry L. Courtland**. Direction of the census enumeration and early processing activities was provided by **Vincent P. Barabba**, former Director; **Daniel B. Levine**, former Deputy Director; and **George E. Hall**, former Associate Director.

Responsibility for the overall planning, coordinating, processing, and publication of the 1980 census was in the Decennial Census Division under the direction of **Stanley D. Matchett**, Chief, assisted by **Rachel F. Brown** and **Roger O. Lepage**, Assistant Division Chiefs. The following Branch Chiefs were responsible for support services: **Donald R. Dalzell**, **H. Ray Dennis**, **Stephen E. Goldman**, **Dennis W. Stoudt**, and **Richard R. Warren**.

Responsibility for developing the housing portion of the 1980 census questionnaire content, designing the tabulations, and preparing this report was in the Housing Division under the supervision of **Arthur F. Young**, Chief; **Leonard J. Norry**, Assistant Chief; and **William A. Downs**, Chief, Decennial Planning and Data Services Branch. This report was prepared by **Robert W. Bonnette**, **Carol A. Comisarow**, **Richard G. Knapp**, and **Charles N. Moore**. Important contributions were made by **Carmina F. Young**, Special Assistant.

Administration support was provided by the Administrative Services Division, **Robert L.**

Kirkland, Chief, and **William C. Fanning**, Assistant Chief.

Computer processing was performed in the Computer Services Division, **C. Thomas DiNenna**, Chief, **James E. Steed**, **George M. Bowden**, and **Joseph J. Sferrella**, Assistant Chiefs.

Questionnaire processing procedures were developed in the Decennial Processing Staff, **James S. Werking**, then Chief, under the direction of **Harry O'Haver**, then Assistant Chief. The clerical coding and microfilming of the sample questionnaires were performed at three decennial processing locations as follows: Data Preparation Division, **Don L. Adams**, Chief; Jeffersonville Processing Office, **Robert L. Kirkland**, then Processing Manager; New Orleans Processing Office, **Robert L. Allen**, Chief; and Laguna Niguel Processing Office, **Robert N. Scheller**, Chief.

User services were provided by the Data User Services Division under the supervision of **Michael G. Garland**, Chief, **Marshall L. Turner, Jr.**, and **Paul T. Zeisset**, Assistant Chiefs.

Data collection activities were supervised in the Field Division by **Lawrence T. Love**, Chief, under the direction of **Richard Blass**, **Charles Hancock**, and **George T. Reiner**, Assistant Chiefs, with the assistance of the directors and assistant directors of the Bureau's regional offices.

Geographic programs and plans were developed in the Geography Division under the direction of **Robert W. Marx**, Chief; **Joseph J. Knott** and **Silla G. Tomasi**, Assistant Chiefs; and **Donald I. Hirschfeld**, Special Assistant.

Publications editing, design, composition, and printing procurement were performed by the staff of the Publications Services Division, **Raymond J. Koski**, Chief; **Milton S. Andersen**, **Arlene C. Duckett**, and **Gerald A. Mann**, Branch Chiefs.

The Statistical Methods Division was largely responsible for weighting sample data and

producing variance estimates. This work was supervised by **Charles D. Jones**, Chief; **Susan M. Miskura** and **Robert T. O'Reagan**, Assistant Chiefs. Important contributions were made by **David H. Diskin**, **Milton C. Fan**, **Thomas W. Harahush**, **Robert S. Jewett**, **J. Kim**, **Teresa A. Passalacqua**, **Charles E. Talbert**, **John H. Thompson**, and **Henry F. Woltman**.

The system design, technical specifications, assembly, and installation of the FOSDIC and Automated Camera Technology System were the responsibility of the Technical Services Division, **C. Thomas DiNenna**, Acting Chief, and **Robert J. Varson**, Branch Chief.

Many other persons participated in the various activities of the 1980 census. For a list of key personnel, refer to the *History of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing*, (PHC80-R2).

Library of Congress Cataloging in Publication Data

1980 census of housing. Volume 2, Metropolitan housing characteristics.

HC80-2-
Issued August 1983—

1. Housing—United States—Statistics. 2. Households—United States—Statistics. 3. United States—Census, 20th, 1980. I. United States. Bureau of the Census. II. Title: Metropolitan housing characteristics.

HD7293.A6114 312'.9'0973 81-607957
AACR2

For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Postage stamps not acceptable; currency submitted at sender's risk. Remittances from foreign countries must be by international money order or by draft on a U.S. bank.

List of HC80-2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics, Reports

Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area
1	U.S. Summary	41	Rhode Island	77	Atlanta, Ga.	114	Charleston-North Charleston, S.C.
2	Alabama	42	South Carolina	78	Atlantic City, N.J.	115	Charleston, W. Va.
3	Alaska	43	South Dakota	79	Augusta, Ga.-S.C.	116	Charlotte-Gastonia, N.C.
4	Arizona	44	Tennessee	80	Austin, Tex.	117	Charlottesville, Va.
5	Arkansas	45	Texas	81	Bakersfield, Calif.	118	Chattanooga, Tenn.-Ga.
6	California	46	Utah	82	Baltimore, Md.	119	Chicago, Ill.
7	Colorado	47	Vermont	83	Bangor, Maine	120	Chico, Calif.
8	Connecticut	48	Virginia	84	Baton Rouge, La.	121	Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.
9	Delaware	49	Washington	85	Battle Creek, Mich.	122	Clarksville-Hopkinsville, Tenn.-Ky.
10	Not assigned	50	West Virginia	86	Bay City, Mich.	123	Cleveland, Ohio
11	Florida	51	Wisconsin	87	Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex.	124	Colorado Springs, Colo.
12	Georgia	52	Wyoming	88	Bellingham, Wash.	125	Columbia, Mo.
13	Hawaii	53	Puerto Rico	89	Benton Harbor, Mich.	126	Columbia, S.C.
14	Idaho	54	Not assigned	90	Billings, Mont.	127	Columbus, Ga.-Ala.
15	Illinois	55	Not assigned	91	Biloxi-Gulfport, Miss.	128	Columbus, Ohio
16	Indiana	56	Not assigned	92	Binghamton, N.Y.-Pa.	129	Corpus Christi, Tex.
17	Iowa	57	Not assigned	93	Birmingham, Ala.	130	Cumberland, Md.-W. Va.
18	Kansas	58	Abilene, Tex.	94	Bismarck, N. Dak.	131	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.
19	Kentucky	59	Akron, Ohio	95	Bloomington, Ind.	132	Danbury, Conn.
20	Louisiana	60	Albany, Ga.	96	Bloomington-Normal, Ill.	133	Danville, Va.
21	Maine	61	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, N.Y.	97	Boise City, Idaho	134	Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, Iowa-Ill.
22	Maryland	62	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	98	Boston, Mass.	135	Dayton, Ohio
23	Massachusetts	63	Alexandria, La.	99	Bradenton, Fla.	136	Daytona Beach, Fla.
24	Michigan	64	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, Pa.-N.J.	100	Bremerton, Wash.	137	Decatur, Ill.
25	Minnesota	65	Altoona, Pa.	101	Bridgeport, Conn.	138	Denver-Boulder, Colo.
26	Mississippi	66	Amarillo, Tex.	102	Bristol, Conn.	139	Des Moines, Iowa
27	Missouri	67	Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, Calif.	103	Brockton, Mass.	140	Detroit, Mich.
28	Montana	68	Anchorage, Alaska	104	Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito, Tex.	141	Dubuque, Iowa
29	Nebraska	69	Anderson, Ind.	105	Bryan-College Station, Tex.	142	Duluth-Superior, Minn.
30	Nevada	70	Anderson, S.C.	106	Buffalo, N.Y.	143	Eau Claire, Wis.
31	New Hampshire	71	Ann Arbor, Mich.	107	Burlington, N.C.	144	El Paso, Tex.
32	New Jersey	72	Anniston, Ala.	108	Burlington, Vt.	145	Elkhart, Ind.
33	New Mexico	73	Appleton-Oshkosh, Wis.	109	Caguas, P.R.	146	Elmira, N.Y.
34	New York	74	Arecibo, P.R.	110	Canton, Ohio	147	Enid, Okla.
35	North Carolina	75	Asheville, N.C.	111	Casper, Wyo.		
36	North Dakota	76	Athens, Ga.	112	Cedar Rapids, Iowa		
37	Ohio			113	Champaign-Urbana-Rantoul, Ill.		
38	Oklahoma						
39	Oregon						
40	Pennsylvania						

List of HC80-2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics, Reports

Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area
148	Erie, Pa.	187	Indianapolis, Ind.	227	Louisville, Ky.-Ind.	265	Norfolk-Virginia Beach- Portsmouth, Va.-N.C.
149	Eugene-Springfield, Oreg.	188	Iowa City, Iowa	228	Lowell, Mass.-N.H.		
150	Evansville, Ind.-Ky.	189	Jackson, Mich.	229	Lubbock, Tex.		
		190	Jackson, Miss.	230	Lynchburg, Va.	266	Northeast Pennsylvania
151	Fall River, Mass.-R.I.					267	Norwalk, Conn.
152	Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.- Minn.	191	Jacksonville, Fla.	231	Macon, Ga.	268	Ocala, Fla.
153	Fayetteville, N.C.	192	Jacksonville, N.C.	232	Madison, Wis.	269	Odessa, Tex.
154	Fayetteville-Springdale, Ark.	193	Janesville-Beloit, Wis.	233	Manchester, N.H.	270	Oklahoma City, Okla.
155	Fitchburg-Leominster, Mass.	194	Jersey City, N.J.	234	Mansfield, Ohio		
		195	Johnson City-Kingsport- Bristol, Tenn.-Va.	235	Mayagüez, P.R.	271	Olympia, Wash.
156	Flint, Mich.	196	Johnstown, Pa.	236	McAllen-Pharr-Edinburg, Tex.	272	Omaha, Nebr.-Iowa
157	Florence, Ala.	197	Joplin, Mo.	237	Medford, Oreg.	273	Orlando, Fla.
158	Florence, S.C.	198	Kalamazoo-Portage, Mich.	238	Melbourne-Titusville- Cocoa, Fla.	274	Owensboro, Ky.
159	Fort Collins, Colo.	199	Kankakee, Ill.			275	Oxnard-Simi Valley- Ventura, Calif.
160	Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood, Fla.	200	Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.	239	Memphis, Tenn.-Ark.- Miss.	276	Panama City, Fla.
		201	Kenosha, Wis.	240	Meriden, Conn.	277	Parkersburg-Marietta, W. Va.-Ohio
161	Fort Myers-Cape Coral, Fla.	202	Killeen-Temple, Tex.			278	Pascagoula-Moss Point, Miss.
162	Fort Smith, Ark.-Okla.	203	Knoxville, Tenn.	241	Miami, Fla.	279	Paterson-Clifton-Passaic, N.J.
163	Fort Walton Beach, Fla.	204	Kokomo, Ind.	242	Midland, Tex.	280	Pensacola, Fla.
164	Fort Wayne, Ind.	205	La Crosse, Wis.	243	Milwaukee, Wis.		
165	Fresno, Calif.			244	Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.-Wis.	281	Peoria, Ill.
		206	Lafayette, La.	245	Mobile, Ala.	282	Petersburg-Colonial Heights-Hopewell, Va.
166	Gadsden, Ala.	207	Lafayette-West Lafayette, Ind.			283	Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.
167	Gainesville, Fla.	208	Lake Charles, La.	246	Modesto, Calif.	284	Phoenix, Ariz.
168	Galveston-Texas City, Tex.	209	Lakeland-Winter Haven, Fla.	247	Monroe, La.	285	Pine Bluff, Ark.
169	Gary-Hammond-East Chicago, Ind.	210	Lancaster, Pa.	248	Montgomery, Ala.		
170	Glens Falls, N.Y.			249	Muncie, Ind.	286	Pittsburgh, Pa.
		211	Lansing-East Lansing, Mich.	250	Muskegon-Norton Shores- Muskegon Heights, Mich.	287	Pittsfield, Mass.
171	Grand Forks, N.Dak.- Minn.	212	Laredo, Tex.			288	Ponce, P.R.
172	Grand Rapids, Mich.	213	Las Cruces, N. Mex.	251	Nashua, N.H.	289	Portland, Maine
173	Great Falls, Mont.	214	Las Vegas, Nev.	252	Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.	290	Portland, Oreg.-Wash.
174	Greeley, Colo.	215	Lawrence, Kans.	253	Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y.		
175	Green Bay, Wis.			254	New Bedford, Mass.	291	Portsmouth-Dover- Rochester, N.H.-Maine
		216	Lawrence-Haverhill, Mass.-N.H.	255	New Britain, Conn.	292	Poughkeepsie, N.Y.
176	Greensboro-Winston-Salem- High Point, N.C.	217	Lawton, Okla.			293	Providence-Warwick- Pawtucket, R.I.-Mass.
177	Greenville-Spartanburg, S.C.	218	Lewiston-Auburn, Maine	256	New Brunswick-Perth Amboy-Sayreville, N.J.	294	Provo-Orem, Utah
178	Hagerstown, Md.	219	Lexington-Fayette, Ky.	257	New Haven-West Haven, Conn.	295	Pueblo, Colo.
179	Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio	220	Lima, Ohio				
180	Harrisburg, Pa.			258	New London-Norwich, Conn.-R.I.	296	Racine, Wis.
		221	Lincoln, Nebr.	259	New Orleans, La.	297	Raleigh-Durham, N.C.
181	Hartford, Conn.	222	Little Rock-North Little Rock, Ark.	260	New York, N.Y.-N.J.	298	Reading, Pa.
182	Hickory, N.C.	223	Long Branch-Asbury Park, N.J.			299	Redding, Calif.
183	Honolulu, Hawaii	224	Longview-Marshall, Tex.	261	Newark, N.J.	300	Reno, Nev.
184	Houston, Tex.	225	Lorain-Elyria, Ohio	262	Newark, Ohio		
185	Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio			263	Newburgh-Middletown, N.Y.	301	Richland-Kennewick- Pasco, Wash.
		226	Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.	264	Newport News-Hampton, Va.	302	Richmond, Va.
186	Huntsville, Ala.					303	Riverside-San Bernardino- Ontario, Calif.

List of HC80-2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics, Reports

Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area
304	Roanoke, Va.	323	San Juan, P.R.	343	State College, Pa.	362	Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, N.J.
305	Rochester, Minn.	324	Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Lompoc, Calif.	344	Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Va.	363	Visalia-Tulare-Porterville, Calif.
306	Rochester, N.Y.	325	Santa Cruz, Calif.	345	Stockton, Calif.	364	Waco, Tex.
307	Rockford, Ill.					365	Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.
308	Rock Hill, S.C.	326	Santa Rosa, Calif.	346	Syracuse, N.Y.		
309	Sacramento, Calif.	327	Sarasota, Fla.	347	Tacoma, Wash.	366	Waterbury, Conn.
310	Saginaw, Mich.	328	Savannah, Ga.	348	Tallahassee, Fla.	367	Waterloo-Cedar Falls, Iowa
		329	Seattle-Everett, Wash.	349	Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla.	368	Wausau, Wis.
311	St. Cloud, Minn.	330	Sharon, Pa.	350	Terre Haute, Ind.	369	West Palm Beach-Boca Raton, Fla.
312	St. Joseph, Mo.					370	Wheeling, W. Va.-Ohio
313	St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.	331	Sheboygan, Wis.	351	Texarkana, Tex.-Texarkana, Ark.		
314	Salem, Oreg.	332	Sherman-Denison, Tex.	352	Toledo, Ohio-Mich.	371	Wichita, Kans.
315	Salinas-Seaside-Monterey, Calif.	333	Shreveport, La.	353	Topeka, Kans.	372	Wichita Falls, Tex.
		334	Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.	354	Trenton, N.J.	373	Williamsport, Pa.
		335	Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	355	Tucson, Ariz.	374	Wilmington, Del.-N.J.-Md.
316	Salisbury-Concord, N.C.					375	Wilmington, N.C.
317	Salt Lake City-Ogden, Utah	336	South Bend, Ind.	356	Tulsa, Okla.		
318	San Angelo, Tex.	337	Spokane, Wash.	357	Tuscaloosa, Ala.	376	Worcester, Mass.
319	San Antonio, Tex.	338	Springfield, Ill.	358	Tyler, Tex.	377	Yakima, Wash.
320	San Diego, Calif.	339	Springfield, Mo.	359	Utica-Rome, N.Y.	378	York, Pa.
		340	Springfield, Ohio	360	Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa, Calif.	379	Youngstown-Warren, Ohio
321	San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.	341	Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass.-Conn.			380	Yuba City, Calif.
322	San Jose, Calif.	342	Stamford, Conn.	361	Victoria, Tex.		

A. Area Classifications	A-1
B. Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics.	B-1
C. General Enumeration and Processing Procedures	C-1
D. Accuracy of the Data	D-1
E. Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages	E-1
F. Publication and Computer Tape Program	F-1

Introduction

GENERAL	VII
CONTENTS OF THE REPORT	VII
DERIVED FIGURES (Means, Medians, and Percents)	VIII
SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS	VIII
SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY	VIII

GENERAL

This report is part of the *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* series and presents cross-tabulations of sample data on housing and household characteristics from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability between the 1980 data and the 1970 data. Further information on comparability appears in Appendix B, "Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics."

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

The *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* series consists of a United States

Summary report and individual reports for each of the 50 States, Puerto Rico, and each of the standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) in the United States and Puerto Rico. The abbreviated identification for this report is HC80-2 (i.e., Housing Census, 1980, Volume 2) followed by a number representing the State or SMSA.

In the SMSA reports, data are published for the following levels of geography: the SMSA, each central city, and each place of 50,000 or more population. In the State reports, data are shown for the State, that part of the State inside SMSA's, and inside central cities. In the United States Summary report, data are published for the United States total, inside SMSA's, and inside central cities, and for the four census regions, the region total, inside SMSA's, and inside central cities.

CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and six appendixes), a table of contents, one or more maps, and a series of detailed tables. The detailed tables are organized to provide a set of 68 tables for each geographic area (State, SMSA, central city, etc.) covered in the report. As shown in the "Index of Tables" on page IX, the set of tables for each geographic area is identified with a unique letter (A, B, C, etc.) prefix in the table number. In the SMSA reports, the SMSA is presented first, followed by the sets of tables for the central cities and places, all in alphabetical order.

For each particular area, the 68 tables consist of: 13 tables for the area in its entirety, 44 tables for occupied housing units classified by the racial group of the householder, and 11 tables for occupied housing units with householders of Spanish origin. More specifically, tables

1 to 13 are for the entire State, SMSA, central city, or place; tables 14 to 24 are for housing units with a White householder; tables 25 to 35 are for units with a Black householder; tables 36 to 46 are for units with an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut householder; tables 47 to 57 are for units with an Asian or Pacific Islander householder; and tables 58 to 68 are for units with a Spanish origin householder.

The race and Spanish origin tables are presented for SMSA's and places only when certain population-size criteria are met. Tables 25 to 35 (Black); 36 to 46 (American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut); and 47 to 57 (Asian and Pacific Islander) are presented only when the particular area's population contains 10,000 or more persons of the given racial group or when the persons in the given racial groups constitute 10 percent or more of the total population of the particular area. If any of these 3 sets of tables qualify to appear for an area, tables 14 to 24 (White) are also presented. The Spanish origin tables (58 to 68) are shown if there are 10,000 or more Spanish origin persons in the particular area or if such persons constitute 10 percent or more of the total population of the particular area.

Appearing last in the report are the appendixes. Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., standard metropolitan statistical area, census designated place). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix C briefly explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on the sources of error in the data and on editing procedures. Appendix E contains facsimiles of the 1980 census questionnaire pages and respondent instructions. Appendix F summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1980 census.

DERIVED FIGURES (Means, Medians, and Percents)

This report presents means, medians, and percents, as well as certain rates and ratios. The median—a type of average—is the middle value in a distribution; i.e., the median divides the distribution into two equal parts: one-half of the cases are below the median and one-half of the cases are above the median. Percents and other derived measures which round to less than 0.1 are not shown but are indicated as zero (i.e., “—”).

Medians for rooms are rounded to the nearest tenth; for age, to the nearest year; for persons, to the nearest hundredth; for value, to the nearest hundred dollars; and for income, selected monthly owner costs, contract and gross rent, to the nearest dollar. In computing medians for rooms and persons per housing unit, the whole number is used as the midpoint of the interval so that, for example, the category “3 rooms” is treated as an interval ranging from 2.5 to 3.5 rooms. In computing median rent, units reported as “no cash rent” are excluded. The median is computed on the basis of the distribution as tabulated, which is sometimes more detailed than the distribution shown in this report. For example, median age is based on a distribution of five year intervals from 15 to 85 years. When the median falls in the lower terminal category of an open-ended distribution, the method of presentation is to show the initial value of the next category followed by a minus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “Less than \$10,000,” it is shown as “\$10,000—.” When the median falls in the upper terminal category of an open-

ended distribution, the initial value of the terminal category is given followed by a plus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “\$150,000 or more,” it is shown as “\$150,000+.”

SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash “—” represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots “. . .” mean not applicable, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individual housing units. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on “Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.”)
- CDP is census designated place.
- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.

SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

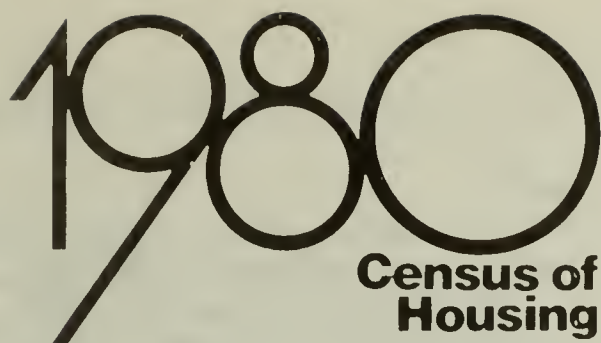
To maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Census Bureau takes precautions that its published data do not disclose information about specific individuals and housing units. To accomplish this, the Bureau suppresses data for characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression, as defined below, may take place.

The general rules of primary suppression of sample data are as follows: esti-

mates of total population by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 30 or more persons in the geographic area; estimates of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round housing units, and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only when there are 10 or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; characteristics of families, households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least 10 occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least 10 and the number of renters is also at least 10. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for complete count (100-percent) data are 15 or more persons and 5 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of examination. This requires that the 30 person or 10 housing unit criterion stated above be applied individually to each race or Spanish origin category.

Finally, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction. For example, housing unit data shown by tenure may require complementary suppression when the number of owner-occupied or renter-occupied housing units is less than 10.



Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

CHARLOTTE- GASTONIA, N.C.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA
HC80-2-116

Contents

Arrangement of Tables

This report presents a set of tables for the SMSA, each central city, and each place of 50,000 inhabitants or more. The report is organized to provide a set of 68 tables for each geographic area. There are 11 tables showing data for all households in the area, 2 tables showing data for vacant units, 11 tables for householders of each of four separate race groups, and 11 tables for householders of Spanish origin. The race/Spanish origin tables are, however, shown only when certain population criteria are met. See page VII of the Introduction for further information. To assist the reader in using this report, the listings are presented as follows:

	Page
Index of Tables—shows the pages on which the tables for each geographic area appear and the pages on which data for the various race/Spanish origin householders appear	IX
List of Tables—shows the table numbers and titles for each of the 68 tables	X
Table Finding Guide—shows the tables in which the various subject cross-classifications presented in the report appear	XII
Map—Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Counties, and Selected Places	XIV

INDEX OF TABLES

Tables for the total SMSA have the prefix letter "A"; tables for central cities and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more, in alphabetical order, have the prefix letter "B," "C," etc.

Area	Prefix letter	Tables 1-13	Tables 14-24	Tables 25-35	Tables 36-46	Tables 47-57	Tables 58-68
		Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish Origin
		Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages
SMSA total	A	1 to 12	13 to 23	24 to 34	—	—	—
Charlotte	B	35 to 46	47 to 57	58 to 68	—	—	—
Gastonia	C	69 to 80	81 to 91	92 to 102	—	—	—

LIST OF TABLES

(Tables 14 to 24 for the White population are shown if any of the other three racial groups in the area qualify; tables 25 to 35 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Black population; tables 36 to 46 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut population; tables 47 to 57 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Asian and Pacific Islander population; and tables 58 to 68 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Spanish origin population)

TABLES

- 1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980
- 2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980
- 3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980
- 4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980
- 5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980
- 6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980
- 7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980
- 8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980
- 9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980
- 10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980
- 11. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980
- 12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980
- 13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980
- 14. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980
- 15. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980
- 16. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980
- 17. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

TABLES

- 18. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980
- 19. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980
- 20. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980
- 21. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980
- 22. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder by Size of Household: 1980
- 23. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980
- 24. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980
- 25. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980
- 26. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980
- 27. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980
- 28. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980
- 29. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980
- 30. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980
- 31. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980
- 32. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980
- 33. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder by Size of Household: 1980
- 34. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980
- 35. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

TABLES

36. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980
37. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980
38. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980
39. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980
40. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980
41. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980
42. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980
43. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980
44. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder by Size of Household: 1980
45. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980
46. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980
47. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980
48. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980
49. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980
50. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980
51. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980

TABLES

52. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980
53. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980
54. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980
55. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder by Size of Household: 1980
56. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980
57. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980
58. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980
59. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980
60. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980
61. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980
62. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980
63. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980
64. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980
65. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980
66. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder by Size of Household: 1980
67. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980
68. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

Table Finding Guide— Cross-Classification of Subjects by Table Number

Subject	Value	Gross rent	Income and poverty status in 1979 of owner-occupied housing units	Income and poverty status in 1979 of renter-occupied housing units	Selected monthly owner costs for mortgaged housing units	Selected monthly owner costs for not mortgaged housing units
OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS						
Condominium	—	—	—	—	—	—
Year moved into unit.	1	2	3	4	5	6
UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS						
Rooms	1	2	—	—	5	6
Persons in unit.	—	—	—	—	5	6
Bedrooms	1	2	—	—	—	—
Median rooms	1	2	3	4	5	6
STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS						
Units in structure	—	2	—	—	—	—
Year structure built.	1	2	—	—	5	6
Stories in structure	—	2	—	—	—	—
PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS						
Plumbing facilities	1	2	3	4	—	—
EQUIPMENT AND FUELS						
Heating equipment	1	2	3	4	5	6
Air conditioning.	1	2	3	4	5	6
Vehicles available	—	—	3	4	—	—
House heating fuel	—	—	3	4	5	6
Water heating fuel.	—	—	—	—	—	—
FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS						
Value	—	—	—	—	5	6
Price asked.	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs	—	—	3	—	—	—
Selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income.	—	—	—	—	5	6
Contract rent	—	—	—	4	—	—
Gross rent	—	—	—	4	—	—
Rent asked.	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gross rent as percentage of household income.	—	2	—	4	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income.	1	—	3	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS						
Household type by age of householder	1	2	3	4	5	6
Income	1	—	—	—	—	—
Income below poverty level	1	2	—	—	—	—

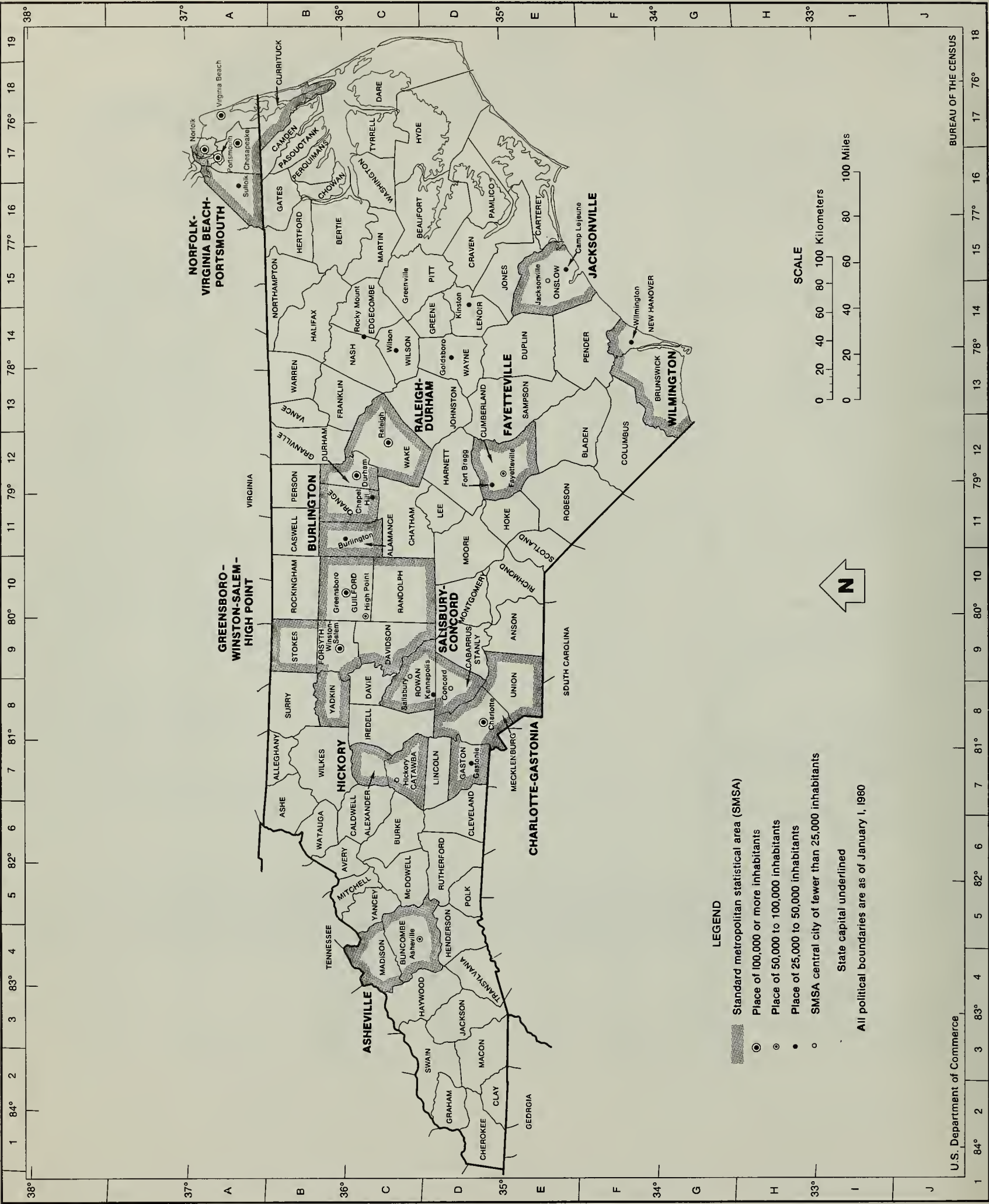
The table numbers listed above show data for all households. Similar data are shown in the tables listed below when there are 10,000 or more persons of the race or Spanish origin group, or if the group comprises 10 percent of the area population. For further explanation, see the Introduction on page VII.

White	14	15	16	17	18	19
Black	25	26	27	28	29	30
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	36	37	38	39	40	41
Asian and Pacific Islander	47	48	49	50	51	52
Spanish origin	58	59	60	61	62	63

Table Finding Guide—Cross-Classification of Subjects by Table Number

Subject	Year structure built	Units in structure	Size of household (persons)	Household composition by age of householder	Age and sex of householder in one-person households	Duration of vacancy	Price asked and rent asked
OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS							
Condominium	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Year moved into unit.	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS							
Rooms	7	8	9	—	—	12	—
Persons in unit.	7	—	—	10	—	—	—
Bedrooms	—	8	—	—	—	12	13
Median rooms	7	8	9	—	—	12	—
STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS							
Units in structure	7	—	9	—	11	12	13
Year structure built.	—	—	—	—	—	12	13
Stories in structure	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS							
Plumbing facilities	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
EQUIPMENT AND FUELS							
Heating equipment	7	8	—	—	—	12	—
Air conditioning.	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Vehicles available	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
House heating fuel	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Water heating fuel.	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS							
Value	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Price asked.	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
Selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income.	—	—	9	—	11	—	—
Contract rent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gross rent	—	—	9	—	11	—	—
Rent asked.	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Gross rent as percentage of household income	—	—	9	10	11	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS							
Household type by age of householder	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Income	7	8	9	—	11	—	—
Income below poverty level	7	8	9	—	11	—	—
The table numbers listed above show data for all households. Similar data are shown in the tables listed below when there are 10,000 or more persons of the race or Spanish origin group, or if the group comprises 10 percent of the area population. For further explanation, see the Introduction on page VII.							
White	20	21	22	23	24	—	—
Black	31	32	33	34	35	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	42	43	44	45	46	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander	53	54	55	56	57	—	—
Spanish origin	64	65	66	67	68	—	—

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Counties, and Selected Places



CORRECTION NOTE

Corrections to the 1980 census counts of the total population and total housing units have been made to some of the areas shown in this report. These corrections can be found in the correction note in PC80-1-A1, Number of Inhabitants, United States Summary; the PC80-1-B, General Population Characteristics; HC80-1-A, General Housing Characteristics individual State reports and the United States Summary.

NOTE TO USERS:

The "Not computed" line for Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 for not mortgaged units includes households with zero or negative income and households reporting no housing costs; that is, not mortgaged units with no utility, fuel, tax, or insurance payments required. Households with no Selected Monthly Owner Costs are normally excluded from the "Not computed" category.

Table A-1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	119 199	3 630	12 478	19 095	20 454	17 655	13 707	17 325	7 350	5 628	1 877	42 200	49 100
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	90 705	1 837	7 198	12 889	15 119	13 886	11 373	15 217	6 488	5 049	1 649	45 900	52 800
15 to 24 years	1 968	51	220	429	567	347	170	168	5	11	—	34 700	36 700
25 to 34 years	20 648	201	780	2 350	3 923	3 912	3 281	4 035	1 320	742	104	47 900	51 700
35 to 44 years	22 151	180	1 210	2 351	3 359	3 224	2 859	4 476	2 078	1 871	543	52 300	60 100
45 to 64 years	35 303	811	3 120	5 557	5 416	5 238	4 099	5 396	2 691	2 143	832	45 100	53 300
65 years and over	10 635	594	1 868	2 202	1 854	1 165	964	1 142	394	282	170	33 200	41 000
Male householder, no wife present	7 001	395	1 150	1 264	1 294	1 062	658	621	278	210	69	35 200	41 000
15 to 24 years	390	15	83	107	64	70	30	7	—	14	—	29 300	33 900
25 to 34 years	1 872	26	131	358	378	358	248	233	89	35	16	41 200	46 000
35 to 44 years	1 290	54	132	215	257	199	125	147	85	51	25	39 600	47 600
45 to 64 years	2 224	198	476	331	397	315	172	156	82	91	6	32 600	37 900
65 years and over	1 225	102	328	253	198	120	83	78	22	19	22	26 700	34 500
Female householder, no husband present	21 493	1 398	4 130	4 942	4 041	2 707	1 676	1 487	584	369	159	30 600	36 200
15 to 24 years	294	6	58	86	67	50	14	13	—	—	—	29 500	32 000
25 to 34 years	2 222	66	237	459	734	385	162	119	40	20	—	33 800	36 500
35 to 44 years	2 886	87	297	608	652	438	308	243	141	72	40	36 200	43 300
45 to 64 years	7 832	495	1 474	1 876	1 334	964	620	659	211	140	59	30 500	37 000
65 years and over	8 259	744	2 064	1 913	1 254	870	572	572	192	137	60	26 300	33 100
Median age	47.5	60.1	57.8	52.3	45.6	44.6	43.8	43.2	44.6	45.0	48.3	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	14 498	100	541	1 344	2 165	2 111	2 417	3 068	1 267	1 159	326	54 000	60 500
1975 to 1978	31 151	473	1 629	3 802	5 093	5 039	4 102	5 889	2 565	1 965	594	49 200	56 000
1970 to 1974	20 377	419	1 786	3 200	3 599	3 211	2 357	2 932	1 468	1 034	371	43 500	51 300
1960 to 1969	28 644	821	3 619	4 903	5 506	4 382	2 924	3 701	1 476	942	370	39 000	45 500
1959 or earlier	24 529	1 817	4 903	5 846	4 091	2 912	1 907	1 735	574	528	216	29 300	36 100
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	1 047	218	346	150	95	94	63	60	21	—	—	17 600	26 000
4 rooms	9 618	1 510	3 650	2 423	954	525	267	220	27	42	—	18 900	22 600
5 rooms	34 143	1 147	5 295	10 057	9 636	4 532	2 046	1 155	158	106	11	30 500	32 100
6 rooms	31 752	611	2 477	4 889	6 965	7 409	4 808	3 564	684	298	47	41 200	42 600
7 rooms	20 254	73	461	1 170	2 029	3 643	4 201	6 126	1 763	682	106	56 000	58 300
8 or more rooms	22 385	71	249	406	775	1 452	2 322	6 200	4 697	4 500	1 713	79 200	88 500
Median	6.0	4.6	4.9	5.2	5.5	6.0	6.4	7.1	7.9	8.5	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	19	5	—	—	—	6	8	—	—	—	—	48 800	39 100
1	1 741	332	658	329	246	77	26	47	21	—	5	17 300	22 900
2	28 623	2 245	6 869	8 289	5 524	2 936	1 306	1 116	195	131	12	25 800	29 000
3	66 255	903	4 484	9 634	13 320	12 761	9 859	10 473	3 102	1 434	285	43 600	47 000
4	19 614	131	401	721	1 239	1 663	2 242	5 287	3 574	3 333	1 023	73 100	79 700
5 or more	2 947	14	66	122	125	212	266	402	458	730	552	92 000	104 300
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	17 965	62	244	766	1 913	2 589	3 137	4 951	1 820	1 911	572	60 800	68 400
1970 to 1974	16 348	129	417	1 728	2 679	2 757	2 412	3 161	1 626	1 059	380	51 700	59 300
1960 to 1969	34 464	408	2 359	5 097	6 820	6 047	4 402	5 384	2 287	1 272	388	44 000	50 000
1950 to 1959	25 647	646	3 142	5 561	5 449	4 206	2 447	2 441	786	737	232	36 200	42 100
1940 to 1949	11 414	793	2 837	2 997	2 059	1 052	546	563	282	183	102	26 300	33 000
1939 or earlier	13 361	1 592	3 479	2 946	1 534	1 004	763	825	549	466	203	24 500	35 800
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	8 043	1 075	2 294	1 933	1 186	647	371	255	145	97	40	22 600	28 700
\$5,000 to \$9,999	11 770	820	2 735	3 071	2 179	1 196	785	644	149	157	34	26 800	32 100
\$10,000 to \$12,499	7 511	380	1 446	1 872	1 638	925	499	508	153	71	19	30 300	34 300
\$12,500 to \$14,999	7 431	327	1 265	1 668	1 605	1 124	641	507	150	118	26	32 700	36 500
\$15,000 to \$19,999	17 774	458	2 058	3 821	4 143	3 176	1 855	1 570	412	218	63	36 200	39 400
\$20,000 to \$24,999	18 604	281	1 398	2 998	3 847	3 594	2 669	2 796	651	327	43	42 100	45 000
\$25,000 to \$34,999	26 838	213	960	2 674	4 336	4 904	4 345	5 928	2 205	1 086	187	50 700	54 400
\$35,000 to \$49,999	14 219	58	248	825	1 254	1 788	2 007	3 825	2 230	1 632	352	64 200	69 500
\$50,000 or more	7 009	18	74	233	266	301	535	1 292	1 255	1 922	1 113	93 400	104 400
Median	\$21 756	\$9 506	\$12 092	\$16 129	\$19 341	\$22 235	\$25 060	\$28 707	\$34 019	\$40 404	\$56 384	...	...
Mean	\$24 606	\$11 777	\$13 661	\$17 588	\$20 214	\$23 543	\$26 246	\$30 441	\$36 947	\$46 418	\$71 884	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	84 282	1 059	5 322	11 765	14 961	13 629	10 853	14 313	6 231	4 691	1 458	46 600	53 600
Less than 15 percent	29 127	457	2 051	4 184	5 281	4 770	3 650	4 480	2 108	1 556	590	45 400	52 900
15 to 19 percent	19 188	171	978	2 542	3 451	3 323	2 456	3 579	1 409	1 019	260	47 200	53 900
20 to 24 percent	14 182	106	667	1 700	2 299	2 335	1 986	2 735	1 233	928	193	49 900	56 200
25 to 29 percent	7 877	64	436	1 020	1 426	1 332	1 092	1 430	622	424	131	48 100	54 500
30 to 34 percent	4 547	62	317	654	827	647	578	853	346	186	77	46 500	51 900
35 percent or more	9 048	188	810	1 567	1 625	1 287	1 070	1 217	513	572	199	42 300	51 300
Not computed	313	11	63	98	52	35	21	19	—	6	8	28 900	39 100
Median	18.4	17.0	18.0	18.2	18.1	18.0	18.6	18.7	18.6	18.9	17.6	...	...
Not mortgaged	34 917	2 571	7 156	7 330	5 493	4 026	2 854	3 012	1 119	937	419	30 700	38 400
Less than 10 percent	17 510	968	2 679	3 669	2 784	2 195	1 589	1 912	793	632	289	35 000	43 300
10 to 14 percent	6 796	516	1 585	1 349	1 220	769	528	488	144	143	54	29 500	35 400
15 to 19 percent	3 448	248	870	774	464	422	279	247	63	44	37	27 200	34 600
20 to 24 percent	2 098	234	515	418	358	173	141	175	24	45	15	26 700	33 500
25 to 29 percent	1 428	135	408	327	192	152	102	52	28	20	12	25 200	31 800
30 to 34 percent	955	104	339	186	121	84	47	39	26	9	—	21 500	28 200
35 percent or more	2 367	340	689	534	325	172	154	84	33	31	5	21 800	28 300
Not computed	315	26	71	73	29	59	14	15	8	13	7	28 700	38 500
Median	10—	13.0	12.7	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	118 631	3 278	12 317	19 050	20 449	17 650	13 707	17 325	7 350	5 628	1 877	42 300	49 300
1.01 or more persons per room	2 707	141	653	871	642	195	97	77	25	6	—	25 600	28 200
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	568	352	161	45	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	11 400
1.01 or more persons per room	99	67	17	10	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	11 700
Heating equipment	119 165	3 625											

Table A—2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	77 367	5 014	8 299	14 743	16 171	13 917	8 604	3 547	2 636	1 207	3 229	228
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	28 314	524	2 533	5 522	5 886	4 793	3 470	1 746	1 476	777	1 587	241
15 to 24 years.....	4 956	83	397	1 044	1 482	1 084	500	147	82	17	120	231
25 to 34 years.....	11 170	104	708	2 143	2 347	2 130	1 703	890	525	240	380	252
35 to 44 years.....	4 868	64	394	875	900	776	560	337	473	231	258	255
45 to 64 years.....	5 091	88	663	921	865	641	560	284	325	241	503	235
65 years and over.....	2 229	185	371	539	292	162	147	88	71	48	326	183
Male householder, no wife present.....	17 699	861	1 837	3 049	4 306	3 786	2 173	665	393	224	405	234
15 to 24 years.....	4 162	46	233	598	1 134	1 179	646	153	86	32	55	251
25 to 34 years.....	6 635	114	440	1 094	1 765	1 541	929	340	178	116	118	246
35 to 44 years.....	2 529	43	242	525	625	554	273	73	77	55	62	233
45 to 64 years.....	3 098	278	653	616	617	417	280	85	52	12	98	197
65 years and over.....	1 275	380	269	216	165	95	45	14	—	9	82	140
Female householder, no husband present.....	31 354	3 629	3 929	6 172	5 979	5 338	2 961	1 136	767	206	1 237	211
15 to 24 years.....	5 312	313	503	886	1 121	1 358	684	210	78	32	127	240
25 to 34 years.....	9 284	584	664	1 656	2 178	2 101	1 117	475	275	62	172	239
35 to 44 years.....	4 214	365	458	824	935	642	522	159	172	69	68	224
45 to 64 years.....	6 785	873	1 190	1 581	1 147	856	487	175	131	37	308	186
65 years and over.....	5 759	1 494	1 114	1 225	598	381	151	117	111	6	562	150
Median age.....	33.7	60.3	46.1	34.9	31.1	29.7	31.1	31.8	36.1	37.6	51.6	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	34 564	1 365	2 266	5 002	7 409	8 023	5 057	2 149	1 742	878	673	255
1975 to 1978.....	26 445	1 697	2 953	5 868	5 788	4 436	2 807	1 088	720	256	832	219
1970 to 1974.....	8 552	1 005	1 408	1 983	1 764	891	544	257	139	51	510	191
1960 to 1969.....	5 398	642	1 174	1 442	945	421	135	48	15	22	554	171
1959 or earlier.....	2 408	305	498	448	265	146	61	5	20	—	660	155
ROOMS												
1 room.....	1 318	512	243	236	174	109	14	—	6	6	18	126
2 rooms.....	2 711	540	401	457	662	426	105	29	8	8	75	191
3 rooms.....	12 708	1 302	1 516	2 609	3 245	2 749	916	108	77	31	155	215
4 rooms.....	32 694	1 600	3 852	7 380	7 484	6 455	3 565	1 119	333	71	835	220
5 rooms.....	17 309	741	1 698	2 947	3 252	2 846	2 512	1 266	974	177	896	243
6 rooms.....	7 336	265	494	893	1 072	951	1 185	741	862	336	537	285
7 or more rooms.....	3 291	54	95	221	282	381	307	284	376	578	713	342
Median.....	4.2	3.6	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.4	4.9	5.4	6.4	5.1	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979.....	77 367	5 014	8 299	14 743	16 171	13 917	8 604	3 547	2 636	1 207	3 229	228
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	75 664	4 590	7 843	14 457	15 992	13 851	8 564	3 534	2 632	1 202	2 999	230
0.50 or less.....	45 035	2 591	4 747	8 087	9 242	8 803	5 246	1 959	1 479	731	2 150	233
0.51 to 1.00.....	25 935	1 636	2 542	5 254	5 617	4 345	2 965	1 400	1 006	444	726	228
1.01 to 1.50.....	3 945	297	450	901	993	596	292	151	135	27	103	213
1.51 or more.....	749	66	104	215	140	107	61	24	12	—	20	194
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	1 703	424	456	286	179	66	40	13	4	5	230	134
0.50 or less.....	774	234	164	101	78	32	11	9	—	5	140	120
0.51 to 1.00.....	661	152	194	132	73	34	18	4	4	—	50	139
1.01 to 1.50.....	199	30	75	30	19	—	5	—	—	—	40	143
1.51 or more.....	69	8	23	23	9	—	6	—	—	—	—	167
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	15 689	3 282	2 591	3 106	2 712	1 642	972	327	246	66	745	177
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	14 938	3 040	2 396	2 965	2 657	1 626	967	318	242	66	661	181
1.01 or more persons per room.....	1 680	318	250	390	359	147	109	41	31	6	29	186
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	751	242	195	141	55	16	5	9	4	—	84	120
1.01 or more persons per room.....	77	21	21	13	9	—	—	—	—	—	13	143
BEDROOMS												
None.....	1 476	554	273	258	220	115	26	—	6	6	18	128
1.....	16 833	1 869	2 103	3 332	4 306	3 714	918	176	94	39	282	213
2.....	41 224	1 677	4 564	8 923	8 949	7 786	5 240	1 669	870	180	1 366	226
3.....	15 558	714	1 134	1 955	2 500	2 067	2 294	1 540	1 481	710	1 163	271
4.....	1 937	182	215	241	163	155	105	146	157	238	335	250
5 or more.....	339	18	10	34	33	80	21	16	28	34	65	268
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	29 687	1 383	4 215	6 429	6 006	3 533	2 241	1 285	1 334	815	2 446	212
2.....	6 822	310	1 159	1 956	1 617	870	421	238	58	26	167	198
3 and 4.....	8 413	873	1 020	2 042	1 904	1 271	624	274	263	96	46	206
5 to 9.....	11 483	545	603	1 438	2 251	2 938	2 201	751	492	137	127	265
10 to 49.....	12 782	784	692	1 582	2 667	3 462	2 339	685	330	84	157	259
50 or more.....	4 923	1 059	288	394	713	1 265	668	299	152	38	47	249
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	3 257	60	322	902	1 013	578	110	15	7	11	239	211
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	7 514	1 055	355	585	896	1 623	1 247	613	585	367	188	272
1970 to 1974.....	15 540	695	514	1 396	2 952	4 276	3 027	1 152	856	291	381	274
1960 to 1969.....	20 762	1 007	1 461	3 565	5 063	4 470	2 495	999	689	332	681	240
1950 to 1959.....	12 783	476	1 628	3 316	3 193	1 686	989	392	293	91	719	209
1940 to 1949.....	9 518	612	1 627	2 847	2 149	1 042	408	181	90	43	519	192
1939 or earlier.....	11 250	1 169	2 714	3 034	1 918	820	438	210	123	83	741	172
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	75 600	4 208	8 077	14 616	16 058	13 676	8 497	3 483	2 575	1 189	3 221	229
4 or more.....	1 767	806	222	127	113	241	107	64	61	18	8	112
With elevator.....	1 520	753	153	87	93	203	87	64	54	18	8	101
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	15 093	1 349	2 853	3 863	2 974	2 050	1 139	531	254	80	...	193
15 to 19 percent.....	13 882	921	1 247	2 772	3 156	2 542	1 829	631	578	206	...	232
20 to 24 percent.....	11 041	819	914	1 883	2 451	2 304	1 471	603	416	180	...	239
25 to 29 percent.....	7 965	496	612	1 456	1 744	1 642	1 005	461	317	232	...	239
30 to 34 percent.....	6 044	367	486	941	1 495	1 431	670	339	196	119	...	243
35 to 49 percent.....	8 419	516	757	1 341	1 810	1 745	1 180	512	383	175	...	245
50 percent or more.....	10 634	405	1 301	2 252	2 315	2 048	1 199	443	456	215	...	231
Not computed.....	4 289	141	129	235	226	155	111	27	36	—	3 229	205
Median.....	23.4	21.0	19.9	21.6	23.8	25.0	24.3	25.0	25.8	28.0	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	77 219	4 967	8 269	14 695	16 164	13 912	8 604	3 547	2 636	1 207	3 218	228
Central heating system.....	57 777	3 319	3 756	8 961	12 352	12 238	7 978	3 308	2 501	1 148	2 216	248
Air conditioning.....	48 104	1 828	2 548	6 535	10 099	11 278	7 434	3 010	2 332	1 107	1 933	259
Central system.....	28 150	896	494	1 070	4 767	8 581	6 235	2 430	1 848	986	843	288

Table A—3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	144 770	10 398	15 588	9 785	9 395	22 044	21 989	30 949	16 234	8 388	21 080	24 068	9 113
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	107 540	2 449	7 389	5 454	6 115	16 580	18 695	28 123	15 112	7 623	24 152	27 425	3 069
15 to 24 years	2 854	80	187	313	323	851	707	326	60	7	18 171	18 197	95
25 to 34 years	23 999	303	686	856	1 173	4 784	5 844	7 388	2 166	799	23 424	24 920	537
35 to 44 years	25 333	304	792	684	947	3 164	4 468	8 413	4 593	1 968	27 229	30 126	674
45 to 64 years	42 172	751	2 261	1 983	2 232	5 840	6 554	10 629	7 543	4 379	26 182	30 679	996
65 years and over	13 182	1 011	3 453	1 618	1 440	1 941	1 122	1 367	750	470	13 366	18 382	767
Male householder, no wife present	9 810	1 225	1 395	1 164	838	1 686	1 194	1 245	575	488	15 706	19 336	875
15 to 24 years	570	121	102	72	73	107	58	20	—	17	12 153	13 427	104
25 to 34 years	2 606	84	184	347	234	669	379	435	174	100	18 166	21 035	72
35 to 44 years	1 901	91	183	242	194	340	274	297	178	102	18 248	21 306	109
45 to 64 years	3 045	359	477	359	220	446	411	392	181	200	15 875	21 001	282
65 years and over	1 688	570	449	144	117	124	72	101	42	69	7 965	13 485	308
Female householder, no husband present	27 420	6 724	6 804	3 167	2 442	3 778	2 100	1 581	547	277	10 144	12 598	5 169
15 to 24 years	413	93	92	87	50	61	23	—	7	—	10 618	10 470	106
25 to 34 years	3 098	303	767	560	434	510	251	213	25	35	12 138	15 522	373
35 to 44 years	3 757	405	774	507	490	741	442	251	112	35	13 482	14 901	533
45 to 64 years	9 678	1 492	2 471	1 247	810	1 601	949	739	210	159	11 756	14 443	1 383
65 years and over	10 474	4 431	2 700	766	658	865	435	378	193	48	6 351	9 288	2 774
Median age	47.7	67.5	61.7	53.9	51.0	44.4	42.0	42.8	46.5	48.7	...	...	61.1
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	18 699	700	1 270	1 101	1 195	3 209	3 038	4 705	2 304	1 177	22 790	25 763	842
1975 to 1978	37 793	1 540	2 511	2 186	2 243	6 194	6 895	9 277	4 550	2 397	22 906	25 924	1 693
1970 to 1974	24 995	1 164	2 172	1 564	1 451	4 045	3 962	5 803	3 153	1 681	22 392	25 735	1 286
1960 to 1969	33 189	2 357	3 766	2 261	2 108	4 527	4 898	7 167	4 137	1 968	21 527	24 637	1 999
1959 or earlier	30 094	4 637	5 869	2 673	2 398	4 069	3 196	3 997	2 090	1 165	14 447	18 674	3 293
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	143 813	10 053	15 375	9 692	9 345	21 926	21 959	30 865	16 215	8 383	21 152	24 155	8 790
1.01 or more persons per room	3 495	136	325	278	237	689	589	708	454	79	20 600	22 502	453
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	957	345	213	93	50	118	30	84	19	5	7 270	10 987	323
1.01 or more persons per room	135	20	10	15	16	29	5	28	7	5	16 354	19 091	31
Heating equipment	144 726	10 387	15 578	9 785	9 395	22 039	21 984	30 943	16 227	8 388	21 080	24 070	9 102
Central heating system	123 549	6 403	11 550	7 932	7 687	18 595	19 455	28 489	15 388	8 050	22 284	25 474	5 626
Air conditioning	113 859	5 461	9 835	6 806	6 726	17 062	18 177	27 034	14 846	7 912	22 870	26 134	4 742
Central system	63 965	1 694	3 331	2 746	2 778	8 022	9 780	17 566	11 199	6 849	26 721	30 707	1 647
Vehicles available	137 840	6 613	13 988	9 277	9 037	21 670	21 826	30 861	16 197	8 371	21 752	24 930	6 376
1	35 979	4 491	8 351	4 582	3 548	6 091	3 801	3 155	1 227	733	12 898	15 727	3 644
2 or more	101 861	2 122	5 637	4 695	5 489	15 579	18 025	27 706	14 970	7 638	24 819	28 181	2 732
House heating fuel	144 726	10 387	15 578	9 785	9 395	22 039	21 984	30 943	16 227	8 388	21 080	24 070	9 102
Utility gas	49 581	3 204	4 567	3 204	3 219	7 795	7 531	10 805	6 110	3 146	21 717	25 007	2 910
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2 218	214	424	229	135	426	346	285	87	72	15 973	19 136	223
Electricity	41 853	1 357	2 751	2 061	2 273	6 061	7 246	11 208	6 022	2 874	24 367	26 960	1 444
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	46 057	5 074	7 131	3 997	3 359	6 858	6 034	7 728	3 732	2 144	17 454	21 176	3 978
Other	5 017	538	705	294	409	899	827	917	276	152	17 837	19 461	547
Median rooms	5.9	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.8	6.3	7.1	7.9	...	...	5.1
Specified owner-occupied housing units	119 199	8 043	11 770	7 511	7 431	17 774	18 604	26 838	14 219	7 009	21 756	24 606	7 031
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	84 282	2 774	5 201	4 298	4 557	12 917	14 699	22 436	11 845	5 555	24 158	26 965	3 047
Less than \$200	9 569	981	1 634	1 041	906	1 816	1 357	1 375	365	94	15 506	16 924	858
\$200 to \$249	11 700	485	1 088	867	930	2 260	2 236	2 625	991	218	20 344	21 649	479
\$250 to \$299	11 884	390	715	938	703	2 295	2 377	2 775	1 345	346	21 574	23 617	480
\$300 to \$349	10 913	255	636	563	741	2 290	2 003	2 817	1 240	368	22 032	24 553	366
\$350 to \$399	9 881	192	403	380	538	1 426	2 222	3 003	1 234	483	24 167	26 429	220
\$400 to \$499	14 523	273	371	303	458	1 795	2 911	4 930	2 633	849	26 397	28 904	339
\$500 to \$599	7 553	129	157	115	163	659	992	2 715	1 744	879	29 355	33 754	156
\$600 to \$749	5 123	34	101	67	81	318	481	1 585	1 516	940	32 218	38 680	64
\$750 or more	3 136	35	96	24	37	58	120	611	777	1 378	35 593	55 728	85
Median	\$341	\$242	\$244	\$263	\$281	\$302	\$334	\$377	\$427	\$548	...	...	\$269
Not mortgaged	34 917	5 269	6 569	3 213	2 874	4 857	3 905	4 402	2 374	1 454	14 594	18 913	3 984
Less than \$50	752	404	189	41	39	35	18	14	12	—	4 749	7 084	325
\$50 to \$74	3 829	1 369	1 093	322	313	337	245	109	36	5	7 076	9 405	973
\$75 to \$99	7 878	1 616	1 925	856	754	1 074	770	629	186	68	11 162	13 399	1 205
\$100 to \$124	8 259	898	1 548	942	746	1 381	1 166	1 089	371	118	14 985	17 164	650
\$125 to \$149	6 040	501	963	581	547	944	825	1 000	482	197	17 070	20 807	429
\$150 to \$199	5 449	368	639	327	353	790	636	1 156	813	367	21 659	25 358	308
\$200 to \$249	1 698	78	161	116	91	212	155	304	299	282	26 111	31 557	60
\$250 or more	1 012	35	51	28	31	84	90	101	175	417	40 596	53 642	34
Median	\$115	\$88	\$101	\$110	\$111	\$118	\$120	\$134	\$156	\$196	...	...	\$89
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	84 282	2 774	5 201	4 298	4 557	12 917	14 699	22 436	11 845	5 555	24 158	26 965	3 047
Less than 15 percent	29 127	—	59	186	381	2 225	4 565	9 898	7 410	4 403	31 857	37 818	11
15 to 19 percent	19 188	4	228	535	939	3 488	3 988	6 459	2 807	740	25 483	27 008	24
20 to 24 percent	14 182	22	511	8353									

Table A—4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	81 480	15 389	18 780	10 177	7 925	13 276	7 564	5 854	1 770	745	11 614	13 384	16 572
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	30 546	2 015	4 803	3 422	3 344	7 268	4 815	3 446	1 070	363	16 024	17 207	3 048
15 to 24 years	5 263	434	892	720	846	1 449	631	242	35	14	14 230	14 277	574
25 to 34 years	11 860	444	1 578	1 339	1 344	3 337	2 115	1 328	303	72	16 639	17 285	926
35 to 44 years	5 294	247	647	462	443	1 195	1 084	864	271	81	18 309	19 450	479
45 to 64 years	5 681	353	848	670	504	1 016	830	896	398	166	16 889	19 930	632
65 years and over	2 448	537	838	231	207	271	155	116	63	30	8 813	11 962	437
Male householder, no wife present	18 358	3 218	4 236	2 567	1 835	2 806	1 512	1 431	506	247	11 680	13 841	2 892
15 to 24 years	4 292	788	1 163	695	451	532	286	282	52	43	10 701	12 391	873
25 to 34 years	6 905	792	1 344	1 008	849	1 309	721	601	229	52	13 408	14 851	730
35 to 44 years	2 609	204	575	342	189	539	295	274	100	91	14 927	17 556	188
45 to 64 years	3 218	724	814	406	269	385	191	258	110	61	10 437	13 466	640
65 years and over	1 334	710	340	116	77	41	19	16	15	—	4 803	6 923	461
Female householder, no husband present	32 576	10 156	9 741	4 188	2 746	3 202	1 237	977	194	135	8 179	9 541	10 632
15 to 24 years	5 493	1 627	1 816	723	510	525	160	116	16	—	8 001	8 770	1 879
25 to 34 years	9 550	2 021	2 939	1 620	969	1 143	434	333	51	40	9 730	10 689	2 521
35 to 44 years	4 410	950	1 187	741	569	477	264	119	55	48	10 229	11 466	1 256
45 to 64 years	7 090	2 162	2 290	757	451	791	274	270	59	36	8 027	9 862	2 344
65 years and over	6 033	3 396	1 509	347	247	266	105	139	13	11	4 610	6 640	2 632
Median age	33.9	46.6	34.3	31.9	31.3	31.6	32.9	35.2	38.8	42.2	...	...	38.3
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	35 819	6 008	8 269	4 714	3 570	5 907	3 395	2 838	807	311	11 926	13 668	6 735
1975 to 1978	27 807	4 732	6 095	3 510	2 996	5 035	2 747	1 835	621	236	12 191	13 714	5 269
1970 to 1974	9 201	2 174	2 198	1 076	660	1 454	750	626	165	98	10 531	12 679	2 286
1960 to 1969	5 835	1 547	1 477	635	469	601	492	415	140	59	9 619	12 358	1 508
1959 or earlier	2 818	928	741	242	230	279	180	140	37	41	8 199	10 929	774
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	79 450	14 559	18 336	9 912	7 835	13 088	7 448	5 804	1 744	724	11 723	13 483	15 689
0.50 or less	46 977	9 531	11 567	6 192	4 481	6 801	3 924	3 161	889	431	10 965	12 828	7 904
0.51 to 1.00	27 457	4 303	5 676	3 097	2 830	5 227	3 024	2 341	695	264	13 076	14 504	6 002
1.01 to 1.50	4 163	612	886	495	431	877	457	244	132	29	13 013	14 177	1 484
1.51 or more	853	113	207	128	93	183	43	58	28	—	12 080	13 268	299
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 030	830	444	265	90	188	116	50	26	21	6 935	9 508	883
0.50 or less	961	556	184	106	10	35	25	18	19	8	4 342	7 532	497
0.51 to 1.00	763	223	215	73	60	90	63	26	—	13	8 750	10 776	290
1.01 to 1.50	227	18	32	78	11	61	14	6	7	—	12 035	13 500	54
1.51 or more	79	33	13	8	9	2	14	—	—	—	7 031	9 821	42
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	81 319	15 318	18 724	10 173	7 917	13 254	7 564	5 854	1 770	745	11 626	13 397	16 501
Central heating system	59 921	9 723	12 841	7 613	6 012	10 318	6 133	5 140	1 550	591	12 429	14 255	10 252
Air conditioning	49 833	6 329	9 853	6 564	5 336	9 191	5 782	4 729	1 473	576	13 517	15 279	6 354
Central system	28 760	3 137	4 847	3 850	2 862	5 522	3 656	3 366	1 113	407	14 724	16 490	3 242
Vehicles available	66 160	7 307	14 389	9 092	7 359	12 608	7 257	5 719	1 699	730	13 279	15 010	8 770
1	38 780	5 991	11 409	6 316	4 399	6 023	2 342	1 507	500	293	10 788	12 176	6 671
2 or more	27 380	1 316	2 980	2 776	2 960	6 585	4 915	4 212	1 199	437	17 618	19 024	2 099
House heating fuel	81 319	15 318	18 724	10 173	7 917	13 254	7 564	5 854	1 770	745	11 626	13 397	16 501
Utility gas	26 062	5 558	6 424	3 158	2 431	3 970	2 309	1 526	467	219	10 830	12 614	6 010
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 389	283	416	211	136	193	76	52	22	—	9 952	11 019	368
Electricity	33 718	5 158	6 837	4 399	3 384	5 977	3 469	3 170	952	372	12 844	14 660	5 519
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	17 237	3 514	4 325	2 037	1 630	2 741	1 541	1 000	309	140	10 957	12 772	3 671
Other	2 913	805	722	368	336	373	169	106	20	14	9 514	10 626	933
Median rooms	4.2	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.6	4.8	5.1	4.9	...	...	4.1
Specified renter-occupied housing units	77 367	14 582	18 011	9 703	7 509	12 601	7 108	5 448	1 695	710	11 569	13 358	15 689
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	17 287	6 969	4 376	1 544	1 078	1 875	848	442	89	66	6 771	8 935	6 920
\$100 to \$149	16 870	3 187	5 194	2 295	1 799	2 463	1 100	561	191	80	10 059	11 434	3 807
\$150 to \$199	14 078	1 697	3 672	2 169	1 727	2 502	1 264	739	213	95	11 925	13 368	1 926
\$200 to \$249	13 062	1 206	2 533	2 060	1 514	2 859	1 395	1 104	244	147	13 709	15 143	1 336
\$250 to \$299	7 666	475	1 035	858	789	1 771	1 328	933	366	111	16 721	18 016	651
\$300 to \$349	2 634	90	227	314	219	420	504	632	186	42	20 429	21 325	154
\$350 to \$399	1 465	76	123	81	114	216	196	448	133	78	22 644	24 203	92
\$400 to \$499	917	35	60	42	15	143	153	285	147	37	25 337	26 584	50
\$500 or more	159	8	16	—	—	17	6	68	38	6	29 312	30 420	8
No cash rent	3 229	839	775	340	254	335	314	236	88	48	10 004	12 747	745
Median	\$157	\$99	\$138	\$167	\$166	\$181	\$208	\$241	\$259	\$236	...	...	\$105
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	5 014	3 495	994	240	83	123	55	22	2	—	3 792	4 717	3 282
\$100 to \$149	8 299	2 531	2 598	889	707	887	387	203	72	25	7 985	9 545	2 591
\$150 to \$199	14 743	2 955	4 452	2 073	1 486	2 177	1 008	435	104	53	9 963	11 217	3 106
\$200 to \$249	16 171	2 273	4 293	2 401	1 913	2 969	1 277	759	208	78	11 582	12 723	2 712
\$250 to \$299	13 917	1 353	2 860	2 221	1 604	2 896	1 553	1 022	244	164	13 317	14 900	1 642
\$300 to \$349	8 604	675	1 391	875	917	1 848	1 360	1 080	335	123	16 159	17 267	972
\$350 to \$399	3 547	234	301	415	302	768	549	662	246	70	18 098	20 428	327
\$400 to \$499	2 636	171	258	189	210	423	397	677	205	106	20 686	22 161	246
\$500 or more	1 207	56	89	60	33	175	208	352	191	43	24 575	26 118	66
No cash rent	3 229	839	775	340	254	335	314	236	88	48	10 004	12 747	745
Median	\$228	\$164	\$207	\$229	\$234	\$250	\$271	\$308	\$326	\$304	...	...	\$177
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	15 093	229	679	728	1 139	3 614	3 309	3 337	1 396	662	21 580	24 449	463
15 to 19 percent	13 882	632	1 202	1 706	2 007	4 321	2 384	1 441	189	—	16 405	16 817	730
20 to 24 percent	11 041	709	2 157	2 136	2 051	2 896	756	317	19	—	13 132	13 289	846
25 to 29 percent	7 965	560	2 720	2 074	1 300	942	261	105	3	—	10 847	11 100	880
30 to 34 percent	6 044	664	2 945	1 562	504	285	72	12	—	—	9 236	9 393	918
35 to 49 percent	8 419	1 724	5 197	1 040	247	199	12	—	—	—	7 224	7 231	2 109
50 percent or more	10 634	8 165	2 336	117	7	9	—	—	—	—	3 365	3 457	7 938
Not computed	4 289	1 899	775	340	254	335	314	236	88	48	6 550	9 576	1 805
Median	23.4	50+	33.2	25.3	21.2	17.9	15.2	13.4	10.3	10—	...	...	50+

Table A—5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	84 282	9 569	11 700	11 884	10 913	9 881	14 523	7 553	5 123	3 136	341
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	6 492	1 630	1 324	935	882	534	601	307	197	82	266
2 persons	21 660	3 312	3 336	3 125	2 843	2 411	3 204	1 700	1 112	617	319
3 persons	20 290	2 119	2 799	2 835	2 566	2 577	3 942	1 722	1 164	566	347
4 persons	21 822	1 485	2 484	3 003	2 814	2 786	4 305	2 353	1 455	1 137	370
5 persons	9 102	555	1 052	1 297	1 142	1 025	1 599	963	890	579	375
6 persons	3 214	264	457	450	396	337	600	376	214	120	356
7 persons	1 364	139	233	171	210	185	208	109	79	30	333
8 or more persons	338	65	15	68	60	26	64	23	12	5	317
Median	3.19	2.45	2.93	3.16	3.17	3.27	3.38	3.52	3.56	3.77	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families	69 361	6 484	8 894	9 363	8 851	8 512	12 816	6 827	4 675	2 939	356
15 to 24 years	1 775	201	194	263	391	298	286	111	31	—	329
25 to 34 years	19 941	807	1 464	2 121	2 823	2 944	4 967	2 415	1 594	806	397
35 to 44 years	20 627	1 285	2 162	2 656	2 358	2 480	4 078	2 478	1 858	1 272	387
45 to 64 years	24 087	3 134	4 415	3 912	2 948	2 611	3 359	1 739	1 163	806	310
65 years and over	2 931	1 057	659	411	331	179	126	84	29	55	231
Male householder, no wife present	4 636	703	781	763	646	465	589	300	274	115	305
15 to 24 years	313	38	70	63	30	40	57	9	—	6	288
25 to 34 years	1 742	97	229	257	303	233	285	164	108	66	348
35 to 44 years	1 039	119	138	195	118	109	128	73	121	38	329
45 to 64 years	1 274	330	278	217	158	81	106	54	45	5	257
65 years and over	268	119	66	31	37	2	13	—	—	—	211
Female householder, no husband present	10 285	2 382	2 025	1 758	1 416	904	1 118	426	174	82	271
15 to 24 years	223	60	66	29	25	22	21	—	—	—	239
25 to 34 years	2 017	224	289	423	364	215	328	128	38	8	310
35 to 44 years	2 441	363	373	417	384	296	322	149	112	25	309
45 to 64 years	4 120	1 096	987	698	526	284	343	113	24	49	249
65 years and over	1 484	639	310	191	117	87	104	36	—	—	217
Median age	41.4	51.5	47.6	43.5	40.4	38.6	37.5	37.9	38.2	39.4	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	13 291	452	536	830	1 373	1 395	2 990	2 276	2 027	1 412	467
1975 to 1978	28 559	1 212	2 054	3 068	4 079	4 479	7 108	3 373	2 065	1 121	393
1970 to 1974	17 236	1 732	2 763	3 234	2 584	2 176	2 634	1 090	639	384	317
1960 to 1969	19 624	4 147	5 042	3 781	2 347	1 511	1 556	713	339	188	258
1959 or earlier	5 572	2 026	1 305	971	530	320	235	101	53	31	229
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	483	122	85	65	40	60	57	39	15	—	277
4 rooms	4 376	1 559	938	672	539	230	301	103	28	6	234
5 rooms	22 960	5 027	5 185	4 095	3 219	2 190	2 284	634	293	33	265
6 rooms	22 216	2 121	3 581	3 940	3 399	3 101	3 789	1 426	687	172	322
7 rooms	15 632	571	1 346	1 888	2 217	2 298	3 863	1 997	1 062	390	389
8 or more rooms	18 615	169	565	1 224	1 499	2 002	4 229	3 354	3 038	2 535	491
Median	6.1	5.1	5.4	5.8	6.0	6.3	6.7	7.3	7.8	8.5+	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980	16 696	352	520	798	1 485	2 315	4 519	2 947	2 365	1 395	461
1970 to 1974	14 723	625	1 100	1 726	2 074	2 278	3 508	1 653	1 077	682	390
1960 to 1969	28 183	3 285	5 004	5 210	4 200	3 135	4 003	1 903	958	485	307
1950 to 1959	15 128	2 806	3 309	2 572	2 043	1 423	1 610	663	369	333	278
1940 to 1949	5 026	1 471	967	904	583	363	416	139	91	92	254
1939 or earlier	4 526	1 030	800	674	528	367	467	248	263	149	282
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000	1 059	697	254	76	19	13	—	—	—	—	180
\$10,000 to \$19,999	5 322	2 228	1 523	770	439	231	126	5	—	—	214
\$20,000 to \$29,999	11 765	2 889	3 035	2 572	1 718	894	488	127	42	—	249
\$30,000 to \$39,999	14 961	2 216	3 140	3 003	2 842	1 789	1 609	297	60	5	285
\$40,000 to \$49,999	13 629	918	1 950	2 432	2 370	2 363	2 791	692	107	6	332
\$50,000 to \$59,999	10 853	328	1 048	1 374	1 427	1 755	3 002	1 323	514	82	386
\$60,000 to \$79,999	14 313	210	638	1 283	1 502	1 789	4 371	2 583	1 628	309	439
\$80,000 to \$99,999	6 231	60	64	244	505	742	1 421	1 366	1 223	606	506
\$100,000 to \$149,999	4 691	13	31	115	74	282	666	982	1 237	1 291	622
\$150,000 or more	1 458	10	17	15	17	23	49	178	312	837	750+
Median	\$46 600	\$26 100	\$33 000	\$38 300	\$41 800	\$48 600	\$57 200	\$68 600	\$83 000	\$120 100	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent	29 127	5 445	6 626	5 479	3 703	2 635	2 872	1 201	679	487	273
15 to 19 percent	19 188	1 470	2 116	2 842	2 692	2 863	4 022	1 716	943	524	358
20 to 24 percent	14 182	863	1 033	1 264	1 859	1 961	3 451	1 945	1 221	585	403
25 to 29 percent	7 877	409	646	711	1 006	839	1 787	1 132	846	501	417
30 to 34 percent	4 547	332	388	548	527	516	875	465	609	287	396
35 percent or more	9 048	951	801	1 000	1 114	1 044	1 490	1 084	818	746	382
Not computed	313	99	90	40	12	23	26	10	7	6	232
Median	18.4	13.6	13.9	15.8	18.2	19.0	20.5	22.2	23.8	24.7	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment	84 259	9 562	11 700	11 873	10 908	9 881	14 523	7 553	5 123	3 136	341
Steam or hot water system	878	70	125	119	91	48	148	122	98	57	385
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	61 624	5 223	6 975	7 892	7 673	7 470	12 014	6 673	4 718	2 986	370
Other built-in electric units	10 272	928	1 898	1 943	1 798	1 517	1 412	497	219	60	310
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	3 822	1 280	1 047	659	371	218	195	41	11	—	230
Other means	7 663	2 061	1 655	1 260	975	628	754	220	77	33	255
Air conditioning	70 905	6 470	8 945	9 453	9 077	8 567	13 135	7 181	4 995	3 082	359
Central system	43 748	1 823	2 767	4 068	4 962	5 795	10 502	6 287	4 595	2 949	421
1 or more individual room units	27 157	4 647	6 178	5 385	4 115	2 772	2 633	894	400	133	276
House heating fuel	84 259	9 562	11 700	11 873	10 908	9 881	14 523	7 553	5 123	3 136	341
Utility gas	34 987	4 329	5 320	5 095	4 631	4 043	5 772	2 793	1 919	1 085	330
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	935	115	200	160	153	83	153	41	19	11	298
Electricity	28 842	1 360	2 589	3 166	3 724	4 025	6 233	3 657	2 588	1 500	394
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	17 340	3 366	3 145	3 092	2 105	1 527	2 036	960	569	540	285
Other	2 155	392	446	360	295	203	329	102	28	—	283

Table A—6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	34 917	752	3 829	7 878	8 259	6 040	5 449	1 698	1 012	115
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	8 459	365	1 798	2 389	1 728	994	818	215	152	97
2 persons	16 373	304	1 466	3 675	4 051	3 012	2 490	837	538	117
3 persons	5 422	44	269	1 049	1 413	1 136	1 038	344	129	124
4 persons	2 748	18	151	445	623	570	618	188	135	131
5 persons	1 113	7	79	194	273	201	271	65	23	125
6 persons	431	—	33	56	92	61	134	36	19	139
7 persons	274	9	28	55	59	54	54	13	2	119
8 or more persons	97	5	5	15	20	12	26	—	14	132
Median	2.05	1.54	1.58	1.92	2.09	2.17	2.27	2.26	2.16	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families	21 344	226	1 552	4 367	5 311	4 094	3 830	1 209	755	121
15 to 24 years	193	—	80	33	48	22	10	—	—	88
25 to 34 years	707	16	48	251	175	122	82	7	6	105
35 to 44 years	1 524	19	93	352	346	321	246	93	54	122
45 to 64 years	11 216	55	538	2 048	2 897	2 283	2 234	709	452	126
65 years and over	7 704	136	793	1 683	1 845	1 346	1 258	400	243	117
Male householder, no wife present	2 365	178	441	558	443	330	278	76	61	100
15 to 24 years	77	16	18	21	—	15	7	—	—	80
25 to 34 years	130	7	11	27	44	17	10	14	—	111
35 to 44 years	251	9	50	53	70	40	17	4	8	105
45 to 64 years	950	60	178	271	155	116	126	24	20	97
65 years and over	957	86	184	186	174	142	118	34	33	103
Female householder, no husband present	11 208	348	1 836	2 953	2 505	1 616	1 341	413	196	105
15 to 24 years	71	—	—	14	—	15	39	3	—	158
25 to 34 years	205	7	15	40	70	44	22	7	—	114
35 to 44 years	445	16	27	77	86	99	102	31	7	129
45 to 64 years	3 712	69	425	984	908	697	426	150	53	110
65 years and over	6 775	256	1 369	1 838	1 441	761	752	222	136	99
Median age	63.1	69.3	68.0	63.9	62.5	61.3	61.5	61.8	61.7	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980	1 207	16	123	226	333	187	206	56	60	118
1975 to 1978	2 592	66	176	712	551	461	427	127	72	116
1970 to 1974	3 141	93	303	603	621	624	508	267	122	123
1960 to 1969	9 020	152	1 008	2 171	2 010	1 475	1 539	442	223	115
1959 or earlier	18 957	425	2 219	4 166	4 744	3 293	2 769	806	535	114
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms	564	62	118	231	100	30	11	—	12	86
4 rooms	5 242	286	1 404	1 772	965	449	266	77	23	88
5 rooms	11 183	211	1 341	3 535	2 992	1 801	1 084	159	60	104
6 rooms	9 536	161	686	1 738	2 695	2 131	1 617	376	132	120
7 rooms	4 622	27	203	440	967	1 043	1 372	460	110	141
8 or more rooms	3 770	5	77	162	540	586	1 099	626	675	173
Median	5.5	4.6	4.8	5.0	5.5	5.8	6.3	7.0	8.2	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980	1 269	24	116	271	346	216	157	70	69	116
1970 to 1974	1 625	50	106	351	250	364	328	96	80	129
1960 to 1969	6 281	65	655	1 352	1 386	1 106	1 239	338	140	119
1950 to 1959	10 519	181	749	2 034	2 548	2 123	1 897	609	378	123
1940 to 1949	6 388	174	832	1 572	1 666	1 060	728	252	104	109
1939 or earlier	8 835	258	1 371	2 298	2 063	1 171	1 100	333	241	106
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000	2 571	224	691	834	512	166	113	20	11	86
\$10,000 to \$19,999	7 156	322	1 397	2 486	1 567	782	446	95	61	94
\$20,000 to \$29,999	7 330	115	985	2 085	2 033	1 250	725	122	15	106
\$30,000 to \$39,999	5 493	42	421	1 218	1 756	1 170	728	117	41	115
\$40,000 to \$49,999	4 026	27	196	676	1 125	1 070	777	121	34	125
\$50,000 to \$59,999	2 854	2	59	327	602	677	921	231	35	141
\$60,000 to \$79,999	3 012	20	56	183	486	674	1 055	380	158	154
\$80,000 to \$99,999	1 119	—	17	59	113	153	367	323	87	180
\$100,000 to \$149,999	937	—	—	10	59	92	258	240	278	210
\$150,000 or more	419	—	7	—	6	6	59	49	292	250+
Median	\$30 700	\$13 600	\$18 500	\$22 300	\$30 100	\$36 800	\$49 200	\$68 700	\$109 800	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent	17 510	377	1 676	3 998	4 363	2 989	2 777	782	548	115
10 to 14 percent	6 796	157	655	1 377	1 743	1 291	1 091	331	151	117
15 to 19 percent	3 448	75	474	688	709	648	557	201	96	117
20 to 24 percent	2 098	66	315	495	435	322	260	117	88	110
25 to 29 percent	1 428	19	303	343	262	213	179	80	29	105
30 to 34 percent	955	8	161	263	194	104	144	67	14	106
35 percent or more	2 367	27	170	634	521	425	406	105	79	117
Not computed	315	23	75	80	32	48	35	15	7	94
Median	10—	10—	11.5	10—	10—	10.0	10—	10.9	10—	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment	34 906	752	3 818	7 878	8 259	6 040	5 449	1 698	1 012	115
Steam or hot water system	933	—	28	106	118	133	304	111	133	163
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	20 676	128	1 202	3 590	5 281	4 294	4 046	1 321	814	126
Other built-in electric units	2 405	63	337	660	479	454	324	79	9	107
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	2 434	60	414	951	506	286	142	53	22	95
Other means	8 458	501	1 837	2 571	1 875	873	633	134	34	93
Air conditioning	23 915	159	1 864	4 705	5 743	4 742	4 336	1 444	922	123
Central system	10 142	37	271	1 218	2 201	2 177	2 606	971	661	140
1 or more individual room units	13 773	122	1 593	3 487	3 542	2 565	1 730	473	261	112
House heating fuel	34 906	752	3 818	7 878	8 259	6 040	5 449	1 698	1 012	115
Utility gas	9 837	128	1 033	2 282	2 378	1 657	1 582	454	323	116
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	541	5	86	120	95	74	111	21	29	116
Electricity	4 769	88	509	1 064	1 051	960	705	263	129	117
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	18 406	286	1 888	4 050	4 532	3 241	2 933	945	531	116
Other	1 353	245	302	362	203	108	118	15	—	84

Table A—7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA

	1975 to 1979						1975 to 1979					
	Total	March 1980	1974	1969	1959	earlier	Total	March 1980	1974	1969	1959	earlier
Occupied housing units	144 770	22 389	22 047	40 405	43 107	16 822	81 480	7 631	15 939	21 615	23 835	12 460
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	107 540	18 927	18 110	31 442	29 578	9 483	30 546	2 576	5 431	8 026	9 514	4 999
15 to 24 years	2 854	1 030	643	505	537	139	5 263	596	1 104	1 589	1 437	537
25 to 34 years	23 999	8 189	5 712	5 246	3 788	1 064	11 860	1 102	2 338	3 427	3 422	1 571
35 to 44 years	25 333	5 642	5 894	8 467	4 003	1 327	5 294	355	938	1 340	1 782	879
45 to 64 years	42 172	3 650	5 202	14 677	15 168	3 475	5 681	351	788	1 172	2 033	1 337
65 years and over	13 182	416	659	2 547	6 082	3 478	2 448	172	263	498	840	675
Male householder, no wife present	9 810	1 436	1 284	2 510	3 190	1 390	18 358	1 812	4 516	4 837	4 655	2 538
15 to 24 years	570	108	113	133	177	39	4 292	513	1 398	1 263	851	267
25 to 34 years	2 606	661	484	632	650	179	6 905	652	1 846	1 989	1 714	704
35 to 44 years	1 901	373	300	669	400	159	2 609	306	649	616	716	322
45 to 64 years	3 045	246	339	821	1 189	450	3 218	219	468	798	972	761
65 years and over	1 688	48	48	255	774	563	1 334	122	155	171	402	484
Female householder, no husband present	27 420	2 026	2 653	6 453	10 339	5 949	32 576	3 243	5 992	8 752	9 666	4 923
15 to 24 years	413	82	69	123	90	49	5 493	744	1 433	1 590	1 148	578
25 to 34 years	3 098	658	587	800	860	193	9 550	1 014	2 251	3 061	2 432	792
35 to 44 years	3 757	518	763	1 285	958	233	4 410	268	850	1 426	1 405	461
45 to 64 years	9 678	547	790	2 689	4 138	1 514	7 090	556	890	1 563	2 678	1 403
65 years and over	10 474	221	444	1 556	4 293	3 960	6 033	661	568	1 112	2 003	1 689
Median age	47.7	35.6	39.4	46.9	56.2	63.9	33.9	31.3	30.3	32.0	37.0	45.9
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	18 699	8 840	2 755	3 359	2 791	954	35 819	5 542	9 063	9 788	8 113	3 313
1975 to 1978	37 793	13 549	7 968	8 200	6 032	2 044	27 807	2 089	5 216	7 850	8 711	3 941
1970 to 1974	24 995	—	11 324	7 230	4 937	1 504	9 201	—	1 660	2 394	3 137	2 010
1960 to 1969	33 189	—	—	21 616	9 105	2 468	5 835	—	—	1 583	2 539	1 713
1959 or earlier	30 094	—	—	—	20 242	9 852	2 818	—	—	—	1 335	1 483
ROOMS												
1 room	70	8	18	23	10	11	1 350	235	288	279	208	340
2 rooms	260	46	82	54	64	14	2 834	478	673	725	566	392
3 rooms	1 900	257	335	520	425	363	13 052	1 806	3 064	3 567	2 671	1 944
4 rooms	14 680	1 735	2 143	2 861	5 351	2 590	33 927	2 536	6 333	9 849	10 838	4 371
5 rooms	41 860	5 361	5 238	12 359	14 676	4 226	18 393	1 650	3 430	4 530	6 079	2 704
6 rooms	37 256	5 332	4 827	10 220	12 439	4 438	8 076	609	1 541	1 860	2 385	1 681
7 or more rooms	48 744	9 650	9 404	14 368	10 142	5 180	3 848	317	610	805	1 088	1 028
Median	5.9	6.2	6.2	5.9	5.6	5.8	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.3
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	143 813	22 342	21 999	40 187	42 750	16 535	79 450	7 543	15 777	21 337	23 120	11 673
0.50 or less	93 814	13 890	12 569	24 147	30 180	13 028	46 977	4 886	9 689	12 261	13 338	6 803
0.51 to 1.00	46 504	8 062	8 871	14 876	11 501	3 194	27 457	2 359	5 366	7 630	8 168	3 934
1.01 to 1.50	3 052	325	461	1 087	902	277	4 163	270	620	1 232	1 320	721
1.51 or more	443	65	98	77	167	36	853	28	102	214	294	215
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	957	47	48	218	357	287	2 030	88	162	278	715	787
0.50 or less	596	21	29	96	242	208	961	23	40	129	353	416
0.51 to 1.00	226	8	5	76	82	55	763	65	91	117	253	237
1.01 to 1.50	97	7	9	36	26	19	227	—	8	24	84	111
1.51 or more	38	11	5	10	7	5	79	—	23	8	25	23
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	20 241	1 798	1 929	4 287	7 705	4 522	26 631	3 095	5 415	6 583	7 330	4 208
2 persons	46 675	5 983	5 035	11 682	17 363	6 612	23 377	2 312	4 779	6 349	6 699	3 238
3 persons	30 516	5 564	4 998	9 069	8 325	2 560	13 378	1 089	2 678	3 925	3 876	1 810
4 persons	28 419	5 776	6 338	9 082	5 566	1 657	9 434	592	1 774	2 496	3 058	1 514
5 persons	12 108	2 371	2 577	4 074	2 259	827	4 748	344	739	1 233	1 578	854
6 or more persons	6 811	897	1 170	2 211	1 889	644	3 912	199	554	1 029	1 294	836
Median	2.68	3.11	3.31	2.97	2.30	2.09	2.10	1.81	2.03	2.17	2.18	2.12
Total persons	429 532	72 389	74 121	127 727	114 310	40 985	196 000	16 149	36 523	52 384	59 826	31 118
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	132 859	19 947	18 126	37 432	41 362	15 992	33 800	1 449	3 110	7 010	14 050	8 181
2	1 371	128	101	254	549	339	6 822	227	541	1 666	3 194	1 194
3 and 4	1 042	134	255	249	252	152	8 413	888	1 491	2 364	2 705	965
5 to 9	1 614	197	449	421	410	137	11 483	1 526	4 069	3 851	1 413	624
10 to 49	1 240	216	236	343	317	128	12 782	2 082	4 098	4 185	1 563	854
50 or more	465	122	117	149	59	18	4 923	1 016	1 522	1 356	492	537
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	6 179	1 645	2 763	1 557	158	56	3 257	443	1 108	1 183	418	105
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	144 726	22 389	22 047	40 383	43 100	16 807	81 319	7 623	15 939	21 586	23 756	12 415
Steam or hot water system	2 536	12	136	400	937	1 051	2 693	42	106	307	1 021	1 217
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	98 670	18 880	16 145	27 252	28 171	8 222	39 470	5 491	11 335	11 893	7 981	2 770
Other built-in electric units	14 978	2 244	3 733	6 811	1 784	406	12 006	1 457	3 178	4 813	1 963	595
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	7 365	144	452	1 838	3 921	1 010	5 752	169	361	1 409	2 920	893
Other means	21 177	1 109	1 581	4 082	8 287	6 118	21 398	464	959	3 164	9 871	6 940
Air conditioning	113 859	20 183	19 191	33 506	31 609	9 370	49 833	6 537	13 473	15 073	10 923	3 827
Central system	63 965	17 855	13 593	17 580	12 625	2 312	28 760	5 477	11 227	9 152	2 551	353
1 or more individual room units	49 894	2 328	5 598	15 926	18 984	7 058	21 073	1 060	2 246	5 921	8 372	3 474
House heating fuel	144 726	22 389	22 047	40 383	43 100	16 807	81 319	7 623	15 939	21 586	23 756	12 415
Utility gas	49 581	3 062	7 685	17 528	15 663	5 643	26 062	1 116	2 638	6 586	10 400	5 322
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2 218	175	382	780	652	229	1 389	101	185	315	534	254
Electricity	41 853	17 307	9 907	10 765	3 059	815	33 718	5 910	11 991	11 434	3 416	967
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	46 057	1 204	3 546	10 196	21 991	9 120	17 237	443	1 080	3 012	8 040	4 662
Other	5 017	641	527	1 114	1 735	1 000	2 913	53	45	239	1 366	1 210
Income in 1979 below poverty level	9 113	729	1 015	1 895	3 267	2 207	16 572	1 596	2 522	4 029	5 139	3 286
Percent below poverty level	6.3	3.3	4.6	4.7	7.6	13.1	20.3	20.9	15.8	18.6	21.6	26.4
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	10 398	585	830	2 013	4 009	2 961	15 389	1 635	2 137	3 453	4 813	3 351
\$5,000 to \$9,999	15 588	1 138	1 474	3 385								

Table A—8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	144 770	132 859	5 732	6 179	81 430	33 800	6 822	8 413	11 483	12 782	4 923	3 257
Condominium housing units	2 947	1 280	1 667	—	824	194	12	122	148	275	73	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	107 540	100 481	2 960	4 099	30 546	16 850	2 050	2 321	3 589	3 124	996	1 616
15 to 24 years	2 854	2 053	134	667	5 263	2 285	313	336	780	773	235	541
25 to 34 years	23 999	21 969	661	1 369	11 860	6 027	876	1 035	1 739	1 221	341	621
35 to 44 years	25 333	23 988	541	804	5 294	3 290	370	316	506	492	96	224
45 to 64 years	42 172	39 994	1 157	1 021	5 681	3 751	295	428	430	405	190	182
65 years and over	13 182	12 477	467	238	2 448	1 497	196	206	134	233	134	48
Male householder, no wife present	9 810	8 242	820	748	18 358	5 500	1 425	2 078	2 942	4 158	1 431	824
15 to 24 years	570	436	51	83	4 292	1 056	249	458	873	1 142	346	168
25 to 34 years	2 606	2 094	283	229	6 905	1 806	518	878	1 228	1 738	485	252
35 to 44 years	1 901	1 550	186	165	2 609	869	207	288	389	569	137	150
45 to 64 years	3 045	2 622	198	225	3 218	1 183	310	351	384	495	266	229
65 years and over	1 688	1 540	102	46	1 334	586	141	103	68	214	197	25
Female householder, no husband present	27 420	24 136	1 952	1 332	32 576	11 450	3 347	4 014	4 952	5 500	2 496	817
15 to 24 years	413	318	36	59	5 493	1 152	526	773	1 080	1 312	461	189
25 to 34 years	3 098	2 472	383	243	9 550	2 689	870	1 171	2 039	2 012	553	216
35 to 44 years	3 757	3 258	224	275	4 410	1 747	418	626	644	665	172	138
45 to 64 years	9 678	8 623	593	462	7 090	3 296	869	764	678	956	365	162
65 years and over	10 474	9 465	716	293	6 033	2 566	664	680	511	555	945	112
Median age	47.7	48.1	48.9	38.3	33.9	37.8	35.4	33.4	29.9	30.3	35.7	31.0
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	18 699	16 149	1 328	1 222	35 819	11 884	2 485	3 691	6 231	7 089	2 479	1 960
1975 to 1978	37 793	33 894	1 605	2 294	27 807	11 654	2 504	2 902	3 799	4 307	1 663	978
1970 to 1974	24 995	22 282	980	1 733	9 201	4 753	912	982	1 008	844	469	233
1960 to 1969	33 189	31 374	923	892	5 835	3 394	762	603	338	412	262	64
1959 or earlier	30 094	29 160	896	38	2 818	2 115	159	235	107	130	50	22
ROOMS												
1 room	70	30	26	14	1 350	186	12	95	34	370	653	—
2 rooms	260	173	36	51	2 834	439	119	322	429	746	718	61
3 rooms	1 900	1 055	384	461	13 052	2 457	1 047	1 871	2 356	3 265	1 448	608
4 rooms	14 680	10 801	1 054	2 825	33 927	11 592	3 829	4 062	5 475	5 718	1 332	1 919
5 rooms	41 860	37 838	1 856	2 166	18 393	10 531	1 229	1 447	2 045	2 006	564	571
6 rooms	37 256	35 597	1 240	419	8 076	5 429	472	549	941	484	122	79
7 or more rooms	48 744	47 365	1 136	243	3 848	3 166	114	67	203	193	86	19
Median	5.9	6.0	5.2	4.4	4.2	4.7	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.3	4.0
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	143 813	132 074	5 577	6 162	79 450	32 604	6 587	8 228	11 361	12 574	4 853	3 243
0.50 or less	93 814	86 902	3 810	3 102	46 977	17 442	4 061	5 052	7 312	8 451	3 077	1 582
0.51 to 1.00	46 504	42 265	1 489	2 750	27 457	12 613	2 018	2 619	3 564	3 673	1 613	1 357
1.01 to 1.50	3 052	2 560	226	266	4 163	2 131	414	507	408	334	95	274
1.51 or more	443	347	52	44	853	418	94	50	77	116	68	30
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	957	785	155	17	2 030	1 196	235	185	122	208	70	14
0.50 or less	596	503	90	3	961	668	113	59	29	67	11	14
0.51 to 1.00	226	164	53	9	763	341	69	108	73	118	54	—
1.01 to 1.50	97	90	7	—	227	139	53	8	5	17	5	—
1.51 or more	38	28	5	5	79	48	—	10	15	6	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	70	30	26	14	1 519	212	19	101	80	416	691	—
1	2 789	2 018	496	275	17 338	3 493	1 340	2 554	2 948	4 456	2 298	249
2	38 530	32 656	2 186	3 688	43 161	17 320	4 498	4 482	6 345	6 429	1 546	2 541
3	77 588	73 114	2 366	2 108	16 870	10 825	791	1 101	1 969	1 413	318	453
4	22 251	21 619	542	90	2 175	1 625	164	175	107	57	33	14
5 or more	3 542	3 422	116	4	417	325	10	—	34	11	37	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	10 398	9 366	376	656	15 389	6 405	1 514	1 946	1 655	2 133	1 219	517
\$5,000 to \$9,999	15 588	13 600	848	1 140	18 780	7 544	1 830	2 286	2 400	2 717	1 052	951
\$10,000 to \$14,999	9 785	8 556	484	745	10 177	3 859	828	1 006	1 530	1 848	543	563
\$15,000 to \$19,999	9 395	8 367	418	610	7 925	3 219	734	737	1 205	1 199	412	419
\$20,000 to \$24,999	22 044	19 670	953	1 421	13 276	5 788	954	1 151	1 908	2 254	741	480
\$25,000 to \$29,999	21 989	20 437	725	827	7 564	3 326	483	593	1 300	1 272	421	169
\$30,000 to \$34,999	30 949	29 217	1 132	600	5 854	2 493	360	421	1 075	975	396	134
\$35,000 to \$49,999	16 234	15 643	476	115	1 770	823	77	189	289	285	95	12
\$50,000 or more	8 388	8 003	320	65	745	343	42	84	121	99	44	12
Median	\$21 080	\$21 546	\$18 720	\$14 748	\$11 614	\$11 912	\$10 202	\$9 947	\$12 825	\$12 085	\$10 877	\$10 713
Mean	\$24 068	\$24 552	\$22 110	\$15 489	\$13 384	\$13 686	\$11 981	\$12 040	\$14 694	\$13 682	\$12 943	\$11 534
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	144 726	132 815	5 732	6 179	81 319	33 707	6 787	8 397	11 483	12 772	4 923	3 250
Steam or hot water system	2 536	2 114	395	27	2 693	474	198	506	279	749	484	3
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	98 670	90 905	3 469	4 296	39 470	12 549	2 743	3 740	7 518	8 210	2 726	1 984
Other built-in electric units	14 978	13 764	650	564	12 006	2 946	660	1 641	2 230	2 748	1 423	358
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	7 365	6 732	277	356	5 752	3 261	864	510	443	355	101	218
Other means	21 177	19 300	941	936	21 398	14 477	2 322	2 000	1 013	710	189	687
Air conditioning	113 859	104 603	4 459	4 797	49 833	15 417	3 196	4 926	9 217	10 536	4 314	2 227
Central system	63 965	59 607	2 640	1 718	28 760	5 051	927	2 772	7 681	8 605	3 286	438
Vehicles available	137 840	126 675	5 312	5 853	66 160	27 375	5 134	6 319	9 978	10 917	3 589	2 848
1	35 979	31 511	2 203	2 265	38 780	13 832	3 221	4 374	5 977	7 151	2 343	1 882
2 or more	101 861	95 164	3 109	3 588	27 380	13 543	1 913	1 945	4 001	3 766	1 246	966
House heating fuel	144 726	132 815	5 732	6 179	81 319	33 707	6 787	8 397	11 483	12 772	4 923	3 250
Utility gas	49 581	47 504	1 931	146	26 062	12 744	3 773	3 397	2 295	2 622	1 004	227
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2 218	1 689	108	421	1 389	647	164	126	92	87	49	224
Electricity	41 853	37 490	2 230	2 133	33 718	6 431	1 087	3 864	8 423	9 390	3 589	934
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	46 057	41 376	1 301	3 380	17 237	11 465	1 581	942	623	554	232	1 840
Other	5 017	4 756	162	99	2 913	2 420	182	68	50	119	49	25
Water heating fuel	144 350	132 472	5 713	6 165	80 573	33 079	6 790	8 365	11 469	12 745	4 873	3 252
Utility gas	35 179	33 701	1 394	84	17 932	7 766	2 472	2 581	1 624	2 332	992	165
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 356	1 169	68	119	1 204	536	145	79	107	120	80	137
Electricity	106 145	96 104	4 139	5 902	60 316	24 336	4 068	5 565	9 638	10 140	3 664	2 905
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 524	1 368	96	60	946	339	83	135	100	114	130	45
Other	146	130	16	—	175	102	22	5	—	39	7	—
Family householder	122 806	114 253	3 758	4 795	48 469	24 374	3 954	4 480	6 157	5 658	1 614	2 232
With own children under 18 years	61 663	57 138	1 692	2 833	28 876	14 774	2 236	2 821	3 678	3 190	716	1 461
With own children under 6 years	21 908	19 939	539	1 430	14 154	6 996	1 133	1 351	1 743	1 635	373	923
Female householder, no husband present	12 368	11 176	644	548	15 410	6 450	1 727	1 898	2 223	2 120	513	479
With own children under 18 years	5 620	5 008	225	387	10 915	4 204	1 171	1 473	1 728	1 639	357	343
With own children under 6 years	883	762	29	92	4 078	1 384	519	579	620	643	175	158
Nonfamily householder	21 964	18										

Table A—9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

The SMSA	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	144 770	20 241	46 675	30 516	28 419	12 108	4 304	1 967	540	2.68	429 532
Nonrelatives present	3 318	—	1 414	644	526	270	246	196	22	2.88	11 338
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	2 230	1 040	665	242	116	93	42	22	10	1.61	4 712
4 rooms	14 680	4 456	5 600	2 605	1 332	483	153	25	26	2.01	33 082
5 rooms	41 860	6 822	14 409	8 611	7 014	3 180	1 163	542	119	2.48	118 846
6 rooms	37 256	4 694	12 506	8 160	7 233	2 957	1 063	476	167	2.67	110 001
7 rooms	23 364	1 912	7 419	5 520	5 429	1 977	642	391	74	2.93	73 023
8 or more rooms	25 380	1 317	6 076	5 378	7 295	3 418	1 241	511	144	3.48	89 868
Median	5.9	5.2	5.7	6.0	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.2	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	143 813	19 932	46 385	30 452	28 294	12 060	4 245	1 941	504	2.68	426 714
1.00 or less	140 318	19 932	46 373	30 416	28 188	11 490	2 939	902	78	2.63	404 304
1.01 to 1.50	3 052	—	—	19	92	477	1 269	997	198	6.24	19 320
1.51 or more	443	—	12	17	14	93	37	42	228	7.58	3 090
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	957	309	290	64	125	48	59	26	36	2.08	2 818
1.00 or less	822	309	285	64	115	42	7	—	—	1.86	1 921
1.01 to 1.50	97	—	—	—	—	6	47	21	23	6.40	626
1.51 or more	38	—	5	—	10	—	5	5	13	6.30	271
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	132 859	17 206	43 242	28 228	26 780	11 226	3 936	1 763	478	2.71	395 032
2 or more	5 732	1 717	1 651	866	673	410	217	149	49	2.20	16 707
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	6 179	1 318	1 782	1 422	966	472	151	55	13	2.49	17 793
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	119 199	14 951	38 033	25 712	24 570	10 215	3 645	1 638	435	2.76	354 982
Less than \$10,000	3 630	1 086	1 188	589	304	240	121	79	23	2.11	9 296
\$10,000 to \$19,999	12 478	2 893	4 509	2 094	1 433	792	401	249	107	2.24	31 551
\$20,000 to \$29,999	19 095	3 212	6 270	3 874	2 869	1 725	615	426	104	2.52	55 389
\$30,000 to \$39,999	20 454	2 631	6 692	4 344	4 151	1 526	723	301	86	2.71	60 635
\$40,000 to \$49,999	17 655	1 981	5 570	4 265	3 800	1 358	433	219	29	2.80	52 644
\$50,000 to \$59,999	13 707	1 224	4 424	3 190	3 278	1 133	336	100	22	2.88	42 359
\$60,000 to \$79,999	17 325	1 098	5 462	4 062	4 319	1 647	550	155	32	3.02	54 009
\$80,000 to \$99,999	7 350	500	1 866	1 823	2 135	780	190	38	18	3.22	23 166
\$100,000 to \$149,999	5 628	241	1 442	1 116	1 828	724	208	55	14	3.51	19 298
\$150,000 or more	1 877	85	610	355	453	290	68	16	—	3.19	6 635
Median	\$42 200	\$31 000	\$40 600	\$44 500	\$49 300	\$45 600	\$39 400	\$32 000	\$27 700	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	144 770	20 241	46 675	30 516	28 419	12 108	4 304	1 967	540	2.68	429 532
Median income	\$21 080	\$8 733	\$19 075	\$23 701	\$25 906	\$26 010	\$24 974	\$22 837	\$26 473	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	16.3	23.5	14.5	15.5	16.7	16.6	17.0	14.7	12.4	...	...
With a mortgage	18.4	27.8	18.2	17.7	17.8	17.7	18.1	16.9	14.7	...	...
Not mortgaged	10—	19.7	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	9 113	4 045	2 034	865	934	569	338	263	65	1.75	...
Median income	\$3 234	\$2 699	\$3 112	\$3 309	\$4 540	\$5 741	\$7 377	\$8 438	\$8 424	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	49.4	44.1	49.0	50+	50+	50+	42.9	30.9	44.1	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	49.9	37.0	44.1	...	...
Not mortgaged	36.2	38.6	33.7	33.2	28.8	23.4	19.2	12.7	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	81 480	26 631	23 377	13 378	9 434	4 748	2 241	1 304	367	2.10	196 000
Nonrelatives present	8 562	—	5 172	1 775	747	440	223	159	46	2.33	23 233
ROOMS											
1 room	1 350	1 106	198	20	7	7	5	—	7	1.11	1 673
2 rooms	2 834	1 999	456	206	114	50	—	—	9	1.21	4 142
3 rooms	13 052	8 619	3 159	837	275	68	61	25	8	1.26	19 105
4 rooms	33 927	10 558	11 254	6 063	3 769	1 488	560	193	42	2.07	76 286
5 rooms	18 393	3 096	5 300	3 798	3 048	1 733	842	476	100	2.71	53 837
6 rooms	8 076	908	2 164	1 716	1 471	849	475	381	112	3.06	26 998
7 or more rooms	3 848	345	846	738	750	553	298	229	89	3.49	13 959
Median	4.2	3.7	4.2	4.4	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.4	5.7	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	79 450	25 851	22 981	13 083	9 215	4 609	2 118	1 238	355	2.10	190 869
1.00 or less	74 434	25 851	22 808	12 875	8 832	3 081	746	220	21	2.00	163 176
1.01 to 1.50	4 163	—	—	195	262	1 422	1 306	821	157	5.66	23 272
1.51 or more	853	—	173	13	121	106	66	197	177	5.70	4 421
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 030	780	396	295	219	139	123	66	12	2.09	5 131
1.00 or less	1 724	780	371	277	206	54	27	9	—	1.72	3 506
1.01 to 1.50	227	—	—	11	13	66	96	36	5	5.74	1 229
1.51 or more	79	—	25	7	—	19	—	21	7	4.89	396
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	33 800	7 626	9 250	6 199	5 410	2 804	1 371	867	273	2.50	94 563
2	6 822	2 298	2 085	1 159	561	322	229	132	36	2.03	16 207
3 and 4	8 413	3 323	2 223	1 361	780	390	219	105	12	1.90	18 647
5 to 9	11 483	3 987	3 715	1 814	1 134	568	181	75	9	1.97	25 650
10 to 49	12 782	5 697	3 871	1 669	932	400	144	49	20	1.68	24 999
50 or more	4 923	2 863	1 277	462	206	53	14	38	10	1.36	8 443
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	3 257	837	956	714	411	211	83	38	7	2.33	7 491
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	77 367	25 764	22 293	12 654	8 793	4 312	2 057	1 168	326	2.08	184 570
Less than \$100	5 014	2 733	769	548	442	254	123	91	54	1.42	10 803
\$100 to \$149	8 299	3 264	2 159	1 168	882	458	260	93	15	1.91	18 607
\$150 to \$199	14 743	4 830	4 315	2 431	1 611	799	428	274	55	2.09	34 712
\$200 to \$249	16 171	5 642	4 395	2 683	1 921	855	422	195	58	2.06	37 434
\$250 to \$299	13 917	5 087	4 217	2 258	1 182	704	264	158	47	1.94	30 927
\$300 to \$349	8 604	2 160	3 069	1 481	1 095	492	174	110	23	2.20	21 879
\$350 to \$399	3 547	611	1 135	727	607	240	133	72	22	2.54	10 262
\$400 to \$499	2 636	406	744	600	391	255	112	91	37	2.78	8 108
\$500 or more	1 207	82	341	301	330	65	36	50	2	3.10	3 909
No cash rent	3 229	949	1 149	457	332	190	105	34	13	2.08	7 929
Median	\$228	\$214	\$238	\$237	\$234	\$230	\$216	\$230	\$219	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	81 480	26 631	23 377	13 378	9 434	4 748	2 241	1 304	367	2.10	196 000
Median income	\$11 614	\$8 595	\$13 151	\$13 444	\$14 390	\$13 034	\$14 556	\$15 851	\$14 021	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	23.4	27.9	21.4	22.2	20.8	21.6	19.3	18.3	17.3	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	16 572	5 941	3 307	2 498	2 064	1 455	692	436	179	2.21	...
Median income	\$3 168	\$2500—	\$3 039	\$3 347	\$4 209	\$5 040	\$6 115	\$6 849	\$9 102	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	41.9	36.0	33.4	24.1	...	...

Table A-10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

The SMSA	Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Owner-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person	20 241	1 396	2 343	18 280	10 629	356	1 725	1 026	1 764	1 180	84	1 040	791	4 916	7 359	47.7
2 persons	46 675	994	4 832	11 455	10 629	142	566	449	761	259	192	793	956	2 471	2 084	61.1
3 persons	30 516	7 135	8 306	7 256	3 750	26	160	221	284	135	89	685	974	1 172	2 084	57.5
4 persons	28 419	330	10 173	3 369	1 750	21	93	98	138	38	45	344	563	483	1 62	45.2
5 persons	12 108	99	2 346	3 122	1 62	2	18	57	66	35	3	116	259	278	145	39.2
6 or more persons	6 811	2 53	878	2 059	272	23	44	30	52	41	214	214	358	100	100	43.2
Median	2.68	3.43	4.04	2.74	2.12	1.30	1.26	1.43	1.36	1.22	2.14	2.14	2.64	1.48	1.21	...
Total persons	429 532	8 044	83 878	131 127	31 009	1 045	4 150	3 527	5 397	2 821	918	7 377	10 640	19 011	15 613	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	143 813	2 854	23 955	25 250	13 055	570	2 594	1 878	3 003	1 624	406	3 085	3 738	9 597	10 184	47.7
1.01 or more persons per room	3 495	32	557	1 207	180	10	29	32	36	38	—	52	155	228	72	42.6
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	957	—	44	83	127	—	12	23	42	64	7	13	19	81	290	65.1
1.01 or more persons per room	135	—	5	42	10	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	4	15	—	47.9
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
With a mortgage																
Specified owner-occupied housing units	119 199	1 968	20 648	22 151	10 635	390	1 872	1 290	2 224	1 225	294	2 222	2 886	7 832	8 259	47.5
Less than 15 percent	84 282	1 775	19 941	20 627	2 931	313	1 742	1 039	1 274	268	223	2 017	2 441	4 120	1 484	41.4
15 to 19 percent	29 127	271	3 882	7 670	995	40	283	235	497	78	24	112	360	985	158	46.5
20 to 24 percent	19 188	480	5 458	5 380	683	45	442	265	263	38	36	238	361	724	158	39.2
25 to 29 percent	14 182	442	5 054	3 441	359	56	307	162	145	19	53	352	329	607	166	36.7
30 to 34 percent	7 877	241	2 591	1 855	214	48	237	129	128	7	12	357	349	462	108	36.6
35 percent or more	4 547	168	1 323	848	302	32	203	73	52	33	13	236	261	252	77	37.2
Not computed	9 048	164	1 633	1 360	372	85	270	175	172	85	73	687	741	1 057	816	41.4
Median	31.3	9	—	53	6	7	—	—	17	—	12	35	40	33	17	45.2
Not mortgaged																
Specified owner-occupied housing units	34 917	21.5	20.6	17.4	18.4	26.3	22.4	20.6	17.5	23.7	24.3	29.0	27.2	22.8	38.4	63.1
Less than 10 percent	17 510	193	707	1 524	7 704	77	130	251	950	957	71	205	445	3 712	6 775	58.7
10 to 14 percent	6 796	26	591	1 666	3 412	34	83	166	413	270	6	45	156	1 283	1 434	64.5
15 to 19 percent	3 448	—	95	230	2 006	7	34	58	224	167	37	60	18	957	1 110	68.6
20 to 24 percent	2 098	11	7	67	523	—	7	11	105	149	—	76	76	357	984	71.9
25 to 29 percent	1 428	—	—	18	207	6	—	6	70	119	5	20	81	340	719	68.6
30 to 34 percent	955	—	5	5	125	—	—	—	36	85	5	6	14	159	664	69.3
35 percent or more	2 367	3	8	18	191	23	—	4	70	136	18	35	54	415	1 245	69.1
Not computed	315	—	—	12	40	7	—	6	8	—	—	21	11	19	125	70.0
Median	10—	10—	10—	10—	11.0	10.7	10—	10—	11.3	16.4	14.0	13.9	15.8	12.9	19.0	...
Renter-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person	26 631	2 685	3 468	839	1 909	2 257	4 537	1 729	2 327	1 100	2 055	3 464	949	3 594	4 619	38.1
2 persons	23 377	1 650	3 178	1 020	2 85	1 456	1 637	502	586	134	1 874	2 440	965	1 490	2 920	31.3
3 persons	13 378	731	3 193	1 501	1 48	452	435	207	186	41	932	1 714	928	791	275	31.3
4 persons	4 434	154	1 386	972	34	28	183	67	62	40	337	1 119	595	452	132	33.0
5 persons	4 748	43	635	962	72	17	77	76	26	14	209	481	405	365	37	35.2
6 or more persons	3 912	248	327	402	214	145	126	125	31	5	86	332	568	398	50	39.5
Median	2.10	2.48	3.27	4.02	2.79	1.45	1.26	1.25	1.19	1.11	1.87	2.04	2.81	1.49	1.15	...
Total persons	196 000	13 554	39 052	21 787	5 884	6 976	10 434	4 112	4 606	1 736	10 940	22 017	13 430	15 110	8 180	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	79 450	5 193	11 726	5 189	2 375	4 204	6 831	2 534	3 040	1 199	5 333	9 384	4 315	6 835	5 783	33.7
1.01 or more persons per room	5 016	200	1 259	912	54	92	90	61	42	25	214	533	549	378	79	35.7
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 030	70	134	105	172	88	74	75	178	135	160	166	95	255	250	46.8
1.01 or more persons per room	306	19	61	42	6	—	—	—	16	—	30	32	16	40	6	36.5
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified renter-occupied housing units	77 367	4 956	11 170	4 868	2 229	4 162	6 635	2 529	3 098	1 275	5 312	9 284	4 214	6 785	5 759	33.7
Less than 15 percent	15 093	1 130	3 241	1 548	403	572	1 199	780	855	105	359	890	642	1 051	538	35.5
15 to 19 percent	13 882	272	2 768	1 222	903	684	1 595	538	485	127	624	1 619	583	881	641	32.3
20 to 24 percent	8 821	874	1 789	617	230	580	1 059	338	374	229	583	1 238	589	856	699	32.4
25 to 29 percent	7 965	446	968	331	227	454	737	254	247	136	631	1 238	589	727	604	32.9
30 to 34 percent	6 044	339	700	320	198	380	512	148	217	120	528	1 009	410	574	464	32.6
35 to 49 percent	8 419	362	700	393	273	603	596	178	357	272	825	1 276	569	884	803	34.2
50 percent or more	10 634	428	530	254	216	734	664	195	400	198	1 525	1 683	704	1 405	1 381	34.0
Not computed	4 289	—	474	283	348	155	273	98	163	88	525	304	124	407	629	45.9
Median	23.4	20.3	18.8	18.0	24.4	26.8	21.8	19.0	21.7	29.9	33.2	27.9	26.9	27.8	30.9	...

Table A-11. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	20 241	6 051	356	1 725	1 026	1 764	1 180	14 190	84	1 040	791	4 916	7 359
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	19 932	5 966	356	1 720	1 014	1 728	1 148	13 966	77	1 036	783	4 898	7 172
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	309	85	—	5	12	36	32	224	7	4	8	18	187
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	17 206	4 923	281	1 326	824	1 435	1 057	12 283	49	669	659	4 267	6 639
2 or more	1 717	560	16	211	106	150	77	1 157	29	269	75	321	463
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 318	568	59	188	96	179	46	750	6	102	57	328	257
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	6 414	1 032	93	62	54	290	533	5 382	27	39	102	1 117	4 097
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5 027	1 058	76	133	108	374	367	3 969	35	213	193	1 644	1 884
\$10,000 to \$12,499	2 275	798	61	287	149	231	70	1 477	18	183	125	735	416
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 487	498	50	187	98	109	54	989	4	246	90	330	319
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 346	994	67	502	162	220	43	1 352	—	200	159	637	356
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 191	639	3	234	140	231	31	552	—	80	79	260	133
\$25,000 to \$34,999	836	564	—	206	151	178	29	272	—	67	43	93	69
\$35,000 to \$49,999	317	203	—	50	103	37	13	114	—	—	—	49	65
\$50,000 or more	348	265	6	64	61	94	40	83	—	12	—	51	20
Median	\$8 733	\$13 190	\$10 369	\$16 623	\$17 583	\$12 359	\$5 770	\$7 254	\$8 148	\$13 364	\$12 010	\$9 196	\$4 660
Mean	\$11 492	\$17 102	\$10 684	\$18 894	\$21 145	\$18 628	\$10 623	\$9 100	\$7 036	\$14 368	\$12 666	\$10 896	\$6 796
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	14 951	4 126	254	1 173	662	1 217	820	10 825	49	581	532	3 901	5 762
With a mortgage	6 492	2 630	211	1 100	564	629	126	3 862	33	533	438	1 832	1 026
Less than \$200	1 630	408	30	56	68	194	60	1 222	6	60	72	625	459
\$200 to \$249	1 324	445	70	156	38	161	20	879	2	76	76	519	206
\$250 to \$299	935	430	34	146	130	95	25	505	—	81	71	239	114
\$300 to \$349	882	385	12	206	78	68	21	497	12	141	81	168	95
\$350 to \$399	534	250	26	142	53	29	—	284	6	52	63	97	66
\$400 to \$499	601	302	33	154	69	46	—	299	7	72	50	113	57
\$500 to \$599	307	179	—	122	41	16	—	128	—	34	17	48	29
\$600 to \$749	197	173	—	88	65	20	—	24	—	9	8	7	—
\$750 or more	82	58	6	30	22	—	—	24	—	8	—	16	—
Median	\$266	\$304	\$258	\$347	\$329	\$237	\$207	\$240	\$335	\$318	\$300	\$228	\$213
Not mortgaged	8 459	1 496	43	73	98	588	694	6 963	16	48	94	2 069	4 736
Less than \$50	365	135	12	—	3	54	66	230	—	7	6	15	202
\$50 to \$74	1 798	340	7	11	36	139	147	1 458	—	—	13	307	1 138
\$75 to \$99	2 389	380	16	12	27	212	113	2 009	8	17	27	593	1 364
\$100 to \$124	1 728	251	—	26	19	96	110	1 477	—	24	11	482	960
\$125 to \$149	994	157	8	10	8	42	89	837	—	—	7	370	460
\$150 to \$199	818	139	—	—	5	26	108	679	5	—	18	223	433
\$200 to \$249	215	53	—	14	—	11	28	162	3	—	12	47	100
\$250 or more	152	41	—	—	—	8	33	111	—	—	—	32	79
Median	\$97	\$93	\$79	\$113	\$84	\$87	\$105	\$97	\$125	\$100	\$102	\$106	\$94
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	23.5	20.4	30.6	23.7	19.4	15.5	20.8	24.8	50+	27.8	25.7	21.7	26.2
With a mortgage	27.8	23.8	29.8	24.6	21.8	18.9	40.8	31.0	50+	28.4	27.6	27.9	45.9
Not mortgaged	19.7	14.5	38.1	10—	10—	12.0	19.5	21.1	45.0	14.1	14.6	14.9	23.8
Income in 1979 below poverty level	4 045	584	66	36	48	172	262	3 461	27	19	88	871	2 456
Percent below poverty level	20.0	9.7	18.5	2.1	4.7	9.8	22.2	24.4	32.1	1.8	11.1	17.7	33.4
Renter-occupied housing units	26 631	11 950	2 257	4 537	1 729	2 327	1 100	14 681	2 055	3 464	949	3 594	4 619
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	25 851	11 565	2 203	4 496	1 676	2 203	987	14 286	2 016	3 442	928	3 492	4 408
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	780	385	54	41	53	124	113	395	39	22	21	102	211
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	7 626	3 247	555	1 023	505	750	414	4 379	411	614	236	1 358	1 760
2	2 298	885	80	319	144	226	116	1 413	123	262	110	472	446
3 and 4	3 323	1 442	282	580	218	267	95	1 881	286	440	103	437	615
5 to 9	3 987	1 877	408	881	230	290	68	2 110	427	804	149	321	409
10 to 49	5 697	2 892	639	1 245	415	396	197	2 805	563	970	220	607	445
50 or more	2 863	1 095	208	337	111	254	185	1 768	192	329	89	300	858
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	837	512	85	152	106	144	25	325	53	45	42	99	86
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	7 995	2 573	528	599	178	582	686	5 422	526	326	154	1 483	2 933
\$5,000 to \$9,999	7 637	3 100	748	1 061	427	622	242	4 537	946	1 094	275	1 176	1 046
\$10,000 to \$12,499	3 682	1 772	443	754	210	277	88	1 910	313	888	182	326	201
\$12,500 to \$14,999	2 353	1 212	262	633	130	165	22	1 141	187	516	101	155	182
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 819	1 663	187	845	336	269	26	1 156	75	484	136	326	135
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 008	740	47	344	218	120	11	268	8	73	78	55	54
\$25,000 to \$34,999	727	542	15	221	126	164	16	185	—	63	14	53	55
\$35,000 to \$49,999	218	193	11	71	35	67	9	25	—	—	—	12	13
\$50,000 or more	192	155	16	9	69	61	—	37	—	20	9	8	—
Median	\$8 595	\$10 426	\$9 101	\$12 018	\$13 452	\$9 703	\$4 362	\$7 179	\$7 514	\$10 878	\$10 625	\$6 440	\$4 249
Mean	\$9 935	\$12 156	\$9 651	\$12 730	\$16 477	\$13 117	\$6 106	\$8 128	\$7 643	\$11 311	\$11 408	\$7 683	\$5 628
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	25 764	11 562	2 198	4 359	1 695	2 269	1 041	14 202	1 979	3 406	920	3 474	4 423
Less than \$100	2 733	750	38	95	43	223	351	1 983	35	56	28	563	1 301
\$100 to \$149	3 264	1 388	130	367	197	473	221	1 876	114	200	87	663	812
\$150 to \$199	4 830	2 174	404	750	388	479	153	2 656	322	563	170	765	836
\$200 to \$249	5 642	2 879	638	1 271	392	456	122	2 763	608	999	221	506	429
\$250 to \$299	5 087	2 540	692	1 070	395	294	89	2 547	629	989	212	420	297
\$300 to \$349	2 160	1 078	204	530	137	187	20	1 082	187	420	139	224	112
\$350 to \$399	611	288	47	133	45	49	14	323	40	78	23	82	100
\$400 to \$499	406	149	11	58	47	33	—	257	8	59	13	72	105
\$500 or more	82	57	—	31	17	—	9	25	—	—	11	8	6
No cash rent	949	259	34	54	34	75	62	690	36	42	16	171	425
Median	\$214	\$225	\$240	\$239	\$227	\$192	\$132	\$204	\$241	\$244	\$235	\$178	\$141
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	27.9	24.4	30.6	23.5	19.1	22.4	32.5	30.4	36.7	27.1	25.9	31.3	32.9
Income in 1979 below poverty level	5 941	1 846	397	453	138	458	400	4 095	372	229	131	1 232	2 131
Percent below poverty level	22.3	15.4	17.6	10.0	8.0	19.7	36.4	27.9	18.1	6.6	13.8	34.3	46.1

Table A—12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA					The SMSA				
	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months		Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
Vacant for sale only housing units	2 413	1 257	631	525	Vacant for rent housing units	5 124	3 080	1 294	750
ROOMS					ROOMS				
1 to 3 rooms	20	3	17	—	1 room	217	174	16	27
4 rooms	309	147	82	80	2 rooms	111	59	42	10
5 rooms	602	306	161	135	3 rooms	813	547	153	113
6 rooms	678	393	165	120	4 rooms	2 011	1 281	476	254
7 rooms	440	249	126	65	5 rooms	1 273	657	366	250
8 or more rooms	364	159	80	125	6 rooms	418	219	133	66
Median	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.9	7 or more rooms	281	143	108	30
					Median	4.2	4.1	4.4	4.4
PLUMBING FACILITIES					PLUMBING FACILITIES				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 413	1 257	631	525	Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 006	3 016	1 278	712
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	118	64	16	38
BEDROOMS					BEDROOMS				
None	—	—	—	—	None	225	174	24	27
1	50	14	21	15	1	899	576	201	122
2	656	315	181	160	2	2 584	1 604	631	349
3	1 182	704	305	173	3	1 128	581	313	234
4	447	210	116	73	4	262	145	99	18
5 or more	78	14	8	56	5 or more	26	—	26	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT					YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
1975 to March 1980	1 067	666	274	127	1975 to March 1980	715	435	222	58
1970 to 1974	317	148	115	54	1970 to 1974	1 099	657	316	126
1960 to 1969	298	118	79	101	1960 to 1969	1 190	848	235	107
1950 to 1959	328	159	82	87	1950 to 1959	883	482	204	197
1940 to 1949	224	90	50	84	1940 to 1949	466	188	153	125
1939 or earlier	179	76	31	72	1939 or earlier	771	470	164	137
UNITS IN STRUCTURE					UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1, detached or attached	2 108	1 126	523	459	1, detached or attached	2 078	1 033	607	438
2 or more	244	109	89	46	2	236	145	56	35
Mobile home or trailer	61	22	19	20	3 and 4	531	325	143	63
HEATING EQUIPMENT					5 to 9	788	523	208	57
Central heating system	2 122	1 139	564	419	10 to 49	813	597	128	88
Other means	271	114	67	90	50 or more	243	189	54	—
None	20	4	—	16	Mobile home or trailer	435	268	98	69
PRICE ASKED					RENT ASKED				
Specified vacant for sale only housing units	2 023	1 086	504	433	Specified vacant for rent housing units	5 100	3 080	1 281	739
Less than \$10,000	84	28	20	36	Less than \$100	890	487	226	177
\$10,000 to \$19,999	111	60	14	37	\$100 to \$149	1 015	512	295	208
\$20,000 to \$29,999	204	100	33	71	\$150 to \$199	827	482	209	136
\$30,000 to \$39,999	230	104	95	31	\$200 to \$249	943	756	101	86
\$40,000 to \$49,999	312	250	18	44	\$250 to \$299	756	446	206	104
\$50,000 to \$59,999	279	152	92	35	\$300 to \$399	426	252	156	18
\$60,000 to \$79,999	502	233	180	89	\$400 or more	243	145	88	10
\$80,000 to \$99,999	96	71	—	25	Median	\$184	\$204	\$168	\$139
\$100,000 or more	205	88	52	65					
Median	\$52 300	\$50 100	\$56 600	\$47 500					

Table A—13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units								Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units							
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)		Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
The SMSA															
Total	2 023	84	315	542	877	205	52 300	5 100	890	1 842	1 699	426	243	184	
PLUMBING FACILITIES															
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 023	84	315	542	877	205	52 300	4 987	862	1 769	1 687	426	243	188	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	113	28	73	12	—	—	124	
BEDROOMS															
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	217	26	54	130	—	7	217	
1	36	18	11	—	7	—	10 000	899	150	275	403	49	22	204	
2	420	51	127	203	34	5	32 500	2 579	469	1 077	794	179	60	160	
3	1 066	14	118	317	552	65	53 900	1 117	214	351	329	150	73	196	
4	427	1	59	18	264	85	69 200	262	31	59	43	48	81	272	
5 or more	74	—	—	4	20	50	135 500	26	—	26	—	—	—	165	
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT															
1975 to March 1980	973	—	15	254	592	112	62 200	707	36	130	232	167	142	285	
1970 to 1974	202	—	7	117	61	17	44 600	1 099	54	257	636	124	28	238	
1960 to 1969	232	—	9	80	77	66	66 000	1 190	178	452	441	90	29	189	
1950 to 1959	260	23	114	43	80	—	27 300	883	180	455	199	15	34	153	
1940 to 1949	200	49	107	26	18	—	23 100	466	225	184	46	11	—	102	
1939 or earlier	156	12	63	22	49	10	31 200	755	217	364	145	19	10	127	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE															
1, detached or attached	2 023	84	315	542	877	205	52 300	2 054	499	960	338	98	159	147	
2 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 611	315	651	1 256	305	84	228	
Mobile home or trailer	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	435	76	231	105	23	—	153	

Table A — 14. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	102 810	2 713	9 243	13 994	17 067	15 788	12 807	16 596	7 197	5 557	1 848	45 300	52 000
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	80 284	1 430	5 685	9 706	12 777	12 502	10 688	14 540	6 349	4 978	1 629	48 400	55 200
15 to 24 years	1 771	43	213	319	528	324	165	168	—	11	—	35 700	37 400
25 to 34 years	17 856	182	612	1 618	3 118	3 401	2 961	3 827	1 296	737	104	50 000	53 900
35 to 44 years	19 347	151	856	1 579	2 746	2 787	2 665	4 187	2 018	1 830	528	55 300	63 100
45 to 64 years	31 924	596	2 493	4 394	4 742	4 872	3 979	5 249	2 646	2 126	827	47 600	55 700
65 years and over	9 386	458	1 511	1 796	1 643	1 118	918	1 109	389	274	170	35 100	43 100
Male householder, no wife present	5 489	283	697	808	1 067	879	594	615	271	210	65	39 000	44 900
15 to 24 years	319	15	77	71	46	70	19	7	—	14	—	29 700	34 500
25 to 34 years	1 518	19	85	223	305	294	230	233	82	35	12	44 500	48 700
35 to 44 years	1 028	42	92	105	200	174	113	141	85	51	25	43 200	52 300
45 to 64 years	1 751	138	272	233	360	252	161	156	82	91	6	36 300	42 000
65 years and over	873	69	171	176	156	89	71	78	22	19	22	31 300	39 500
Female householder, no husband present	17 037	1 000	2 861	3 480	3 223	2 407	1 525	1 441	577	369	154	33 300	39 100
15 to 24 years	176	6	22	32	39	50	14	13	—	—	—	34 500	37 000
25 to 34 years	1 490	44	128	196	472	331	140	119	40	20	—	37 500	40 300
35 to 44 years	2 103	37	143	345	470	346	282	232	141	72	35	41 800	48 400
45 to 64 years	6 228	325	988	1 307	1 123	877	566	639	204	140	59	34 200	40 400
65 years and over	7 040	588	1 580	1 600	1 119	803	523	438	192	137	60	27 900	34 900
Median age	47.7	60.5	58.6	54.4	47.1	45.3	44.3	43.4	44.7	45.1	48.5	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	12 625	88	428	906	1 676	1 823	2 197	2 863	1 207	1 121	316	56 300	63 100
1975 to 1978	26 652	327	1 105	2 361	4 125	4 337	3 715	5 636	2 515	1 946	585	52 700	59 500
1970 to 1974	17 141	284	1 204	2 085	2 791	2 867	2 228	2 834	1 454	1 028	366	47 600	55 300
1960 to 1969	24 709	618	2 457	3 664	4 772	4 038	2 818	3 587	1 456	934	365	42 000	48 400
1959 or earlier	21 683	1 396	4 049	4 978	3 703	2 723	1 849	1 676	565	528	216	31 100	37 700
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	807	175	264	89	70	87	49	60	13	—	—	17 300	26 300
4 rooms	8 094	1 272	2 850	2 082	879	502	245	206	16	42	—	19 700	23 400
5 rooms	27 716	772	3 964	7 289	8 168	4 168	1 968	1 117	153	106	11	32 100	33 500
6 rooms	27 163	408	1 721	3 411	5 778	6 843	4 540	3 451	679	290	42	43 200	44 600
7 rooms	18 297	43	316	882	1 630	3 036	3 924	5 945	1 739	676	106	58 000	60 200
8 or more rooms	20 733	43	128	241	542	1 152	2 081	5 817	4 597	4 443	1 689	81 400	91 300
Median	6.0	4.4	4.9	5.2	5.4	6.0	6.4	7.1	7.9	8.5	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	19	5	—	—	—	6	8	—	—	—	—	48 800	39 100
1	1 303	228	519	224	199	61	12	47	13	—	—	17 100	22 300
2	24 289	1 807	5 475	6 626	4 905	2 816	1 257	1 082	178	131	12	26 900	30 100
3	56 755	560	2 973	6 606	10 991	11 401	9 294	10 178	3 047	1 420	285	46 300	49 600
4	17 821	99	253	475	885	1 384	2 008	4 915	3 508	3 290	1 004	75 800	82 800
5 or more	2 623	14	23	63	87	120	228	374	451	716	547	97 900	111 600
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	16 418	32	194	457	1 542	2 373	2 933	4 699	1 758	1 868	562	62 000	70 400
1970 to 1974	13 649	95	224	973	2 019	2 226	2 124	2 967	1 588	1 053	380	55 500	63 600
1960 to 1969	29 106	270	1 411	3 408	5 435	5 367	4 136	5 203	2 253	1 250	373	47 400	53 300
1950 to 1959	22 078	417	2 266	4 208	4 829	3 918	2 337	2 367	767	737	232	38 500	44 500
1940 to 1949	9 686	623	2 134	2 448	1 861	967	543	547	282	183	98	28 000	35 000
1939 or earlier	11 873	1 276	3 014	2 500	1 381	937	734	813	549	466	203	25 800	37 700
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	6 173	814	1 684	1 301	976	564	313	244	145	97	35	24 200	30 600
\$5,000 to \$9,999	9 346	575	2 020	2 230	1 813	1 055	714	611	137	157	34	29 000	34 000
\$10,000 to \$12,499	5 918	269	1 052	1 335	1 250	820	446	503	153	71	19	32 200	36 600
\$12,500 to \$14,999	6 253	239	1 004	1 289	1 327	1 000	623	477	150	118	26	34 300	38 200
\$15,000 to \$19,999	15 076	374	1 571	2 779	3 484	2 917	1 745	1 536	394	213	63	38 100	41 200
\$20,000 to \$24,999	16 223	240	1 022	2 300	3 201	3 201	2 534	2 725	637	320	43	44 100	46 800
\$25,000 to \$34,999	24 142	146	709	2 007	3 747	4 356	4 063	5 685	2 169	1 078	182	52 400	56 200
\$35,000 to \$49,999	13 048	56	120	603	1 055	1 596	1 865	3 603	2 194	1 614	342	66 400	71 600
\$50,000 or more	6 631	—	61	150	214	279	504	1 212	1 218	1 889	1 104	95 400	107 100
Median	\$22 473	\$9 709	\$12 180	\$16 292	\$19 521	\$22 149	\$25 054	\$28 565	\$34 019	\$40 339	\$56 603	...	...
Mean	\$25 466	\$11 515	\$13 549	\$17 510	\$20 281	\$23 608	\$26 373	\$30 332	\$36 905	\$46 344	\$72 233	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	72 036	759	3 418	7 799	12 091	12 058	10 084	13 692	6 078	4 628	1 429	49 900	57 000
Less than 15 percent	25 800	338	1 423	3 081	4 557	4 418	3 486	4 306	2 068	1 543	580	48 000	55 600
15 to 19 percent	16 652	125	639	1 751	2 837	2 953	2 279	3 426	1 380	1 037	260	50 100	56 800
20 to 24 percent	12 053	67	427	1 054	1 817	1 980	1 846	2 582	1 180	907	193	53 400	59 700
25 to 29 percent	6 485	24	250	652	960	1 063	1 008	1 371	609	417	131	52 700	59 000
30 to 34 percent	3 845	52	198	409	673	553	544	812	346	186	72	50 700	55 400
35 percent or more	7 012	150	461	803	1 219	1 056	900	1 176	495	567	185	48 200	56 800
Not computed	189	3	20	49	28	35	21	19	—	6	8	34 300	50 600
Median	18.0	16.6	17.2	17.3	17.6	17.7	18.4	18.7	18.5	18.8	17.5	...	...
Not mortgaged	30 774	1 954	5 825	6 195	4 976	3 730	2 723	2 904	1 119	929	419	32 700	40 300
Less than 10 percent	15 959	744	2 274	3 237	2 577	2 036	1 534	1 851	793	624	289	36 600	44 900
10 to 14 percent	6 010	406	1 304	1 164	1 090	721	506	478	144	143	54	31 200	37 000
15 to 19 percent	2 987	173	693	668	407	395	271	236	63	44	37	29 300	36 500
20 to 24 percent	1 762	173	406	321	322	151	137	168	24	45	15	29 300	35 800
25 to 29 percent	1 207	108	308	269	165	151	94	52	28	20	12	26 700	33 700
30 to 34 percent	843	82	286	162	121	79	47	31	26	9	—	23 300	29 300
35 percent or more	1 760	256	495	323	265	145	134	73	33	31	5	22 400	30 200
Not computed	246	12	59	51	29	52	—	15	8	13	7	30 500	41 100
Median	10—	12.8	12.3	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	102 480	2 502	9 153	13 965	17 067	15 788	12 807	16 596	7 197	5 557	1 848	45 400	52 100
1.01 or more persons per room	1 387	97	349	349	338	93	72	77	6	6	—	26 700	29 300
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	330	211	90	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	10 900
1.01 or more persons per room	41	22	12	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	12 600
Heating equipment	102 787	2 708	9 243	13 987	17 061	15 788	12 802	16 596	7 197	5 557	1 848	45 300	52 000
Central heating system	90 737	977	5 879	11 482	15 420	14 700	12 111	15 991	6 897	5 442	1 838	47 900	55 000
Air conditioning	85 135	980	5 487	9 998	13 722	13 802	11 680	15 485	6 828	5 367	1 786	49 000	56 000
Central system	50 143	127	850	2 541	5 078	7 693	8 165	13 007	6 116	4 949	1 617	60 700	68 200
Income in 1979 below poverty level	4 897	699	1 217	936	774	449	239	272	123	148	40	25 600	33 200

Table A-15. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	52 943	1 943	4 560	9 114	11 377	10 329	6 789	2 905	2 231	1 081	2 614	242
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	21 720	294	1 847	3 859	4 477	3 732	2 757	1 422	1 249	723	1 360	247
15 to 24 years	4 180	72	314	850	1 261	905	433	141	75	9	120	233
25 to 34 years	8 309	52	481	1 458	1 714	1 628	1 332	699	421	216	308	259
35 to 44 years	3 557	25	323	507	621	581	407	251	378	226	238	266
45 to 64 years	4 027	33	460	665	683	509	472	256	304	224	421	247
65 years and over	1 647	112	269	379	198	109	113	75	71	48	273	187
Male householder, no wife present	12 392	305	886	1 986	3 025	2 960	1 790	613	341	181	305	248
15 to 24 years	3 285	14	179	456	828	947	579	145	76	24	37	256
25 to 34 years	4 862	50	244	752	1 275	1 168	719	306	158	109	81	253
35 to 44 years	1 686	13	70	317	414	442	210	63	69	48	40	251
45 to 64 years	1 820	89	269	330	390	308	244	85	38	—	67	227
65 years and over	739	139	124	131	118	95	38	14	—	—	80	168
Female householder, no husband present	18 831	1 344	1 827	3 269	3 875	3 637	2 442	870	641	177	949	233
15 to 24 years	3 275	44	149	469	769	949	551	167	65	27	85	259
25 to 34 years	5 420	88	317	768	1 337	1 383	779	362	243	50	93	255
35 to 44 years	2 310	52	181	374	566	428	371	99	131	57	51	247
45 to 64 years	3 792	307	505	776	724	565	403	125	102	37	248	212
65 years and over	4 034	853	675	882	479	312	138	117	100	6	472	166
Median age	33.1	66.8	45.5	34.2	30.6	29.6	30.8	31.5	36.1	37.8	52.9	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	25 843	623	1 283	3 368	5 623	6 223	4 137	1 753	1 515	790	528	264
1975 to 1978	17 507	643	1 665	3 577	3 952	3 135	2 118	898	594	239	686	231
1970 to 1974	5 083	339	702	1 125	1 088	636	421	212	108	39	413	209
1960 to 1969	3 036	180	634	812	581	250	84	42	4	13	436	181
1959 or earlier	1 474	158	276	232	133	85	29	—	10	—	551	154
ROOMS												
1 room	888	363	196	158	72	55	14	—	6	6	18	116
2 rooms	1 924	286	287	348	487	342	87	21	—	—	66	201
3 rooms	9 177	622	941	1 897	2 410	2 256	752	88	52	31	128	225
4 rooms	21 192	437	1 937	4 300	5 225	4 676	2 771	902	280	53	611	234
5 rooms	11 811	176	881	1 705	2 276	2 002	2 001	1 046	844	177	703	262
6 rooms	5 371	57	290	583	732	733	922	595	728	283	448	304
7 or more rooms	2 580	2	28	123	175	265	242	253	321	531	640	377
Median	4.2	3.0	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.4	4.9	5.4	6.5	5.2	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	52 943	1 943	4 560	9 114	11 377	10 329	6 789	2 905	2 231	1 081	2 614	242
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	52 220	1 779	4 355	9 000	11 322	10 292	6 772	2 901	2 227	1 076	2 496	243
0.50 or less	34 087	1 135	2 765	5 545	7 209	7 141	4 543	1 812	1 398	677	1 862	246
0.51 to 1.00	16 337	619	1 369	3 002	3 661	2 843	2 113	1 018	774	386	552	240
1.01 to 1.50	1 550	15	172	406	407	254	81	71	55	13	76	220
1.51 or more	246	10	49	47	45	54	35	—	—	—	6	211
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	723	164	205	114	55	37	17	4	4	5	118	132
0.50 or less	376	108	72	58	31	20	11	—	—	—	5	71
0.51 to 1.00	265	42	86	47	24	17	—	4	4	—	41	138
1.01 to 1.50	52	6	31	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	121
1.51 or more	30	8	16	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	129
Income in 1979 below poverty level	7 246	1 019	1 015	1 279	1 469	900	652	195	158	40	519	202
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 967	936	930	1 230	1 464	893	652	195	154	40	473	206
1.01 or more persons per room	446	15	56	96	119	66	45	12	22	—	15	227
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	279	83	85	49	5	7	—	—	4	—	46	122
1.01 or more persons per room	14	6	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	141
BEDROOMS												
None	958	374	203	170	106	61	14	—	6	6	18	119
1	12 451	950	1 470	2 420	3 239	3 087	794	151	66	31	243	223
2	27 700	487	2 284	5 333	6 319	5 638	4 248	1 436	776	141	1 038	241
3	10 505	132	550	1 094	1 615	1 386	1 668	1 185	1 234	674	967	300
4	1 156	—	53	76	78	115	63	130	140	208	293	368
5 or more	173	—	—	21	20	42	2	3	9	21	55	266
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	20 437	555	2 642	4 211	4 200	2 431	1 589	980	1 073	745	2 011	220
2	4 316	76	520	1 125	1 259	604	346	206	53	14	113	213
3 and 4	4 640	286	415	1 036	1 090	830	438	206	239	83	17	228
5 to 9	7 565	80	199	753	1 455	2 075	1 751	600	440	125	87	280
10 to 49	9 030	211	342	834	1 795	2 793	1 956	618	288	73	120	273
50 or more	3 896	692	172	312	590	1 032	605	280	138	30	45	258
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	3 059	43	270	843	988	564	104	15	—	11	221	213
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980	5 790	591	171	344	737	1 279	1 077	532	551	361	147	288
1970 to 1974	11 422	289	192	692	2 074	3 387	2 497	971	754	253	313	284
1960 to 1969	13 385	271	606	1 945	3 360	3 201	1 888	751	577	283	503	254
1950 to 1959	8 427	97	875	2 060	2 254	1 191	680	339	218	85	628	218
1940 to 1949	6 313	188	870	1 930	1 588	713	336	142	50	34	462	199
1939 or earlier	7 606	507	1 846	2 143	1 364	558	311	170	81	65	561	176
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3	51 547	1 375	4 378	9 008	11 279	10 126	6 689	2 846	2 177	1 063	2 606	243
4 or more	1 396	568	182	106	98	203	100	59	54	18	8	133
With elevator	1 233	534	140	78	78	177	87	59	54	18	8	128
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent	10 839	474	1 950	2 744	2 309	1 664	931	467	227	73	...	205
15 to 19 percent	10 156	377	713	1 908	2 346	2 017	1 527	554	514	200	...	244
20 to 24 percent	8 090	393	449	1 203	1 957	1 800	1 201	541	398	148	...	251
25 to 29 percent	5 417	228	265	923	1 138	1 208	794	367	266	228	...	256
30 to 34 percent	3 991	134	242	434	1 044	1 062	543	262	163	107	...	256
35 to 49 percent	5 253	218	350	728	1 076	1 191	889	384	267	150	...	261
50 percent or more	6 012	59	552	1 089	1 379	1 269	820	303	366	175	...	248
Not computed	3 185	60	39	85	128	118	84	27	30	—	2 614	240
Median	22.4	21.2	17.2	19.6	22.5	24.0	23.7	23.9	24.5	27.6	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	52 898	1 927	4 560	9 092	11 370	10 329	6 789	2 905	2 231	1 081	2 614	242
Central heating system	42 157	1 343	2 091	5 864	9 172	9 355	6 450	2 800	2 177	1 043	1 862	258
Air conditioning	38 807	1 139	2 004	5 213	7 990	8 918	6 141	2 576	2 072	1 005	1 749	261
Central system	22 860	554	380	735	3 714	6 796	5 212	2 119	1 674	901	775	292

Table A—16. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	125 503	8 228	12 612	7 880	8 013	18 852	19 233	27 905	14 856	7 924	21 718	24 811	6 553
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	95 455	1 894	6 177	4 467	5 361	14 315	16 607	25 566	13 883	7 185	24 645	27 988	2 239
15 to 24 years	2 611	53	177	279	319	801	624	303	48	7	18 042	18 235	65
25 to 34 years	20 802	263	525	657	1 032	4 026	5 117	6 622	1 885	675	23 678	25 060	441
35 to 44 years	22 071	202	596	448	737	2 512	3 896	7 561	4 232	1 887	27 925	31 152	455
45 to 64 years	38 292	569	1 878	1 626	1 964	5 227	5 945	9 887	7 038	4 158	26 683	31 245	717
65 years and over	11 679	807	3 001	1 457	1 309	1 749	1 025	1 193	680	458	13 597	18 728	561
Male householder, no wife present	7 923	951	1 050	826	669	1 369	998	1 063	524	473	16 444	20 458	652
15 to 24 years	461	100	73	65	73	77	43	13	—	17	12 212	13 677	83
25 to 34 years	2 188	75	143	286	178	548	322	379	161	96	18 640	21 515	57
35 to 44 years	1 512	62	150	147	143	272	227	256	153	102	19 615	22 528	62
45 to 64 years	2 507	271	351	253	193	373	355	349	173	189	16 777	22 557	226
65 years and over	1 255	443	333	75	82	99	51	66	37	69	7 777	14 418	224
Female householder, no husband present	22 125	5 383	5 385	2 587	1 983	3 168	1 628	1 276	449	266	10 285	12 663	3 662
15 to 24 years	274	70	61	55	37	31	13	—	7	—	10 273	10 003	83
25 to 34 years	2 201	202	505	388	298	438	157	171	13	29	12 546	14 833	219
35 to 44 years	2 808	290	503	346	418	579	342	194	106	30	14 085	15 503	324
45 to 64 years	7 797	1 140	1 925	1 086	678	1 328	744	583	154	159	11 919	14 779	949
65 years and over	9 045	3 681	2 391	712	552	792	372	328	169	48	6 618	9 509	2 087
Median age	48.1	68.1	63.0	56.1	51.8	45.4	42.3	42.9	46.7	48.8	...	...	61.9
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	16 307	521	1 025	874	991	2 815	2 675	4 244	2 074	1 088	23 349	26 279	604
1975 to 1978	32 620	1 116	1 853	1 635	1 932	5 196	6 074	8 431	4 156	2 227	23 669	26 658	1 113
1970 to 1974	21 149	885	1 662	1 190	1 160	3 264	3 279	5 171	2 934	1 604	23 550	26 892	930
1960 to 1969	28 658	1 815	2 982	1 813	1 830	3 855	4 274	6 453	3 748	1 888	22 287	25 608	1 360
1959 or earlier	26 769	3 891	5 090	2 368	2 100	3 722	2 931	3 606	1 944	1 117	14 923	19 168	2 546
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	124 963	8 021	12 500	7 833	7 975	18 777	19 216	27 872	14 845	7 924	21 768	24 874	6 374
1.01 or more persons per room	1 855	65	174	140	154	382	280	365	234	61	20 203	22 842	236
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	540	207	112	47	38	75	17	33	11	—	7 100	10 365	179
1.01 or more persons per room	47	—	5	—	14	11	—	10	7	—	18 523	22 681	—
Heating equipment	125 470	8 228	12 602	7 880	8 013	18 847	19 228	27 899	14 849	7 924	21 717	24 812	6 553
Central heating system	109 280	5 267	9 586	6 560	6 646	16 148	17 226	25 978	14 206	7 663	22 853	26 135	4 178
Air conditioning	102 598	4 673	8 411	5 859	6 009	15 060	16 322	24 904	13 791	7 569	23 328	26 613	3 712
Central system	59 566	1 455	2 986	2 473	2 539	7 424	9 048	16 451	10 573	6 617	26 943	31 102	1 346
Vehicles available	120 598	5 384	11 436	7 573	7 836	18 621	19 159	27 845	14 831	7 913	22 276	25 559	4 665
1	30 105	3 731	6 898	3 794	3 029	5 022	3 196	2 710	1 080	645	13 020	15 808	2 654
2 or more	90 493	1 653	4 538	3 779	4 807	13 599	15 963	25 135	13 751	7 268	25 281	28 802	2 011
House heating fuel	125 470	8 228	12 602	7 880	8 013	18 847	19 228	27 899	14 849	7 924	21 717	24 812	6 553
Utility gas	40 709	2 312	3 381	2 354	2 585	6 089	6 196	9 340	5 514	2 938	22 774	26 249	1 872
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 833	179	312	185	120	371	297	252	59	58	16 235	18 495	154
Electricity	37 640	1 076	2 276	1 685	1 986	5 424	6 518	10 404	5 555	2 716	24 875	27 526	1 052
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	40 844	4 277	6 072	3 397	2 966	6 120	5 450	7 042	3 460	2 060	17 948	21 641	3 093
Other	4 444	384	561	259	356	843	767	861	261	152	18 767	20 402	382
Median rooms	5.9	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.8	6.3	7.1	8.0	...	...	5.1
Specified owner-occupied housing units	102 810	6 173	9 346	5 918	6 253	15 076	16 223	24 142	13 048	6 631	22 473	25 466	4 897
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	72 036	1 944	3 826	3 078	3 662	10 662	12 691	20 113	10 825	5 235	25 060	27 964	1 986
Less than \$200	7 588	642	1 204	781	747	1 447	1 166	1 201	311	89	16 209	17 687	513
\$200 to \$249	9 583	335	811	541	703	1 885	1 914	2 342	871	181	21 130	22 340	313
\$250 to \$299	9 785	271	489	654	516	1 874	1 997	2 439	1 206	339	22 365	24 715	288
\$300 to \$349	9 099	130	456	408	641	1 848	1 660	2 520	1 104	332	22 780	24 922	178
\$350 to \$399	8 537	166	282	297	448	1 171	1 932	2 704	1 116	421	24 698	26 781	164
\$400 to \$499	12 727	213	292	219	384	1 522	2 554	4 322	2 419	802	26 681	29 552	251
\$500 to \$599	6 945	124	132	93	118	576	918	2 534	1 608	842	29 605	34 196	136
\$600 to \$749	4 810	34	82	61	68	286	438	1 473	1 448	920	32 503	39 232	64
\$750 or more	2 962	29	78	24	37	53	112	578	742	1 309	35 830	56 233	79
Median	\$350	\$249	\$244	\$267	\$287	\$303	\$338	\$379	\$432	\$554	...	...	\$279
Not mortgaged	30 774	4 229	5 520	2 840	2 591	4 414	3 532	4 029	2 223	1 396	15 209	19 619	2 911
Less than \$50	551	296	120	36	36	35	7	14	7	—	4 740	7 090	237
\$50 to \$74	3 312	1 168	940	278	262	315	222	86	36	5	7 190	9 581	760
\$75 to \$99	6 808	1 280	1 646	768	667	973	706	563	145	60	11 556	13 716	870
\$100 to \$124	7 421	790	1 306	815	702	1 286	1 085	1 003	339	95	15 359	17 304	534
\$125 to \$149	5 345	335	769	549	516	832	739	947	467	191	17 839	21 772	243
\$150 to \$199	4 845	285	568	276	315	696	541	1 040	778	346	22 331	25 899	217
\$200 to \$249	1 509	54	120	90	62	204	142	279	276	282	27 547	33 464	30
\$250 or more	983	21	51	28	31	73	90	97	175	417	41 888	54 908	20
Median	\$116	\$88	\$101	\$110	\$112	\$117	\$119	\$134	\$158	\$200	...	...	\$88
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	72 036	1 944	3 826	3 078	3 662	10 662	12 691	20 113	10 825	5 235	25 060	27 964	1 986
Less than 15 percent	25 800	—	51	83	349	1 796	3 919	8 803	6 667	4 132	32 282	38 412	8
15 to 19 percent	16 652	—	180	425	734	2 871	3 371	5 752	2 621	698	25 984	27 568	10
20 to 24 percent	12 053	15	367	593	709	2 452	3 109	3 436	1 078	294	22 728	24 054	25
25 to 29 percent													

Table A-17. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA

Renter-occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	23 354	1 200	3 322	2 444	2 533	5 679	4 054	2 937	882	303	16 727	17 953	1 719
15 to 24 years	4 399	286	706	578	678	1 288	599	221	29	14	14 821	14 829	388
25 to 34 years	8 800	240	985	861	1 046	2 516	1 728	1 145	217	62	17 317	18 037	497
35 to 44 years	3 901	158	414	324	294	857	883	692	217	62	19 360	20 109	269
45 to 64 years	4 449	181	596	489	383	810	717	778	356	139	18 218	21 049	320
65 years and over	1 805	335	621	192	132	208	127	101	63	26	9 467	12 865	245
Male householder, no wife present	12 831	1 821	2 497	1 775	1 369	2 268	1 241	1 216	423	221	13 089	15 310	1 619
15 to 24 years	3 372	565	917	520	364	450	217	256	45	38	10 981	12 922	647
25 to 34 years	5 071	468	789	733	622	1 101	607	513	199	39	14 693	15 962	418
35 to 44 years	1 711	97	241	233	146	365	260	211	75	83	16 767	19 957	86
45 to 64 years	1 887	327	365	193	170	319	143	220	89	61	13 360	16 576	261
65 years and over	790	364	185	96	67	33	14	16	15	—	5 799	8 226	207
Female householder, no husband present	19 408	4 783	5 711	2 925	1 956	2 224	879	705	136	89	9 391	10 611	4 217
15 to 24 years	3 373	679	1 140	534	392	382	132	107	7	—	9 465	10 171	715
25 to 34 years	5 492	697	1 554	1 105	725	750	314	271	45	31	11 120	12 325	771
35 to 44 years	2 376	330	569	494	349	315	184	72	37	26	11 463	13 013	374
45 to 64 years	3 955	991	1 286	506	268	538	177	133	34	22	9 012	10 595	858
65 years and over	4 212	2 086	1 162	286	222	239	72	122	13	10	5 071	7 389	1 499
Median age	33.3	52.1	33.8	31.0	30.5	31.1	32.6	34.4	39.7	42.9	...	...	38.7

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	26 679	3 425	5 730	3 469	2 812	4 822	2 911	2 506	693	311	13 136	14 911	3 688
1975 to 1978	18 437	2 225	3 432	2 515	2 236	3 733	2 204	1 452	480	160	13 670	15 058	2 155
1970 to 1974	5 413	997	1 096	672	372	969	600	506	119	82	12 282	14 707	809
1960 to 1969	3 299	628	800	331	276	447	349	311	112	45	11 673	14 191	501
1959 or earlier	1 765	529	472	157	162	200	110	83	37	15	8 647	11 213	402

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	54 690	7 458	11 352	7 049	5 815	10 069	6 101	4 826	1 425	595	13 139	14 836	7 219
0.50 or less	35 502	5 580	7 968	4 905	3 640	5 785	3 514	2 887	819	404	12 142	14 153	4 431
0.51 to 1.00	17 265	1 678	3 059	1 928	1 928	3 843	2 352	1 781	519	177	15 046	16 113	2 310
1.01 to 1.50	1 647	159	270	170	230	389	220	122	73	14	14 940	16 252	400
1.51 or more	276	41	55	46	17	52	15	36	14	—	12 283	14 518	78
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	903	346	178	95	43	102	73	32	16	18	7 986	11 348	336
0.50 or less	492	274	69	66	9	26	13	18	9	8	4 440	8 975	257
0.51 to 1.00	317	59	95	22	31	40	46	14	—	10	10 511	13 583	60
1.01 to 1.50	59	—	6	7	3	36	—	—	7	—	16 687	18 749	6
1.51 or more	35	13	8	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	6 406	11 983	13

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment	55 544	7 794	11 510	7 140	5 850	10 164	6 174	4 858	1 441	613	13 068	14 785	7 545
Central heating system	43 544	5 493	8 302	5 630	4 594	8 173	5 174	4 361	1 300	517	13 777	15 486	5 175
Air conditioning	40 094	4 655	7 435	5 198	4 338	7 585	4 774	4 131	1 268	512	14 090	15 806	4 350
Central system	23 312	2 248	3 644	3 080	2 272	4 622	3 164	2 935	962	385	15 401	17 155	2 223
Vehicles available	49 630	4 704	9 756	6 704	5 640	9 943	6 057	4 807	1 415	604	14 118	15 773	5 063
1	27 122	3 803	7 456	4 602	3 236	4 452	1 772	1 219	360	222	11 251	12 663	3 674
2 or more	22 508	901	2 300	2 102	2 404	5 491	4 285	3 588	1 055	382	18 138	19 520	1 389
House heating fuel	55 544	7 794	11 510	7 140	5 850	10 164	6 174	4 858	1 441	613	13 068	14 785	7 545
Utility gas	16 029	2 388	3 568	1 875	1 722	2 894	1 824	1 246	355	157	12 766	14 303	2 261
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	826	99	266	160	83	94	70	46	8	—	10 750	11 953	146
Electricity	23 992	2 859	4 168	3 285	2 509	4 513	2 873	2 649	801	335	14 178	15 976	2 699
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	12 906	2 163	3 074	1 580	1 260	2 350	1 265	841	266	107	11 924	13 641	2 138
Other	1 791	285	434	240	276	313	142	76	11	14	11 839	12 685	301
Median rooms	4.2	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.7	4.8	5.2	4.9	...	...	4.0

Specified renter-occupied housing units

CONTRACT RENT

Less than \$100	8 371	2 661	2 098	727	661	1 174	640	325	68	17	8 550	10 419	2 338
\$100 to \$149	9 731	1 487	2 580	1 412	1 248	1 733	751	374	111	35	11 414	12 429	1 484
\$150 to \$199	10 551	1 197	2 535	1 638	1 389	1 944	1 057	585	129	77	12 356	13 693	1 176
\$200 to \$249	10 217	896	1 895	1 609	1 203	2 261	1 098	915	201	139	13 972	15 543	940
\$250 to \$299	6 699	402	901	768	604	1 563	1 210	844	303	104	17 003	18 149	512
\$300 to \$349	2 427	90	210	285	183	393	472	589	163	42	20 521	21 389	148
\$350 to \$399	1 333	70	123	75	82	198	188	393	126	78	22 772	24 322	86
\$400 to \$499	852	26	60	36	15	136	147	248	147	37	25 203	26 875	41
\$500 or more	148	2	16	—	—	17	6	63	38	6	29 375	31 402	2
No cash rent	2 614	640	587	305	190	289	282	198	80	43	10 656	13 390	519
Median	\$179	\$123	\$157	\$180	\$172	\$195	\$218	\$249	\$273	\$250	...	...	\$131

GROSS RENT

Less than \$100	1 943	1 304	419	83	41	58	23	13	2	—	4 129	5 223	1 019
\$100 to \$149	4 560	1 142	1 321	464	460	637	298	171	58	9	9 347	10 913	1 015
\$150 to \$199	9 114	1 395	2 566	1 327	1 117	1 529	759	318	64	39	11 123	12 233	1 279
\$200 to \$249	11 377	1 356	2 724	1 773	1 479	2 201	1 084	574	125	61	12 268	13 356	1 469
\$250 to \$299	10 329	845	1 914	1 677	1 192	2 303	1 229	806	219	144	14 028	15 516	900
\$300 to \$349	6 789	484	964	710	705	1 533	1 117	945	251	80	16 642	17 590	652
\$350 to \$399	2 905	160	211	318	224	644	498	592	195	63	19 053	21 152	195
\$400 to \$499	2 231	104	229	150	146	352	359	607	188	96	21 632	23 021	158
\$500 or more	1 081	41	70	48	21	162	202	310	184	43	24 915	26 874	40
No cash rent	2 614	640	587	305	190	289	282	198	80	43	10 656	13 390	519
Median	\$242	\$186	\$218	\$239	\$234	\$256	\$277	\$315	\$335	\$309	...	...	\$202

GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than 15 percent	10 839	53	254	347	742	2 515	2 627	2 691	1 075	535	22 575	25 810	79
15 to 19 percent	10 156	233	684	999	1 517	3 343	1 938	1 253	189	—	17 210	17 890	215
20 to 24 percent	8 090	319	1 216	1 607	1 609	2 350	691	279	19	—	13 903	14 142	275
25 to 29 percent	5 417	278	1 587	1 476	954	783	235	101	3	—	11 429	11 879	364
30 to 34 percent	3 991	285	1 786	1 210	385	247	66	12	—	—	9 853	9 936	324
35 to 49 percent	5 253	789	3 309	800	171	172	12	—	—	—	7 776	7 909	957
50 percent or more	6 012	4 303	1 582	111	7	9	—	—	—	—	3 781	3 920	3 942
Not computed	3 185	1 211	587	305	190	289	282	198	80	43	8 172	10 968	1 090
Median	22.4	50+	34.1	26.1	21.3	18.3	15.4	13.6	10.6	10—	...	...	50+

Table A—18. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	72 036	7 588	9 583	9 785	9 099	8 537	12 727	6 945	4 810	2 962	350
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	5 457	1 345	1 017	804	758	470	517	297	178	71	273
2 persons	19 309	2 670	2 924	2 738	2 554	2 234	2 952	1 585	1 060	592	326
3 persons	17 665	1 739	2 307	2 405	2 194	2 275	3 539	1 583	1 088	535	354
4 persons	19 213	1 231	2 146	2 520	2 380	2 387	3 890	2 191	1 390	1 078	378
5 persons	7 268	391	814	989	847	791	1 196	868	836	536	387
6 persons	2 323	139	296	289	271	228	477	324	179	120	387
7 persons	679	54	67	27	74	147	123	90	67	30	390
8 or more persons	122	19	12	13	21	5	33	7	12	—	340
Median	3.14	2.42	2.87	3.06	3.06	3.19	3.32	3.50	3.56	3.76	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families	60 809	5 387	7 616	7 965	7 527	7 458	11 373	6 282	4 406	2 795	363
15 to 24 years	1 610	179	186	222	335	273	278	106	31	—	333
25 to 34 years	17 282	714	1 235	1 714	2 393	2 513	4 282	2 149	1 513	769	401
35 to 44 years	18 008	1 080	1 819	2 243	1 942	2 125	3 560	2 319	1 728	1 192	395
45 to 64 years	21 553	2 626	3 871	3 436	2 571	2 368	3 133	1 651	1 112	785	316
65 years and over	2 356	788	505	350	286	179	120	57	22	49	239
Male householder, no wife present	3 674	498	569	598	523	386	460	274	262	104	316
15 to 24 years	242	30	57	48	17	34	46	4	—	6	285
25 to 34 years	1 427	87	162	202	236	198	237	149	101	55	357
35 to 44 years	852	93	85	158	118	88	89	67	116	38	338
45 to 64 years	1 001	228	228	167	122	64	88	54	45	5	263
65 years and over	152	60	37	23	30	2	—	—	—	—	222
Female householder, no husband present	7 553	1 703	1 398	1 222	1 049	693	894	389	142	63	278
15 to 24 years	121	24	26	29	12	9	21	—	—	—	268
25 to 34 years	1 352	132	178	232	291	115	255	116	25	8	323
35 to 44 years	1 800	272	271	259	244	262	258	124	93	17	320
45 to 64 years	3 126	813	702	549	398	220	269	113	24	38	254
65 years and over	1 154	462	221	153	104	87	91	36	—	—	226
Median age	41.5	50.9	47.8	44.2	40.3	39.0	37.7	38.2	38.2	39.5	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	11 570	366	454	692	1 098	1 152	2 560	2 068	1 864	1 316	479
1975 to 1978	24 562	925	1 599	2 389	3 380	3 917	6 212	3 095	1 983	1 062	401
1970 to 1974	14 462	1 374	2 125	2 572	2 143	1 861	2 362	1 038	611	376	327
1960 to 1969	16 802	3 257	4 298	3 302	2 043	1 355	1 393	665	312	177	263
1959 or earlier	4 640	1 666	1 107	830	435	252	200	79	40	31	230
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	344	108	70	20	18	46	44	23	15	—	246
4 rooms	3 610	1 191	783	576	467	215	264	85	23	6	239
5 rooms	17 992	3 938	4 011	3 092	2 508	1 699	1 888	594	240	22	267
6 rooms	18 705	1 711	2 971	3 259	2 787	2 607	3 318	1 261	638	153	325
7 rooms	14 048	498	1 240	1 727	1 991	2 090	3 305	1 838	998	361	388
8 or more rooms	17 337	142	508	1 111	1 328	1 880	3 908	3 144	2 896	2 420	495
Median	6.3	5.1	5.5	5.9	6.1	6.4	6.8	7.3	7.8	8.5+	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980	15 289	279	387	670	1 321	2 115	4 173	2 816	2 224	1 304	466
1970 to 1974	12 252	520	858	1 369	1 639	1 924	2 872	1 414	1 000	656	395
1960 to 1969	23 733	2 607	4 161	4 259	3 443	2 666	3 508	1 754	892	443	312
1950 to 1959	12 736	2 204	2 765	2 182	1 767	1 182	1 376	593	345	322	282
1940 to 1949	4 090	1 153	778	742	467	295	355	126	86	88	258
1939 or earlier	3 936	825	634	563	462	355	443	242	263	149	295
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000	759	491	174	69	19	6	—	—	—	—	182
\$10,000 to \$19,999	3 418	1 552	1 021	439	239	106	61	—	—	—	208
\$20,000 to \$29,999	7 799	2 238	2 159	1 631	974	453	259	74	11	—	238
\$30,000 to \$39,999	12 091	1 923	2 616	2 388	2 371	1 413	1 125	210	40	5	282
\$40,000 to \$49,999	12 058	837	1 846	2 283	2 097	2 116	2 233	567	73	6	325
\$50,000 to \$59,999	10 084	270	1 017	1 354	1 359	1 685	2 742	1 140	460	57	381
\$60,000 to \$79,999	13 692	204	638	1 247	1 468	1 727	4 200	2 459	1 483	266	436
\$80,000 to \$99,999	6 078	55	64	244	486	726	1 399	1 341	1 194	569	505
\$100,000 to \$149,999	4 628	13	31	115	74	282	659	976	1 237	1 241	620
\$150,000 or more	1 429	5	17	15	12	23	49	178	312	818	750+
Median	\$49 900	\$27 500	\$35 500	\$41 500	\$44 400	\$50 900	\$59 800	\$70 700	\$84 900	\$122 100	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent	25 800	4 546	5 767	4 864	3 306	2 386	2 670	1 135	667	459	277
15 to 19 percent	16 652	1 154	1 757	2 312	2 309	2 548	3 569	1 596	917	490	366
20 to 24 percent	12 053	655	692	1 016	1 470	1 681	3 009	1 830	1 135	565	415
25 to 29 percent	6 485	248	432	481	837	685	1 497	1 025	792	488	434
30 to 34 percent	3 845	268	286	424	428	422	769	428	550	270	414
35 percent or more	7 012	667	609	667	743	792	1 187	921	742	684	402
Not computed	189	50	40	21	6	23	26	10	7	6	261
Median	18.0	13.1	13.5	15.0	17.7	18.7	20.2	22.0	23.6	24.7	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment	72 013	7 581	9 583	9 774	9 094	8 537	12 727	6 945	4 810	2 962	350
Steam or hot water system	711	23	69	102	81	33	126	122	98	57	435
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	54 667	4 364	5 942	6 717	6 617	6 757	10 760	6 239	4 441	2 830	377
Other built-in electric units	8 535	796	1 644	1 661	1 470	1 178	1 163	380	195	48	306
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	2 664	953	733	445	249	146	110	17	11	—	226
Other means	5 436	1 445	1 195	849	677	423	568	187	65	27	255
Air conditioning	62 953	5 545	7 716	8 172	7 872	7 640	11 736	6 662	4 691	2 919	364
Central system	40 508	1 619	2 555	3 686	4 545	5 454	9 595	5 922	4 346	2 786	423
1 or more individual room units	22 445	3 926	5 161	4 486	3 327	2 186	2 141	740	345	133	274
House heating fuel	72 013	7 581	9 583	9 774	9 094	8 537	12 727	6 945	4 810	2 962	350
Utility gas	28 567	3 434	4 149	3 816	3 617	3 329	4 857	2 542	1 775	1 048	340
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	714	73	121	132	135	64	129	41	19	—	311
Electricity	25 724	1 145	2 216	2 786	3 189	3 589	5 617	3 364	2 440	1 378	399
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	14 970	2 586	2 676	2 694	1 863	1 352	1 819	896	548	536	291
Other	2 038	343	421	346	290	203	305	102	28	—	287

Table A—19. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	30 774	551	3 312	6 808	7 421	5 345	4 845	1 509	983	116
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	7 374	297	1 586	1 995	1 580	862	727	180	147	98
2 persons -----	14 990	204	1 318	3 323	3 769	2 771	2 312	764	529	118
3 persons -----	4 799	25	219	892	1 231	1 030	959	314	129	126
4 persons -----	2 360	18	113	379	544	480	528	174	124	132
5 persons -----	874	7	49	156	220	147	234	42	19	126
6 persons -----	265	—	16	36	52	40	68	34	19	143
7 persons -----	86	—	6	20	25	15	17	1	2	117
8 or more persons -----	26	—	5	7	—	—	—	—	14	250+
Median -----	2.03	1.43	1.55	1.92	2.07	2.15	2.23	2.25	2.15	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families -----	19 475	174	1 383	3 927	4 907	3 749	3 486	1 104	745	122
15 to 24 years -----	161	—	69	21	39	22	10	—	—	89
25 to 34 years -----	574	7	41	199	144	109	61	7	6	107
35 to 44 years -----	1 339	19	90	298	325	273	209	71	54	120
45 to 64 years -----	10 371	35	488	1 907	2 696	2 102	2 033	662	448	126
65 years and over -----	7 030	113	695	1 502	1 703	1 243	1 173	364	237	118
Male householder, no wife present -----	1 815	131	345	402	320	259	236	61	61	102
15 to 24 years -----	77	16	18	21	—	15	7	—	—	80
25 to 34 years -----	91	7	11	16	26	17	—	14	—	111
35 to 44 years -----	176	6	34	33	46	32	17	—	8	108
45 to 64 years -----	750	45	155	182	123	82	119	24	20	99
65 years and over -----	721	57	127	150	125	113	93	23	33	105
Female householder, no husband present -----	9 484	246	1 584	2 479	2 194	1 337	1 123	344	177	105
15 to 24 years -----	55	—	—	14	—	15	23	3	—	147
25 to 34 years -----	138	7	—	31	59	28	13	—	—	113
35 to 44 years -----	303	6	20	64	52	68	67	19	7	128
45 to 64 years -----	3 102	23	360	798	805	579	358	131	48	111
65 years and over -----	5 886	210	1 204	1 572	1 278	647	662	191	122	99
Median age -----	63.2	70.3	68.1	64.0	62.5	61.5	61.8	61.7	61.3	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 055	9	117	191	299	172	165	42	60	118
1975 to 1978 -----	2 090	34	118	538	448	418	351	111	72	120
1970 to 1974 -----	2 679	74	261	490	560	501	444	232	117	123
1960 to 1969 -----	7 907	96	830	1 886	1 802	1 299	1 366	409	219	116
1959 or earlier -----	17 043	338	1 986	3 703	4 312	2 955	2 519	715	515	114
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms -----	463	43	108	178	92	19	11	—	12	86
4 rooms -----	4 484	202	1 235	1 506	875	395	183	65	23	88
5 rooms -----	9 724	158	1 166	3 070	2 696	1 523	932	124	55	104
6 rooms -----	8 458	121	573	1 523	2 444	1 920	1 478	286	113	121
7 rooms -----	4 249	27	160	394	884	956	1 275	443	110	142
8 or more rooms -----	3 396	—	70	137	430	532	966	591	670	177
Median -----	5.6	4.7	4.8	5.1	5.5	5.9	6.4	7.1	8.2	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980 -----	1 129	8	105	222	313	205	137	70	69	118
1970 to 1974 -----	1 397	47	89	284	232	309	279	82	75	129
1960 to 1969 -----	5 373	15	544	1 115	1 201	963	1 071	324	140	121
1950 to 1959 -----	9 342	142	640	1 745	2 259	1 922	1 728	548	358	124
1940 to 1949 -----	5 596	127	696	1 361	1 526	922	669	195	100	110
1939 or earlier -----	7 937	212	1 238	2 081	1 890	1 024	961	290	241	106
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000 -----	1 954	139	544	672	413	108	62	5	11	86
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	5 825	241	1 218	2 062	1 286	602	315	54	47	93
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	6 195	86	841	1 799	1 783	1 017	580	80	9	105
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	4 976	42	399	1 077	1 660	1 060	619	82	37	115
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	3 730	21	176	634	1 063	978	714	110	34	124
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	2 723	2	59	318	581	662	860	211	30	140
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	2 904	20	51	177	465	667	1 011	355	158	154
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	1 119	—	17	59	113	153	367	323	87	180
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	929	—	—	10	51	92	258	240	278	211
\$150,000 or more -----	419	—	7	—	6	6	59	49	292	250+
Median -----	\$32 700	\$14 400	\$18 900	\$23 200	\$31 300	\$38 800	\$51 100	\$73 300	\$112 000	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent -----	15 959	259	1 474	3 578	4 024	2 772	2 551	753	548	117
10 to 14 percent -----	6 010	118	555	1 209	1 553	1 181	948	299	147	118
15 to 19 percent -----	2 987	64	437	586	572	582	479	171	96	118
20 to 24 percent -----	1 762	52	262	406	395	238	241	91	77	110
25 to 29 percent -----	1 207	14	265	287	224	171	158	59	29	104
30 to 34 percent -----	843	—	142	236	171	94	124	62	14	106
35 percent or more -----	1 760	27	124	443	450	271	321	59	65	116
Not computed -----	246	17	53	63	32	36	23	15	7	96
Median -----	10—	10.3	11.4	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment -----	30 774	551	3 312	6 808	7 421	5 345	4 845	1 509	983	116
Steam or hot water system -----	905	—	28	106	109	133	285	111	133	163
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	19 016	100	1 107	3 265	4 899	3 922	3 711	1 208	804	126
Other built-in electric units -----	2 157	40	313	596	449	392	293	65	9	107
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	2 082	60	370	782	475	221	125	33	16	95
Other means -----	6 614	351	1 494	2 059	1 489	677	431	92	21	93
Air conditioning -----	22 182	137	1 756	4 278	5 363	4 401	4 046	1 308	893	123
Central system -----	9 635	22	248	1 135	2 099	2 079	2 500	896	656	141
1 or more individual room units -----	12 547	115	1 508	3 143	3 264	2 322	1 546	412	237	112
House heating fuel -----	30 774	551	3 312	6 808	7 421	5 345	4 845	1 509	983	116
Utility gas -----	8 522	116	846	2 002	2 087	1 462	1 318	382	309	116
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	445	5	86	88	75	67	85	14	25	114
Electricity -----	4 306	60	473	951	985	845	629	234	129	117
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	16 436	205	1 660	3 506	4 100	2 874	2 707	864	520	117
Other -----	1 065	165	247	261	174	97	106	15	—	87

Table A — 20. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA

Occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	95 455	17 555	15 713	27 332	26 143	8 712
15 to 24 years	2 611	966	582	432	502	129
25 to 34 years	20 802	7 529	4 603	4 347	3 307	1 016
35 to 44 years	22 071	5 206	5 152	7 144	3 333	1 236
45 to 64 years	38 292	3 477	4 754	13 224	13 676	3 161
65 years and over	11 679	377	622	2 185	5 325	3 170
Male householder, no wife present	7 923	1 331	1 040	1 895	2 511	1 146
15 to 24 years	461	93	87	102	140	39
25 to 34 years	2 188	621	383	464	569	151
35 to 44 years	1 512	329	232	503	308	140
45 to 64 years	2 507	240	312	651	924	380
65 years and over	1 255	48	26	175	570	436
Female householder, no husband present	22 125	1 664	2 064	5 011	8 230	5 156
15 to 24 years	274	64	52	66	66	26
25 to 34 years	2 201	501	394	506	652	148
35 to 44 years	2 808	388	548	984	704	184
45 to 64 years	7 797	505	677	2 147	3 241	1 227
65 years and over	9 045	206	393	1 308	3 567	3 571
Median age	48.1	35.7	40.0	47.4	56.4	64.0

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	16 307	8 013	2 301	2 701	2 425	867
1975 to 1978	32 620	12 537	6 502	6 643	5 045	1 893
1970 to 1974	21 149	—	10 014	5 874	4 031	1 230
1960 to 1969	28 658	—	—	19 020	7 526	2 112
1959 or earlier	26 769	—	—	—	17 857	8 912

ROOMS

1 room	59	8	18	23	5	5
2 rooms	199	38	66	47	34	14
3 rooms	1 560	223	289	391	321	336
4 rooms	12 857	1 681	2 089	2 440	4 377	2 270
5 rooms	34 384	4 621	4 153	9 633	12 259	3 718
6 rooms	31 977	4 912	3 919	8 557	10 638	3 951
7 or more rooms	44 467	9 067	8 283	13 147	9 250	4 720
Median	5.9	6.3	6.2	6.0	5.6	5.8

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	124 963	20 523	18 794	34 175	36 671	14 800
0.50 or less	84 620	13 043	11 220	21 594	26 912	11 851
0.51 to 1.00	38 488	7 169	7 320	12 027	9 210	2 762
1.01 to 1.50	1 688	253	222	528	509	176
1.51 or more	167	58	32	26	40	11
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	540	27	23	63	213	214
0.50 or less	382	15	23	24	155	165
0.51 to 1.00	111	—	—	39	38	34
1.01 to 1.50	30	7	—	—	13	10
1.51 or more	17	5	—	—	7	5

PERSONS IN UNIT

1 person	17 752	1 656	1 683	3 703	6 633	4 077
2 persons	42 303	5 618	4 636	10 377	15 684	5 988
3 persons	26 751	5 147	4 274	7 837	7 180	2 313
4 persons	24 886	5 303	5 526	7 873	4 685	1 499
5 persons	9 699	2 094	2 020	3 168	1 702	715
6 or more persons	4 112	732	678	1 280	1 000	422
Median	2.60	3.08	3.22	2.89	2.25	2.07
Total persons	360 613	65 880	61 005	104 436	93 701	35 591

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1, detached or attached	115 165	18 285	15 257	31 761	35 586	14 276
2	1 061	103	73	177	420	288
3 and 4	804	125	189	167	181	142
5 to 9	1 143	168	348	267	254	106
10 to 49	1 008	186	204	251	239	128
50 or more	432	120	108	127	59	18
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	5 890	1 563	2 638	1 488	145	56

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment	125 470	20 550	18 817	34 227	36 877	14 999
Steam or hot water system	2 290	12	124	327	829	998
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	88 620	17 677	13 954	23 993	25 458	7 538
Other built-in electric units	12 744	1 875	3 224	5 811	1 468	366
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	5 626	100	311	1 254	3 078	883
Other means	16 190	886	1 204	2 842	6 044	5 214
Air conditioning	102 598	19 008	16 993	29 463	28 358	8 776
Central system	59 566	16 989	12 473	16 108	11 772	2 224
1 or more individual room units	43 032	2 019	4 520	13 355	16 586	6 552
House heating fuel	125 470	20 550	18 817	34 227	36 877	14 999
Utility gas	40 709	2 489	5 859	14 436	12 966	4 959
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 833	151	314	660	516	192
Electricity	37 640	16 212	8 884	9 245	2 563	736
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	40 844	1 082	3 260	8 926	19 324	8 252
Other	4 444	616	500	960	1 508	860
Income in 1979 below poverty level	6 553	531	802	1 245	2 231	1 744
Percent below poverty level	5.2	2.6	4.3	3.6	6.0	11.6

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than \$5,000	8 228	440	711	1 506	3 052	2 519
\$5,000 to \$9,999	12 612	942	1 152	2 614	4 933	2 971
\$10,000 to \$12,499	7 880	667	974	1 915	2 941	1 383
\$12,500 to \$14,999	8 013	827	1 064	1 939	2 908	1 275
\$15,000 to \$19,999	18 852	3 023	2 775	4 983	6 050	2 021
\$20,000 to \$24,999	19 233	3 784	3 001	5 724	5 152	1 572
\$25,000 to \$34,999	27 905	6 061	4 861	8 595	6 731	1 657
\$35,000 to \$49,999	14 856	3 119	2 708	4 655	3 320	1 054
\$50,000 or more	7 924	1 687	1 571	2 307	1 797	562
Median	\$21 718	\$25 711	\$24 505	\$23 632	\$18 769	\$13 743
Mean	\$24 811	\$28 934	\$27 915	\$26 584	\$22 001	\$18 137

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	125 503	20 550	18 817	34 238	36 884	15 014	55 593	5 878	11 685	13 828	15 657	8 545
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	95 455	17 555	15 713	27 332	26 143	8 712	23 354	2 186	4 329	5 545	7 323	3 971
15 to 24 years	2 611	966	582	432	502	129	4 399	514	917	1 219	1 276	473
25 to 34 years	20 802	7 529	4 603	4 347	3 307	1 016	8 800	905	1 779	2 155	2 637	1 324
35 to 44 years	22 071	5 206	5 152	7 144	3 333	1 236	3 901	294	703	943	1 259	702
45 to 64 years	38 292	3 477	4 754	13 224	13 676	3 161	4 449	321	683	879	1 586	980
65 years and over	11 679	377	622	2 185	5 325	3 170	1 805	152	247	349	565	492
Male householder, no wife present	7 923	1 331	1 040	1 895	2 511	1 146	12 831	1 410	3 568	3 340	2 894	1 619
15 to 24 years	461	93	87	102	140	39	3 372	434	1 144	928	646	220
25 to 34 years	2 188	621	383	464	569	151	5 071	541	1 441	1 391	1 154	544
35 to 44 years	1 512	329	232	503	308	140	1 711	243	512	392	410	154
45 to 64 years	2 507	240	312	651	924	380	1 887	143	355	511	486	392
65 years and over	1 255	48	26	175	570	436	790	49	116	118	198	309
Female householder, no husband present	22 125	1 664	2 064	5 011	8 230	5 156	19 408	2 282	3 788	4 943	5 440	2 955
15 to 24 years	274	64	52	66	66	26	3 373	537	991	916	696	233
25 to 34 years	2 201	501	394	506	652	148	5 492	674	1 249	1 675	1 430	464
35 to 44 years	2 808	388	548	984	704	184	2 376	195	525	673	747	236
45 to 64 years	7 797	505	677	2 147	3 241	1 227	3 955	345	581	854	1 379	796
65 years and over	9 045	206	393	1 308	3 567	3 571	4 212	531	442	825	1 188	1 226
Median age	48.1	35.7	40.0	47.4	56.4	64.0	33.3	30.8	30.1	31.8	35.0	44.3
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	16 307	8 013	2 301	2 701	2 425	867	26 679	4 425	7 088	7 016	5 673	2 477
1975 to 1978	32 620	12 537	6 502	6 643	5 045	1 893	18 437	1 453	3 554	4 790	5 943	2 697
1970 to 1974	21 149	—	10 014	5 874	4 031	1 230	5 413	—	1 043	1 316	1 829	1 225
1960 to 1969	28 658	—	—	19 020	7 526	2 112	3 299	—	—	706	1 406	1 187
1959 or earlier	26 769	—	—	—	17 857	8 912	1 765	—	—	—	806	959
ROOMS												
1 room	59	8	18	23	5	5	920	181	194	214	120	211
2 rooms	199	38	66	47	34	14	1 950	350	443	502	376	279
3 rooms	1 560	223	289	391	321	336	9 373	1 539	2 326	2 500	1 737	1 271
4 rooms	12 857	1 681	2 089	2 440	4 377	2 270	21 894	1 861	4 824	6 014	6 512	2 683
5 rooms	34 384	4 621	4 153	9 633	12 259	3 718	12 490	1 216	2 376	2 705	4 233	1 960
6 rooms	31 977	4 912	3 919	8 557	10 638	3 951	5 941	472	1 042	1 316	1 816	1 295
7 or more rooms	44 467	9 067	8 283	13 147	9 250	4 720	3 025	259	480	577	863	846
Median	5.9	6.3	6.2	6.0	5.6	5.8	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.4	4.4
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	124 963	20 523	18 794	34 175	36 671	14 800	54 690	5 844	11 602	13 729	15 364	8 151
0.50 or less	84 620	13 043	11 220	21 594	26 912	11 851	35 502	4 016	7 935	9 058	9 487	5 006
0.51 to 1.00	38 488	7 169	7 320	12 027	9 210	2 762	17 265	1 714	3 418	4 220	5 270	2 643
1.01 to 1.50	1 688	253	222	528	509	176	1 647	91	231	379	521	4

Table A—21. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units								
Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	
125 503	115 165	4 448	5 890	55 593	23 087	4 316	4 640	7 565	9 030	3 896	3 059	
2 868	1 253	1 615	-	561	140	-	70	103	186	62	-	
95 455	89 309	2 210	3 936	23 354	13 295	1 552	1 332	2 510	2 281	841	1 543	
2 611	1 842	105	664	4 399	2 005	282	245	552	602	201	512	
20 802	19 032	485	1 285	8 800	4 777	701	526	1 177	798	237	584	
22 071	21 000	306	765	3 901	2 569	224	157	320	317	90	224	
38 292	36 345	955	992	4 449	2 891	202	299	346	354	182	175	
11 679	11 090	359	230	1 805	1 053	143	105	115	210	131	48	
7 923	6 574	635	714	12 831	3 384	814	1 333	2 198	3 190	1 132	780	
461	353	30	78	3 372	848	181	305	677	910	283	168	
2 188	1 729	238	221	5 071	1 298	287	608	901	1 340	401	236	
1 512	1 231	130	151	1 711	434	144	171	294	432	97	139	
2 507	2 124	158	225	1 887	496	145	173	285	347	229	212	
1 255	1 137	79	39	790	308	57	76	41	161	122	25	
22 125	19 282	1 603	1 240	19 408	6 408	1 950	1 975	2 857	3 559	1 923	736	
274	200	29	45	3 373	727	279	344	676	828	346	173	
2 201	1 661	323	217	5 492	1 463	529	558	1 102	1 249	401	190	
2 808	2 399	175	234	2 376	889	185	243	393	393	135	138	
7 797	6 902	441	454	3 955	1 664	509	328	367	695	269	123	
9 045	8 120	635	290	4 212	1 665	448	502	319	394	772	112	
48.1	48.4	50.6	38.5	33.3	36.0	34.2	33.0	29.6	30.2	36.9	30.9	
16 307	14 096	1 062	1 149	26 679	8 810	1 677	2 340	4 511	5 443	2 047	1 851	
32 620	29 119	1 300	2 201	18 437	7 983	1 585	1 578	2 332	2 792	1 259	908	
21 149	18 812	711	1 626	5 413	2 850	566	374	529	523	338	233	
28 658	27 142	640	876	3 299	2 034	401	273	130	195	221	45	
26 769	25 996	735	38	1 765	1 410	87	75	63	77	31	22	
59	24	21	14	920	130	7	65	20	270	428	-	
199	130	23	46	1 950	212	80	194	260	583	567	54	
1 560	822	297	441	9 373	1 496	671	1 212	1 731	2 419	1 243	601	
12 857	9 120	959	2 778	21 894	7 475	2 395	1 974	3 376	3 872	1 032	1 770	
34 384	30 996	1 402	1 986	12 490	7 192	819	800	1 310	1 364	462	543	
31 977	30 641	946	390	5 941	4 064	286	342	717	350	110	72	
44 467	43 432	800	235	3 025	2 518	58	53	151	172	54	19	
5.9	6.0	5.2	4.4	4.2	4.8	4.1	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.3	4.0	
124 963	114 711	4 362	5 890	54 690	22 534	4 266	4 578	7 516	8 916	3 835	3 045	
84 620	78 341	3 279	3 000	35 502	12 707	2 992	3 410	5 483	6 755	2 658	1 497	
38 488	34 906	964	2 618	17 265	8 610	1 121	1 100	1 958	2 062	1 154	1 260	
1 688	1 368	92	228	1 647	1 078	115	68	55	68	5	258	
167	96	27	44	276	139	38	-	20	31	18	30	
540	454	86	-	903	553	50	62	49	114	61	14	
382	321	61	-	492	354	35	14	22	42	11	14	
111	86	25	-	317	133	9	40	19	66	50	-	
30	30	-	-	59	53	6	-	-	-	-	-	
17	17	-	-	35	13	-	8	8	6	-	-	
59	24	21	14	1 001	147	7	65	30	301	451	-	
2 223	1 556	404	263	12 684	2 192	931	1 733	2 171	3 462	1 958	237	
33 425	27 935	1 911	3 579	28 983	11 757	2 877	2 261	4 106	4 389	1 231	2 362	
66 591	62 959	1 684	1 948	11 353	7 586	477	546	1 213	847	231	453	
20 102	19 663	357	82	1 321	1 184	21	35	40	20	14	7	
3 103	3 028	71	4	251	221	3	-	5	11	11	-	
8 228	7 341	265	622	7 804	3 308	696	757	718	1 101	752	472	
12 612	10 950	615	1 047	11 530	4 637	1 066	1 106	1 316	1 655	872	878	
7 880	6 801	366	713	7 144	2 632	529	581	1 072	1 336	440	554	
8 013	7 098	321	594	5 858	2 367	521	484	805	921	376	384	
18 852	16 760	714	1 378	10 171	4 405	725	734	1 443	1 771	635	458	
19 233	17 895	540	798	6 174	2 765	362	430	1 032	1 087	343	155	
27 905	26 344	974	567	4 858	2 046	318	344	869	808	339	134	
14 856	14 372	378	106	1 441	683	61	134	204	252	95	12	
7 924	7 584	275	65	613	244	38	70	106	99	44	12	
\$21 718	\$22 231	\$19 571	\$14 870	\$13 063	\$13 521	\$11 871	\$11 966	\$14 601	\$13 648	\$11 841	\$10 810	
\$24 811	\$25 354	\$23 000	\$15 562	\$14 780	\$14 998	\$13 727	\$14 132	\$16 326	\$15 183	\$13 952	\$11 639	
125 470	115 132	4 448	5 890	55 544	23 048	4 316	4 640	7 565	9 020	3 896	3 059	
2 290	1 886	377	27	2 027	280	134	394	246	586	384	3	
88 620	81 671	2 815	4 134	30 555	9 753	2 228	2 509	5 444	6 402	2 311	1 908	
12 744	11 703	502	539	7 317	1 829	385	852	1 277	1 558	1 090	326	
5 626	5 106	193	327	3 645	2 165	586	254	209	184	51	196	
16 190	14 766	561	863	12 000	9 021	983	631	389	290	60	626	
102 598	94 189	3 767	4 642	40 094	12 568	2 700	3 680	6 965	8 451	3 586	2 144	
59 566	55 540	2 379	1 647	23 312	4 138	828	2 129	5 937	7 085	2 763	432	
120 598	110 838	4 161	5 599	49 630	20 497	3 729	4 055	7 192	8 375	3 087	2 695	
30 105	26 132	1 807	2 166	27 122	9 335	2 127	2 713	3 987	5 194	1 972	1 794	
90 493	84 706	2 354	3 433	22 508	11 162	1 602	1 342	3 205	3 181	1 115	901	
125 470	115 132	4 448	5 890	55 544	23 048	4 316	4 640	7 565	9 020	3 896	3 059	
40 709	39 205	1 375	129	16 029	8 160	2 478	1 620	1 147	1 731	686	207	
1 833	1 345	80	408	826	405	93	9	31	44	30	214	
37 640	33 723	1 897	2 020	23 992	4 414	695	2 356	5 928	6 755	2 956	888	
40 844	36 623	982	3 239	12 906	8 535	1 001	604	432	411	198	1 725	
4 444	4 236	114	94	1 791	1 534	49	51	27	79	26	25	
125 289	114 958	4 441	5 890	55 235	22 811	4 314	4 623	7 565	9 013	3 855	3 054	
28 176	27 142	967	67	10 600	4 625	1 539	1 232	868	1 511	687	138	
872	711	42	119	527	271	35	18	29	17	41	116	
94 828	85 828	3 349	5 651	43 346	17 639	2 687	3 276	6 576	7 409	3 004	2 755	
1 321	1 190	78	53	721	242	53	97	92	69	123	45	
92	87	5	-	41	34	-	-	-	7	-	-	
106 365	99 149	2 653	4 563	30 962	16 668	2 280	1 877	3 566	3 340	1 120	2 111	
52 432	48 689	1 102	2 641	16 899	9 893	1 122	957	1 729	1 456	385	1 357	
18 523	16 830	378	1 315	8 557	5 001	595	461	789	713	16		

Table A — 22. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder by Size of Household: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	125 503	17 752	42 303	26 751	24 886	9 699	3 036	891	185	2.60	360 613
Nonrelatives present	2 442	—	1 171	478	371	165	170	85	2	2.60	7 827
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	1 818	912	573	197	77	41	5	—	5	1.50	3 384
4 rooms	12 857	3 896	4 990	2 269	1 173	420	90	12	7	2.01	28 674
5 rooms	34 384	5 869	12 501	7 194	5 683	2 247	668	187	35	2.41	92 913
6 rooms	31 977	4 134	11 445	7 008	6 278	2 250	615	208	39	2.56	90 309
7 rooms	21 084	1 751	7 041	5 045	4 887	1 628	534	170	28	2.85	63 872
8 or more rooms	23 383	1 190	5 753	5 038	6 788	3 113	1 124	306	71	3.44	81 461
Median	5.9	5.2	5.8	6.0	6.4	6.5	6.8	6.7	6.7	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	124 963	17 530	42 138	26 715	24 826	9 673	3 022	891	168	2.61	359 299
1.00 or less	123 108	17 530	42 132	26 684	24 754	9 218	2 273	476	41	2.57	348 007
1.01 to 1.50	1 688	—	—	14	58	414	744	395	63	5.98	10 237
1.51 or more	167	—	6	17	14	41	5	20	64	6.52	1 055
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	540	222	165	36	60	26	14	—	17	1.79	1 314
1.00 or less	493	222	160	36	55	20	—	—	—	1.65	1 017
1.01 to 1.50	30	—	—	—	—	6	14	—	10	6.14	170
1.51 or more	17	—	5	—	5	—	—	—	7	4.20	127
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	115 165	14 901	39 215	24 779	23 499	8 975	2 827	802	167	2.64	332 708
2 or more	4 448	1 585	1 348	618	484	280	81	47	5	1.97	11 183
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	5 890	1 266	1 740	1 354	903	444	128	42	13	2.46	16 722
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	102 810	12 831	34 299	22 464	21 573	8 142	2 588	765	148	2.69	297 691
Less than \$10,000	2 713	867	937	455	216	132	58	31	17	2.02	6 489
\$10,000 to \$19,999	9 243	2 249	3 705	1 459	1 081	454	224	55	16	2.14	21 682
\$20,000 to \$29,999	13 994	2 520	5 078	2 947	2 005	1 037	279	115	13	2.38	37 323
\$30,000 to \$39,999	17 067	2 344	5 930	3 696	3 392	1 094	450	136	25	2.57	47 856
\$40,000 to \$49,999	15 788	1 803	5 270	3 759	3 402	1 130	308	112	4	2.72	45 778
\$50,000 to \$59,999	12 807	1 146	4 193	2 999	3 075	1 019	285	76	14	2.85	39 029
\$60,000 to \$79,999	16 596	1 076	5 323	3 897	4 087	1 524	526	131	32	2.99	51 372
\$80,000 to \$99,999	7 197	500	1 835	1 791	2 072	766	182	38	13	3.21	22 597
\$100,000 to \$149,999	5 557	241	1 422	1 116	1 795	706	208	55	14	3.50	19 051
\$150,000 or more	1 848	85	606	345	448	280	68	16	—	3.18	6 514
Median	\$45 300	\$33 300	\$42 700	\$47 100	\$51 900	\$51 900	\$49 200	\$43 500	\$43 800	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	125 503	17 752	42 303	26 751	24 886	9 699	3 036	891	185	2.60	360 613
Median income	\$21 718	\$8 980	\$19 739	\$24 446	\$26 444	\$27 236	\$27 303	\$30 598	\$27 788	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	15.9	22.9	14.2	14.9	16.5	16.0	16.5	14.9	13.5	...	...
With a mortgage	18.0	27.4	17.9	17.4	17.6	17.2	17.4	16.5	14.9	...	...
Not mortgaged	10—	19.1	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	6 553	3 233	1 487	561	640	379	178	63	12	1.53	...
Median income	\$3 215	\$2 840	\$3 179	\$3 214	\$4 398	\$5 908	\$7 130	\$8 990	\$10 357	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	48.5	41.4	48.3	50+	50+	50+	43.0	26.5	30.7	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	27.1	30.7	...	...
Not mortgaged	35.6	36.9	34.0	30.8	29.0	25.0	17.0	12.5	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	55 593	19 674	17 539	8 742	5 699	2 501	960	381	97	1.96	122 275
Nonrelatives present	5 949	—	4 077	1 150	380	218	57	63	4	2.23	14 914
ROOMS											
1 room	920	809	104	—	7	—	—	—	—	1.07	1 022
2 rooms	1 950	1 521	343	54	20	12	—	—	—	1.14	2 448
3 rooms	9 373	6 340	2 345	469	162	26	31	—	—	1.24	13 114
4 rooms	21 894	7 437	7 995	3 597	1 958	637	201	62	7	1.94	45 267
5 rooms	12 490	2 487	4 206	2 584	1 794	388	144	42	23	2.39	32 782
6 rooms	5 941	765	1 775	1 393	1 145	566	187	83	27	2.81	17 740
7 or more rooms	3 025	315	771	645	613	415	153	92	21	3.16	9 902
Median	4.2	3.7	4.2	4.6	4.9	5.2	5.1	5.4	5.5	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	54 690	19 212	17 359	8 635	5 638	2 459	936	354	97	1.97	120 494
1.00 or less	52 767	19 212	17 271	8 587	5 449	1 814	340	83	11	1.92	110 430
1.01 to 1.50	1 647	—	—	48	162	618	565	217	37	5.49	8 813
1.51 or more	276	—	88	—	27	27	31	54	49	5.35	1 251
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	903	462	180	107	61	42	24	27	—	1.48	1 781
1.00 or less	809	462	164	101	61	12	—	9	—	1.38	1 337
1.01 to 1.50	59	—	—	6	—	19	24	10	—	5.69	326
1.51 or more	35	—	16	—	—	11	—	8	—	4.64	118
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	23 087	5 093	6 838	4 534	3 738	1 744	728	322	90	2.44	61 700
2	4 316	1 641	1 517	690	288	124	50	6	—	1.84	8 731
3 and 4	4 640	2 354	1 335	516	316	69	39	11	—	1.49	8 304
5 to 9	7 565	2 901	2 838	1 109	477	214	26	—	—	1.81	14 859
10 to 49	9 030	4 524	3 016	909	407	128	42	—	—	1.50	15 628
50 or more	3 896	2 382	1 066	314	108	20	6	—	—	1.32	6 064
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	3 059	779	929	670	365	202	69	38	7	2.31	6 989
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	52 943	19 091	16 785	8 218	5 276	2 257	890	336	90	1.94	115 013
Less than \$100	1 943	1 440	263	123	74	31	12	—	—	1.17	2 811
\$100 to \$149	4 560	1 928	1 313	626	384	181	93	27	8	1.77	9 300
\$150 to \$199	9 114	3 450	2 831	1 332	851	372	203	73	2	1.89	19 053
\$200 to \$249	11 377	4 376	3 352	1 788	1 180	444	188	35	14	1.89	23 627
\$250 to \$299	10 329	4 174	3 378	1 507	704	380	92	57	37	1.79	20 917
\$300 to \$349	6 789	1 871	2 645	1 150	704	317	85	17	—	2.08	15 871
\$350 to \$399	2 905	559	1 060	547	466	168	72	33	—	2.34	7 804
\$400 to \$499	2 231	388	682	541	336	158	72	34	20	2.58	6 367
\$500 or more	1 081	73	317	267	302	59	30	31	2	3.06	3 407
No cash rent	2 614	832	944	337	275	147	43	29	7	2.00	5 856
Median	\$242	\$228	\$252	\$252	\$251	\$253	\$230	\$272	\$267	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	55 593	19 674	17 539	8 742	5 699	2 501	960	381	97	1.96	122 275
Median income	\$13 063	\$9 510	\$14 975	\$15 197	\$16 570	\$16 674	\$17 326	\$18 508	\$16 641	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	22.4	26.9	20.1	21.3	19.6	19.1	17.9	17.6	22.5	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	7 555	3 496	1 688	1 017	630	428	185	82	29	1.67	...
Median income	\$3 206	\$2 531	\$3 347	\$3 812	\$4 986	\$6 218	\$6 396	\$6 250	\$11 339	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	43.2	44.2	40.4	45.0	...	...

Table A — 23. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

	Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Total	2 611	20 802	22 071	38 292	11 679	461	2 188	1 512	2 507	1 255	274	2 201	2 808	7 797	9 045	48.1
125 503																
17 752																
42 303	1 345	4 889	2 111	17 213	9 741	318	1 489	873	1 464	974	65	899	678	4 360	6 632	61.5
26 751	907	6 301	4 299	10 530	1 445	106	509	336	675	160	163	603	807	1 971	1 674	57.5
24 886	259	7 260	9 225	6 577	302	16	104	183	216	67	25	480	776	883	519	45.4
9 699	81	1 843	4 552	2 682	105	16	71	66	96	10	21	174	348	362	99	39.3
4 112	19	509	1 884	1 290	86	5	9	43	46	22	—	31	103	113	69	41.1
2 660	247	3 377	4 000	2 688	210	122	123	11	10	22	—	14	96	108	52	42.6
360 613	7 079	70 822	89 803	115 249	26 426	702	3 280	2 701	4 201	1 834	560	4 476	7 038	13 713	12 729	...
124 963																
1 855	2 611	20 776	22 042	38 186	11 600	461	2 183	1 501	2 491	1 221	274	2 191	2 800	7 757	8 869	48.0
540	24	317	800	404	66	—	16	8	17	17	—	9	71	66	40	41.3
47	—	26	29	106	79	—	5	11	16	34	—	10	8	40	176	66.3
		5	7	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	51.9
102 810																
72 036	1 771	17 856	19 347	31 924	9 386	319	1 518	1 028	1 751	873	176	1 490	2 103	6 228	7 040	47.7
25 800	1 610	17 282	18 008	21 553	2 356	242	1 427	852	1 001	152	121	1 352	1 800	3 126	1 154	41.5
16 652	435	4 734	4 773	4 104	597	25	241	234	437	54	7	71	255	737	78	46.6
12 053	403	4 415	2 979	2 321	303	35	369	195	195	31	20	173	318	565	108	39.2
6 485	222	2 249	1 591	1 011	159	40	245	132	115	4	26	242	244	431	153	36.6
3 845	161	1 156	703	596	217	35	190	86	80	—	5	217	238	368	76	36.4
7 012	139	1 413	1 028	1 141	265	32	162	64	44	29	7	173	210	220	71	36.9
189	—	28	41	6	—	68	220	141	120	34	44	446	505	793	655	41.2
18.0	21.5	20.7	17.1	13.9	18.1	7	22.1	19.9	16.5	18.5	12	30	30	12	13	43.5
30 774	161	574	1 339	10 371	7 030	77	91	176	750	721	55	138	303	3 102	5 886	...
15 959	117	498	1 054	7 859	3 162	34	50	115	328	191	6	29	130	1 095	1 291	58.8
6 010	23	69	1 89	1 530	1 873	7	28	44	180	143	21	45	33	830	995	65.0
2 987	—	7	51	460	1 054	—	7	5	83	91	—	7	39	889	69.2	69.2
1 762	11	—	18	158	448	6	6	6	52	103	5	13	41	253	648	69.7
1 207	—	—	8	166	204	—	6	—	16	61	—	—	6	142	598	69.3
843	—	—	7	59	110	—	—	—	24	31	5	—	4	159	451	69.3
1 760	3	—	—	108	142	23	—	—	59	101	18	35	39	324	901	69.7
246	7	—	12	31	37	7	—	6	8	16.5	—	9	11	5	113	68.1
10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10.9	10.7	10—	10—	11.2	16.5	20.5	13.9	12.4	12.7	18.4	...
55 593	4 399	8 800	3 901	4 449	1 805	3 372	5 071	1 711	1 887	790	3 373	5 492	2 376	3 955	4 212	33.3
19 674																
17 539	—	—	—	—	—	1 763	3 367	1 182	1 433	671	1 614	2 759	779	2 611	3 495	36.4
8 742	2 506	2 942	675	2 092	1 490	1 183	1 277	319	337	79	1 188	1 531	565	788	558	29.8
5 699	433	2 310	1 766	1 043	193	344	286	140	67	26	425	759	615	354	89	31.3
2 501	98	2 402	1 144	642	83	44	112	31	24	—	106	319	215	99	45	33.1
1 438	37	839	775	335	21	28	17	36	26	14	33	86	123	52	18	36.3
196	37	307	541	337	9	10	12	12	—	—	7	38	79	51	7	39.4
122 275	238	3 13	3 95	2 63	210	146	1 25	1 22	1 16	1 09	1 56	1 50	2 22	1 26	1 10	...
	10 909	27 684	15 387	13 346	4 017	5 464	7 416	2 485	2 508	959	5 709	9 759	5 470	6 126	5 036	...
54 690																
1 923	4 361	8 768	3 820	4 356	1 775	3 322	5 056	1 669	1 773	721	3 344	5 462	2 353	3 850	4 060	33.1
903	95	634	512	294	5	53	21	10	18	20	35	61	89	55	21	35.9
94	38	32	81	93	30	50	15	42	114	69	—	30	23	105	152	40.7
	6	7	29	11	6	—	—	—	16	—	—	6	5	8	—	—
52 943																
10 839	4 180	8 309	3 557	4 027	1 647	3 285	4 862	1 686	1 820	739	3 275	5 420	2 310	3 792	4 034	33.1
10 156	1 045	2 423	1 157	1 448	279	470	963	582	586	42	232	472	291	448	381	34.4
8 090	1 022	2 211	909	710	259	530	1 277	392	312	75	366	832	351	512	398	31.8
5 417	764	1 353	438	532	177	519	809	214	217	110	449	993	403	587	525	31.8
3 991	371	700	222	280	171	338	523	145	139	66	458	808	296	461	439	31.7
5 253	283	477	175	179	178	263	340	68	90	34	349	733	309	502	562	32.0
6 012	258	465	205	228	187	492	383	104	147	151	527	769	327	703	907	33.1
3 185	288	327	206	217	101	543	391	126	218	120	769	769	327	703	907	34.4
22.4	149	353	245	433	295	130	176	55	111	86	125	143	81	298	505	49.2
	19.7	18.5	17.7	17.5	23.9	25.9	20.6	18.0	19.3	31.0	27.1	26.2	27.2	27.2	30.3	...

Table A — 24. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	17 752	5 118	318	1 489	873	1 464	974	12 634	65	899	678	4 360	6 632
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	17 530	5 075	318	1 484	873	1 451	953	12 451	65	895	670	4 342	6 479
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	222	39	—	5	—	13	21	183	—	4	8	18	153
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	14 901	4 083	243	1 125	700	1 145	870	10 818	43	554	556	3 733	5 932
2 or more	1 585	490	16	178	91	140	65	1 095	22	253	75	302	443
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 266	545	59	186	82	179	39	721	—	92	47	325	257
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	5 410	820	93	53	25	217	432	4 590	14	30	74	970	3 502
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4 401	846	58	109	99	290	290	3 555	29	176	155	1 393	1 802
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 976	611	54	234	104	171	48	1 365	18	161	86	702	398
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 360	439	50	162	86	87	54	921	4	217	90	308	302
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 045	814	54	410	125	182	43	1 231	—	178	151	552	350
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 088	585	3	208	125	224	25	503	—	58	79	242	124
\$25,000 to \$34,999	807	535	—	199	145	162	29	272	—	67	43	93	69
\$35,000 to \$49,999	317	203	—	50	103	37	13	114	—	—	—	49	65
\$50,000 or more	348	265	6	64	61	94	40	83	—	12	—	51	20
Median	\$8 980	\$14 106	\$10 370	\$16 959	\$19 880	\$14 052	\$5 962	\$7 555	\$8 750	\$13 450	\$13 167	\$9 447	\$4 833
Mean	\$11 960	\$18 233	\$10 639	\$19 551	\$22 621	\$20 344	\$11 594	\$9 418	\$7 983	\$14 648	\$13 430	\$11 225	\$7 126
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	12 831	3 376	228	983	562	945	658	9 455	43	481	435	3 381	5 115
With a mortgage	5 457	2 177	185	916	489	500	87	3 280	27	442	361	1 536	914
Less than \$200	1 345	305	30	53	61	124	37	1 040	—	60	54	519	407
\$200 to \$249	1 017	316	57	103	24	120	12	701	2	52	68	420	159
\$250 to \$299	804	353	34	116	109	77	17	451	—	54	71	218	108
\$300 to \$349	758	335	5	163	78	68	21	423	12	135	46	142	88
\$350 to \$399	470	231	20	136	46	29	—	239	6	31	55	81	66
\$400 to \$499	517	249	33	122	48	46	—	268	7	66	42	96	57
\$500 to \$599	297	169	—	112	41	16	—	128	—	34	17	48	29
\$600 to \$749	178	161	—	81	60	20	—	17	—	2	8	7	—
\$750 or more	71	58	6	30	22	—	—	13	—	8	—	5	—
Median	\$273	\$317	\$258	\$358	\$332	\$254	\$227	\$243	\$348	\$320	\$291	\$230	\$216
Not mortgaged	7 374	1 199	43	67	73	445	571	6 175	16	39	74	1 845	4 201
Less than \$50	297	100	12	—	—	39	49	197	—	7	6	13	171
\$50 to \$74	1 586	279	7	11	28	123	110	1 307	—	—	13	273	1 021
\$75 to \$99	1 995	290	16	12	27	130	105	1 705	8	8	27	492	1 170
\$100 to \$124	1 580	207	—	20	13	80	94	1 373	—	24	3	452	894
\$125 to \$149	862	112	8	10	—	28	66	750	—	—	7	339	404
\$150 to \$199	727	122	—	—	5	26	91	605	5	—	18	197	385
\$200 to \$249	180	48	—	14	—	11	23	132	3	—	—	47	82
\$250 or more	147	41	—	—	—	8	33	106	—	—	—	32	74
Median	\$98	\$94	\$79	\$113	\$83	\$87	\$106	\$98	\$125	\$105	\$92	\$108	\$94
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	22.9	20.2	31.9	23.5	18.7	15.2	20.4	23.9	39.8	27.6	24.0	21.1	25.0
With a mortgage	27.4	23.1	31.0	24.5	20.6	18.6	32.9	30.7	39.8	28.4	26.0	27.6	45.0
Not mortgaged	19.1	14.1	38.1	10.4	10.4	11.7	19.6	20.0	45.0	14.1	11.1	14.8	22.4
Income in 1979 below poverty level	3 233	480	66	33	19	149	213	2 753	14	10	60	724	1 945
Percent below poverty level	18.2	9.4	20.8	2.2	2.2	10.2	21.9	21.8	21.5	1.1	8.8	16.6	29.3
Renter-occupied housing units	19 674	8 416	1 763	3 367	1 182	1 433	671	11 258	1 614	2 759	779	2 611	3 495
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	19 212	8 187	1 720	3 363	1 149	1 347	608	11 025	1 611	2 752	764	2 544	3 354
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	462	229	43	4	33	86	63	233	3	7	15	67	141
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	5 093	2 000	451	710	257	344	238	3 093	296	491	170	902	1 234
2	1 641	495	66	169	99	116	45	1 146	123	248	83	357	335
3 and 4	2 354	959	194	438	138	121	68	1 395	209	338	90	272	486
5 to 9	2 901	1 357	291	629	184	212	41	1 544	337	593	128	225	261
10 to 49	4 524	2 243	498	992	323	286	144	2 281	416	798	186	525	356
50 or more	2 382	875	178	284	86	217	110	1 507	185	252	80	253	737
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	779	487	85	145	95	137	25	292	48	39	42	77	86
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	4 931	1 481	388	378	90	268	357	3 450	371	217	102	821	1 939
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5 510	1 828	595	610	181	295	147	3 682	764	826	205	937	950
\$10,000 to \$12,499	2 981	1 302	346	593	134	141	88	1 679	256	752	171	307	193
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 943	959	223	473	115	126	22	984	153	450	81	129	171
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 390	1 409	150	736	265	232	26	981	62	366	126	292	135
\$20,000 to \$24,999	870	635	32	300	193	104	6	235	8	65	71	52	39
\$25,000 to \$34,999	667	482	7	205	108	146	16	185	—	63	14	53	55
\$35,000 to \$49,999	203	178	11	63	35	60	9	25	—	—	—	12	13
\$50,000 or more	179	142	11	9	61	61	—	37	—	20	9	8	—
Median	\$9 510	\$11 726	\$9 312	\$13 042	\$16 207	\$12 748	\$4 809	\$8 090	\$7 813	\$11 119	\$11 206	\$7 909	\$4 677
Mean	\$10 943	\$13 687	\$9 824	\$13 802	\$19 260	\$16 502	\$7 434	\$8 892	\$7 963	\$11 715	\$12 293	\$8 875	\$6 347
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	19 091	8 149	1 731	3 233	1 169	1 396	620	10 942	1 565	2 717	775	2 533	3 352
Less than \$100	1 440	276	14	47	13	70	132	1 164	27	33	2	285	817
\$100 to \$149	1 928	694	123	200	58	205	108	1 234	65	168	64	387	550
\$150 to \$199	3 450	1 488	339	529	243	276	101	1 962	269	425	114	512	642
\$200 to \$249	4 376	2 117	465	974	291	291	96	2 259	439	802	201	444	373
\$250 to \$299	4 174	2 004	546	795	324	250	89	2 170	519	791	212	375	273
\$300 to \$349	1 871	914	175	438	117	164	20	957	171	334	126	214	112
\$350 to \$399	559	259	39	122	35	49	14	300	31	78	16	75	100
\$400 to \$499	388	142	11	58	47	26	—	246	8	59	13	72	94
\$500 or more	73	48	—	31	17	—	—	25	—	—	11	8	6
No cash rent	832	207	19	39	24	65	60	625	36	27	16	161	385
Median	\$228	\$238	\$241	\$244	\$245	\$220	\$161	\$217	\$246	\$245	\$250	\$200	\$160
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	26.9	23.0	30.2	22.4	17.7	19.3	33.3	29.6	36.2	26.8	25.9	29.4	32.1
Income in 1979 below poverty level	3 496	1 048	293	285	71	199	200	2 448	241	141	79	652	1 335
Percent below poverty level	17.8	12.5	16.6	8.5	6.0	13.9	29.8	21.7	14.9	5.1	10.1	25.0	38.2

Table A—25. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	15 728	912	3 179	5 018	3 291	1 798	797	562	103	48	20	27 100	30 200
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	9 841	407	1 457	3 133	2 256	1 330	596	510	89	48	15	29 700	33 000
15 to 24 years	197	8	7	110	39	23	5	—	5	—	—	26 800	30 300
25 to 34 years	2 577	19	146	717	782	492	274	131	11	5	—	34 700	36 700
35 to 44 years	2 553	29	336	743	592	421	157	219	23	18	15	32 600	36 600
45 to 64 years	3 266	215	611	1 157	632	348	114	127	45	17	—	26 500	30 200
65 years and over	1 248	136	357	406	211	46	46	33	5	8	—	22 100	25 700
Male householder, no wife present	1 472	107	453	445	227	168	59	6	7	—	—	23 200	26 000
15 to 24 years	71	—	6	36	18	—	11	—	—	—	—	28 800	31 300
25 to 34 years	334	7	46	130	73	58	13	—	7	—	—	29 000	31 500
35 to 44 years	262	12	40	110	57	25	12	6	—	—	—	26 300	29 100
45 to 64 years	453	55	204	92	37	54	11	—	—	—	—	19 200	22 500
65 years and over	352	33	157	77	42	31	12	—	—	—	—	17 700	22 000
Female householder, no husband present	4 415	398	1 269	1 440	808	300	142	46	7	—	5	23 300	25 300
15 to 24 years	118	—	36	54	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	23 800	24 700
25 to 34 years	717	22	109	257	262	54	13	—	—	—	—	28 400	28 300
35 to 44 years	778	50	154	263	177	92	26	11	—	—	5	27 400	29 700
45 to 64 years	1 595	170	486	560	211	87	54	20	7	—	—	21 800	24 000
65 years and over	1 207	156	484	306	130	67	49	15	—	—	—	19 100	22 400
Median age	45.9	58.9	55.8	46.0	39.9	39.7	39.0	41.3	48.9	45.4	40.0	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	1 615	12	105	425	464	272	157	126	22	22	10	35 700	39 800
1975 to 1978	4 228	146	483	1 407	926	679	356	176	38	12	5	30 700	33 900
1970 to 1974	3 162	135	582	1 100	784	323	120	93	14	6	—	27 700	30 200
1960 to 1969	3 882	198	1 155	1 218	734	335	106	108	20	8	—	24 500	27 000
1959 or earlier	2 841	421	854	868	383	189	58	59	9	—	—	20 900	23 500
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	214	43	72	61	25	—	5	—	8	—	—	18 600	23 100
4 rooms	1 483	238	785	327	75	23	16	14	5	—	—	15 800	18 200
5 rooms	6 321	370	1 319	2 730	1 440	357	72	33	—	—	—	25 500	25 700
6 rooms	4 434	203	737	1 453	1 154	540	249	80	5	8	5	28 300	30 300
7 rooms	1 807	30	145	282	378	578	253	123	18	—	—	41 000	39 900
8 or more rooms	1 469	28	121	165	219	300	202	312	67	40	15	47 000	50 000
Median	5.5	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.6	6.5	6.7	7.7	8.5+	8.5+	8.5	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1	422	104	139	105	47	9	5	—	8	—	5	17 300	23 600
2	4 240	433	1 357	1 634	601	115	49	34	17	—	—	21 300	22 600
3	9 203	343	1 492	2 980	2 275	1 311	517	239	38	8	—	29 100	31 000
4	1 566	32	148	240	330	279	195	261	33	33	15	41 400	45 300
5 or more	297	—	43	59	38	84	31	28	7	7	—	41 100	41 900
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	1 313	30	50	309	356	214	162	132	23	27	10	37 000	42 400
1970 to 1974	2 549	34	177	755	643	510	244	153	27	6	—	34 200	37 100
1960 to 1969	5 204	138	935	1 620	1 363	647	261	181	34	15	10	29 400	31 800
1950 to 1959	3 489	229	856	1 345	593	275	104	68	19	—	—	24 700	26 600
1940 to 1949	1 708	165	703	543	193	85	3	16	—	—	—	19 800	21 500
1939 or earlier	1 465	316	458	446	143	67	23	12	—	—	—	19 000	20 300
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	1 826	256	604	618	210	81	41	11	—	—	5	20 600	22 400
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 402	245	698	841	361	141	71	33	12	—	—	22 600	24 400
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 563	111	387	537	388	89	46	5	—	—	—	25 300	25 600
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 153	88	261	373	267	124	18	22	—	—	—	25 700	27 000
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 590	84	467	1 017	626	252	93	28	18	5	—	27 200	29 200
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 308	41	370	682	635	377	130	59	14	—	—	30 900	32 300
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2 555	67	251	645	567	539	244	209	20	8	5	36 000	37 500
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 048	2	128	222	185	173	135	159	16	18	10	39 400	43 100
\$50,000 or more	283	18	13	83	52	22	19	36	23	17	—	32 600	45 200
Median	\$16 686	\$9 107	\$11 857	\$15 609	\$18 356	\$23 007	\$24 977	\$30 479	\$30 898	\$42 855	\$35 000	...	...
Mean	\$18 752	\$12 601	\$14 006	\$17 791	\$19 785	\$22 918	\$24 329	\$31 030	\$33 029	\$52 801	\$28 168	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	11 622	300	1 859	3 890	2 779	1 502	675	454	103	40	20	29 300	32 400
Less than 15 percent	3 121	119	628	1 087	673	329	139	108	20	13	5	27 000	30 500
15 to 19 percent	2 375	46	318	763	595	365	157	112	15	4	—	31 000	33 500
20 to 24 percent	2 014	39	240	627	472	332	116	129	48	11	—	31 800	35 600
25 to 29 percent	1 356	40	186	362	460	161	84	43	13	7	—	31 600	33 000
30 to 34 percent	684	10	119	245	154	94	23	34	—	—	5	28 800	32 000
35 percent or more	1 948	38	325	757	401	221	156	28	7	5	10	27 400	31 300
Not computed	124	8	43	49	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	21 700	21 600
Median	20.6	17.9	19.4	20.6	21.2	20.9	21.8	20.3	21.7	21.4	35.0	...	...
Not mortgaged	4 106	612	1 320	1 128	512	296	122	108	—	8	—	20 700	23 900
Less than 10 percent	1 546	224	400	432	207	159	55	61	—	8	—	21 900	26 400
10 to 14 percent	781	110	281	185	125	48	22	10	—	—	—	20 000	23 200
15 to 19 percent	456	70	177	106	57	27	8	11	—	—	—	19 100	22 000
20 to 24 percent	323	61	103	90	36	22	4	7	—	—	—	19 100	21 700
25 to 29 percent	221	27	100	58	27	1	8	—	—	—	—	18 900	21 100
30 to 34 percent	112	22	53	—	—	5	—	8	—	—	—	15 600	19 700
35 percent or more	607	84	194	211	60	27	20	11	—	—	—	20 800	22 800
Not computed	60	14	12	22	—	7	5	—	—	—	—	21 400	25 000
Median	13.1	13.4	14.5	13.3	12.0	10—	10.8	10—	—	10—	—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	15 495	776	3 108	5 002	3 286	1 793	797	562	103	48	20	27 200	30 500
1.01 or more persons per room	1 285	44	304	522	289	94	19	—	13	—	—	24 600	26 300
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	233	136	71	16	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	12 100
1.01 or more persons per room	58	45	5	3	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	11 100
Heating equipment	15 717	912	3 175	5 011	3 291	1 798	797	562	103	48	20	27 100	30 200
Central heating system	11 728	311	1 872	3 860	2 650	1 609	736	535	95	40	20	29 500	32 900
Air conditioning	9 132	149	1 405	2 685	2 139	1 416	696	502	90	40	10	31 400	34 300
Central system	3 350	14	280	650	631	732	523	392	78	40	10	41 200	43 100
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 085	271	636	762	243	102	55	11	—	—	5	21 400	22 900
Percent below poverty level	13.3	29.7	20.0	15.2	7.4	5.7	6.9	2.0	—	—	25.0	...	...

Table A-26. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA

	Total	less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	23 446	3 048	3 661	5 476	4 638	3 337	1 637	586	344	107	612	193
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	6 110	230	651	1 610	1 325	950	615	288	172	42	227	217
15 to 24 years.....	695	11	67	172	201	156	67	6	7	8	—	225
25 to 34 years.....	2 642	52	215	677	579	448	322	174	86	17	72	230
35 to 44 years.....	1 166	39	71	356	272	170	113	67	58	—	20	222
45 to 64 years.....	1 025	55	196	245	179	123	79	28	21	17	82	195
65 years and over.....	582	73	102	160	94	53	34	13	—	—	53	179
Male householder, no wife present	5 031	549	942	1 000	1 230	736	348	47	46	36	97	199
15 to 24 years.....	769	32	54	124	292	180	46	8	10	8	15	231
25 to 34 years.....	1 640	64	196	303	466	335	196	29	14	—	37	224
35 to 44 years.....	823	23	172	208	198	112	63	10	8	7	22	200
45 to 64 years.....	1 263	189	375	280	227	109	36	—	14	12	21	161
65 years and over.....	536	241	145	85	47	—	7	—	—	9	2	110
Female householder, no husband present	12 305	2 269	2 068	2 866	2 083	1 651	674	251	126	29	288	177
15 to 24 years.....	2 002	269	346	417	352	390	133	35	13	5	42	190
25 to 34 years.....	3 797	496	347	884	834	696	311	106	32	12	79	208
35 to 44 years.....	1 858	313	277	441	355	209	133	60	41	12	17	190
45 to 64 years.....	2 966	566	675	788	423	291	84	50	29	—	60	164
65 years and over.....	1 682	625	423	336	119	65	13	—	11	—	90	122
Median age	35.4	51.3	46.6	36.4	32.4	30.4	31.7	32.6	35.7	36.3	45.3	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	8 058	728	969	1 540	1 692	1 603	782	348	182	69	145	223
1975 to 1978.....	8 687	1 054	1 226	2 248	1 777	1 261	658	190	110	17	146	194
1970 to 1974.....	3 428	666	704	842	676	246	117	37	31	12	97	168
1960 to 1969.....	2 347	453	540	630	361	171	48	6	11	9	118	159
1959 or earlier.....	926	147	222	216	132	56	32	5	10	—	106	155
ROOMS												
1 room.....	401	149	47	69	102	34	—	—	—	—	—	156
2 rooms.....	724	245	114	97	167	70	6	—	8	8	9	149
3 rooms.....	3 363	673	566	683	790	455	137	12	20	—	27	179
4 rooms.....	11 025	1 156	1 855	3 020	2 195	1 643	697	177	47	11	224	189
5 rooms.....	5 323	565	808	1 201	943	815	485	220	96	—	190	200
6 rooms.....	1 923	208	204	308	340	218	247	146	122	41	89	224
7 or more rooms.....	687	52	67	98	101	102	65	31	51	47	73	247
Median	4.2	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.5	5.0	5.5	6.3	4.7	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	23 446	3 048	3 661	5 476	4 638	3 337	1 637	586	344	107	612	193
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	22 475	2 788	3 410	5 313	4 514	3 308	1 614	577	344	107	500	195
0.50 or less.....	10 544	1 433	1 942	2 463	1 975	1 565	619	140	75	47	285	184
0.51 to 1.00.....	9 130	1 017	1 143	2 200	1 871	1 375	775	341	188	46	174	203
1.01 to 1.50.....	2 320	282	270	487	573	315	206	77	69	14	27	208
1.51 or more.....	481	56	55	163	95	53	14	19	12	—	14	184
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	971	260	251	163	124	29	23	9	—	—	112	137
0.50 or less.....	398	126	92	43	47	12	—	9	—	—	69	116
0.51 to 1.00.....	387	110	108	76	49	17	18	—	—	—	9	139
1.01 to 1.50.....	147	24	44	21	19	—	5	—	—	—	34	147
1.51 or more.....	39	—	7	23	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	179
Income in 1979 below poverty level	8 217	2 240	1 576	1 766	1 200	666	303	132	82	26	226	155
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	7 754	2 081	1 466	1 683	1 150	657	298	123	82	26	188	157
1.01 or more persons per room.....	1 207	303	194	289	227	72	64	29	9	6	14	163
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	463	159	110	83	50	9	5	9	—	—	38	118
1.01 or more persons per room.....	63	15	13	13	9	—	—	—	—	—	13	145
BEDROOMS												
None.....	483	180	70	79	114	34	6	—	—	—	—	139
1.....	4 167	903	633	848	1 021	572	98	17	28	8	39	178
2.....	12 959	1 183	2 204	3 520	2 553	1 997	864	198	83	32	325	192
3.....	4 903	582	582	851	852	665	608	342	201	24	196	220
4.....	768	182	162	165	85	31	42	16	13	30	42	157
5 or more.....	166	18	10	13	13	38	19	13	19	13	10	271
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	8 911	812	1 517	2 138	1 755	1 065	604	295	227	63	435	196
2.....	2 462	234	639	819	348	258	75	24	—	12	53	173
3 and 4.....	3 673	587	605	990	808	404	168	52	24	6	29	179
5 to 9.....	3 746	465	396	670	765	812	414	137	42	7	38	223
10 to 49.....	3 520	573	350	734	828	585	307	59	36	11	37	205
50 or more.....	987	360	116	82	123	206	63	19	8	8	2	155
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	147	17	38	43	11	7	6	—	7	—	18	160
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	1 607	457	184	230	159	327	135	62	6	6	41	183
1970 to 1974.....	3 897	406	322	687	849	827	460	160	92	26	68	228
1960 to 1969.....	7 074	727	855	1 585	1 623	1 165	560	240	99	42	178	208
1950 to 1959.....	4 211	379	746	1 184	919	477	294	53	65	6	88	190
1940 to 1949.....	3 126	424	726	914	546	307	72	31	40	9	57	171
1939 or earlier.....	3 531	655	828	876	542	234	116	40	42	18	180	163
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	23 083	2 810	3 621	5 455	4 623	3 307	1 630	581	337	107	612	194
4 or more.....	363	238	40	21	15	30	7	5	7	—	—	68
With elevator.....	279	219	13	9	15	18	—	5	—	—	—	58
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	4 068	875	849	1 094	643	357	179	42	22	7	...	164
15 to 19 percent.....	3 545	535	526	836	797	493	268	64	20	6	...	191
20 to 24 percent.....	2 858	419	465	658	475	491	257	55	18	20	...	193
25 to 29 percent.....	2 473	268	331	526	584	425	190	94	51	4	...	208
30 to 34 percent.....	1 966	233	244	504	438	319	112	71	33	12	...	200
35 to 49 percent.....	3 040	298	407	600	717	522	254	120	104	18	...	217
50 percent or more.....	4 431	346	749	1 123	900	693	350	140	90	40	...	200
Not computed.....	1 065	74	90	135	84	37	27	—	6	—	612	172
Median	26.5	20.9	24.4	25.8	28.1	28.6	27.7	32.7	36.8	42.5	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	23 350	3 024	3 631	5 450	4 638	3 332	1 637	586	344	107	601	194
Central heating system.....	14 776	1 960	1 610	2 992	3 034	2 651	1 368	452	269	86	354	210
Air conditioning	8 595	682	506	1 273	2 000	2 146	1 138	378	205	83	184	244
Central system.....	4 856	342	114	335	1 019	1 638	886	263	125	66	68	268

Table A — 27. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	18 365	2 109	2 936	1 857	1 332	3 056	2 631	2 865	1 222	357	16 428	18 682	2 491
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	11 310	523	1 179	944	709	2 170	1 981	2 390	1 079	335	20 278	22 332	790
15 to 24 years	243	27	10	34	4	50	83	23	12	—	19 743	17 794	30
25 to 34 years	2 928	35	154	186	124	731	703	700	209	86	21 410	23 251	91
35 to 44 years	2 936	83	188	221	202	615	507	762	319	39	21 254	22 535	192
45 to 64 years	3 729	174	373	349	257	582	591	732	469	202	21 068	24 942	271
65 years and over	1 474	204	454	154	122	192	97	173	70	8	11 282	14 246	206
Male householder, no wife present	1 826	269	345	338	164	291	187	176	45	11	12 212	14 267	218
15 to 24 years	109	21	29	7	—	30	15	7	—	—	11 607	12 371	21
25 to 34 years	393	9	41	61	56	106	57	56	7	—	16 085	17 389	15
35 to 44 years	379	29	33	95	46	63	47	41	25	—	14 266	16 605	47
45 to 64 years	512	83	126	106	27	67	47	37	8	11	11 108	13 491	51
65 years and over	433	127	116	69	35	25	21	35	5	—	8 620	10 781	84
Female householder, no husband present	5 229	1 317	1 412	575	459	595	463	299	98	11	9 629	12 331	1 483
15 to 24 years	139	23	31	32	13	30	10	—	—	—	11 211	11 389	23
25 to 34 years	882	92	262	172	136	72	94	36	12	6	11 265	17 286	145
35 to 44 years	932	115	264	161	72	152	100	57	6	5	11 351	13 106	209
45 to 64 years	1 867	352	546	156	132	273	196	156	56	—	10 569	13 007	434
65 years and over	1 409	735	309	54	106	68	63	50	24	—	4 809	7 912	672
Median age	45.8	65.2	56.2	44.1	45.7	40.0	40.7	42.3	45.8	47.8	...	...	58.7
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	2 062	161	237	220	184	346	325	393	159	37	18 063	19 791	212
1975 to 1978	4 841	401	634	529	301	960	781	771	344	120	17 449	20 790	557
1970 to 1974	3 701	271	510	369	280	757	642	597	198	77	17 948	19 183	348
1960 to 1969	4 472	530	784	441	278	658	618	713	375	75	16 375	18 397	627
1959 or earlier	3 289	746	771	298	289	335	265	391	146	48	11 070	14 710	747
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	17 953	1 976	2 835	1 811	1 320	3 013	2 618	2 814	1 214	352	16 579	18 838	2 352
1.01 or more persons per room	1 577	67	146	138	83	283	291	337	214	18	20 971	22 157	208
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	412	133	101	46	12	43	13	51	8	5	7 586	11 892	139
1.01 or more persons per room	88	20	5	15	2	18	5	18	—	5	15 417	17 174	31
Heating equipment	18 354	2 098	2 936	1 857	1 332	3 056	2 631	2 865	1 222	357	16 437	18 692	2 480
Central heating system	13 498	1 087	1 935	1 345	991	2 338	2 131	2 346	1 039	286	17 777	19 743	1 394
Air conditioning	10 517	739	1 397	913	684	1 907	1 735	1 986	920	236	18 916	20 996	978
Central system	3 889	202	345	252	221	566	676	1 000	502	125	22 631	23 577	264
Vehicles available	16 370	1 192	2 512	1 656	1 151	2 918	2 542	2 838	1 210	351	17 663	19 966	1 666
1	5 661	749	1 441	776	488	1 034	598	407	119	49	12 063	14 825	974
2 or more	10 709	443	1 071	880	663	1 884	1 944	2 431	1 091	302	20 982	22 684	692
House heating fuel	18 354	2 098	2 936	1 857	1 332	3 056	2 631	2 865	1 222	357	16 437	18 692	2 480
Utility gas	8 514	878	1 186	830	618	1 651	1 284	1 372	536	159	17 049	18 857	1 024
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	379	35	109	44	15	55	49	30	28	14	12 750	22 262	66
Electricity	3 864	250	446	369	262	598	689	748	391	111	20 047	21 253	356
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	5 057	781	1 051	593	384	701	556	666	252	73	13 174	16 922	869
Other	540	154	144	21	53	51	53	49	15	—	8 750	11 832	165
Median rooms	5.5	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.7	6.0	6.3	6.0	...	...	5.2
Specified owner-occupied housing units	15 728	1 826	2 402	1 563	1 153	2 590	2 308	2 555	1 048	283	16 686	18 752	2 085
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	11 622	813	1 353	1 190	870	2 157	1 935	2 182	897	225	18 634	20 527	1 039
Less than \$200	1 963	339	425	253	159	363	191	174	54	5	12 149	14 013	340
\$200 to \$249	2 059	150	270	326	227	351	304	274	120	37	15 556	18 478	166
\$250 to \$299	2 036	112	226	276	181	396	374	325	139	7	17 724	18 549	185
\$300 to \$349	1 737	125	170	148	94	423	334	277	130	36	18 671	22 740	188
\$350 to \$399	1 249	24	121	83	90	248	262	276	89	56	20 457	23 688	54
\$400 to \$499	1 678	52	79	76	74	262	345	586	179	25	24 225	23 824	80
\$500 to \$599	539	5	25	22	45	77	74	164	102	25	25 594	27 433	20
\$600 to \$749	250	—	19	6	—	32	43	89	49	12	27 500	29 372	—
\$750 or more	111	6	18	—	—	5	8	17	35	22	30 368	36 509	6
Median	\$294	\$222	\$247	\$253	\$264	\$296	\$315	\$357	\$353	\$375	...	...	\$254
Not mortgaged	4 106	1 013	1 049	373	283	433	373	373	151	58	9 955	13 729	1 046
Less than \$50	201	108	69	5	3	—	11	—	5	—	4 771	7 066	88
\$50 to \$74	505	189	153	44	51	22	23	23	—	—	6 587	8 386	201
\$75 to \$99	1 055	321	279	88	87	101	64	66	41	8	8 352	11 516	320
\$100 to \$124	833	108	242	127	44	90	81	86	32	23	11 309	15 914	116
\$125 to \$149	690	166	194	32	31	107	86	53	15	6	9 609	13 361	186
\$150 to \$199	604	83	71	51	38	94	95	116	35	21	18 833	21 019	91
\$200 to \$249	189	24	41	26	29	8	13	25	23	—	12 802	16 329	30
\$250 or more	29	14	—	—	—	11	—	4	—	—	15 208	10 720	14
Median	\$109	\$91	\$102	\$110	\$100	\$126	\$127	\$130	\$123	\$123	...	...	\$93
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	11 622	813	1 353	1 190	870	2 157	1 935	2 182	897	225	18 634	20 527	1 039
Less than 15 percent	3 121	—	8	96	32	413	628	1 055	679	210	28 375	32 551	3
15 to 19 percent	2 375	4	48	110	205	583	602	668	140	15	21 867	22 608	14
20 to 24 percent	2 014	7	139	242	259	520	451	336	60	—	18 535	19 060	20
25 to 29 percent	1 356	15	237	268	149	400	188	86	13	—	15 097	15 410	18
30 to 34 percent	684	8	159	206	84	138	52	32	5	—	12 124	13 578	45
35 percent or more	1 948	655	762	268	141	103	14	5	—	—	7 374	7 551	815
Not computed	124	124	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	124
Median	20.6	50+	37.9	27.7	23.8	20.8	17.8	15.3	11.2	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	4 106	1 013	1 049	373	283	433	373	373	151	58	9 955	13 729	1 046
Less than 10 percent	1 546	25	108	102	163	270	322	350	151	55	21 312	23 338	20
10 to 14 percent	781	39	274	186	64	144	51	23	—	—	11 042	12 288	106
15 to 19 percent	456	37	303	59	49	8	—	—	—	—	8 409	8 717	42
20 to 24 percent	323	91	195	19	7	11	—	—	—	—	6 277	6 729	106
25 to 29 percent	221	113	101	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 937	5 147	78
30 to 34 percent	112	77	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 110	4 296	75
35 percent or more	607	574	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 567	2 745	562
Not computed	60	57	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	2500—	21 028	57
Median	13.1	39.7	17.4	12.3	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	38.7

Table A—28. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

Renter-occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families													
15 to 24 years	6 680	750	1 405	891	768	1 513	720	434	139	60	13 457	14 592	1 255
25 to 34 years	2 828	183	548	430	288	774	371	164	60	10	14 696	15 002	399
35 to 44 years	1 236	70	227	130	135	188	118	31	19	15	15 718	16 884	191
45 to 64 years	1 190	157	249	178	114	206	101	116	42	27	12 741	16 017	297
65 years and over	643	202	217	39	75	63	28	15	—	4	6 992	9 425	192
Male householder, no wife present													
15 to 24 years	5 251	1 321	1 677	736	448	532	245	183	83	26	8 968	10 398	1 204
25 to 34 years	812	197	216	155	84	82	48	18	7	5	9 808	10 417	200
35 to 44 years	1 701	294	523	254	212	202	109	64	30	13	10 330	11 712	276
45 to 64 years	878	87	334	109	43	174	35	63	25	8	10 413	13 209	95
65 years and over	1 316	397	449	198	99	66	48	38	21	—	8 082	9 032	379
Female householder, no husband present													
15 to 24 years	12 919	5 279	3 970	1 232	767	964	342	261	58	46	6 298	7 950	6 308
25 to 34 years	2 073	924	669	181	118	135	28	9	9	—	5 674	6 543	1 133
35 to 44 years	3 991	1 302	1 380	508	229	393	113	51	6	9	7 438	8 419	1 728
45 to 64 years	1 977	603	609	231	220	156	71	47	18	22	7 691	9 632	859
65 years and over	3 100	1 160	988	251	175	253	97	137	25	14	6 612	8 955	1 475
Median age	1 778	1 290	324	61	25	27	33	17	—	1	3 759	4 919	1 113

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	8 449	2 402	2 418	1 150	710	1 038	420	246	65	—	8 649	9 709	2 862
1975 to 1978	9 095	2 486	2 586	927	741	1 260	527	351	141	76	8 973	10 999	3 082
1970 to 1974	3 740	1 158	1 102	396	274	478	150	120	46	16	8 160	9 791	1 458
1960 to 1969	2 521	910	677	301	193	154	140	104	28	14	7 230	9 980	998
1959 or earlier	1 045	394	269	85	65	79	70	57	—	26	7 526	10 476	367

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	23 732	6 875	6 786	2 689	1 936	2 923	1 264	860	270	129	8 606	10 355	8 229
0.50 or less	11 040	3 835	3 469	1 220	795	1 010	368	246	70	27	7 344	8 678	3 363
0.51 to 1.00	9 706	2 543	2 555	1 068	864	1 318	650	481	140	87	9 474	11 563	3 595
1.01 to 1.50	2 434	430	616	325	201	464	221	111	51	15	11 315	12 665	1 055
1.51 or more	552	67	146	76	76	131	25	22	9	—	12 072	12 451	216
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 118	475	266	170	47	86	43	18	10	3	6 391	8 098	538
0.50 or less	469	282	115	40	1	9	12	—	10	—	4 267	6 019	240
0.51 to 1.00	437	155	120	51	29	50	17	12	—	3	7 405	8 961	221
1.01 to 1.50	168	18	26	71	8	25	14	6	—	—	11 408	11 656	48
1.51 or more	44	20	5	8	9	2	—	—	—	—	8 500	8 101	29

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment	24 745	7 296	7 016	2 859	1 983	2 994	1 307	878	280	132	8 542	10 272	8 713
Central heating system	15 497	4 044	4 372	1 830	1 377	2 052	886	661	201	74	9 195	10 791	4 881
Air conditioning	9 019	1 543	2 296	1 231	961	1 529	742	497	156	64	11 362	12 928	1 864
Central system	4 996	823	1 145	714	569	859	432	330	102	22	11 856	13 163	953
Vehicles available	15 648	2 446	4 487	2 229	1 635	2 575	1 117	798	235	126	10 999	12 590	3 535
1	11 114	2 069	3 848	1 616	1 135	1 512	512	240	112	71	9 547	10 913	2 876
2 or more	4 534	377	639	613	500	1 064	605	558	123	55	15 558	16 702	659
House heating fuel	24 745	7 296	7 016	2 859	1 983	2 994	1 307	878	280	132	8 542	10 272	8 713
Utility gas	9 835	3 131	2 828	1 218	689	1 058	469	268	112	62	8 228	9 886	3 699
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	536	184	134	51	42	99	6	6	14	—	8 106	9 570	222
Electricity	9 135	2 162	2 556	1 034	854	1 404	547	432	109	37	9 660	11 189	2 679
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	4 120	1 299	1 210	428	341	373	258	142	36	33	8 048	10 054	1 481
Other	1 119	520	288	128	57	60	27	30	9	—	5 558	7 324	632
Median rooms	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.6	5.2	5.4	...	...	4.2

Specified renter-occupied housing units

CONTRACT RENT

Less than \$100	8 808	4 273	2 247	796	408	693	208	113	21	49	5 266	7 531	4 547
\$100 to \$149	6 963	1 631	2 573	869	537	709	336	183	80	45	8 499	10 099	2 254
\$150 to \$199	3 337	448	1 099	489	320	544	196	139	84	18	10 621	12 498	705
\$200 to \$249	2 622	263	584	398	311	562	278	175	43	8	13 031	13 942	337
\$250 to \$299	793	65	108	63	150	201	93	77	29	7	15 187	16 456	127
\$300 to \$349	154	—	17	23	36	27	25	18	8	—	15 119	17 620	—
\$350 to \$399	100	6	—	6	32	18	8	23	7	—	16 875	20 394	6
\$400 to \$499	46	9	—	6	—	—	6	25	—	—	26 250	21 090	9
\$500 or more	11	6	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	4 792	17 205	6
No cash rent	612	199	188	35	61	46	32	38	8	5	7 934	9 995	226
Median	\$114	\$82	\$117	\$126	\$143	\$146	\$155	\$188	\$160	\$104	...	...	\$90

GROSS RENT

Less than \$100	3 048	2 168	575	157	42	65	32	9	—	—	3 501	4 414	2 240
\$100 to \$149	3 661	1 389	1 248	404	238	233	89	30	14	16	6 478	7 791	1 576
\$150 to \$199	5 476	1 499	1 853	740	342	641	236	111	40	14	8 362	9 588	1 766
\$200 to \$249	4 638	867	1 532	594	429	749	182	185	83	17	9 758	11 284	1 200
\$250 to \$299	3 337	439	897	485	412	563	309	187	25	20	11 714	13 272	666
\$300 to \$349	1 637	183	385	142	183	302	214	123	62	43	13 982	15 922	303
\$350 to \$399	586	74	90	89	72	124	44	57	29	7	13 889	16 045	132
\$400 to \$499	344	67	29	27	64	71	38	26	12	10	14 414	15 529	82
\$500 or more	107	15	19	12	12	6	6	30	7	—	14 063	18 348	26
No cash rent	612	199	188	35	61	46	32	38	8	5	7 934	9 995	226
Median	\$193	\$144	\$192	\$202	\$232	\$229	\$254	\$260	\$249	\$285	...	...	\$155

GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than 15 percent	4 068	176	420	360	382	1 071	658	602	272	127	18 261	20 761	378
15 to 19 percent	3 545	390	510	707	464	946	402	126	—	—	13 392	13 513	500
20 to 24 percent	2 858	383	925	504	442	520	58	26	—	—	10 600	10 808	564
25 to 29 percent	2 473	282	1 103	574	325	159	26	4	—	—	9 407	9 417	516
30 to 34 percent	1 966	379	1 143	295	105	38	6	—	—	—	7 837	7 742	594
35 to 49 percent	3 040	929	1 811	204	76	20	—	—	—	—	6 336	6 434	1 146
50 percent or more	4 431	3 709	716	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 688	2 838	3 840
Not computed	1 065	652	188	35	61	46	32	38	8	5	2500—	5 727	679
Median	26.5	50+	31.6	22.6	20.6	16.6	13.9	12.1	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table A—29. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	11 622	1 963	2 059	2 036	1 737	1 249	1 678	539	250	111	294
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	1 019	285	307	120	124	64	79	10	19	11	237
2 persons -----	2 265	635	379	387	289	171	247	105	45	7	265
3 persons -----	2 485	380	480	404	353	282	380	129	46	31	297
4 persons -----	2 409	248	330	476	420	353	368	127	60	27	318
5 persons -----	1 723	164	238	294	263	220	381	95	38	30	331
6 persons -----	847	120	156	161	119	100	115	46	30	—	296
7 persons -----	659	85	166	139	131	38	77	11	12	—	278
8 or more persons -----	215	46	3	55	38	21	31	16	—	5	305
Median -----	3.52	2.66	3.22	3.72	3.74	3.80	3.86	3.70	3.75	3.74	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	7 983	1 079	1 225	1 346	1 262	974	1 330	476	206	85	314
15 to 24 years -----	165	22	8	41	56	25	8	5	—	—	310
25 to 34 years -----	2 444	86	199	387	425	402	635	240	41	29	366
35 to 44 years -----	2 373	200	332	395	381	335	460	124	112	34	334
45 to 64 years -----	2 427	502	532	462	356	212	221	80	46	16	269
65 years and over -----	574	269	154	61	44	—	6	27	7	6	206
Male householder, no wife present -----	927	205	212	154	123	64	124	26	12	7	265
15 to 24 years -----	71	8	13	15	13	6	11	5	—	—	298
25 to 34 years -----	295	10	67	50	67	29	43	15	7	7	315
35 to 44 years -----	187	26	53	37	—	21	39	6	5	—	270
45 to 64 years -----	258	102	50	44	36	8	18	—	—	—	227
65 years and over -----	116	59	29	8	7	—	13	—	—	—	198
Female householder, no husband present -----	2 712	679	622	536	352	211	224	37	32	19	255
15 to 24 years -----	102	36	40	—	13	13	—	—	—	—	219
25 to 34 years -----	659	92	111	191	67	100	73	12	13	—	283
35 to 44 years -----	636	91	97	158	140	34	64	25	19	8	291
45 to 64 years -----	985	283	285	149	119	64	74	—	—	11	237
65 years and over -----	330	177	89	38	13	—	13	—	—	—	193
Median age -----	41.5	54.8	46.8	40.4	40.4	36.1	36.1	34.7	38.9	38.5	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 472	68	71	124	269	210	391	170	112	57	399
1975 to 1978 -----	3 737	287	429	642	664	536	822	247	70	40	338
1970 to 1974 -----	2 700	358	617	650	427	293	267	52	28	8	279
1960 to 1969 -----	2 781	890	744	479	282	142	163	48	27	6	234
1959 or earlier -----	932	360	198	141	95	68	35	22	13	—	227
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	122	14	15	45	12	7	13	16	—	—	286
4 rooms -----	732	368	148	81	66	15	37	12	5	—	199
5 rooms -----	4 872	1 084	1 151	975	701	477	396	40	42	6	260
6 rooms -----	3 362	403	598	661	567	466	460	159	37	11	302
7 rooms -----	1 439	67	96	161	220	186	511	129	46	23	397
8 or more rooms -----	1 095	27	51	113	171	98	261	183	120	71	434
Median -----	5.5	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.7	5.8	6.4	6.8	7.4	8.0	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	1 182	60	123	128	158	192	303	85	83	50	382
1970 to 1974 -----	2 327	105	242	337	425	320	584	222	72	20	359
1960 to 1969 -----	4 303	678	823	921	709	437	490	149	66	30	285
1950 to 1959 -----	2 317	602	534	377	269	220	216	64	24	11	253
1940 to 1949 -----	921	318	184	162	110	68	61	13	5	—	239
1939 or earlier -----	572	200	153	111	66	12	24	6	—	—	228
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	300	206	80	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	176
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 859	676	488	317	183	125	65	5	—	—	226
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	3 890	651	866	923	709	433	224	53	31	—	273
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	2 779	288	496	592	461	361	479	87	15	—	301
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	1 502	81	104	141	264	208	545	125	34	—	389
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	675	51	25	20	68	55	219	171	41	25	443
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	454	—	—	36	34	44	131	78	107	24	489
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	103	5	—	—	13	16	15	14	22	18	518
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	34	750+
\$150,000 or more -----	20	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	10	550
Median -----	\$29 300	\$21 200	\$24 600	\$27 500	\$29 600	\$31 700	\$41 000	\$50 000	\$60 400	\$85 900	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	3 121	886	822	604	371	214	157	48	12	7	241
15 to 19 percent -----	2 375	316	345	504	374	292	425	98	6	15	303
20 to 24 percent -----	2 014	203	341	243	370	245	424	98	73	17	330
25 to 29 percent -----	1 356	161	214	216	163	154	290	101	44	13	327
30 to 34 percent -----	684	64	102	124	99	94	95	37	52	17	326
35 percent or more -----	1 948	284	185	326	354	250	287	157	63	42	325
Not computed -----	124	49	50	19	6	—	—	—	—	—	213
Median -----	20.6	16.1	17.6	19.0	21.6	22.4	23.0	26.3	28.9	31.0	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	11 622	1 963	2 059	2 036	1 737	1 249	1 678	539	250	111	294
Steam or hot water system -----	167	47	56	17	10	15	22	—	—	—	233
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	6 490	846	1 010	1 144	1 002	648	1 156	370	214	100	312
Other built-in electric units -----	1 668	127	237	276	305	333	249	112	24	5	332
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	1 142	327	303	209	122	72	85	24	—	—	240
Other means -----	2 155	616	453	390	298	181	166	33	12	6	251
Air conditioning -----	7 431	912	1 209	1 242	1 135	855	1 281	456	241	100	316
Central system -----	2 863	191	212	368	403	289	812	302	186	100	395
1 or more individual room units -----	4 568	721	997	874	732	566	469	154	55	—	282
House heating fuel -----	11 622	1 963	2 059	2 036	1 737	1 249	1 678	539	250	111	294
Utility gas -----	6 134	889	1 151	1 248	984	636	852	237	119	18	291
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	218	42	76	28	18	19	24	—	—	11	244
Electricity -----	2 874	203	356	369	496	428	586	244	110	82	352
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	2 294	780	451	377	234	166	207	58	21	—	241
Other -----	102	49	25	14	5	—	9	—	—	—	204

Table A—30. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	4 106	201	505	1 055	833	690	604	189	29	109
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	1 064	68	200	385	148	132	91	35	5	92
2 persons -----	1 372	100	148	346	282	236	178	73	9	108
3 persons -----	623	19	50	157	182	106	79	30	—	112
4 persons -----	383	—	38	66	74	90	90	14	11	129
5 persons -----	239	—	30	38	53	54	37	23	4	124
6 persons -----	166	—	17	20	40	21	66	2	—	132
7 persons -----	188	9	22	35	34	39	37	12	—	121
8 or more persons -----	71	5	—	8	20	12	26	—	—	130
Median -----	2.22	1.82	1.85	1.91	2.45	2.40	2.92	2.32	3.55	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families -----	1 858	52	169	434	399	345	344	105	10	117
15 to 24 years -----	32	—	11	12	9	—	—	—	—	85
25 to 34 years -----	133	9	7	52	31	13	21	—	—	99
35 to 44 years -----	180	—	3	54	16	48	37	22	—	134
45 to 64 years -----	839	20	50	135	201	181	201	47	4	127
65 years and over -----	674	23	98	181	142	103	85	36	6	106
Male householder, no wife present -----	545	47	91	156	123	71	42	15	—	97
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	39	—	—	11	18	—	10	—	—	112
35 to 44 years -----	75	3	16	20	24	8	—	4	—	98
45 to 64 years -----	195	15	18	89	32	34	7	—	—	93
65 years and over -----	236	29	57	36	49	29	25	11	—	97
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 703	102	245	465	311	274	218	69	19	103
15 to 24 years -----	16	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	175
25 to 34 years -----	58	—	15	—	11	16	9	7	—	130
35 to 44 years -----	142	10	7	13	34	31	35	12	—	131
45 to 64 years -----	610	46	65	186	103	118	68	19	5	102
65 years and over -----	877	46	158	266	163	109	90	31	14	97
Median age -----	62.5	64.7	67.8	63.2	62.3	58.8	58.9	62.6	74.6	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	143	7	6	26	34	15	41	14	—	124
1975 to 1978 -----	491	32	58	168	98	43	76	16	—	98
1970 to 1974 -----	462	19	42	113	61	123	64	35	5	123
1960 to 1969 -----	1 101	56	166	285	208	176	173	33	4	105
1959 or earlier -----	1 909	87	233	463	432	333	250	91	20	110
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms -----	92	19	10	44	8	11	—	—	—	85
4 rooms -----	751	84	162	266	90	54	83	12	—	87
5 rooms -----	1 449	53	170	465	291	278	152	35	5	103
6 rooms -----	1 072	40	113	209	251	211	139	90	19	117
7 rooms -----	368	—	43	46	83	82	97	17	—	129
8 or more rooms -----	374	5	7	25	110	54	133	35	5	144
Median -----	5.3	4.5	5.0	5.0	5.6	5.5	6.0	6.0	6.0	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980 -----	131	16	11	40	33	11	20	—	—	99
1970 to 1974 -----	222	3	17	61	18	55	49	14	5	130
1960 to 1969 -----	901	50	104	237	185	143	168	14	—	108
1950 to 1959 -----	1 172	39	109	289	284	201	169	61	20	113
1940 to 1949 -----	787	47	131	211	140	138	59	57	4	101
1939 or earlier -----	893	46	133	217	173	142	139	43	—	107
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000 -----	612	85	142	162	99	58	51	15	—	87
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 320	81	179	418	276	180	131	41	14	99
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	1 128	29	137	286	250	233	145	42	6	111
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	512	—	22	141	96	105	109	35	4	124
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	296	6	20	42	62	92	63	11	—	130
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	122	—	—	—	21	15	61	20	5	170
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	108	—	5	6	21	7	44	25	—	167
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	8	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	113
\$150,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$20 700	\$11 400	\$16 400	\$18 000	\$21 100	\$22 100	\$27 300	\$26 900	\$20 200	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent -----	1 546	118	202	420	334	217	226	29	—	102
10 to 14 percent -----	781	39	100	168	190	105	143	32	4	111
15 to 19 percent -----	456	11	32	102	137	66	78	30	—	115
20 to 24 percent -----	323	14	46	83	40	84	19	26	11	112
25 to 29 percent -----	221	5	38	56	38	42	21	21	—	108
30 to 34 percent -----	112	8	19	27	23	10	20	5	—	102
35 percent or more -----	607	—	46	191	71	154	85	46	14	123
Not computed -----	60	6	22	8	—	12	12	—	—	81
Median -----	13.1	10—	12.0	13.1	12.2	16.3	12.4	20.7	24.8	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment -----	4 095	201	494	1 055	833	690	604	189	29	109
Steam or hot water system -----	28	—	—	—	9	—	19	—	—	163
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	1 640	28	95	310	382	367	335	113	10	125
Other built-in electric units -----	241	23	17	64	30	62	31	14	—	114
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	352	—	44	169	31	65	17	20	6	95
Other means -----	1 834	150	338	512	381	196	202	42	13	96
Air conditioning -----	1 701	22	101	412	375	336	290	136	29	121
Central system -----	487	15	23	68	102	93	106	75	5	135
1 or more individual room units -----	1 214	7	78	344	273	243	184	61	24	116
House heating fuel -----	4 095	201	494	1 055	833	690	604	189	29	109
Utility gas -----	1 304	12	187	274	291	190	264	72	14	115
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	96	—	—	32	20	7	26	7	4	120
Electricity -----	447	28	29	104	66	115	76	29	—	124
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	1 965	81	223	544	432	367	226	81	11	108
Other -----	283	80	55	101	24	11	12	—	—	77

Table A—31. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	18 365	1 547	3 020	5 951	6 088	1 759	24 850	1 636	4 021	7 468	7 941	3 784
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	11 310	1 101	2 203	3 965	3 309	732	6 680	346	994	2 301	2 080	959
15 to 24 years	243	64	61	73	35	10	783	82	177	343	126	55
25 to 34 years	2 928	547	1 032	867	447	35	2 828	169	508	1 173	761	217
35 to 44 years	2 936	318	666	1 241	625	86	1 236	45	194	355	481	161
45 to 64 years	3 729	137	407	1 423	1 455	307	1 190	30	99	281	437	343
65 years and over	1 474	35	37	361	747	294	643	20	16	149	275	183
Male householder, no wife present	1 826	105	233	579	670	239	5 251	377	872	1 411	1 703	888
15 to 24 years	109	15	26	31	37	—	812	72	211	298	187	44
25 to 34 years	393	40	95	153	77	28	1 701	93	385	549	526	148
35 to 44 years	379	44	63	166	92	14	878	63	124	224	306	161
45 to 64 years	512	6	27	149	260	70	1 316	76	113	287	480	360
65 years and over	433	—	22	80	204	127	544	73	39	53	204	175
Female householder, no husband present	5 229	341	584	1 407	2 109	788	12 919	913	2 155	3 756	4 158	1 937
15 to 24 years	139	18	17	57	24	23	2 073	207	423	667	444	332
25 to 34 years	882	148	193	288	208	45	3 991	326	979	1 372	990	324
35 to 44 years	932	118	210	301	254	49	1 977	51	325	734	648	219
45 to 64 years	1 867	42	113	528	897	287	3 100	206	309	709	1 277	599
65 years and over	1 409	15	51	233	726	384	1 778	123	119	274	799	463
Median age	45.8	34.1	35.8	43.8	55.3	63.3	35.5	32.5	30.7	32.5	41.2	49.3
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	2 062	633	415	603	335	76	8 449	1 023	1 762	2 558	2 296	810
1975 to 1978	4 841	914	1 355	1 477	951	144	9 095	613	1 642	2 973	2 693	1 174
1970 to 1974	3 701	—	1 250	1 310	872	269	3 740	—	617	1 075	1 293	755
1960 to 1969	4 472	—	—	2 561	1 555	356	2 521	—	—	862	1 133	526
1959 or earlier	3 289	—	—	—	2 375	914	1 045	—	—	—	526	519
ROOMS												
1 room	11	—	—	—	5	6	401	54	86	59	73	129
2 rooms	61	8	16	7	30	—	809	128	192	206	170	113
3 rooms	300	20	36	113	104	27	3 508	241	695	1 015	902	655
4 rooms	1 769	48	54	399	960	308	11 533	624	1 398	3 674	4 227	1 610
5 rooms	7 287	693	1 043	2 659	2 389	503	5 712	406	1 034	1 749	1 792	731
6 rooms	5 070	374	871	1 599	1 760	466	2 093	125	486	537	561	384
7 or more rooms	3 867	404	1 000	1 174	840	449	794	58	130	228	216	162
Median	5.5	5.5	5.9	5.4	5.3	5.6	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.1
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	17 953	1 527	2 995	5 796	5 949	1 686	23 732	1 582	3 942	7 289	7 528	3 391
0.50 or less	8 766	692	1 249	2 453	3 220	1 152	11 040	814	1 652	3 069	3 747	1 758
0.51 to 1.00	7 610	768	1 447	2 762	2 220	413	9 706	599	1 834	3 244	2 797	1 232
1.01 to 1.50	1 302	60	233	531	382	96	2 434	164	384	844	776	266
1.51 or more	275	7	66	50	127	25	552	5	72	132	208	135
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	412	20	25	155	139	73	1 118	54	79	179	413	393
0.50 or less	209	6	6	72	82	43	469	5	15	75	192	182
0.51 to 1.00	115	8	5	37	44	21	437	49	39	72	142	135
1.01 to 1.50	67	—	9	36	13	9	168	—	8	24	67	69
1.51 or more	21	6	5	10	—	—	44	—	17	8	12	7
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	2 429	133	241	543	1 067	445	6 641	546	1 054	1 609	2 228	1 204
2 persons	4 230	306	387	1 285	1 653	599	5 655	329	770	1 732	1 877	947
3 persons	3 581	359	668	1 196	1 118	240	4 403	315	806	1 532	1 240	510
4 persons	3 264	389	721	1 155	853	146	3 565	187	654	1 122	1 143	459
5 persons	2 266	227	521	864	542	112	2 170	121	331	742	706	270
6 or more persons	2 595	133	482	908	855	217	2 416	138	406	731	747	394
Median	3.20	3.43	3.80	3.46	2.79	2.23	2.53	2.33	2.73	2.76	2.43	2.23
Total persons	65 557	5 378	12 281	22 589	20 058	5 251	70 934	4 419	11 785	21 748	22 651	10 331
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	16 932	1 406	2 704	5 511	5 644	1 667	10 315	368	1 016	2 538	4 166	2 227
2	305	25	28	72	129	51	2 462	53	216	608	1 177	408
3 and 4	228	9	66	72	71	10	3 673	369	512	1 083	1 338	371
5 to 9	455	24	96	148	156	31	3 746	339	1 114	1 434	640	219
10 to 49	200	30	27	65	78	—	3 520	286	883	1 545	453	353
50 or more	25	2	9	14	—	—	987	192	255	214	131	195
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	220	51	90	69	10	—	147	29	25	46	36	11
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	18 354	1 547	3 020	5 940	6 088	1 759	24 745	1 628	4 021	7 439	7 894	3 763
Steam or hot water system	226	—	12	61	105	48	631	28	73	109	206	215
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	9 420	940	2 015	3 143	2 649	673	8 347	843	2 250	2 935	1 705	614
Other built-in electric units	2 141	354	498	944	310	35	4 492	420	1 010	2 117	694	251
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 711	44	135	578	833	121	2 027	62	220	662	792	291
Other means	4 856	209	360	1 214	2 191	882	9 248	275	468	1 616	4 497	2 392
Air conditioning	10 517	899	2 024	3 848	3 170	576	9 019	983	2 531	3 290	1 731	484
Central system	3 889	608	985	1 379	834	83	4 996	751	2 033	1 690	423	99
1 or more individual room units	6 628	291	1 039	2 469	2 336	493	4 023	232	498	1 600	1 308	385
House heating fuel	18 354	1 547	3 020	5 940	6 088	1 759	24 745	1 628	4 021	7 439	7 894	3 763
Utility gas	8 514	503	1 705	2 990	2 662	654	9 835	449	1 140	2 640	3 884	1 722
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	379	24	68	120	130	37	536	48	65	110	194	119
Electricity	3 864	897	967	1 442	484	74	9 135	1 010	2 627	3 921	1 191	386
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	5 057	105	259	1 234	2 605	854	4 120	96	165	685	2 070	1 104
Other	540	18	21	154	207	140	1 119	25	24	83	555	432
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 491	174	207	624	1 028	458	8 767	653	1 152	2 315	2 996	1 651
Percent below poverty level	13.6	11.2	6.9	10.5	16.9	26.0	35.3	39.9	28.6	31.0	37.7	43.6
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	2 109	121	113	481	952	442	7 350	606	815	1 834	2 552	1 543
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 936	189	312	764	1 261	410	7 052	413	1 201	2 113	2 343	982
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 857	202	261	515	644	235	2 859	203	431	931	905	389
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 332	96	196	414	500	126	1 983	109	410	666	599	199
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 056	211	630	1 139	848	228	3 009	194	637	1 047	763	368
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 631	245	557	1 021	710	98	1 307	63	281	408	447	108
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2 865	295	626	1 028	758	158	878	26	209	297	218	128
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 222	146	239	481	305	51	280	7	21	149	57	46
\$50,000 or more	357	42	86	108	110	11	132	15	16	23	57	21
Median	\$16 428	\$19 044	\$19 981	\$18 435	\$13 435	\$10 293	\$8 518	\$7 815	\$9 976	\$9 472	\$7 842	\$6 619
Mean	\$18 682	\$20 854	\$21 639	\$20 814	\$16 367	\$12 498	\$10 253	\$9 356	\$11 552	\$10 995	\$9 767	\$8 817

Table A—32. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

The SMSA	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	18 365	16 932	1 213	220	24 850	10 315	2 462	3 673	3 746	3 520	987	147
Condominium housing units	54	27	27	—	241	42	12	42	45	89	11	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	11 310	10 496	708	106	6 680	3 337	469	941	990	768	137	38
15 to 24 years	243	211	29	3	783	258	26	83	228	148	34	6
25 to 34 years	2 928	2 705	166	57	2 828	1 165	170	488	494	394	92	25
35 to 44 years	2 936	2 712	215	9	1 236	637	133	146	165	155	—	—
45 to 64 years	3 729	3 510	190	29	1 190	833	87	123	84	48	8	7
65 years and over	1 474	1 358	108	8	643	444	53	101	19	23	3	—
Male householder, no wife present	1 826	1 623	169	34	5 251	2 035	610	711	698	870	292	35
15 to 24 years	109	83	21	5	812	205	67	141	169	174	56	—
25 to 34 years	393	345	40	8	1 701	446	231	248	308	377	84	7
35 to 44 years	379	314	51	14	878	428	63	117	95	124	40	11
45 to 64 years	512	478	34	—	1 316	678	165	178	99	142	37	17
65 years and over	433	403	23	7	544	278	84	27	27	53	75	—
Female householder, no husband present	5 229	4 813	336	80	12 919	4 943	1 383	2 021	2 058	1 882	558	74
15 to 24 years	139	118	7	14	2 073	400	239	422	404	477	115	16
25 to 34 years	882	796	60	26	3 991	1 217	341	606	923	741	144	19
35 to 44 years	932	854	49	29	1 977	839	233	383	243	242	37	—
45 to 64 years	1 867	1 712	147	8	3 100	1 611	354	436	303	261	96	39
65 years and over	1 409	1 333	73	3	1 778	876	216	174	185	161	166	—
Median age	45.8	46.1	44.1	34.6	35.5	42.2	37.8	33.9	30.5	30.5	33.6	35.2
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	2 062	1 778	225	59	8 449	2 879	784	1 270	1 596	1 454	392	74
1975 to 1978	4 841	4 490	295	56	9 095	3 510	914	1 305	1 427	1 481	404	54
1970 to 1974	3 701	3 363	249	89	3 740	1 878	332	608	473	318	131	—
1960 to 1969	4 472	4 173	283	16	2 521	1 348	361	330	208	214	41	19
1959 or earlier	3 289	3 128	161	—	1 045	700	71	160	42	53	19	—
ROOMS												
1 room	11	6	5	—	401	50	5	21	14	94	217	—
2 rooms	61	43	13	5	809	183	39	125	155	155	145	7
3 rooms	300	207	73	20	3 508	931	363	649	566	801	198	—
4 rooms	1 769	1 635	87	47	11 533	3 967	1 423	2 029	2 017	1 711	281	105
5 rooms	7 287	6 729	442	116	5 712	3 222	390	635	723	612	102	28
6 rooms	5 070	4 764	282	24	2 093	1 343	186	200	219	126	12	7
7 or more rooms	3 867	3 548	311	8	794	619	56	14	52	21	32	—
Median	5.5	5.5	5.5	4.8	4.2	4.5	4.1	4.0	4.1	3.9	3.2	4.1
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	17 953	16 606	1 144	203	23 732	9 672	2 277	3 559	3 673	3 426	978	147
0.50 or less	8 766	8 181	490	95	11 040	4 561	1 056	1 603	1 768	1 571	405	76
0.51 to 1.00	7 610	7 017	511	82	9 706	3 832	879	1 470	1 511	1 526	433	55
1.01 to 1.50	1 302	1 158	118	26	2 434	1 014	286	436	343	249	90	16
1.51 or more	275	250	25	—	552	265	56	50	51	80	50	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	412	326	69	17	1 118	643	185	114	73	94	9	—
0.50 or less	209	177	29	3	469	314	78	45	7	25	—	—
0.51 to 1.00	115	78	28	9	437	208	60	59	54	52	4	—
1.01 to 1.50	67	60	7	—	168	86	47	8	5	17	5	—
1.51 or more	21	11	5	5	44	35	—	2	7	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	11	6	5	—	483	59	12	27	44	109	232	—
1	541	446	83	12	4 427	1 219	409	805	717	945	320	12
2	4 964	4 612	262	90	13 582	5 356	1 590	2 166	2 154	1 879	309	128
3	10 566	9 803	653	110	5 351	3 149	301	535	735	550	81	—
4	1 884	1 711	165	8	841	428	143	140	67	37	19	7
5 or more	399	354	45	—	166	104	7	—	29	—	26	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	2 109	1 981	99	29	7 350	2 998	812	1 176	906	982	452	24
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 936	2 620	233	83	7 052	2 821	764	1 166	1 050	1 011	174	66
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 857	1 712	113	32	2 859	1 162	286	399	445	460	103	4
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 332	1 230	92	10	1 983	818	201	247	392	263	36	26
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 056	2 795	229	32	3 009	1 341	229	417	440	463	106	13
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 631	2 447	166	18	1 307	538	113	152	244	175	71	14
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2 865	2 705	147	13	878	403	42	64	191	133	45	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 222	1 130	89	3	280	135	11	38	63	33	—	—
\$50,000 or more	357	312	45	—	132	99	4	14	15	—	—	—
Median	\$16 428	\$16 543	\$16 158	\$9 907	\$8 518	\$8 761	\$7 500	\$7 574	\$9 587	\$8 801	\$6 250	\$9 236
Mean	\$18 682	\$18 744	\$18 988	\$12 252	\$10 253	\$10 806	\$8 854	\$9 233	\$11 291	\$9 956	\$8 894	\$10 162
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	18 354	16 921	1 213	220	24 745	10 268	2 427	3 657	3 746	3 520	987	140
Steam or hot water system	226	220	6	—	631	185	64	112	19	151	100	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	9 420	8 695	611	114	8 347	2 636	489	1 157	1 956	1 667	396	46
Other built-in electric units	2 141	1 985	136	20	4 492	1 068	270	768	938	1 111	312	25
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 711	1 604	84	23	2 027	1 050	272	251	211	171	50	22
Other means	4 856	4 417	376	63	9 248	5 329	1 332	1 369	622	420	129	47
Air conditioning	10 517	9 780	626	111	9 019	2 687	464	1 162	2 104	1 875	688	39
Central system	3 889	3 618	212	59	4 996	834	86	572	1 641	1 367	490	6
Vehicles available	16 370	15 088	1 097	185	15 648	6 566	1 367	2 171	2 628	2 330	477	109
1	5 661	5 208	373	80	11 114	4 334	1 076	1 628	1 886	1 758	358	74
2 or more	10 709	9 880	724	105	4 534	2 232	291	543	742	572	119	35
House heating fuel	18 354	16 921	1 213	220	24 745	10 268	2 427	3 657	3 746	3 520	987	140
Utility gas	8 514	7 964	533	17	9 835	4 474	1 268	1 772	1 111	872	318	20
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	379	341	28	10	536	221	65	117	61	43	19	10
Electricity	3 864	3 488	289	87	9 135	1 895	382	1 413	2 385	2 428	593	39
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	5 057	4 641	315	101	4 120	2 792	580	338	168	137	34	71
Other	540	487	48	5	1 119	886	132	17	21	40	23</	

Table A—33. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	18 365	2 429	4 230	3 581	3 264	2 266	1 218	1 027	350	3.20	65 557
Nonrelatives present	846	—	239	160	140	105	71	111	20	3.67	3 382
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	372	114	87	35	28	52	37	14	5	2.33	1 225
4 rooms	1 769	545	610	321	147	57	57	13	19	2.06	4 257
5 rooms	7 287	937	1 874	1 366	1 295	916	484	332	83	3.11	25 228
6 rooms	5 070	555	1 010	1 105	921	650	438	263	128	3.38	18 959
7 rooms	2 097	156	350	445	476	322	94	208	46	3.70	8 391
8 or more rooms	1 770	122	299	309	397	269	108	197	69	3.89	7 497
Median	5.5	5.1	5.3	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.6	6.1	6.0	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	17 953	2 347	4 105	3 553	3 199	2 244	1 173	1 001	331	3.21	64 063
1.00 or less	16 376	2 347	4 099	3 548	3 176	2 135	1 173	1 001	331	3.21	64 063
1.01 to 1.50	1 302	—	—	5	23	57	508	574	135	6.60	8 751
1.51 or more	275	—	6	—	—	52	32	22	163	8.07	2 008
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	412	82	125	28	65	22	45	26	19	2.49	1 494
1.00 or less	324	82	125	28	60	22	7	—	—	2.14	894
1.01 to 1.50	67	—	—	—	—	—	33	21	13	6.52	456
1.51 or more	21	—	—	—	5	—	5	5	6	6.60	144
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	16 932	2 268	3 897	3 296	3 044	2 121	1 065	935	306	3.20	59 523
2 or more	1 213	109	298	235	180	126	136	85	44	3.35	5 291
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	220	52	35	50	40	19	17	7	—	2.96	743
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	15 728	2 083	3 637	3 108	2 792	1 962	1 013	847	286	3.19	54 891
Less than \$10,000	912	214	251	134	88	108	63	48	6	2.46	2 797
\$10,000 to \$19,999	3 179	644	791	610	347	325	177	194	91	2.75	9 713
\$20,000 to \$29,999	5 018	674	1 185	918	848	661	330	311	91	3.21	17 828
\$30,000 to \$39,999	3 291	287	744	625	748	422	249	155	61	3.48	12 359
\$40,000 to \$49,999	1 798	178	295	492	365	220	117	107	24	3.37	6 562
\$50,000 to \$59,999	797	64	205	185	172	102	45	16	8	3.20	2 959
\$60,000 to \$79,999	562	22	121	109	169	101	24	16	—	3.67	2 036
\$80,000 to \$99,999	103	—	31	25	34	—	8	—	5	3.32	372
\$100,000 to \$149,999	48	—	14	—	16	18	—	—	—	4.13	173
\$150,000 or more	20	—	—	10	5	5	—	—	—	3.50	92
Median	\$27 100	\$22 300	\$26 000	\$28 200	\$31 400	\$28 400	\$27 300	\$24 700	\$22 300	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	18 365	2 429	4 230	3 581	3 264	2 266	1 218	1 027	350	3.20	65 557
Median income	\$16 428	\$6 925	\$12 047	\$17 590	\$21 067	\$21 137	\$19 174	\$20 244	\$25 530	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	19.1	27.8	19.0	19.3	17.6	18.5	18.2	14.4	11.4	...	...
With a mortgage	20.6	29.3	21.9	20.7	18.8	19.4	17.2	14.5	14.5	...	...
Not mortgaged	13.1	24.5	13.4	10.8	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 491	783	541	304	276	187	155	192	53	2.35	...
Median income	\$3 316	\$2500—	\$2 864	\$3 504	\$5 084	\$5 026	\$7 554	\$8 362	\$7 847	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	43.7	31.9	49.5	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	48.8	46.9	49.5	...	...
Not mortgaged	38.7	47.1	33.4	36.8	19.6	21.3	20.7	12.8	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	24 850	6 641	5 655	4 403	3 565	2 170	1 238	911	267	2.53	70 934
Nonrelatives present	2 513	—	1 035	611	361	214	154	96	42	2.86	8 028
ROOMS											
1 room	401	268	94	20	—	7	5	—	7	1.25	624
2 rooms	809	441	95	149	77	38	—	—	9	1.42	1 537
3 rooms	3 508	2 179	785	339	103	42	30	25	5	1.30	5 669
4 rooms	11 533	3 016	3 152	2 307	1 721	817	359	126	35	2.37	29 656
5 rooms	5 712	570	1 065	1 184	1 231	853	426	325	58	3.53	20 407
6 rooms	2 093	143	389	316	301	275	286	298	85	4.16	9 097
7 or more rooms	794	24	75	88	132	138	132	137	68	5.07	3 944
Median	4.2	3.6	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.7	5.0	5.4	5.7	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	23 732	6 332	5 439	4 215	3 407	2 073	1 139	872	255	2.52	67 590
1.00 or less	20 746	6 332	5 354	4 058	3 240	1 224	391	137	10	2.25	50 537
1.01 to 1.50	2 434	—	—	144	90	770	713	597	120	5.80	14 039
1.51 or more	552	—	85	13	77	79	35	138	125	6.13	3 014
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 118	309	216	188	158	97	99	39	12	2.68	3 344
1.00 or less	906	309	207	176	145	42	27	—	—	2.20	2 163
1.01 to 1.50	168	—	—	5	13	47	72	26	5	5.76	903
1.51 or more	44	—	9	7	—	8	—	13	7	5.25	278
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	10 315	2 400	2 358	1 610	1 588	1 021	620	538	180	2.75	31 692
2	2 462	657	555	263	198	171	126	126	36	2.54	7 342
3 and 4	3 673	953	857	798	464	315	180	94	12	2.53	10 081
5 to 9	3 746	1 034	852	651	636	334	155	75	9	2.48	10 362
10 to 49	3 520	1 073	817	729	491	260	90	40	20	2.34	8 802
50 or more	987	466	198	136	98	33	8	38	10	1.64	2 299
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	147	58	18	23	25	9	14	—	—	2.36	356
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	23 446	6 388	5 325	4 208	3 360	1 985	1 124	820	236	2.50	66 932
Less than \$100	3 048	1 270	506	425	368	223	111	91	54	2.00	7 966
\$100 to \$149	3 661	1 303	839	542	468	269	167	66	7	2.13	9 100
\$150 to \$199	5 476	1 329	1 427	1 069	760	427	215	196	53	2.49	15 308
\$200 to \$249	4 638	1 214	1 016	855	717	411	228	153	44	2.60	13 415
\$250 to \$299	3 337	828	806	668	467	302	155	101	10	2.55	9 405
\$300 to \$349	1 637	248	381	305	341	157	89	93	23	3.12	5 498
\$350 to \$399	586	52	68	144	128	72	61	39	22	3.73	2 268
\$400 to \$499	344	18	56	53	38	75	30	57	17	4.59	1 475
\$500 or more	107	9	24	27	16	6	6	19	—	3.26	429
No cash rent	612	117	202	120	57	43	62	5	6	2.44	2 068
Median	\$193	\$170	\$191	\$200	\$204	\$205	\$207	\$220	\$201	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	24 850	6 641	5 655	4 403	3 565	2 170	1 238	911	267	2.53	70 934
Median income	\$8 518	\$5 890	\$8 503	\$9 321	\$10 216	\$9 483	\$12 045	\$15 296	\$12 936	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	26.5	30.7	26.8	24.8	23.4	25.5	22.3	18.7	14.7	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	8 767	2 349	1 585	1 439	1 402	999	501	342	150	2.81	...
Median income	\$3 149	\$2500—	\$2 648	\$3 059	\$3 777	\$4 707	\$5 972	\$7 074	\$8 516	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	47.4	40.3	33.7	32.2	23.4	...	...

Table A—34. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]

The SMSA		Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
		15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Total		243	2 928	2 936	3 729	1 474	109	393	379	512	433	139	882	932	1 867	1 409	45.8
2 429	Owner-occupied housing units	—	—	—	—	—	38	221	148	289	206	19	132	113	551	712	58.7
4 230	PERSONS IN UNIT	51	376	213	1 043	867	36	53	133	86	99	29	190	149	500	405	58.3
3 581	1 person	87	750	516	877	298	10	50	38	42	68	64	205	191	280	105	43.4
3 264	2 persons	71	964	809	656	67	5	22	27	33	28	24	164	210	121	63	38.4
2 266	3 persons	18	478	749	417	57	2	9	14	20	13	3	89	156	165	76	40.4
2 595	4 persons	16	360	649	736	185	18	38	19	42	19	2	102	113	250	48	44.8
3.20	5 persons	3.31	3.85	4.41	3.44	2.35	1.96	1.39	1.81	1.39	1.61	2.84	3.08	3.58	2.26	1.49	...
65 557	6 or more persons	965	12 110	13 775	15 266	4 488	343	827	796	1 120	987	358	2 870	3 519	5 273	2 860	...
17 953	Total persons	243	2 910	2 882	3 683	1 426	109	386	367	491	403	132	879	921	1 826	1 295	45.5
1 577	PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM	8	228	357	463	113	10	13	24	19	21	—	43	84	162	32	45.4
412	Complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	18	54	46	48	—	7	12	21	30	7	3	11	41	114	59.9
88	1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	35	21	10	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	4	15	—	46.1
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																	
Specified owner-occupied housing units																	
With a mortgage																	
15 728	Less than 15 percent	197	2 577	2 553	3 266	1 248	71	334	262	453	352	118	717	778	1 595	1 207	45.9
11 622	15 to 19 percent	165	2 444	2 373	2 427	574	71	295	187	258	116	102	659	636	985	330	41.5
3 121	20 to 24 percent	21	489	667	1 129	185	15	36	31	60	24	17	35	100	248	64	46.3
2 375	25 to 29 percent	45	650	556	522	86	10	73	40	62	7	16	65	150	50	39.3	
2 014	30 to 34 percent	39	596	424	349	56	16	57	30	21	15	27	110	176	13	37.8	
1 356	35 percent or more	19	336	290	114	55	13	47	43	48	7	7	140	111	94	32	37.3
684	Median	7	160	139	78	85	17	36	9	8	4	6	63	51	32	6	39.0
1 948	Not computed	25	213	272	200	107	17	46	34	52	51	29	241	236	264	161	42.1
124	Median	9	20.7	25	35	—	23.3	23.4	23.8	20.8	31.3	23.3	29.2	28.8	22.4	33.3	52.1
20.6	Not mortgaged	21.5	19.6	15.6	15.6	21.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4 106	Less than 10 percent	32	133	180	839	674	—	39	75	195	236	16	58	142	610	877	62.5
1 546	10 to 14 percent	29	93	107	446	250	—	33	51	85	79	16	16	26	188	143	57.6
781	15 to 19 percent	3	26	41	206	133	—	6	14	44	24	16	15	16	127	110	60.4
456	20 to 24 percent	—	—	16	63	90	—	—	6	17	58	11	37	63	95	65.6	
323	25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	43	48	—	—	—	18	16	—	7	40	87	64	62.0
221	30 to 34 percent	—	1	—	18	67	—	—	—	20	24	—	8	17	66	69.0	
112	35 percent or more	—	5	5	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	23	43	43	66.0
607	Median	—	8	11	39	49	—	—	4	11	35	—	—	15	91	344	70.7
60	Not computed	—	—	—	9	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	14	12	67.9
13.1	Median	10—	10—	10—	10—	12.9	—	10—	10—	11.4	16.3	12.5	13.8	18.9	14.3	26.6	...
Renter-occupied housing units																	
24 850	PERSONS IN UNIT	783	2 828	1 236	1 190	643	812	1 701	878	1 316	544	2 073	3 991	1 977	3 100	1 778	35.5
6 641	1 person	—	—	—	—	—	426	1 085	527	879	429	429	678	141	962	1 085	45.5
5 655	2 persons	167	488	158	364	410	236	345	183	249	55	55	887	389	690	362	35.5
4 403	3 persons	288	764	223	241	92	105	130	67	119	15	15	944	302	437	182	31.3
3 565	4 persons	266	729	302	144	65	38	65	36	38	40	231	793	380	351	87	32.7
2 170	5 persons	56	533	165	134	13	7	52	40	—	—	168	395	282	313	19	33.9
2 416	6 or more persons	6	314	388	307	63	7	24	25	31	5	79	294	483	347	43	39.5
2.53	Median	3.28	3.72	4.28	3.46	2.28	1.45	1.28	1.33	1.25	1.13	2.40	2.96	3.91	2.35	1.32	...
70 934	Total persons	2 413	10 586	5 703	4 653	1 867	1 342	2 812	1 610	2 084	777	5 106	12 135	7 830	8 922	3 094	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use																	
23 732	1.01 or more persons per room	751	2 726	1 212	1 111	600	774	1 651	845	1 252	478	1 942	3 855	1 905	2 950	1 680	35.4
2 986	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	105	587	357	222	49	39	69	51	24	5	171	472	454	323	58	35.5
1 118	1.01 or more persons per room	32	102	24	79	43	38	50	33	64	66	131	136	72	150	98	39.4
212	Median	13	54	13	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	26	11	32	6	33.5
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																	
Specified renter-occupied housing units																	
Less than 15 percent																	
23 446	15 to 19 percent	695	2 642	1 166	1 025	582	769	1 640	823	1 263	536	2 002	3 797	1 858	2 966	1 682	35.4
4 088	20 to 24 percent	69	753	359	320	124	94	225	198	260	43	119	407	345	595	157	38.6
3 545	25 to 29 percent	188	516	258	187	75	133	298	146	173	52	258	433	233	361	234	34.6
2 858	30 to 34 percent	105	423	161	96	53	61	213	124	151	119	134	619	180	269	167	33.9
2 473	35 to 49 percent	60	268	98	76	20	102	202	109	108	70	173	324	293	266	149	35.1
3 040	50 percent or more	48	198	34	43	20	104	165	80	127	51	179	324	153	293	147	34.4
4 431	Median	93	191	182	97	86	95	197	74	210	121	290	543	251	376	234	36.6
1 065	Not computed	126	172	43	91	115	158	252	56	182	78	737	894	360	697	470	34.0
26.5	Median	24.2	19.9	19.0	18.6	26.1	29.2	26.0	22.0	26.0	28.8	37.9	29.3	27.6	28.8	32.4	...

Table A—35. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	2 429	902	38	221	148	289	206	1 527	19	132	113	551	712
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 347	861	38	221	136	271	195	1 486	12	132	113	551	678
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	82	41	—	—	12	18	11	41	7	—	—	—	34
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	2 268	819	38	191	124	279	187	1 449	6	106	103	534	700
2 or more	109	60	—	28	10	10	12	49	7	16	—	14	12
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	52	23	—	2	14	—	7	29	6	10	10	3	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	975	207	—	9	29	68	101	768	13	—	28	147	580
\$5,000 to \$9,999	626	212	18	24	9	84	77	414	6	37	38	251	82
\$10,000 to \$12,499	294	187	7	53	45	60	22	107	—	22	39	28	18
\$12,500 to \$14,999	127	59	—	25	12	22	—	68	—	29	—	22	17
\$15,000 to \$19,999	275	154	13	77	32	32	—	121	—	22	8	85	6
\$20,000 to \$24,999	103	54	—	26	15	7	6	49	—	22	—	18	9
\$25,000 to \$34,999	29	29	—	7	6	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$6 925	\$10 428	\$10 357	\$14 950	\$12 000	\$9 574	\$5 119	\$4 969	\$2500—	\$13 103	\$9 087	\$7 345	\$3 021
Mean	\$8 131	\$10 764	\$11 058	\$14 631	\$12 633	\$10 184	\$6 032	\$6 576	\$3 796	\$13 439	\$8 083	\$8 292	\$3 811
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 083	729	26	180	100	261	162	1 354	6	91	97	520	640
With a mortgage	1 019	437	26	174	75	123	39	582	6	91	77	296	112
Less than \$200	285	103	—	3	7	70	23	182	6	—	18	106	52
\$200 to \$249	307	129	13	53	14	41	8	178	—	24	8	99	47
\$250 to \$299	120	66	—	25	21	12	8	54	—	27	—	21	6
\$300 to \$349	124	50	7	43	—	—	—	74	—	6	35	26	7
\$350 to \$399	64	19	6	6	7	—	—	45	—	21	8	16	—
\$400 to \$499	79	48	—	27	21	—	—	31	—	6	8	17	—
\$500 to \$599	10	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749	19	12	—	7	5	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—
\$750 or more	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	11	—
Median	\$237	\$245	\$275	\$307	\$289	\$189	\$175	\$231	\$125	\$290	\$318	\$221	\$204
Not mortgaged	1 064	292	6	25	138	123	123	772	—	—	20	224	528
Less than \$50	68	35	—	3	15	17	—	33	—	—	—	2	31
\$50 to \$74	200	56	—	8	11	37	—	144	—	—	—	34	110
\$75 to \$99	385	90	—	—	82	8	—	295	—	—	—	101	194
\$100 to \$124	148	44	—	6	16	16	—	104	—	—	8	30	66
\$125 to \$149	132	45	—	8	14	23	—	87	—	—	—	31	56
\$150 to \$199	91	17	—	—	—	17	—	74	—	—	—	26	48
\$200 to \$249	35	5	—	—	—	5	—	30	—	—	12	—	18
\$250 or more	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	5
Median	\$92	\$90	—	\$113	\$106	\$88	\$98	\$93	—	—	\$208	\$94	\$91
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	27.8	21.9	27.3	24.3	24.6	16.1	24.4	32.9	50+	28.3	35.8	24.2	41.2
With a mortgage	29.3	26.6	27.3	24.7	28.8	23.6	46.0	35.2	50+	28.3	36.5	29.4	48.9
Not mortgaged	24.5	15.9	—	12.5	10—	12.4	19.2	31.2	—	—	24.2	19.0	38.4
Income in 1979 below poverty level	783	99	—	3	29	18	49	684	13	—	28	147	496
Percent below poverty level	32.2	11.0	—	1.4	19.6	6.2	23.8	44.8	68.4	—	24.8	26.7	69.7
Renter-occupied housing units	6 641	3 346	426	1 085	527	879	429	3 295	429	678	141	962	1 085
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 332	3 199	415	1 057	507	841	379	3 133	393	663	135	927	1 015
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	309	147	11	28	20	38	50	162	36	15	6	35	70
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	2 400	1 180	104	262	241	397	176	1 220	103	118	55	443	501
2	657	390	14	150	45	110	71	267	—	14	27	115	111
3 and 4	953	474	88	133	80	146	27	479	77	95	13	165	129
5 to 9	1 034	491	100	240	46	78	27	543	90	211	13	88	141
10 to 49	1 073	566	90	240	79	104	53	507	147	165	24	82	89
50 or more	466	220	30	53	25	37	75	246	7	69	9	47	114
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	58	25	—	7	11	7	—	33	5	6	—	22	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	2 955	1 035	125	199	68	314	329	1 920	143	101	41	657	978
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 035	1 224	137	419	246	327	95	811	182	263	70	223	73
\$10,000 to \$12,499	634	421	77	147	76	121	—	213	57	129	—	19	8
\$12,500 to \$14,999	397	247	39	154	15	39	—	150	34	59	20	26	11
\$15,000 to \$19,999	423	248	37	103	71	37	—	175	13	118	10	34	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	117	91	6	39	25	16	5	26	—	8	—	3	15
\$25,000 to \$34,999	52	52	—	16	18	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	15	15	—	8	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	13	13	5	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$5 890	\$7 736	\$7 292	\$9 277	\$9 201	\$7 092	\$3 860	\$4 316	\$6 625	\$9 635	\$6 446	\$3 612	\$3 116
Mean	\$7 041	\$8 477	\$8 762	\$9 707	\$10 746	\$7 630	\$4 028	\$5 582	\$6 652	\$9 795	\$6 702	\$4 482	\$3 357
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	6 388	3 225	399	1 041	506	858	421	3 163	414	662	127	928	1 032
Less than \$100	1 270	467	24	48	23	153	219	803	8	23	26	278	468
\$100 to \$149	1 303	685	7	167	139	259	113	618	49	32	23	268	246
\$150 to \$199	1 329	650	65	191	145	197	52	679	53	138	53	248	187
\$200 to \$249	1 214	718	166	273	88	165	26	496	169	197	12	62	56
\$250 to \$299	828	466	101	250	71	44	—	362	110	183	—	45	24
\$300 to \$349	248	142	13	86	20	23	—	106	16	74	6	10	—
\$350 to \$399	52	29	8	11	10	—	—	23	9	—	7	7	—
\$400 to \$499	18	7	—	—	—	7	—	11	—	—	—	—	11
\$500 or more	9	9	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	117	52	15	15	10	10	2	65	—	15	—	10	40
Median	\$170	\$184	\$227	\$219	\$187	\$155	\$98	\$157	\$231	\$234	\$165	\$137	\$104
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	30.7	28.1	31.5	27.9	23.9	28.7	31.4	33.7	38.2	27.8	27.0	36.2	37.3
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 349	754	89	146	60	259	200	1 595	119	80	41	575	780
Percent below poverty level	35.4	22.5	20.9	13.5	11.4	29.5	46.6	48.4	27.7	11.8	29.1	59.8	71.9

Table B-1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

Charlotte city	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	56 283	592	4 375	8 441	9 568	8 700	6 901	8 595	4 523	3 242	1 346	45 800	54 200
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	41 436	294	2 181	5 227	6 408	6 417	5 511	7 438	3 897	2 884	1 179	50 300	58 600
15 to 24 years	567	15	28	124	196	117	34	53	—	—	—	34 700	36 600
25 to 34 years	9 340	—	222	926	1 727	1 785	1 531	1 860	775	458	56	50 100	55 000
35 to 44 years	9 638	12	324	971	1 303	1 297	1 180	2 125	1 101	958	367	57 300	65 900
45 to 64 years	16 778	147	1 015	2 225	2 291	2 507	2 168	2 805	1 717	1 280	623	50 800	60 500
65 years and over	5 113	120	592	981	891	711	598	595	304	188	133	39 700	48 200
Male householder, no wife present	3 578	46	547	666	717	584	354	322	171	118	53	37 700	44 300
15 to 24 years	207	—	28	84	36	33	16	—	—	—	—	28 600	30 600
25 to 34 years	1 075	—	68	182	241	215	156	104	63	30	16	42 100	48 600
35 to 44 years	697	18	67	117	162	91	65	78	47	35	17	39 300	50 500
45 to 64 years	1 050	24	221	180	181	183	69	99	39	48	6	35 800	41 500
65 years and over	549	4	153	103	97	62	48	41	22	5	14	31 400	38 800
Female householder, no husband present	11 269	252	1 647	2 548	2 443	1 699	1 036	835	455	240	114	34 400	40 700
15 to 24 years	178	—	43	61	39	29	6	—	—	—	—	27 500	29 600
25 to 34 years	1 387	7	112	319	505	251	93	52	34	14	—	34 200	37 600
35 to 44 years	1 752	25	144	351	432	272	205	147	116	50	10	37 900	44 300
45 to 64 years	4 137	108	571	983	823	589	394	358	177	85	49	34 600	41 600
65 years and over	3 815	112	777	834	644	558	338	278	128	91	55	32 900	39 800
Median age	48.0	61.1	58.9	52.3	46.0	46.4	46.3	44.4	46.1	45.8	49.3	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	6 520	7	154	646	1 036	920	1 038	1 226	743	530	220	54 700	63 500
1975 to 1978	15 100	71	554	1 679	2 378	2 474	2 093	2 962	1 437	1 088	364	51 700	59 400
1970 to 1974	9 723	70	625	1 511	1 635	1 639	983	1 444	880	647	289	45 600	56 700
1960 to 1969	13 811	102	1 293	2 158	2 637	2 061	1 644	1 950	1 035	633	298	43 600	51 300
1959 or earlier	11 129	342	1 749	2 447	1 882	1 606	1 143	1 013	428	344	175	35 500	42 800
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	285	52	110	49	37	21	11	5	—	—	—	18 100	22 700
4 rooms	2 345	219	1 030	583	224	176	66	41	—	6	—	19 200	23 200
5 rooms	14 091	173	1 945	4 687	4 330	1 848	761	307	25	15	—	30 500	31 800
6 rooms	14 839	123	1 033	2 407	3 598	3 735	2 236	1 311	303	56	37	40 700	42 000
7 rooms	10 759	9	154	493	999	2 088	2 378	3 179	1 065	320	74	56 300	59 300
8 or more rooms	13 964	16	103	222	380	832	1 449	3 752	3 130	2 845	1 235	81 400	91 600
Median	6.3	4.6	5.0	5.3	5.6	6.1	6.7	7.3	8.0	8.5+	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1	571	86	213	118	95	36	11	12	—	—	—	19 200	23 000
2	11 814	341	2 354	3 620	2 763	1 533	621	455	82	33	12	28 800	31 500
3	30 195	143	1 609	4 348	6 141	6 092	4 733	4 671	1 634	642	182	44 400	48 300
4	11 807	22	169	287	493	895	1 407	3 224	2 510	2 082	718	76 500	84 100
5 or more	1 896	—	30	68	76	144	129	233	297	485	434	98 200	111 900
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	4 991	—	24	139	287	573	883	1 478	650	658	299	66 500	77 800
1970 to 1974	6 803	17	42	534	764	1 161	994	1 519	918	568	286	58 800	67 900
1960 to 1969	18 152	22	805	2 223	3 369	3 138	2 669	3 110	1 654	876	286	48 500	54 900
1950 to 1959	15 117	128	1 266	3 005	3 376	2 702	1 568	1 646	643	567	216	39 300	46 700
1940 to 1949	5 758	136	1 155	1 535	1 104	612	359	371	246	153	87	30 500	39 300
1939 or earlier	5 462	289	1 083	1 005	668	514	428	471	412	420	172	34 300	49 100
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	3 141	165	719	880	564	341	172	119	94	61	26	27 300	34 200
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5 127	182	1 049	1 314	997	662	398	322	91	84	28	30 200	35 500
\$10,000 to \$12,499	3 410	42	586	891	787	443	247	237	108	53	16	31 900	37 600
\$12,500 to \$14,999	3 205	56	443	741	778	526	331	190	72	48	20	34 800	38 600
\$15,000 to \$19,999	8 253	66	663	1 765	1 996	1 567	962	858	213	106	57	38 300	42 200
\$20,000 to \$24,999	8 072	39	508	1 309	1 670	1 676	1 241	1 039	389	177	24	43 100	46 500
\$25,000 to \$34,999	12 757	32	310	1 105	2 087	2 296	2 040	3 022	1 178	554	133	52 300	56 600
\$35,000 to \$49,999	8 008	—	84	364	555	1 023	1 156	2 121	1 496	982	227	67 200	72 600
\$50,000 or more	4 310	10	13	72	134	166	354	687	882	1 177	815	96 900	111 300
Median	\$22 993	\$8 797	\$11 790	\$15 959	\$19 077	\$22 374	\$25 359	\$29 728	\$35 818	\$41 738	\$57 830	...	...
Mean	\$26 526	\$10 960	\$13 399	\$17 411	\$20 028	\$23 495	\$26 968	\$31 282	\$38 274	\$48 256	\$74 541	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	43 158	225	2 314	5 862	7 468	6 867	5 612	7 201	3 853	2 732	1 024	48 300	56 500
Less than 15 percent	14 675	52	783	1 970	2 513	2 393	1 918	2 362	1 343	949	392	48 400	57 300
15 to 19 percent	9 951	31	431	1 203	1 696	1 737	1 252	1 918	916	576	191	49 300	56 900
20 to 24 percent	7 092	39	282	850	1 158	1 164	990	1 309	647	514	139	50 500	58 100
25 to 29 percent	3 894	30	210	553	728	568	534	578	393	206	94	47 400	55 300
30 to 34 percent	2 488	9	182	367	472	317	328	451	191	116	55	46 400	53 100
35 percent or more	4 866	53	384	851	877	671	582	571	363	365	149	43 500	54 700
Not computed	192	11	42	24	17	8	—	12	—	6	4	26 100	37 400
Median	18.4	23.1	19.1	18.9	18.6	18.0	18.5	18.2	18.2	18.6	18.1	...	...
Not mortgaged	13 125	367	2 061	2 579	2 100	1 833	1 289	1 394	670	510	322	37 500	46 400
Less than 10 percent	6 179	111	631	1 111	986	848	633	814	481	352	212	43 000	53 600
10 to 14 percent	2 617	96	513	471	436	360	294	230	109	66	42	35 400	42 100
15 to 19 percent	1 505	33	311	364	190	254	116	149	11	40	37	32 000	40 900
20 to 24 percent	919	54	191	125	208	113	76	102	10	28	12	33 200	40 000
25 to 29 percent	534	10	107	129	82	94	62	20	12	6	12	32 400	39 700
30 to 34 percent	311	—	93	88	28	34	29	26	13	—	—	27 300	34 000
35 percent or more	938	57	197	265	164	98	74	46	26	11	—	26 500	32 900
Not computed	122	6	18	26	6	32	5	7	8	7	7	42 800	50 500
Median	10.6	13.6	13.8	11.8	10.7	10.7	10.2	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	56 251	571	4 375	8 435	9 568	8 695	6 901	8 595	4 523	3 242	1 346	45 800	54 200
1.01 or more persons per room	1 082	36	249	399	258	85	25	25	5	—	—	25 500	27 500
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	32	21	—	6	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	16 800
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	56 265	592	4 375	8 434	9 562	8 700	6 896	8 595	4 523	3 242	1 346	45 800	54 200
Central heating system	51 442	261	3 115	7 185	8 633	8 210	6 666	8 384	4 444	3 208	1 336	47 900	56 400
Air conditioning	47 227	215	2 602	5 850	7 731	7 667	6 326	8 071	4 322	3 150	1 293	49 400	57 900
Central system	27 306	—	373	1 359	2 745	4 063	4 152	6 705	3 873	2 873	1 163	62 100	71 000
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 777	157	585	762	465	296	147	145	98	91	31	27 800	36 800
Percent below poverty level	4.9	26.5	13.4	9.0	4.9	3.4	2.1	1.7	2.2	2.8	2.3	...	...

Table B—2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Charlotte city	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	51 620	3 411	4 153	8 220	10 604	10 759	7 432	2 855	2 152	936	1 098	245
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	15 729	212	760	2 336	2 979	3 129	2 789	1 273	1 148	589	514	273
15 to 24 years.....	2 438	18	81	302	689	716	416	132	32	17	35	258
25 to 34 years.....	6 599	55	258	963	1 223	1 410	1 359	661	390	164	116	278
35 to 44 years.....	2 687	17	83	411	471	458	449	202	378	161	57	288
45 to 64 years.....	2 711	40	180	380	400	409	430	190	281	199	202	280
65 years and over.....	1 294	82	158	280	196	136	135	88	67	48	104	213
Male householder, no wife present.....	13 026	466	1 196	1 837	3 132	3 190	1 958	592	373	161	121	247
15 to 24 years.....	3 114	32	104	291	839	1 009	580	139	82	29	9	262
25 to 34 years.....	5 241	61	304	664	1 359	1 349	883	313	173	72	63	257
35 to 44 years.....	1 771	15	170	322	405	458	212	60	66	48	15	245
45 to 64 years.....	2 119	157	423	435	416	299	238	66	52	12	21	204
65 years and over.....	781	201	195	125	113	75	45	14	—	—	13	147
Female householder, no husband present.....	22 865	2 733	2 197	4 047	4 493	4 440	2 685	990	631	186	463	225
15 to 24 years.....	4 130	220	335	541	801	1 216	666	203	63	32	53	256
25 to 34 years.....	7 197	485	360	1 138	1 664	1 782	1 000	394	206	62	106	247
35 to 44 years.....	2 987	278	210	539	702	467	450	127	141	65	8	234
45 to 64 years.....	4 733	606	690	1 047	878	655	427	167	123	27	113	198
65 years and over.....	3 818	1 144	602	782	448	320	142	99	98	—	183	154
Median age.....	33.1	60.3	48.0	36.5	31.1	29.2	30.5	31.0	36.9	38.3	49.7	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	23 884	806	1 178	2 591	4 565	6 251	4 320	1 783	1 430	692	268	272
1975 to 1978.....	17 666	1 289	1 448	3 225	3 877	3 402	2 482	842	569	205	327	235
1970 to 1974.....	5 611	725	697	1 203	1 293	695	485	187	122	35	169	203
1960 to 1969.....	3 432	483	637	954	703	312	103	38	11	4	187	177
1959 or earlier.....	1 027	108	193	247	166	99	42	5	20	—	147	169
ROOMS												
1 room.....	1 146	476	213	178	167	106	6	—	—	—	—	122
2 rooms.....	2 193	470	289	293	568	411	100	29	8	8	17	203
3 rooms.....	9 482	795	884	1 533	2 686	2 522	853	84	77	12	36	231
4 rooms.....	21 408	1 010	1 916	4 199	4 597	4 957	3 136	1 026	283	57	227	238
5 rooms.....	10 603	455	672	1 508	1 813	1 902	2 101	978	793	106	275	269
6 rooms.....	4 791	160	148	435	624	647	1 012	553	716	278	218	313
7 or more rooms.....	1 997	45	31	74	149	214	224	185	275	475	325	377
Median.....	4.1	3.5	3.9	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.4	4.8	5.4	6.5	5.5	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979.....	51 620	3 411	4 153	8 220	10 604	10 759	7 432	2 855	2 152	936	1 098	245
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	50 925	3 321	3 986	8 091	10 456	10 698	7 397	2 842	2 148	931	1 055	246
0.50 or less.....	31 936	1 695	2 460	4 869	6 461	7 269	4 770	1 751	1 268	589	804	251
0.51 to 1.00.....	16 161	1 303	1 214	2 673	3 316	2 980	2 389	990	745	315	236	242
1.01 to 1.50.....	2 367	272	246	433	587	370	214	85	123	27	10	218
1.51 or more.....	461	51	66	116	92	79	24	16	12	—	5	197
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	695	90	167	129	148	61	35	13	4	5	43	180
0.50 or less.....	250	25	34	49	61	32	11	9	—	5	24	204
0.51 to 1.00.....	347	47	100	67	59	29	18	4	4	—	19	165
1.01 to 1.50.....	58	10	18	11	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	161
1.51 or more.....	40	8	15	2	9	—	6	—	—	—	—	128
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	10 327	2 430	1 566	1 872	1 747	1 275	763	243	186	44	201	178
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	10 026	2 367	1 484	1 800	1 692	1 264	758	234	182	44	201	179
1.01 or more persons per room.....	1 093	293	172	220	198	100	59	9	31	6	5	164
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	301	63	82	72	55	11	5	9	4	—	—	169
1.01 or more persons per room.....	26	10	7	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	124
BEDROOMS												
None.....	1 282	518	227	200	207	112	18	—	—	—	—	126
1.....	13 057	1 219	1 267	2 077	3 715	3 534	895	164	88	20	78	230
2.....	26 554	1 018	2 077	4 947	5 320	5 750	4 571	1 517	782	134	438	247
3.....	9 304	481	429	864	1 238	1 253	1 841	1 073	1 148	577	400	305
4.....	1 201	157	143	119	98	72	89	85	116	181	141	258
5 or more.....	222	18	10	13	26	38	18	16	18	24	41	271
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	14 346	513	1 350	2 501	3 010	2 118	1 636	868	964	587	799	240
2.....	5 160	209	828	1 456	1 207	722	379	206	51	24	78	202
3 and 4.....	6 892	604	775	1 650	1 607	1 111	595	227	240	79	4	212
5 to 9.....	9 785	438	443	1 095	1 874	2 659	1 988	681	438	113	56	270
10 to 49.....	10 358	587	474	1 079	2 104	2 841	2 155	600	313	84	121	266
50 or more.....	4 599	1 043	256	340	655	1 183	640	265	139	38	40	249
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	480	17	27	99	147	125	39	8	7	11	—	227
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	5 299	768	229	265	433	1 280	1 055	508	439	237	85	285
1970 to 1974.....	11 315	555	233	645	1 845	3 309	2 745	912	725	263	83	286
1960 to 1969.....	15 286	714	904	2 037	3 621	3 766	2 245	854	595	273	277	253
1950 to 1959.....	8 232	323	843	1 971	2 175	1 238	814	288	237	81	262	219
1940 to 1949.....	5 815	367	893	1 749	1 453	665	314	136	73	20	145	195
1939 or earlier.....	5 673	684	1 051	1 553	1 077	501	259	157	83	62	246	181
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	49 906	2 612	3 934	8 104	10 510	10 518	7 338	2 791	2 091	918	1 090	247
4 or more.....	1 714	799	219	116	94	241	94	64	61	18	8	109
With elevator.....	1 490	753	153	76	74	203	87	64	54	18	8	99
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	8 422	871	1 005	1 730	1 636	1 504	959	426	234	57	...	216
15 to 19 percent.....	9 761	645	671	1 619	2 127	1 970	1 634	485	470	140	...	246
20 to 24 percent.....	7 842	659	515	1 111	1 562	1 745	1 277	492	335	146	...	252
25 to 29 percent.....	5 769	321	342	807	1 212	1 332	890	391	288	186	...	257
30 to 34 percent.....	4 305	220	295	573	1 084	1 059	583	274	119	98	...	...
35 to 49 percent.....	6 081	308	440	813	1 271	1 350	1 024	415	307	153	...	...
50 percent or more.....	7 651	282	817	1 449	1 566	1 673	992	345	371	156	...	...
Not computed.....	1 789	105	68	118	146	126	73	27	28	—	1 098	223
Median.....	24.3	21.0	23.6	23.2	24.7	25.4	24.3	25.1	25.4	28.4	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	51 569	3 411	4 126	8 196	10 604	10 759	7 432	2 855	2 152	936	1 098	245
Central heating system.....	42 411	2 648	2 201	5 517	8 552	9 834	7 028	2 692	2 047	918	974	259
Air conditioning.....	35 019	1 404	1 161	3 604	6 962	9 098	6 620	2 497	1 927	866	880	271
Central system.....	22 993	704	283	604	3 662	7 257	5 705	2 042	1 554	774	408	292

Table B—3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Charlotte city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	64 496	3 762	6 132	4 078	3 800	9 597	9 095	14 266	8 835	4 931	22 544	26 209	3 341
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	45 857	776	2 456	1 916	2 022	6 450	7 113	12 553	8 102	4 469	26 402	30 327	1 066
15 to 24 years	693	28	27	63	37	211	160	154	13	—	19 452	19 413	28
25 to 34 years	10 233	120	228	302	335	1 783	2 385	3 426	1 188	466	24 913	26 501	191
35 to 44 years	10 510	140	266	378	366	1 159	1 485	3 478	2 295	1 043	29 015	32 249	272
45 to 64 years	18 658	225	746	596	700	2 308	2 524	4 725	4 183	2 651	29 538	34 296	342
65 years and over	5 763	263	1 189	677	584	989	559	770	423	309	15 834	22 075	233
Male householder, no wife present	4 676	391	497	522	392	812	619	781	349	313	18 135	22 061	297
15 to 24 years	266	44	37	49	20	61	38	13	—	4	12 875	13 825	31
25 to 34 years	1 445	31	88	152	118	375	213	306	97	65	19 379	22 372	27
35 to 44 years	966	50	51	103	85	131	145	198	110	93	22 386	24 825	68
45 to 64 years	1 353	117	164	151	95	196	184	211	111	124	18 789	24 362	89
65 years and over	646	149	157	67	74	49	39	53	31	27	10 634	15 802	82
Female householder, no husband present	13 963	2 595	3 179	1 640	1 386	2 335	1 363	932	384	149	11 841	14 074	1 978
15 to 24 years	212	21	48	41	44	45	13	—	—	—	12 256	11 753	21
25 to 34 years	1 922	169	373	332	311	368	184	138	25	22	13 199	16 557	192
35 to 44 years	2 189	219	378	268	289	468	303	172	81	11	14 485	15 517	296
45 to 64 years	4 947	551	1 139	643	362	960	632	434	149	77	13 470	15 794	501
65 years and over	4 693	1 635	1 241	356	380	494	231	188	129	39	7 632	10 676	968
Median age	48.0	66.5	61.5	54.9	50.5	46.2	43.0	42.9	47.3	49.4	...	...	57.9
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	8 420	289	548	430	473	1 443	1 260	2 114	1 154	709	23 893	27 400	325
1975 to 1978	17 564	616	1 061	979	952	2 657	2 886	4 555	2 578	1 280	24 329	27 376	751
1970 to 1974	11 108	453	853	630	623	1 707	1 559	2 558	1 747	978	24 054	27 971	475
1960 to 1969	15 060	883	1 426	986	800	2 144	2 027	3 294	2 269	1 231	23 327	27 121	761
1959 or earlier	12 344	1 521	2 244	1 053	952	1 646	1 363	1 745	1 087	733	16 091	21 036	1 029
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	64 376	3 734	6 127	4 057	3 786	9 568	9 087	14 255	8 831	4 931	22 566	26 231	3 313
1.01 or more persons per room	1 324	65	106	84	56	257	261	265	195	35	21 328	23 081	170
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	120	28	5	21	14	29	8	11	4	—	13 571	14 281	28
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	64 478	3 755	6 126	4 078	3 800	9 597	9 090	14 266	8 835	4 931	22 547	26 213	3 334
Central heating system	58 925	2 859	5 119	3 546	3 345	8 645	8 466	13 555	8 565	4 825	23 448	27 067	2 507
Air conditioning	54 136	2 401	4 352	2 978	2 882	7 790	7 669	12 977	8 345	4 742	24 303	27 972	2 113
Central system	31 628	817	1 610	1 197	1 212	3 703	4 149	8 399	6 385	4 156	28 280	32 679	825
Vehicles available	61 596	2 454	5 395	3 844	3 574	9 394	8 982	14 234	8 805	4 914	23 322	27 051	2 418
1	17 560	1 702	3 430	2 257	1 769	3 295	2 106	1 810	752	439	14 466	17 186	1 361
2 or more	44 036	752	1 965	1 587	1 805	6 099	6 876	12 424	8 053	4 475	26 899	30 985	1 057
House heating fuel	64 478	3 755	6 126	4 078	3 800	9 597	9 090	14 266	8 835	4 931	22 547	26 213	3 334
Utility gas	32 426	1 775	2 624	1 965	1 841	5 011	4 090	7 566	4 502	2 329	22 988	26 344	1 662
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	604	78	87	56	53	123	73	86	17	31	15 795	21 371	70
Electricity	14 200	364	908	644	724	2 163	2 155	3 589	2 398	1 255	25 295	28 501	386
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	16 493	1 492	2 425	1 366	1 104	2 208	1 937	2 799	1 876	1 286	19 204	24 366	1 183
Other	755	46	82	47	78	92	112	226	42	30	21 425	21 771	33
Median rooms	6.2	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.7	6.0	6.6	7.3	8.2	...	...	5.5
Specified owner-occupied housing units	56 283	3 141	5 127	3 410	3 205	8 253	8 072	12 757	8 008	4 310	22 993	26 526	2 777
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	43 158	1 482	2 654	2 291	2 208	6 396	6 601	11 192	6 902	3 432	24 957	28 186	1 613
Less than \$200	4 138	465	774	474	424	795	490	525	159	32	14 564	16 078	352
\$200 to \$249	5 456	304	520	463	380	1 076	974	1 150	86	86	19 816	21 192	280
\$250 to \$299	6 156	193	370	535	425	1 121	1 144	1 447	700	221	21 601	23 700	246
\$300 to \$349	5 386	160	338	309	340	1 139	903	1 355	835	207	22 336	25 447	221
\$350 to \$399	5 096	90	207	208	247	708	1 038	1 552	762	284	24 952	27 400	117
\$400 to \$499	7 671	124	235	189	227	997	1 280	2 594	1 521	504	26 887	29 627	187
\$500 to \$599	4 160	91	76	63	104	365	482	1 393	1 040	546	30 142	34 381	108
\$600 to \$749	2 779	20	57	32	45	163	204	797	858	603	33 245	41 115	38
\$750 or more	2 116	35	77	18	16	32	86	379	524	949	35 502	57 680	64
Median	\$352	\$245	\$254	\$269	\$285	\$309	\$338	\$386	\$431	\$570	...	...	\$285
Not mortgaged	13 125	1 659	2 473	1 119	997	1 857	1 471	1 565	1 106	878	15 757	21 069	1 164
Less than \$50	148	75	52	5	—	—	11	—	5	—	4 931	7 238	68
\$50 to \$74	664	260	181	41	58	57	22	35	5	5	6 552	9 795	138
\$75 to \$99	2 219	472	640	225	210	237	242	163	17	13	9 978	12 388	352
\$100 to \$124	2 756	360	643	290	256	479	329	273	98	28	13 330	15 828	212
\$125 to \$149	2 610	235	509	297	228	427	362	302	171	79	15 361	18 450	178
\$150 to \$199	2 915	191	330	176	162	472	369	559	440	216	21 691	25 113	163
\$200 to \$249	1 066	45	80	71	71	118	89	177	220	195	27 625	32 039	32
\$250 or more	747	21	38	14	12	67	47	56	150	342	45 583	56 674	21
Median	\$132	\$102	\$114	\$125	\$123	\$134	\$134	\$151	\$179	\$225	...	...	\$103
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	43 158	1 482	2 654	2 291	2 208	6 396	6 601	11 192	6 902	3 432	24 957	28 186	1 613
Less than 15 percent	14 675	—	—	100	140	956	1 934	4 633	4 250	2 662	33 895	40 671	—
15 to 19 percent	9 951	4	80	217	455	1 714	1 914	3 387	1 689	491	26 390	28 201	12
20 to 24 percent	7 092	15	228	436	488	1 547	1 591	1 934	653	200	22 356	23 883	13
25 to 29 percent	3 894	18	353	424	425	991	732	702	202	47	18 587	19 978	26
30 to 34 percent	2 488	32	420	461	268	646	225	345	74	17	15 418	16 943	36
35 percent or more	4 866	1 221	1 573	653	432	542	205	191	34	15	8 893	10 223	1 334
Not computed	192	192	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—611	192
Median	18.4	50+	40.2	29.6	25.2	21.7	18.6	16.4	13.5	10.4	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	13 125	1 659	2 473	1 119	997	1 857	1 471	1 565	1 106	878	15 757	21 069	1 164
Less than 10 percent	6 179	—	97	157	370	953	1 230	1 438	1 071	863	26 522	33 671	—
10 to 14 percent	2 617	31	518	512	444	741	210	111	35	15	13 894	14 822	25
15 to 19 percent	1 505	94	757	338	146	137	17	16	—	—	9 436	10 051	63
20 to 24 percent	919	195	581	79	30	20	14	—	—	—	6 817	7 313	109
25 to 29 percent	534	166	328	27	7	6	—	—	—	—	5 994	6 236	64
30 to 34 percent	311	203	102	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 415	4 884	99
35 percent or more	938	848	90	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 305	3 245	682
Not computed	122	122	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—398	122
Median	10.6	37.1	19.1	13.9	11.4	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	42.4

Table B—4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Charlotte city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units -----	53 321	10 061	12 149	6 715	5 150	8 544	4 949	3 936	1 321	496	11 657	13 508	10 818
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	16 460	937	2 462	1 782	1 656	3 850	2 713	2 067	741	252	16 580	18 076	1 419
15 to 24 years -----	2 557	184	422	291	409	698	352	163	24	14	14 832	15 137	243
25 to 34 years -----	6 844	265	849	790	665	1 872	1 268	838	249	48	16 969	17 878	479
35 to 44 years -----	2 801	105	342	192	227	683	574	458	174	46	18 645	20 130	202
45 to 64 years -----	2 879	161	386	373	236	426	410	498	266	123	17 987	21 482	279
65 years and over -----	1 379	222	463	136	119	171	109	110	28	21	10 083	13 229	216
Male householder, no wife present -----	13 352	2 213	2 961	1 815	1 299	2 155	1 218	1 108	412	171	12 069	14 273	2 050
15 to 24 years -----	3 177	582	840	539	269	414	241	218	52	22	10 772	12 502	642
25 to 34 years -----	5 389	586	995	760	646	1 088	582	487	193	52	13 868	15 302	575
35 to 44 years -----	1 825	161	416	195	140	341	230	219	71	52	15 007	17 515	150
45 to 64 years -----	2 168	478	513	230	197	296	151	168	90	45	11 011	14 171	410
65 years and over -----	793	406	197	91	47	16	14	16	6	—	4 925	7 200	273
Female householder, no husband present -----	23 509	6 911	6 726	3 118	2 195	2 539	1 018	761	168	73	8 587	9 875	7 349
15 to 24 years -----	4 243	1 247	1 287	563	442	424	153	111	16	—	8 213	9 129	1 454
25 to 34 years -----	7 392	1 494	2 080	1 309	786	1 010	378	260	51	24	10 233	11 018	1 790
35 to 44 years -----	3 136	696	775	481	415	364	235	101	48	21	10 504	11 663	904
45 to 64 years -----	4 848	1 395	1 580	492	344	582	179	213	45	18	8 274	10 058	1 605
65 years and over -----	3 890	2 079	1 004	273	208	159	73	76	8	10	4 778	6 847	1 596
Median age -----	33.2	40.6	33.7	31.1	31.6	31.1	32.2	34.2	37.1	42.5	...	...	36.4
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	24 549	4 064	5 487	3 156	2 384	4 025	2 446	2 113	647	227	12 157	14 035	4 456
1975 to 1978 -----	18 173	3 223	3 950	2 323	1 895	3 113	1 757	1 254	496	162	12 059	13 813	3 521
1970 to 1974 -----	5 934	1 420	1 461	711	459	957	443	329	103	51	10 302	12 249	1 543
1960 to 1969 -----	3 587	1 002	973	423	298	344	254	196	63	34	9 033	11 289	1 007
1959 or earlier -----	1 078	352	278	102	114	105	49	44	12	22	8 165	10 682	291
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	52 599	9 777	11 959	6 613	5 126	8 499	4 903	3 919	1 311	492	11 725	13 576	10 498
0.50 or less -----	32 821	6 239	7 954	4 444	3 128	4 852	2 940	2 245	711	308	11 247	13 175	5 306
0.51 to 1.00 -----	16 804	3 069	3 288	1 791	1 749	3 039	1 702	1 519	490	157	12 863	14 325	4 058
1.01 to 1.50 -----	2 454	397	555	316	173	499	244	153	90	27	12 176	14 143	946
1.51 or more -----	520	72	162	62	76	109	17	2	20	—	11 048	11 931	188
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	722	284	190	102	24	45	46	17	10	4	6 674	8 582	320
0.50 or less -----	258	108	65	31	6	20	6	12	10	—	6 458	9 139	99
0.51 to 1.00 -----	366	156	115	23	14	23	26	5	—	4	5 978	7 678	195
1.01 to 1.50 -----	58	—	10	48	—	—	—	—	—	—	10 990	9 890	10
1.51 or more -----	40	20	—	—	4	2	14	—	—	—	8 750	11 367	16
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment -----	53 266	10 034	12 133	6 711	5 150	8 536	4 949	3 936	1 321	496	11 664	13 516	10 791
Central heating system -----	43 577	7 082	9 373	5 549	4 442	7 370	4 454	3 681	1 191	435	12 403	14 287	7 451
Air conditioning -----	35 874	4 592	7 124	4 711	3 865	6 575	4 122	3 318	1 134	433	13 477	15 324	4 553
Central system -----	23 388	2 531	3 972	3 084	2 440	4 549	2 949	2 634	904	325	14 659	16 450	2 634
Vehicles available -----	42 689	4 561	9 133	5 912	4 720	8 064	4 705	3 852	1 255	487	13 421	15 257	5 409
1 -----	26 193	3 827	7 463	4 277	3 091	4 103	1 720	1 099	414	199	11 056	12 489	4 160
2 or more -----	16 496	734	1 670	1 635	1 629	3 961	2 985	2 753	841	288	18 116	19 652	1 249
House heating fuel -----	53 266	10 034	12 133	6 711	5 150	8 536	4 949	3 936	1 321	496	11 664	13 516	10 791
Utility gas -----	17 553	3 849	4 291	2 193	1 641	2 562	1 507	1 040	329	141	10 726	12 479	4 174
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	654	189	142	121	70	105	6	6	15	—	9 841	9 879	212
Electricity -----	26 728	4 128	5 418	3 415	2 681	4 728	2 820	2 464	780	294	12 876	14 676	4 442
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	7 501	1 596	2 077	886	674	1 034	598	391	184	61	10 219	12 551	1 642
Other -----	830	272	205	96	84	107	18	35	13	—	8 315	9 717	321
Median rooms -----	4.1	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.5	4.7	5.0	4.8	...	...	4.0
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----													
51 620	9 605	11 876	6 571	4 949	8 292	4 749	3 800	1 287	491	11 647	13 541	10 327	
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100 -----	8 824	4 460	2 221	739	378	623	212	134	32	25	4 954	7 183	4 449
\$100 to \$149 -----	10 352	2 243	3 367	1 433	1 018	1 228	602	290	116	55	9 368	10 787	2 579
\$150 to \$199 -----	9 411	1 074	2 639	1 430	1 204	1 664	736	466	157	41	11 735	13 056	1 194
\$200 to \$249 -----	10 607	1 044	2 079	1 688	1 225	2 339	1 108	839	193	92	13 505	14 860	1 103
\$250 to \$299 -----	6 897	423	941	769	736	1 633	1 210	760	322	103	16 612	17 904	554
\$300 to \$349 -----	2 310	66	194	283	178	386	459	541	161	42	20 484	21 604	146
\$350 to \$399 -----	1 276	49	123	81	94	200	162	366	123	78	22 420	24 477	65
\$400 to \$499 -----	720	15	47	42	15	110	119	235	100	37	25 441	26 774	30
\$500 or more -----	125	6	9	—	—	17	6	55	32	—	28 312	28 400	6
No cash rent -----	1 098	225	256	106	101	92	135	114	51	18	11 604	14 550	201
Median -----	\$180	\$103	\$153	\$187	\$192	\$213	\$237	\$256	\$268	\$265	...	...	\$108
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100 -----	3 411	2 559	587	135	38	46	32	14	—	—	3 547	4 235	2 430
\$100 to \$149 -----	4 153	1 523	1 428	425	271	302	111	52	25	16	6 855	8 210	1 566
\$150 to \$199 -----	8 220	1 828	2 624	1 306	766	977	468	160	63	28	9 382	10 497	1 872
\$200 to \$249 -----	10 604	1 517	3 048	1 595	1 238	1 915	675	451	131	34	11 155	12 220	1 747
\$250 to \$299 -----	10 759	1 068	2 254	1 697	1 283	2 220	1 168	767	199	103	13 202	14 621	1 275
\$300 to \$349 -----	7 432	549	1 162	759	824	1 611	1 209	925	294	99	16 285	17 360	763
\$350 to \$399 -----	2 855	204	220	337	245	631	458	499	201	60	17 986	20 582	243
\$400 to \$499 -----	2 152	114	222	158	150	356	323	538	195	96	20 955	22 858	186
\$500 or more -----	936	18	75	53	33	142	170	280	128	37	24 331	25 968	44
No cash rent -----	1 098	225	256	106	101	92	135	114	51	18	11 604	14 550	201
Median -----	\$245	\$167	\$221	\$242	\$254	\$269	\$294	\$322	\$334	\$328	...	...	\$178
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent -----	8 422	212	440	317	461	1 576	1 697	2 175	1 071	473	23 529	26 319	408
15 to 19 percent -----	9 761	519	597	1 087	1 190	3 072	1 993						

Table B—5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Charlotte city

	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	43 158	4 138	5 456	6 156	5 586	5 096	7 671	4 160	2 779	2 116	352
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	3 984	871	888	656	561	302	346	169	115	76	268
2 persons	12 042	1 680	1 871	1 799	1 592	1 353	1 833	922	584	408	321
3 persons	10 027	795	1 189	1 525	1 209	1 293	2 072	978	556	410	361
4 persons	10 248	469	870	1 259	1 376	1 338	2 110	1 267	819	740	393
5 persons	4 378	155	370	563	573	492	796	570	473	386	404
6 persons	1 560	84	174	212	158	188	335	183	157	69	390
7 persons	767	62	91	109	106	108	146	60	63	22	357
8 or more persons	152	22	3	33	11	22	33	11	12	5	366
Median	3.05	2.21	2.48	2.91	3.03	3.19	3.30	3.51	3.66	3.72	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families	33 883	2 515	3 700	4 453	4 254	4 318	6 478	3 689	2 524	1 952	373
15 to 24 years	547	36	35	88	118	96	132	36	6	—	349
25 to 34 years	9 154	185	500	842	1 243	1 397	2 340	1 261	842	544	415
35 to 44 years	9 377	350	720	1 101	994	1 207	1 976	1 313	945	771	415
45 to 64 years	13 009	1 334	2 051	2 171	1 668	1 502	1 958	1 036	707	582	328
65 years and over	1 796	610	394	251	231	116	72	43	24	55	237
Male householder, no wife present	2 709	363	451	481	348	273	390	177	126	100	309
15 to 24 years	180	26	49	36	22	21	17	9	—	—	271
25 to 34 years	1 021	43	122	152	172	141	184	91	59	57	358
35 to 44 years	602	41	83	115	78	56	105	38	48	38	340
45 to 64 years	734	173	155	155	62	55	71	39	19	5	263
65 years and over	172	80	42	23	14	—	13	—	—	—	207
Female householder, no husband present	6 566	1 260	1 305	1 222	984	505	803	294	129	64	279
15 to 24 years	137	23	58	11	25	13	7	—	—	—	239
25 to 34 years	1 285	55	153	311	252	142	249	94	21	8	325
35 to 44 years	1 576	191	195	301	302	139	251	98	84	15	317
45 to 64 years	2 672	611	673	493	326	170	260	74	24	41	255
65 years and over	896	380	226	106	79	41	36	28	—	—	215
Median age	42.8	55.5	50.6	45.8	42.1	39.6	38.4	38.4	38.7	39.8	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	6 102	95	184	347	632	668	1 356	1 042	890	888	481
1975 to 1978	14 236	369	859	1 385	1 885	2 149	3 698	1 915	1 208	768	411
1970 to 1974	8 715	644	1 156	1 686	1 301	1 109	1 417	690	418	294	333
1960 to 1969	11 095	1 962	2 526	2 207	1 487	998	1 095	454	218	148	274
1959 or earlier	3 010	1 068	731	531	281	172	105	59	45	18	230
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	166	19	26	60	6	21	10	19	5	—	282
4 rooms	1 325	517	285	194	125	77	101	11	9	6	226
5 rooms	10 390	2 360	2 472	1 928	1 446	979	913	177	109	6	259
6 rooms	10 804	951	1 833	2 180	1 722	1 465	1 736	574	254	89	313
7 rooms	8 479	228	617	1 020	1 313	1 248	2 167	1 097	571	218	393
8 or more rooms	11 994	63	223	774	974	1 306	2 744	2 282	1 831	1 797	497
Median	6.4	5.1	5.5	5.9	6.2	6.5	7.0	7.7	8.0	8.5+	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980	4 725	26	29	77	228	574	1 365	966	739	721	507
1970 to 1974	6 502	72	184	504	721	986	1 793	1 054	711	477	439
1960 to 1969	16 393	1 252	2 306	2 941	2 615	2 066	2 768	1 318	737	390	332
1950 to 1959	10 301	1 825	2 060	1 716	1 306	1 021	1 216	546	310	301	287
1940 to 1949	2 926	644	552	547	414	237	242	107	91	92	274
1939 or earlier	2 311	319	325	371	302	212	287	169	191	135	323
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000	225	140	50	28	—	7	—	—	—	—	187
\$10,000 to \$19,999	2 314	891	692	373	147	131	80	—	—	—	219
\$20,000 to \$29,999	5 862	1 426	1 382	1 359	858	486	244	77	30	—	255
\$30,000 to \$39,999	7 468	1 093	1 533	1 459	1 459	847	867	163	42	5	288
\$40,000 to \$49,999	6 867	387	1 042	1 252	1 184	1 143	1 453	349	51	6	332
\$50,000 to \$59,999	5 612	134	535	834	688	863	1 527	694	269	68	386
\$60,000 to \$79,999	7 201	39	210	693	851	964	2 176	1 314	806	148	439
\$80,000 to \$99,999	3 853	17	12	115	345	457	889	860	698	460	511
\$100,000 to \$149,999	2 732	6	—	38	37	175	411	577	702	786	626
\$150,000 or more	1 024	5	—	5	17	23	24	126	181	643	750+
Median	\$48 300	\$26 900	\$33 500	\$39 000	\$42 700	\$49 400	\$57 400	\$72 000	\$84 900	\$123 300	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent	14 675	2 127	2 968	2 858	2 038	1 496	1 670	736	449	333	289
15 to 19 percent	9 951	689	995	1 378	1 259	1 524	2 182	979	577	368	371
20 to 24 percent	7 092	410	485	671	945	897	1 646	1 031	603	404	407
25 to 29 percent	3 894	234	313	399	456	391	826	570	420	285	417
30 to 34 percent	2 488	203	221	305	265	232	527	205	303	227	404
35 percent or more	4 866	418	401	531	611	542	814	629	427	493	394
Not computed	192	57	73	14	12	14	6	10	—	6	227
Median	18.4	14.6	14.2	15.8	18.0	18.4	20.0	21.7	23.0	24.4	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment	43 147	4 138	5 456	6 150	5 581	5 096	7 671	4 160	2 779	2 116	352
Steam or hot water system	609	66	91	83	37	28	92	97	66	49	399
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	33 952	2 559	3 748	4 483	4 309	4 120	6 449	3 683	2 583	2 018	373
Other built-in electric units	3 626	268	492	624	607	548	695	276	87	29	335
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 980	667	494	392	198	95	120	14	—	—	233
Other means	2 980	578	631	568	430	305	315	90	43	20	275
Air conditioning	37 174	2 998	4 359	5 018	4 709	4 489	6 898	3 939	2 691	2 073	367
Central system	22 872	809	1 392	2 039	2 603	2 954	5 295	3 353	2 446	1 981	428
1 or more individual room units	14 302	2 189	2 967	2 979	2 106	1 535	1 603	586	245	92	283
House heating fuel	43 147	4 138	5 456	6 150	5 581	5 096	7 671	4 160	2 779	2 116	352
Utility gas	24 672	2 576	3 525	3 507	3 195	3 001	4 335	2 149	1 495	889	343
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	328	46	79	41	48	32	46	12	13	11	298
Electricity	9 918	393	636	953	1 255	1 359	2 237	1 453	864	768	414
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	7 731	1 081	1 124	1 546	979	633	1 003	515	402	448	306
Other	498	42	92	103	104	71	50	31	5	—	306

Table B—6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Charlotte city

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	13 125	148	664	2 219	2 756	2 610	2 915	1 066	747	132
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	3 478	69	348	854	862	581	489	139	136	114
2 persons	6 499	74	216	1 041	1 313	1 431	1 461	547	416	136
3 persons	1 778	—	54	200	379	375	473	218	79	142
4 persons	837	—	26	52	120	173	284	104	78	158
5 persons	292	—	12	45	33	31	114	39	18	161
6 persons	149	—	8	15	26	19	61	7	13	155
7 persons	61	—	—	12	11	—	26	12	—	164
8 or more persons	31	5	—	—	12	—	7	—	7	122
Median	1.97	1.57	1.45	1.75	1.89	2.01	2.16	2.22	2.07	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families	7 553	37	240	902	1 482	1 585	2 020	760	527	143
15 to 24 years	20	—	—	7	6	—	7	—	—	113
25 to 34 years	186	—	7	49	52	45	20	7	6	118
35 to 44 years	261	—	11	34	37	39	67	58	15	157
45 to 64 years	3 769	—	79	372	642	823	1 106	436	311	149
65 years and over	3 317	37	143	440	745	678	820	259	195	136
Male householder, no wife present	869	51	97	173	177	126	139	50	56	116
15 to 24 years	27	8	—	5	—	7	—	—	—	127
25 to 34 years	54	7	—	4	19	—	10	14	—	121
35 to 44 years	95	—	—	19	41	27	—	—	8	117
45 to 64 years	316	7	42	91	50	38	63	5	20	109
65 years and over	377	29	55	54	67	54	59	31	28	119
Female householder, no husband present	4 703	60	327	1 144	1 097	899	756	256	164	119
15 to 24 years	41	—	—	—	—	15	26	—	—	161
25 to 34 years	102	—	—	17	46	19	13	7	—	118
35 to 44 years	176	—	—	9	33	57	42	28	7	145
45 to 64 years	1 465	25	23	359	317	389	209	108	35	126
65 years and over	2 919	35	304	759	701	419	466	113	122	113
Median age	65.1	75.4	70.8	67.1	66.2	63.5	63.9	61.9	63.5	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980	418	7	7	46	93	80	122	23	40	142
1975 to 1978	864	32	33	210	136	168	178	60	47	128
1970 to 1974	1 008	—	53	122	178	240	181	168	66	141
1960 to 1969	2 716	34	116	484	498	476	713	249	146	137
1959 or earlier	8 119	75	455	1 357	1 851	1 646	1 721	566	448	130
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms	119	38	—	41	29	11	—	—	—	88
4 rooms	1 020	33	176	366	224	110	85	18	8	96
5 rooms	3 701	37	269	1 027	969	756	513	99	31	113
6 rooms	4 035	27	182	579	1 064	1 063	793	232	95	129
7 rooms	2 280	8	26	161	305	463	915	320	82	160
8 or more rooms	1 970	5	11	45	165	207	609	397	531	195
Median	5.9	4.6	5.1	5.2	5.6	5.9	6.6	7.1	8.4	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980	266	—	7	28	46	62	41	33	49	146
1970 to 1974	301	—	8	55	27	61	84	28	34	148
1960 to 1969	1 759	21	62	282	243	304	565	171	111	147
1950 to 1959	4 816	27	127	652	1 009	1 065	1 167	464	305	139
1940 to 1949	2 832	47	197	564	703	590	461	194	76	122
1939 or earlier	3 151	53	263	634	728	528	597	176	172	121
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000	367	25	58	166	62	18	24	6	8	90
\$10,000 to \$19,999	2 061	65	251	646	508	327	199	48	17	103
\$20,000 to \$29,999	2 579	37	229	616	688	593	325	78	13	115
\$30,000 to \$39,999	2 100	—	88	408	704	475	345	59	21	120
\$40,000 to \$49,999	1 833	21	21	236	461	552	459	70	13	133
\$50,000 to \$59,999	1 289	—	7	93	149	317	563	135	25	157
\$60,000 to \$79,999	1 394	—	10	37	139	269	590	227	122	171
\$80,000 to \$99,999	670	—	—	17	26	46	241	274	66	201
\$100,000 to \$149,999	510	—	—	—	19	7	140	143	201	231
\$150,000 or more	322	—	—	—	—	6	29	26	261	250+
Median	\$37 500	\$15 800	\$20 800	\$25 200	\$31 800	\$37 600	\$51 300	\$73 200	\$118 900	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent	6 179	73	268	993	1 289	1 098	1 495	521	442	136
10 to 14 percent	2 617	24	119	432	552	579	602	203	106	133
15 to 19 percent	1 505	12	98	208	328	374	290	121	74	132
20 to 24 percent	919	13	105	199	150	201	135	77	39	124
25 to 29 percent	534	10	32	62	139	104	110	56	21	131
30 to 34 percent	311	—	21	78	88	35	57	26	6	116
35 percent or more	938	8	21	207	185	205	205	55	52	131
Not computed	122	8	—	40	25	14	21	7	7	113
Median	10.6	10—	12.7	11.1	10.7	11.7	10—	10.2	10—	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment	13 118	148	657	2 219	2 756	2 610	2 915	1 066	747	132
Steam or hot water system	552	—	11	53	88	70	153	66	111	168
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	9 193	40	262	1 202	1 919	1 975	2 301	885	609	140
Other built-in electric units	592	32	20	130	94	120	165	31	—	129
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	938	16	144	334	188	154	72	16	14	98
Other means	1 843	60	220	500	467	291	224	68	13	108
Air conditioning	10 053	29	339	1 458	2 050	2 127	2 414	927	709	139
Central system	4 434	6	35	378	656	860	1 363	626	510	160
1 or more individual room units	5 619	23	304	1 080	1 394	1 267	1 051	301	199	125
House heating fuel	13 118	148	657	2 219	2 756	2 610	2 915	1 066	747	132
Utility gas	4 670	21	241	918	1 096	897	1 010	259	228	127
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	144	—	12	36	24	7	22	14	29	125
Electricity	1 264	37	44	209	197	267	334	94	82	139
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	6 853	66	340	990	1 414	1 421	1 522	692	408	136
Other	187	24	20	66	25	18	27	7	—	94

Table B-7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Charlotte city

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	64 496	6 182	8 509	20 188	23 338	6 279	53 321	5 373	11 556	15 754	14 758	5 880
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	45 857	5 030	6 735	15 474	15 178	3 440	16 460	1 554	3 493	5 146	4 618	1 649
15 to 24 years	693	114	108	197	227	47	2 557	390	627	916	510	114
25 to 34 years	10 233	2 295	2 075	3 039	2 235	589	6 844	655	1 583	2 364	1 724	518
35 to 44 years	10 510	1 451	2 319	4 126	2 093	521	2 801	213	611	780	934	263
45 to 64 years	18 658	1 059	2 073	6 962	7 472	1 092	2 879	203	488	787	923	478
65 years and over	5 763	111	160	1 150	3 151	1 191	1 379	93	184	299	527	276
Male householder, no wife present	4 676	443	553	1 201	1 880	599	13 352	1 413	3 456	3 783	3 269	1 431
15 to 24 years	266	23	43	31	145	24	3 177	397	1 101	1 066	478	135
25 to 34 years	1 445	195	274	373	470	133	5 389	554	1 516	1 619	1 258	442
35 to 44 years	966	134	115	338	261	118	1 825	230	444	420	545	186
45 to 64 years	1 353	84	116	371	601	181	2 168	122	303	570	730	443
65 years and over	646	7	5	88	403	143	793	110	92	108	258	225
Female householder, no husband present	13 963	709	1 221	3 513	6 280	2 240	23 509	2 406	4 607	6 825	6 871	2 800
15 to 24 years	212	15	27	71	69	30	4 243	570	1 224	1 251	790	408
25 to 34 years	1 922	249	286	556	660	171	7 392	805	1 748	2 440	1 856	543
35 to 44 years	2 189	158	384	839	700	108	3 136	145	612	1 103	1 014	262
45 to 64 years	4 947	209	313	1 430	2 460	535	4 848	359	608	1 223	1 894	764
65 years and over	4 693	78	211	617	2 391	1 396	3 890	527	415	808	1 317	823
Median age	48.0	35.9	39.7	45.9	55.6	61.4	33.2	30.7	29.6	31.7	37.6	46.0
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	8 420	2 480	1 402	2 139	1 857	542	24 549	4 020	6 602	7 337	4 902	1 688
1975 to 1978	17 564	3 702	3 875	5 176	3 857	954	18 173	1 353	3 867	5 573	5 455	1 925
1970 to 1974	11 108	—	3 232	4 188	3 027	661	5 934	—	1 087	1 773	2 122	952
1960 to 1969	15 060	—	—	8 685	5 427	948	3 587	—	—	1 071	1 655	861
1959 or earlier	12 344	—	—	—	9 170	3 174	1 078	—	—	—	624	454
ROOMS												
1 room	17	—	—	12	5	—	1 152	211	270	225	145	301
2 rooms	107	10	20	24	47	6	2 278	411	603	575	389	300
3 rooms	597	29	100	212	184	72	9 660	1 385	2 524	2 749	1 840	1 162
4 rooms	3 735	302	349	740	1 852	492	21 972	1 680	4 259	7 160	6 858	2 015
5 rooms	16 400	986	1 192	5 202	7 705	1 315	11 047	1 088	2 325	3 065	3 580	989
6 rooms	16 649	1 323	1 794	4 773	6 970	1 789	5 074	408	1 173	1 426	1 391	676
7 or more rooms	26 991	3 532	5 054	9 225	6 575	2 605	2 138	190	402	554	555	437
Median	6.2	6.8	6.9	6.3	5.8	6.2	4.1	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.1
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	64 376	6 177	8 493	20 175	23 288	6 243	52 599	5 306	11 427	15 601	14 552	5 713
0.50 or less	45 457	4 547	5 829	12 887	17 063	5 131	32 821	3 655	7 278	9 321	8 937	3 630
0.51 to 1.00	17 595	1 608	2 544	6 806	5 670	967	16 804	1 472	3 679	5 322	4 639	1 692
1.01 to 1.50	1 151	11	90	451	466	133	2 454	173	382	831	788	280
1.51 or more	173	11	30	31	89	12	520	6	88	127	188	111
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	120	5	16	13	50	36	722	67	129	153	206	167
0.50 or less	99	5	16	6	50	22	258	18	33	70	79	58
0.51 to 1.00	21	—	—	7	—	14	366	49	73	73	95	76
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	58	—	8	10	22	18
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	40	—	15	—	10	15
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	9 814	645	898	1 975	4 617	1 679	19 430	2 464	4 219	5 201	5 124	2 422
2 persons	21 123	1 772	1 884	5 891	9 210	2 366	15 595	1 676	3 536	4 632	4 181	1 570
3 persons	13 187	1 521	1 936	4 482	4 314	934	8 157	627	1 911	2 701	2 203	715
4 persons	12 081	1 419	2 353	4 652	2 935	722	5 349	297	1 093	1 692	1 694	573
5 persons	5 181	591	978	2 118	1 224	270	2 607	183	464	817	835	308
6 or more persons	3 110	234	460	1 070	1 038	308	2 183	126	333	711	721	292
Median	2.60	2.94	3.26	3.00	2.27	2.12	1.96	1.63	1.94	2.08	2.04	1.83
Total persons	188 923	19 249	28 275	64 259	61 236	15 904	121 545	10 412	25 612	37 235	35 276	13 010
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	60 401	5 584	7 472	19 162	22 344	5 839	16 047	693	1 778	4 054	6 892	2 630
2	672	37	32	92	323	188	5 160	109	269	1 380	2 585	817
3 and 4	665	98	164	142	166	95	6 892	656	1 216	1 946	2 352	722
5 to 9	1 092	112	372	279	255	74	9 785	1 178	3 512	3 395	1 204	496
10 to 49	731	120	167	198	180	66	10 358	1 685	3 247	3 539	1 196	691
50 or more	384	103	85	135	49	12	4 599	940	1 401	1 308	459	491
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	551	128	217	180	21	5	480	112	133	132	70	33
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	64 478	6 182	8 509	20 170	23 338	6 279	53 266	5 365	11 556	15 745	14 732	5 868
Steam or hot water system	1 655	—	86	190	606	773	2 412	32	82	290	912	1 096
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	49 068	5 646	7 223	15 126	17 128	3 945	28 958	4 006	8 524	9 176	5 690	1 562
Other built-in electric units	4 819	358	750	2 940	712	59	8 968	1 021	2 331	3 877	1 396	343
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	3 383	27	110	728	2 178	340	3 239	90	190	816	1 709	434
Other means	5 553	151	340	1 186	2 714	1 162	9 689	216	429	1 586	5 025	2 433
Air conditioning	54 136	5 863	7 845	17 866	18 475	4 087	35 874	4 840	10 354	11 722	7 178	1 780
Central system	31 628	5 537	6 483	10 637	7 860	1 111	23 388	4 258	9 175	7 938	1 865	152
1 or more individual room units	22 508	326	1 362	7 229	10 615	2 976	12 486	582	1 179	3 784	5 313	1 628
House heating fuel	64 478	6 182	8 509	20 170	23 338	6 279	53 266	5 365	11 556	15 745	14 732	5 868
Utility gas	32 426	1 562	5 083	12 350	10 851	2 580	17 553	704	1 661	4 890	7 418	2 880
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	604	23	95	169	257	60	654	24	60	134	291	145
Electricity	14 200	4 430	3 002	5 173	1 342	253	26 728	4 473	9 557	9 666	2 532	500
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	16 493	125	289	2 269	10 524	3 286	7 501	159	265	988	4 035	2 054
Other	755	42	40	209	364	100	830	5	13	67	456	289
Income in 1979 below poverty level	3 341	133	285	768	1 504	651	10 818	1 068	1 757	2 796	3 383	1 814
Percent below poverty level	5.2	2.2	3.3	3.8	6.4	10.4	20.3	19.9	15.2	17.7	22.9	30.9
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	3 762	107	212	753	1 847	843	10 061	1 111	1 533	2 373	3 179	1 865
\$5,000 to \$9,999	6 132	246	438	1 356	2 945	1 147	12 149	965	2 065	3 684	3 925	1 510
\$10,000 to \$12,499	4 078	163	375	1 005	2 043	492	6 715	582	1 428	2 119	1 939	647
\$12,500 to \$14,999	3 800	217	370	1 039	1 699	475	5 150	442	1 261	1 539	1 502	406
\$15,000 to \$19,999	9 597	740	1 115	3 100	3 785	857	8 544	798	2 232	2 804	1 965	745
\$20,000 to \$24,999	9 095	950	1 106	3 298	3 116	625	4 949	573	1 425	1 438	1 185	328
\$25,000 to \$34,999	14 266	1 738	2 486	4 981	4 224	837	3 936	588	1 126	1 256	713	253
\$35,000 to \$49,999	8 835	1 263	1 519	3 143	2 311	599	1 321	219	351	414	245	92
\$50,000 or more	4 931	758	888	1 513	1 368	404	496	95	135	127	105	34
Median	\$22 544	\$28 056	\$26 944									

Table B—8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Charlotte city

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	64 496	60 401	3 544	551	53 321	16 047	5 160	6 892	9 785	10 358	4 599	480
Condominium housing units	2 595	1 005	1 590	—	649	165	12	103	116	190	63	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	45 857	44 051	1 512	294	16 460	6 668	1 484	1 840	2 929	2 427	878	234
15 to 24 years	693	577	74	42	2 557	629	217	248	646	577	207	33
25 to 34 years	10 233	9 804	345	84	6 844	2 511	622	860	1 439	972	293	147
35 to 44 years	10 510	10 217	260	33	2 801	1 312	282	263	401	415	94	34
45 to 64 years	18 658	17 989	554	115	2 879	1 531	205	321	348	289	165	20
65 years and over	5 763	5 464	279	20	1 379	685	158	148	95	174	119	—
Male householder, no wife present	4 676	4 017	567	92	13 352	3 032	1 110	1 776	2 581	3 404	1 334	115
15 to 24 years	266	228	24	14	3 177	521	164	412	770	937	331	42
25 to 34 years	1 445	1 197	223	25	5 389	1 069	446	764	1 140	1 488	441	41
35 to 44 years	966	810	130	26	1 825	555	156	249	296	424	127	18
45 to 64 years	1 353	1 186	147	20	2 168	645	242	282	321	402	262	14
65 years and over	646	596	43	7	793	242	102	69	54	153	173	—
Female householder, no husband present	13 963	12 333	1 465	165	23 509	6 347	2 566	3 276	4 275	4 527	2 387	131
15 to 24 years	212	194	10	8	4 243	641	425	648	959	1 094	458	18
25 to 34 years	1 922	1 540	342	40	7 392	1 689	711	995	1 740	1 743	490	24
35 to 44 years	2 189	1 948	213	28	3 136	1 097	291	489	577	521	145	16
45 to 64 years	4 947	4 521	392	34	4 848	1 845	645	639	570	750	355	44
65 years and over	4 693	4 130	508	55	3 890	1 075	494	505	429	419	939	29
Median age	48.0	48.1	48.4	41.5	33.2	37.8	35.0	33.1	29.7	29.8	36.7	31.9
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	8 420	7 265	996	159	24 549	5 995	1 815	3 040	5 351	5 664	2 324	360
1975 to 1978	17 564	16 245	1 197	122	18 173	5 471	1 920	2 345	3 215	3 586	1 549	87
1970 to 1974	11 108	10 382	581	145	5 934	2 364	729	836	865	687	437	16
1960 to 1969	15 060	14 572	367	121	3 587	1 635	607	474	294	321	239	17
1959 or earlier	12 344	11 937	403	4	1 078	582	89	197	60	100	50	—
ROOMS												
1 room	17	5	12	—	1 152	107	12	81	34	282	636	—
2 rooms	107	66	31	10	2 278	265	79	271	361	615	674	13
3 rooms	597	302	244	51	9 660	1 302	649	1 428	2 136	2 667	1 377	101
4 rooms	3 735	2 704	730	301	21 972	4 899	2 955	3 424	4 550	4 626	1 261	257
5 rooms	16 400	15 091	1 149	160	11 047	4 999	1 013	1 154	1 740	1 597	464	80
6 rooms	16 649	15 876	752	21	5 074	2 881	371	494	796	396	120	16
7 or more rooms	26 991	26 357	626	8	2 138	1 594	81	40	168	175	67	13
Median	6.2	6.3	5.2	4.2	4.1	4.8	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.2	4.0
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	64 376	60 356	3 469	551	52 599	15 909	4 993	6 776	9 698	10 210	4 538	475
0.50 or less	45 457	42 433	2 639	385	32 821	9 096	3 123	4 220	6 345	6 937	2 894	206
0.51 to 1.00	17 595	16 729	709	157	16 804	5 659	1 486	2 081	2 967	2 904	1 483	224
1.01 to 1.50	1 151	1 049	97	5	2 454	951	313	432	333	287	93	45
1.51 or more	173	145	24	4	520	203	71	43	53	82	68	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	120	45	75	—	722	138	167	116	87	148	61	5
0.50 or less	99	37	62	—	258	55	82	40	24	45	7	5
0.51 to 1.00	21	8	13	—	366	63	46	66	48	89	54	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	58	11	39	—	—	8	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	40	9	—	10	15	6	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	17	5	12	—	1 294	113	19	87	80	321	674	—
1	1 092	668	368	56	13 357	1 828	837	2 050	2 683	3 720	2 190	49
2	14 930	12 947	1 599	384	27 306	7 721	3 547	3 732	5 296	5 186	1 434	390
3	33 553	32 221	1 229	103	9 869	5 398	610	870	1 630	1 078	242	41
4	12 812	12 534	270	8	1 273	843	140	153	62	42	33	—
5 or more	2 092	2 026	66	—	222	144	7	—	34	11	26	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	3 762	3 433	235	94	10 061	3 080	1 170	1 526	1 343	1 673	1 208	61
\$5,000 to \$9,999	6 132	5 578	463	91	12 149	3 619	1 348	1 892	2 043	2 118	982	147
\$10,000 to \$12,499	4 078	3 686	302	90	6 715	1 832	680	822	1 338	1 483	467	93
\$12,500 to \$14,999	3 800	3 451	311	38	5 150	1 523	532	627	1 044	978	394	52
\$15,000 to \$19,999	9 597	8 853	593	151	8 544	2 595	653	974	1 656	1 895	688	83
\$20,000 to \$24,999	9 095	8 643	411	41	4 949	1 499	381	520	1 096	1 067	379	7
\$25,000 to \$34,999	14 266	13 556	670	40	3 936	1 261	283	292	893	838	342	27
\$35,000 to \$49,999	8 835	8 513	316	6	1 321	488	71	174	259	234	95	—
\$50,000 or more	4 931	4 688	243	—	496	150	42	65	113	72	44	10
Median	\$22 544	\$22 901	\$18 669	\$12 533	\$11 657	\$11 807	\$10 228	\$10 085	\$12 903	\$12 340	\$10 586	\$10 860
Mean	\$26 209	\$26 517	\$22 958	\$13 275	\$13 508	\$13 679	\$12 140	\$12 180	\$14 848	\$13 919	\$12 771	\$12 418
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	64 478	60 383	3 544	551	53 266	16 027	5 125	6 892	9 785	10 358	4 599	480
Steam or hot water system	1 655	1 288	362	5	2 412	297	193	473	265	700	484	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	49 068	46 334	2 393	341	28 958	7 662	2 242	3 189	6 473	6 662	2 505	225
Other built-in electric units	4 819	4 457	328	34	8 968	1 627	373	1 282	1 965	2 263	1 349	109
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	3 383	3 138	163	82	3 239	1 482	644	347	365	277	101	23
Other means	5 553	5 166	298	89	9 689	4 959	1 673	1 601	717	456	160	123
Air conditioning	54 136	50 695	2 963	478	35 874	8 283	2 456	4 170	7 998	8 555	4 050	362
Central system	31 628	29 504	1 942	182	23 388	3 220	662	2 440	6 788	7 111	3 076	91
Vehicles available	61 596	57 823	3 255	518	42 689	12 613	3 813	5 213	8 527	8 803	3 306	414
1	17 560	15 687	1 603	270	26 193	6 784	2 396	3 605	5 153	5 783	2 186	286
2 or more	44 036	42 136	1 652	248	16 496	5 829	1 417	1 608	3 374	3 020	1 120	128
House heating fuel	64 478	60 383	3 544	551	53 266	16 027	5 125	6 892	9 785	10 358	4 599	480
Utility gas	32 426	31 042	1 363	21	17 553	7 110	3 115	2 745	1 682	1 963	903	35
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	604	491	45	68	654	253	121	114	67	46	49	4
Electricity	14 200	12 461	1 568	171	26 728	3 871	612	3 241	7 550	7 865	3 388	201
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	16 493	15 664	542	287	7 501	4 227	1 196	750	452	426	210	240
Other	755	725	26	4	830	566	81	42	34	58	49	—
Water heating fuel	64 479	60 389	3 539	551	53 114	15 965	5 141	6 860	9 778	10 341	4 554	475
Utility gas	22 933	21 893	1 023	17	12 860	4 803	2 146	2 013	1 182	1 783	901	32
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	513	473	33	7	712	286	114	53	83	92	80	4
Electricity	40 359	37 418	2 426	515	38 837	10 720	2 792	4 681	8 426	8 342	3 447	429
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	656	587	57	12	632	140	74	108	87	94	119	10
Other	18	18	—	—	73	16	15	5	—	30	7	—
Family householder	53 520	51 155	2 019	346	28 722	10 928	2 994	3 611	5 050	4 407	1 438	294
With own children under 18 years	26 603	25 647	822	134	16 732	6 561	1 671	2 269	2 964	2 438	618	211
With own children under 6 years	9 418	9 110	238	70	7 894	2 768	829	1 091	1 420	1 295	343	148
Female householder, no husband present	6 329	5 852	434	43	10 658	3 717	1 368	1 534	1 824	1 693	469	53
With own children under 18 years	3 042	2 852	161	29	7 611	2 506	915	1 181	1 411	1 254	313	31
With own children under 6 years	447	423	24	—	2 822	785	414	461	472	501	166	23
Nonfamily householder	10 976	9 246	1 525	205	24 599	5 119	2 166	3 281	4 735	5 951	3 161	186
Income in 1979 below poverty level	3 341	3 078	204	59	10 818	3 580	1 158	1 642	1 551	1 801	1 013	73
Percent below poverty level	5.2	5.1	5.8	10.7	20.3	22.3	22.4	23.8	15.9	17.4	22.0	15.2

Table B—9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Charlotte city

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	64 496	9 814	21 123	13 187	12 081	5 181	1 962	950	198	2.60	188 923
Nonrelatives present	2 013	—	953	370	320	140	118	102	10	2.64	6 590
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	721	370	165	53	45	51	24	8	5	1.47	1 642
4 rooms	3 735	1 457	1 364	480	274	97	48	4	11	1.80	7 629
5 rooms	16 400	3 322	5 842	3 185	2 235	1 133	433	213	37	2.33	44 138
6 rooms	16 649	2 699	5 807	3 578	2 764	1 065	442	233	61	2.47	46 842
7 rooms	11 807	1 170	4 213	2 642	2 528	769	277	190	18	2.70	35 246
8 or more rooms	15 184	796	3 732	3 249	4 235	2 066	738	302	66	3.44	53 426
Median	6.2	5.4	6.0	6.3	6.8	6.8	6.6	6.6	6.3	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	64 376	9 758	21 084	13 183	12 073	5 175	1 955	950	198	2.60	188 627
1.00 or less	63 052	9 758	21 084	13 170	12 028	5 027	1 450	492	43	2.55	179 668
1.01 to 1.50	1 151	—	—	13	36	97	481	446	78	6.39	7 590
1.51 or more	173	—	—	—	9	51	24	12	77	6.71	1 369
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	120	56	39	4	8	6	7	—	—	1.60	296
1.00 or less	120	56	39	4	8	6	7	—	—	1.60	296
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	60 401	8 270	19 884	12 641	11 735	4 972	1 836	876	187	2.66	178 298
2 or more	3 544	1 339	1 046	461	293	203	121	70	11	1.91	9 333
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	551	205	193	85	53	6	5	4	—	1.87	1 292
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	56 283	7 462	18 541	11 805	11 085	4 670	1 709	828	183	2.68	165 555
Less than \$10,000	592	180	228	66	35	35	26	22	—	2.01	1 432
\$10,000 to \$19,999	4 375	1 013	1 577	721	438	303	156	118	49	2.24	10 898
\$20,000 to \$29,999	8 441	1 640	2 781	1 540	1 152	708	297	217	56	2.43	24 465
\$30,000 to \$39,999	9 568	1 537	3 242	1 916	1 718	684	329	115	27	2.50	27 197
\$40,000 to \$49,999	8 700	1 193	2 958	2 115	1 574	521	206	126	7	2.59	24 611
\$50,000 to \$59,999	6 901	718	2 473	1 569	1 411	506	141	75	8	2.67	20 920
\$60,000 to \$79,999	8 595	625	2 728	1 996	2 072	812	271	81	10	2.97	26 486
\$80,000 to \$99,999	4 523	361	1 272	1 021	1 294	424	121	18	12	3.12	13 871
\$100,000 to \$149,999	3 242	138	824	626	1 053	434	113	40	14	3.53	10 846
\$150,000 or more	1 346	57	458	235	338	193	49	16	—	3.17	4 829
Median	\$45 800	\$36 000	\$44 700	\$47 700	\$53 900	\$50 600	\$41 900	\$35 200	\$24 400	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	64 496	9 814	21 123	13 187	12 081	5 181	1 962	950	198	2.60	188 923
Median income	\$22 544	\$10 939	\$21 438	\$25 239	\$27 731	\$27 504	\$25 665	\$22 419	\$27 500	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	17.0	23.3	15.0	16.5	17.2	17.7	17.9	17.5	13.7	...	...
With a mortgage	18.4	26.4	17.7	18.0	17.8	18.2	18.7	18.2	15.6	...	...
Not mortgaged	10.6	19.0	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	3 341	1 272	702	406	425	239	156	110	31	2.07	...
Median income	\$3 242	\$2 565	\$2 944	\$3 231	\$4 402	\$5 362	\$6 667	\$8 786	\$4 625	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	42.5	50+	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	44.4	50+	...	...
Not mortgaged	42.4	47.0	41.4	34.0	35.0	36.1	19.3	27.5	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	53 321	19 430	15 595	8 157	5 349	2 607	1 172	829	182	1.96	121 545
Nonrelatives present	6 730	—	4 227	1 377	537	281	167	113	28	2.30	17 656
ROOMS											
1 room	1 152	967	153	20	—	7	5	—	—	1.10	1 381
2 rooms	2 278	1 651	328	159	99	32	—	—	9	1.19	3 259
3 rooms	9 660	6 670	2 264	493	140	33	37	18	5	1.22	13 546
4 rooms	21 972	7 417	7 477	3 729	2 109	809	326	94	11	1.98	47 458
5 rooms	11 047	2 021	3 501	2 196	1 642	993	399	258	37	2.50	31 051
6 rooms	5 074	527	1 391	1 126	941	465	249	311	64	3.05	17 116
7 or more rooms	2 138	177	481	434	418	268	156	148	56	3.45	7 734
Median	4.1	3.6	4.2	4.4	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.6	6.0	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	52 599	19 169	15 433	8 023	5 280	2 556	1 143	815	180	1.96	119 904
1.00 or less	49 625	19 169	15 305	7 851	5 049	1 692	405	144	10	1.87	103 618
1.01 to 1.50	2 454	—	—	159	132	798	696	559	110	5.70	13 816
1.51 or more	520	—	128	13	99	66	42	112	60	4.80	2 470
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	722	261	162	134	69	51	29	14	2	2.12	1 641
1.00 or less	624	261	137	127	61	34	—	4	—	1.87	1 261
1.01 to 1.50	58	—	—	—	8	11	29	10	—	5.84	257
1.51 or more	40	—	25	7	—	6	—	—	2	2.30	123
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	16 047	3 898	4 529	2 848	2 383	1 229	554	486	120	2.41	43 425
2	5 160	1 708	1 611	865	440	214	180	115	27	2.04	12 368
3 and 4	6 892	2 711	1 897	1 080	610	323	170	89	12	1.89	15 237
5 to 9	9 785	3 553	3 157	1 494	960	437	122	62	—	1.92	21 480
10 to 49	10 358	4 685	3 106	1 350	736	321	108	39	13	1.66	20 202
50 or more	4 599	2 740	1 185	416	147	51	12	38	10	1.34	7 692
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	480	135	110	104	73	32	26	—	—	2.45	1 141
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	51 620	19 044	15 099	7 896	5 109	2 452	1 089	775	156	1.95	117 453
Less than \$100	3 411	1 831	440	417	296	195	92	91	49	1.43	7 766
\$100 to \$149	4 153	1 916	969	492	418	190	107	61	—	1.67	8 553
\$150 to \$199	8 220	3 195	2 333	1 167	750	410	182	163	16	1.89	18 406
\$200 to \$249	10 604	4 391	2 838	1 521	994	484	233	130	17	1.82	22 963
\$250 to \$299	10 759	4 422	3 394	1 569	704	390	167	86	27	1.78	22 311
\$300 to \$349	7 432	2 008	2 783	1 239	835	364	117	78	8	2.11	18 037
\$350 to \$399	2 855	547	1 029	591	418	152	65	39	14	2.36	7 533
\$400 to \$499	2 152	384	620	483	307	172	80	81	25	2.65	6 365
\$500 or more	936	42	266	243	287	51	19	28	—	3.16	3 024
No cash rent	1 098	308	427	174	100	44	27	18	—	2.06	2 495
Median	\$245	\$229	\$261	\$259	\$253	\$241	\$227	\$226	\$233	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	53 321	19 430	15 595	8 157	5 349	2 607	1 172	829	182	1.96	121 545
Median income	\$11 657	\$9 130	\$13 867	\$13 722	\$13 918	\$12 081	\$14 073	\$15 925	\$13 578	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	24.3	28.0	22.1	22.9	22.9	23.4	19.7	18.9	16.2	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	10 818	3 926	2 164	1 667	1 373	882	409	300	97	2.19	...
Median income	\$3 089	\$2500—	\$3 085	\$3 397	\$3 658	\$4 848	\$5 971	\$6 979	\$7 375	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	43.1	37.9	31.6	27.5	...	...

Table B—10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.)

Charlotte city	Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Owner-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person	9 814	2 624	873	7 865	4 689	163	901	581	736	413	34	733	494	2 450	3 309	48.0
2 persons	21 123	3 038	2 053	5 005	2 775	71	379	205	353	122	94	496	579	1 356	3 993	58.5
3 persons	13 187	3 342	4 200	3 333	1 211	18	93	88	121	70	54	396	543	554	216	57.5
4 persons	12 081	66	2 286	1 444	33	9	35	36	87	26	30	174	300	247	75	45.5
5 persons	5 181	20	377	1 011	145	5	28	24	33	4	—	45	112	178	51	39.8
6 or more persons	3 110	2 32	3 32	2 79	2 11	—	1 30	1 33	1 42	1 28	2 27	1 96	2 54	1 52	1 21	41.5
Median	2.60	3.32	4.05	59 133	13 390	1.32	2 307	1 695	2 543	1 132	469	4 305	6 131	9 846	6 857	43.8
Total persons	188 923	1 904	34 648	44 103	59 133	460	2 307	1 695	2 543	1 132	469	4 305	6 131	9 846	6 857	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	64 376	10 221	10 503	18 654	5 759	266	1 445	954	1 346	641	212	1 918	2 181	4 931	4 652	48.0
1.01 or more persons per room	1 324	6	132	385	92	5	17	24	12	11	—	23	72	110	43	45.0
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	120	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	61.7
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
With a mortgage																
Less than 15 percent	56 283	9 340	9 638	16 778	5 113	207	1 075	697	1 050	549	178	1 387	1 752	4 137	3 815	48.0
15 to 19 percent	43 158	9 154	9 377	13 009	1 796	180	1 021	602	734	172	137	1 285	1 576	2 672	896	42.8
20 to 24 percent	9 951	2 519	2 686	2 464	457	26	165	200	295	46	7	64	214	601	97	48.4
25 to 29 percent	7 092	2 340	1 548	1 383	222	22	273	121	147	23	26	164	247	513	119	40.2
30 to 34 percent	3 894	1 134	892	593	142	35	209	91	100	15	44	196	262	384	100	37.5
35 percent or more	2 488	57	446	285	200	21	123	35	21	19	6	152	182	284	100	37.6
Not computed	4 192	815	632	711	178	42	126	76	106	54	42	448	467	675	420	51.2
Median	19.2	20.9	17.8	13.8	18.3	7	21.7	19.2	17.3	24.3	23.8	29.2	26.5	22.8	32.7	...
Not mortgaged																
Less than 10 percent	13 125	20	186	261	3 317	27	54	95	316	377	41	102	176	1 465	2 919	65.1
10 to 14 percent	6 179	14	151	2 838	1 462	12	27	61	135	131	—	21	50	519	604	61.1
15 to 19 percent	2 617	—	61	505	904	7	21	28	73	59	31	24	13	382	490	66.4
20 to 24 percent	1 505	—	22	177	552	—	—	6	22	76	—	9	36	158	447	69.5
25 to 29 percent	919	—	9	83	197	—	—	—	24	20	5	17	33	167	358	68.4
30 to 34 percent	534	—	—	89	91	—	6	—	31	45	—	—	8	40	224	68.4
35 percent or more	311	—	—	38	39	—	—	—	12	—	5	6	—	51	155	68.3
Not computed	938	8	11	26	60	8	—	—	19	46	—	16	28	136	580	71.5
Median	12.2	—	7	13	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	8	12	61	67.1
Total persons	10.6	10—	10—	10—	11.1	11.1	10.0	10—	11.6	14.9	13.3	15.8	17.9	12.7	18.7	...
Renter-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person	19 430	2 557	6 844	2 801	1 379	3 177	5 389	1 825	2 168	793	4 243	7 392	3 136	4 848	3 890	33.2
2 persons	15 595	1 454	2 363	428	1 066	1 660	3 532	1 236	1 642	668	1 614	2 975	717	2 344	3 042	34.9
3 persons	8 157	713	1 891	622	1 66	308	1 307	358	325	63	1 484	1 920	677	1 071	560	30.0
4 persons	5 349	336	1 570	921	69	46	331	123	124	26	267	1 179	636	550	154	31.4
5 persons	2 607	41	770	403	227	19	125	34	35	31	113	745	432	321	77	33.4
6 or more persons	2 183	13	250	427	56	7	65	54	11	—	79	339	259	271	13	34.7
Median	1.96	2.38	3.06	3.88	2.15	1.46	1.26	1.24	1.16	1.09	1.84	1.88	2.77	1.57	1.14	39.7
Total persons	121 545	6 332	21 517	11 195	3 430	5 184	8 066	2 781	3 059	1 023	8 359	16 234	9 501	10 543	5 210	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	52 599	2 527	6 803	2 776	1 379	3 137	5 356	1 809	2 075	783	4 118	7 272	3 079	4 775	3 843	33.2
1.01 or more persons per room	2 722	98	645	379	42	64	77	46	30	11	170	418	412	273	65	35.1
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	98	—	41	25	—	40	33	16	93	10	125	120	57	73	47	33.2
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	8	6	—	—	—	—	16	—	30	14	11	13	—	33.5
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified renter-occupied housing units																
Less than 15 percent	51 620	2 438	6 599	2 687	1 294	3 114	5 241	1 771	2 119	781	4 130	7 197	2 987	4 733	3 818	33.1
15 to 19 percent	8 422	353	1 653	683	233	365	842	483	558	73	238	685	402	714	367	35.4
20 to 24 percent	7 761	714	1 685	759	199	532	1 335	409	390	96	479	1 044	417	643	491	32.1
25 to 29 percent	5 742	414	1 196	458	136	403	826	265	266	154	457	1 260	424	582	585	32.6
30 to 34 percent	4 305	252	630	191	169	393	610	167	138	96	524	985	432	503	428	32.0
35 to 49 percent	6 081	184	451	119	119	284	431	108	161	67	410	832	277	446	297	31.9
50 percent or more	7 081	226	465	280	162	459	530	143	257	148	621	984	451	625	530	33.4
Not computed	1 789	214	347	129	150	581	480	157	282	134	1 289	1 227	548	1 029	884	33.2
Median	24.3	21.4	17.2	19.1	25.5	27.7	22.1	19.7	21.5	28.2	33.8	27.6	27.7	28.3	29.1	...

Table B-11. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Charlotte city	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	9 814	2 794	163	901	581	736	413	7 020	34	733	494	2 450	3 309
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	9 758	2 770	163	901	569	729	408	6 988	34	729	486	2 450	3 289
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	56	24	—	—	12	7	5	32	—	4	8	—	20
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	8 270	2 299	133	719	474	610	363	5 971	24	445	418	2 179	2 905
2 or more	1 339	412	16	161	86	106	43	927	10	255	70	243	349
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	205	83	14	21	21	20	7	122	—	33	6	28	55
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	2 226	323	44	9	37	110	123	1 903	6	20	47	364	1 466
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 231	358	31	56	31	113	127	1 873	18	119	84	725	927
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 198	340	43	116	64	88	29	858	6	133	88	395	236
\$12,500 to \$14,999	907	233	20	88	56	38	31	674	4	170	90	180	230
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 506	527	25	296	69	109	28	979	—	173	94	459	253
\$20,000 to \$24,999	732	330	—	135	91	85	19	402	—	70	48	204	80
\$25,000 to \$34,999	572	362	—	141	102	97	22	210	—	43	43	71	53
\$35,000 to \$49,999	220	148	—	23	79	33	13	72	—	—	—	25	47
\$50,000 or more	222	173	—	37	52	63	21	49	—	5	—	27	17
Median	\$10 939	\$16 188	\$10 378	\$17 710	\$22 264	\$15 792	\$8 327	\$9 302	\$8 654	\$13 890	\$13 278	\$10 861	\$5 899
Mean	\$13 545	\$20 243	\$9 373	\$20 284	\$24 368	\$22 697	\$14 268	\$10 880	\$8 059	\$14 567	\$13 863	\$12 650	\$8 336
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	7 462	2 009	121	635	391	523	339	5 453	24	372	339	2 027	2 691
With a mortgage	3 984	1 509	113	615	351	358	72	2 475	19	340	305	1 231	580
Less than \$200	871	195	18	19	15	103	40	676	—	14	43	379	240
\$200 to \$249	888	250	49	70	30	93	8	638	—	49	58	373	158
\$250 to \$299	656	295	22	99	77	80	17	361	—	72	60	171	58
\$300 to \$349	561	202	12	111	58	14	7	359	12	97	73	120	57
\$350 to \$399	302	138	12	75	31	20	—	164	—	34	29	72	29
\$400 to \$499	346	178	—	87	62	29	—	168	7	52	34	58	17
\$500 to \$599	169	106	—	73	26	7	—	63	—	7	—	35	21
\$600 to \$749	115	93	—	51	30	12	—	22	—	7	8	7	—
\$750 or more	76	52	—	30	22	—	—	24	—	8	—	16	—
Median	\$268	\$304	\$239	\$356	\$346	\$241	\$193	\$244	\$340	\$318	\$293	\$232	\$216
Not mortgaged	3 478	500	8	20	40	165	267	2 978	5	32	34	796	2 111
Less than \$50	69	39	8	—	—	7	24	30	—	—	—	—	30
\$50 to \$74	348	76	—	—	—	36	40	272	—	—	—	12	260
\$75 to \$99	854	120	—	—	19	81	20	734	—	8	—	162	564
\$100 to \$124	862	76	—	6	13	20	37	786	—	24	—	231	531
\$125 to \$149	581	49	—	—	8	7	34	532	—	—	7	220	305
\$150 to \$199	489	65	—	—	—	6	59	424	5	—	15	107	297
\$200 to \$249	139	39	—	14	—	—	25	100	—	—	12	34	54
\$250 or more	136	36	—	—	—	8	28	100	—	—	—	30	70
Median	\$114	\$105	\$50—	\$214	\$102	\$87	\$134	\$114	\$175	\$108	\$183	\$124	\$109
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	23.3	21.0	29.6	23.6	20.2	16.9	17.7	24.2	50+	26.8	25.2	22.1	24.7
With a mortgage	26.4	22.8	29.0	24.0	21.6	17.5	40.7	29.0	50+	27.7	26.0	26.9	41.7
Not mortgaged	19.0	14.9	37.5	11.4	11.1	14.6	16.6	19.8	32.5	12.9	22.5	14.1	22.1
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 272	186	31	3	37	65	50	1 086	6	—	47	239	794
Percent below poverty level	13.0	6.7	19.0	0.3	6.4	8.8	12.1	15.5	17.6	—	9.5	9.8	24.0
Renter-occupied housing units	19 430	8 738	1 660	3 532	1 236	1 642	668	10 692	1 614	2 975	717	2 344	3 042
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	19 169	8 613	1 644	3 512	1 220	1 579	658	10 556	1 590	2 953	696	2 315	3 002
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	261	125	16	20	16	63	10	136	24	22	21	29	40
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	3 898	1 738	267	569	308	432	162	2 160	224	428	154	618	736
2	1 708	689	44	280	105	176	84	1 019	83	212	75	334	315
3 and 4	2 711	1 185	241	479	197	207	61	1 526	237	382	84	376	447
5 to 9	3 553	1 683	382	816	192	239	54	1 870	396	749	130	249	346
10 to 49	4 685	2 365	514	1 049	325	331	146	2 320	477	901	184	433	325
50 or more	2 740	1 021	198	311	101	250	161	1 719	192	303	82	290	852
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	135	57	14	28	8	7	—	78	5	—	8	44	21
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	5 275	1 767	396	431	138	406	396	3 508	443	265	111	887	1 802
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5 533	2 284	577	806	322	433	146	3 249	692	893	199	746	719
\$10,000 to \$12,499	2 812	1 245	317	569	118	167	74	1 567	243	771	133	248	172
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 846	852	134	501	88	115	14	994	160	459	75	133	167
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 273	1 304	171	688	213	216	16	969	68	440	107	250	104
\$20,000 to \$24,999	875	639	39	304	180	110	6	236	8	71	78	40	39
\$25,000 to \$34,999	536	396	15	160	102	103	16	140	—	63	14	32	31
\$35,000 to \$49,999	173	157	11	64	35	47	—	16	—	—	—	8	8
\$50,000 or more	107	94	—	9	40	45	—	13	—	13	—	—	—
Median	\$9 130	\$10 639	\$9 026	\$12 324	\$13 636	\$9 833	\$4 511	\$7 967	\$7 538	\$11 068	\$10 912	\$7 089	\$4 459
Mean	\$10 281	\$12 404	\$9 287	\$13 050	\$16 567	\$13 496	\$6 348	\$8 546	\$7 648	\$11 476	\$11 331	\$7 938	\$5 969
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	19 044	8 562	1 623	3 433	1 223	1 627	656	10 482	1 565	2 928	703	2 299	2 987
Less than \$100	1 831	408	24	46	15	127	196	1 423	6	56	26	349	986
\$100 to \$149	1 916	966	59	258	146	333	170	950	35	106	41	346	422
\$150 to \$199	3 195	1 368	216	481	236	351	84	1 827	201	443	133	482	568
\$200 to \$249	4 391	2 147	485	983	253	336	90	2 244	490	861	164	403	326
\$250 to \$299	4 422	2 192	590	956	350	227	69	2 230	583	905	163	337	242
\$300 to \$349	2 008	987	196	497	112	162	20	1 021	184	399	133	195	110
\$350 to \$399	547	240	37	115	37	37	14	307	40	78	23	78	88
\$400 to \$499	384	140	7	58	42	33	—	244	8	59	13	72	92
\$500 or more	42	30	—	13	17	—	—	12	—	—	7	5	—
No cash rent	308	84	9	26	15	21	13	224	18	21	—	32	153
Median	\$229	\$236	\$252	\$247	\$241	\$199	\$141	\$221	\$253	\$249	\$245	\$195	\$151
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	28.0	24.8	32.0	23.9	19.8	22.6	30.5	30.0	38.9	27.2	26.1	31.5	30.5
Income in 1979 below poverty level	3 926	1 300	311	334	111	309	235	2 626	309	174	101	763	1 279
Percent below poverty level	20.2	14.9	18.7	9.5	9.0	18.8	35.2	24.6	19.1	5.8	14.1	32.6	42.0

Table B — 12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Charlotte city					Charlotte city				
	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months		Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
Vacant for sale only housing units	1 029	560	267	202	Vacant for rent housing units	3 072	2 065	641	366
ROOMS					ROOMS				
1 to 3 rooms	3	—	3	—	1 room	169	156	—	13
4 rooms	173	65	65	43	2 rooms	81	43	28	10
5 rooms	175	67	50	58	3 rooms	570	422	93	55
6 rooms	315	194	72	49	4 rooms	1 179	834	240	105
7 rooms	193	122	44	27	5 rooms	789	426	222	141
8 or more rooms	170	112	33	25	6 rooms	141	79	43	19
Median	6.0	6.3	5.7	5.5	7 or more rooms	143	105	15	23
					Median	4.1	4.0	4.3	4.5
PLUMBING FACILITIES					PLUMBING FACILITIES				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 029	560	267	202	Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 037	2 041	630	366
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	35	24	11	—
BEDROOMS					BEDROOMS				
None	—	—	—	—	None	169	156	—	13
1	7	—	3	4	1	668	461	137	70
2	318	113	104	101	2	1 512	1 031	316	165
3	458	327	81	50	3	587	323	156	108
4	237	111	79	47	4	123	94	19	10
5 or more	9	9	—	—	5 or more	13	—	13	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT					YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
1975 to March 1980	359	263	62	34	1975 to March 1980	355	244	80	31
1970 to 1974	148	71	69	8	1970 to 1974	689	374	230	85
1960 to 1969	171	63	59	49	1960 to 1969	795	635	93	67
1950 to 1959	157	79	47	31	1950 to 1959	565	338	118	109
1940 to 1949	115	52	20	43	1940 to 1949	246	129	93	24
1939 or earlier	79	32	10	37	1939 or earlier	422	345	27	50
UNITS IN STRUCTURE					UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1, detached or attached	812	445	203	164	1, detached or attached	883	516	215	152
2 or more	203	109	56	38	2	159	114	25	20
Mobile home or trailer	14	6	8	—	3 and 4	428	272	96	60
					5 to 9	657	445	160	52
HEATING EQUIPMENT					10 to 49	660	481	99	80
Central heating system	919	503	252	164	50 or more	218	172	46	—
Other means	106	53	15	38	Mobile home or trailer	67	65	—	2
None	4	4	—	—					
PRICE ASKED					RENT ASKED				
Specified vacant for sale only housing units	788	432	192	164	Specified vacant for rent housing units	3 061	2 065	641	355
Less than \$10,000	1	1	—	—	Less than \$100	444	270	100	74
\$10,000 to \$19,999	75	42	9	24	\$100 to \$149	383	243	97	43
\$20,000 to \$29,999	104	46	24	34	\$150 to \$199	435	283	77	75
\$30,000 to \$39,999	67	31	26	10	\$200 to \$249	664	547	65	52
\$40,000 to \$49,999	135	91	11	33	\$250 to \$299	658	382	188	88
\$50,000 to \$59,999	139	88	51	—	\$300 to \$399	334	223	98	13
\$60,000 to \$79,999	93	37	38	18	\$400 or more	143	117	16	10
\$80,000 to \$99,999	50	25	—	25	Median	\$222	\$225	\$232	\$163
\$100,000 or more	124	71	33	20					
Median	\$50 900	\$51 000	\$53 000	\$42 500					

Table B — 13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Charlotte city	Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units							Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units						
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
Total -----	788	1	179	202	282	124	50 900	3 061	444	818	1 322	334	143	222
PLUMBING FACILITIES														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	788	1	179	202	282	124	50 900	3 026	436	796	1 317	334	143	223
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35	8	22	5	—	—	129
BEDROOMS														
None -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	169	11	35	123	—	—	226
1 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	668	103	129	373	49	14	218
2 -----	174	—	93	45	31	5	26 900	1 512	221	489	606	148	48	211
3 -----	380	—	69	143	132	36	48 700	576	87	137	201	112	39	263
4 -----	225	1	17	10	119	78	80 800	123	22	15	19	25	42	321
5 or more -----	9	—	—	4	—	5	200000+	13	—	13	—	—	—	155
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT														
1975 to March 1980 -----	315	—	7	90	139	79	58 200	355	17	34	130	104	70	298
1970 to 1974 -----	73	—	—	34	39	—	51 600	689	16	76	479	101	17	260
1960 to 1969 -----	111	—	4	33	39	35	65 500	795	67	217	392	90	29	229
1950 to 1959 -----	128	1	68	21	38	—	26 700	565	102	272	155	9	27	155
1940 to 1949 -----	101	—	76	11	14	—	24 300	246	118	79	38	11	—	110
1939 or earlier -----	60	—	24	13	13	10	46 100	411	124	140	128	19	—	152
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1, detached or attached -----	788	1	179	202	282	124	50 900	872	147	390	195	69	71	158
2 or more -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 122	282	408	1 095	265	72	235
Mobile home or trailer -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	67	15	20	32	—	—	129

Table B-14. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units with a white householder.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Charlotte city	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	45 645	331	2 411	5 026	7 167	7 418	6 186	8 120	4 440	3 219	1 327	50 600	59 300
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	34 718	160	1 331	3 146	4 829	5 443	4 948	7 015	3 821	2 861	1 164	54 200	63 200
15 to 24 years	466	7	28	66	177	106	29	53	—	—	—	36 600	38 400
25 to 34 years	7 391	—	119	458	1 206	1 375	1 271	1 702	751	453	56	53 700	59 000
35 to 44 years	7 788	12	177	406	872	981	1 014	1 943	1 075	951	357	63 700	72 300
45 to 64 years	14 705	59	628	1 492	1 830	2 291	2 075	2 747	1 696	1 269	618	54 100	64 600
65 years and over	4 368	82	379	724	744	690	559	570	299	188	133	43 300	51 800
Male householder, no wife present	2 557	46	225	323	545	462	309	316	164	118	49	43 000	50 700
15 to 24 years	143	—	34	53	18	33	5	—	—	—	—	28 000	29 700
25 to 34 years	807	—	31	85	184	167	138	104	56	30	12	46 000	52 800
35 to 44 years	521	18	30	44	115	78	65	72	47	35	17	46 200	57 800
45 to 64 years	743	24	82	95	158	127	65	99	39	48	6	41 000	48 400
65 years and over	343	4	48	46	70	57	36	41	22	5	14	40 600	48 400
Female householder, no husband present	8 370	125	855	1 557	1 793	1 513	929	789	455	240	114	39 200	45 600
15 to 24 years	86	—	7	23	21	29	6	—	—	—	—	33 100	35 400
25 to 34 years	835	—	38	99	293	225	80	52	34	14	—	39 600	43 400
35 to 44 years	1 174	9	38	149	288	194	184	136	116	50	10	45 200	51 500
45 to 64 years	3 165	59	274	643	641	550	349	338	177	85	49	39 500	46 500
65 years and over	3 110	57	498	643	550	515	310	263	128	91	55	36 800	43 400
Median age	48.9	59.8	60.8	56.3	48.7	48.2	47.4	45.0	46.2	45.8	49.4	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	5 170	—	71	297	694	702	863	1 092	710	526	215	59 500	69 500
1975 to 1978	12 083	46	234	721	1 733	1 943	1 784	2 797	1 401	1 069	355	57 500	65 100
1970 to 1974	7 542	26	285	748	1 038	1 378	874	1 377	880	647	289	52 600	64 100
1960 to 1969	11 282	70	555	1 312	2 079	1 856	1 572	1 882	1 030	633	293	48 800	56 600
1959 or earlier	9 568	189	1 266	1 948	1 623	1 539	1 093	972	419	344	175	38 600	45 700
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	158	42	65	14	12	14	6	5	—	—	—	16 100	21 000
4 rooms	1 547	154	558	398	181	168	55	27	—	6	—	21 200	25 200
5 rooms	9 961	69	1 069	2 819	3 308	1 668	706	282	25	15	—	32 800	34 000
6 rooms	11 751	60	601	1 364	2 730	3 307	2 043	1 255	298	56	37	43 400	44 700
7 rooms	9 377	—	89	313	710	1 629	2 135	3 059	1 048	320	74	45 900	61 700
8 or more rooms	12 851	6	29	118	226	632	1 241	3 492	3 069	2 822	1 216	84 200	94 900
Median	6.4	4.3	5.0	5.2	5.5	6.1	6.6	7.3	8.0	8.5+	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1	341	33	137	55	72	26	6	12	—	—	—	20 100	24 600
2	9 012	218	1 460	2 451	2 281	1 480	579	421	77	33	12	31 600	33 800
3	23 999	68	732	2 364	4 470	5 140	4 293	4 495	1 613	642	182	48 500	52 300
4	10 656	12	72	141	301	704	1 202	2 987	2 460	2 073	704	79 400	87 900
5 or more	1 637	—	10	15	43	68	106	205	290	471	429	108 100	121 900
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	4 309	—	15	10	156	473	760	1 341	616	649	289	70 000	82 100
1970 to 1974	5 082	17	6	126	346	719	737	1 377	900	568	286	67 100	77 000
1960 to 1969	14 520	11	276	1 068	2 292	2 660	2 461	2 967	1 642	862	281	53 300	60 400
1950 to 1959	12 531	35	664	1 969	2 882	2 499	1 465	1 610	624	567	216	42 800	50 600
1940 to 1949	4 624	79	667	1 136	951	587	356	246	153	83	34	34 700	43 400
1939 or earlier	4 579	189	783	717	540	480	407	459	412	420	172	41 200	54 300
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	2 070	78	379	488	432	273	131	108	94	61	26	32 300	39 500
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3 647	100	614	790	737	582	344	289	79	84	28	33 800	39 300
\$10,000 to \$12,499	2 367	33	302	505	525	368	225	232	108	53	16	36 200	42 400
\$12,500 to \$14,999	2 372	32	249	454	554	447	328	168	72	48	20	38 300	42 300
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6 524	37	415	1 074	1 528	1 405	864	835	208	101	57	41 500	45 300
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6 477	34	245	847	1 216	1 419	1 125	1 001	389	177	24	46 400	49 900
\$25,000 to \$34,999	10 876	17	177	629	1 636	1 908	1 801	2 858	1 163	554	133	55 200	59 700
\$35,000 to \$49,999	7 256	—	30	205	440	863	1 045	1 992	1 482	982	217	70 300	75 500
\$50,000 or more	4 056	—	—	34	99	153	323	637	845	1 159	806	98 800	114 500
Median	\$24 484	\$9 554	\$11 759	\$16 104	\$19 292	\$22 125	\$25 297	\$29 641	\$35 757	\$41 642	\$57 842	...	...
Mean	\$28 124	\$11 227	\$13 110	\$16 831	\$20 144	\$23 510	\$27 131	\$31 297	\$38 116	\$48 093	\$74 636	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	34 485	82	1 002	3 030	5 411	5 706	4 980	6 790	3 770	2 709	1 005	53 600	62 300
Less than 15 percent	12 457	32	399	1 197	1 985	2 153	1 798	2 252	1 317	942	382	52 100	61 500
15 to 19 percent	8 090	7	183	627	1 266	1 450	1 092	1 822	887	565	191	54 000	61 900
20 to 24 percent	5 638	16	122	403	816	922	863	1 211	632	514	139	56 100	64 000
25 to 29 percent	2 929	—	89	268	429	441	476	533	393	206	94	54 600	62 800
30 to 34 percent	1 924	9	74	166	349	251	301	417	191	116	50	53 900	59 100
35 percent or more	3 343	15	127	333	556	472	442	543	350	360	145	53 600	65 000
Not computed	104	3	8	36	10	17	8	12	—	6	4	32 500	51 500
Median	17.9	20.2	17.7	17.4	17.8	17.4	18.2	18.1	18.2	18.6	18.1	...	...
Not mortgaged	11 160	249	1 409	1 996	1 756	1 712	1 206	1 330	670	510	322	41 000	49 900
Less than 10 percent	5 518	85	463	913	846	779	590	797	481	352	212	45 900	56 600
10 to 14 percent	2 275	71	384	398	349	354	282	220	109	66	42	38 300	44 500
15 to 19 percent	1 239	19	186	310	142	243	113	138	11	40	37	37 300	44 600
20 to 24 percent	747	32	128	69	193	104	76	95	10	28	12	36 400	44 300
25 to 29 percent	409	10	42	82	69	94	62	20	12	6	12	40 200	45 300
30 to 34 percent	259	—	72	70	28	29	29	18	13	—	—	28 700	35 300
35 percent or more	608	32	116	134	123	77	54	35	26	11	—	34 400	36 400
Not computed	105	—	18	20	6	32	—	7	8	7	7	44 700	54 000
Median	10.0	12.8	13.0	10.9	10.4	10.9	10.2	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	45 630	316	2 411	5 026	7 167	7 418	6 186	8 120	4 440	3 219	1 327	50 700	59 300
1.01 or more persons per room	341	25	89	82	84	25	11	25	—	—	—	26 200	28 600
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	7 500
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	45 634	331	2 411	5 026	7 161	7 418	6 181	8 120	4 440	3 219	1 327	50 700	59 300
Central heating system	42 966	145	1 782	4 458	6 723	7 054	6 005	7 936	4 361	3 185	1 317	51 900	60 800
Air conditioning	40 256	170	1 613	3 839	6 061	6 598	5 694	7 636	4 244	3 127	1 274	52 800	61 800
Central system	24 611	—	188	899	2 232	3 491	3 674	6 338	3 795	2 850	1 144	64 300	73 800
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 575	70	235	314	294	216	92	134	98	91	31	36 300	46 100
Percent below poverty level	3.5	21.1	9.7	6.2	4.1	2.9	1.5	1.7	2.2	2.8	2.3	...	...

Table B—15. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Charlotte city	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	32 005	993	1 481	3 937	6 431	7 593	5 768	2 322	1 823	819	838	268
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	10 627	46	381	1 110	1 778	2 209	2 159	1 017	957	535	435	291
15 to 24 years.....	1 882	7	54	188	516	566	349	126	32	9	35	265
25 to 34 years.....	4 314	12	125	447	656	988	1 048	509	299	140	90	295
35 to 44 years.....	1 654	—	51	132	250	271	316	138	299	156	41	316
45 to 64 years.....	1 944	—	56	202	247	301	345	169	260	182	182	311
65 years and over.....	833	27	95	141	109	83	101	75	67	48	87	251
Male householder, no wife present.....	8 625	108	437	1 018	1 991	2 407	1 588	540	321	127	88	264
15 to 24 years.....	2 351	—	72	194	552	791	513	131	72	21	5	268
25 to 34 years.....	3 676	28	130	416	904	982	673	279	153	65	46	266
35 to 44 years.....	1 064	—	26	141	228	353	162	50	58	41	5	268
45 to 64 years.....	1 138	28	136	219	222	206	202	66	38	—	21	240
65 years and over.....	396	52	73	48	85	75	38	14	—	—	11	208
Female householder, no husband present.....	12 753	839	663	1 809	2 662	2 977	2 021	765	545	157	315	254
15 to 24 years.....	2 407	6	46	196	497	854	533	160	55	27	33	276
25 to 34 years.....	4 017	48	129	468	930	1 158	702	307	185	50	40	268
35 to 44 years.....	1 483	18	27	189	394	485	309	82	116	53	6	269
45 to 64 years.....	2 362	172	181	404	501	425	348	117	102	27	85	237
65 years and over.....	2 484	595	280	552	340	251	129	99	87	—	151	176
Median age.....	32.1	70.0	49.5	36.2	30.5	28.9	29.9	30.6	37.0	38.8	52.6	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	16 770	258	450	1 358	3 032	4 684	3 501	1 436	1 255	604	192	285
1975 to 1978.....	10 508	444	541	1 549	2 276	2 243	1 838	712	457	188	260	256
1970 to 1974.....	2 798	187	206	530	679	452	364	142	101	23	114	234
1960 to 1969.....	1 502	77	234	401	377	176	55	32	—	4	146	197
1959 or earlier.....	427	27	50	99	67	38	10	—	10	—	126	176
ROOMS												
1 room.....	734	332	172	100	72	52	6	—	—	—	—	109
2 rooms.....	1 506	265	185	216	393	327	82	21	—	—	17	211
3 rooms.....	6 513	298	404	1 036	1 892	2 044	689	64	52	12	22	242
4 rooms.....	11 992	76	493	1 763	2 625	3 400	2 394	825	235	39	142	265
5 rooms.....	6 556	22	194	603	1 029	1 198	1 664	822	704	106	214	304
6 rooms.....	3 239	—	33	209	351	467	761	421	602	234	161	331
7 or more rooms.....	1 465	—	—	10	69	105	172	169	230	428	282	429
Median.....	4.1	2.1	3.4	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.4	4.8	5.4	6.6	5.6	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979.....	32 005	993	1 481	3 937	6 431	7 593	5 768	2 322	1 823	819	838	268
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	31 743	972	1 401	3 905	6 395	7 556	5 751	2 318	1 819	814	812	268
0.50 or less.....	22 899	570	931	2 864	4 687	5 725	4 114	1 610	1 205	544	649	268
0.51 to 1.00.....	8 409	402	431	977	1 608	1 727	1 604	677	571	257	155	271
1.01 to 1.50.....	351	—	21	59	79	76	21	31	43	13	8	258
1.51 or more.....	84	—	18	5	21	28	12	—	—	—	—	243
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	262	21	80	32	36	37	17	4	4	5	26	183
0.50 or less.....	104	13	18	9	21	20	11	—	—	5	7	226
0.51 to 1.00.....	136	—	54	23	15	17	—	4	4	—	19	158
1.01 to 1.50.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more.....	22	8	8	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	124
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	3 639	586	349	530	654	620	478	166	126	27	103	227
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	3 580	580	321	521	649	613	478	166	122	27	103	229
1.01 or more persons per room.....	82	—	12	11	—	26	5	6	22	—	—	286
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	59	6	28	9	5	7	—	—	4	—	—	136
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None.....	791	343	172	112	100	58	6	—	—	—	—	113
1.....	9 408	564	719	1 464	2 695	2 920	771	139	60	12	64	238
2.....	15 641	71	481	2 106	3 028	3 881	3 655	1 300	706	104	309	277
3.....	5 509	15	98	242	563	700	1 289	804	949	541	308	338
4.....	582	—	11	13	25	34	47	76	99	151	126	422
5 or more.....	74	—	—	—	20	—	—	3	9	11	31	375
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	7 918	67	458	1 045	1 552	1 196	1 073	630	747	526	624	271
2.....	2 983	15	271	736	876	487	307	179	46	12	54	224
3 and 4.....	3 622	143	245	770	856	733	409	174	222	66	4	238
5 to 9.....	6 420	29	131	564	1 158	1 873	1 585	541	412	101	26	285
10 to 49.....	7 025	53	211	461	1 315	2 221	1 784	544	271	73	92	283
50 or more.....	3 611	679	145	274	539	958	577	246	125	30	38	258
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	426	7	20	87	135	125	33	8	—	11	—	233
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	4 039	423	116	106	322	990	910	449	421	231	71	301
1970 to 1974.....	7 930	214	70	170	1 075	2 483	2 252	741	642	225	58	299
1960 to 1969.....	9 086	157	232	717	2 094	2 645	1 667	662	499	224	189	273
1950 to 1959.....	4 710	24	297	978	1 339	811	540	248	162	75	236	235
1940 to 1949.....	3 198	18	291	1 016	970	381	249	105	33	20	115	209
1939 or earlier.....	3 042	157	475	950	631	283	150	117	66	44	169	191
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	30 649	432	1 299	3 839	6 352	7 390	5 674	2 263	1 769	801	830	270
4 or more.....	1 356	561	182	98	79	203	94	59	54	18	8	130
With elevator.....	1 206	534	140	70	59	177	87	59	54	18	8	119
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	5 243	170	500	926	1 088	1 164	766	362	217	50	...	247
15 to 19 percent.....	6 530	203	267	895	1 362	1 493	1 352	408	416	134	...	269
20 to 24 percent.....	5 436	301	164	619	1 124	1 309	1 044	437	324	114	...	268
25 to 29 percent.....	3 664	109	85	407	707	921	701	315	237	182	...	277
30 to 34 percent.....	2 651	73	93	196	701	742	457	210	93	86	...	267
35 to 49 percent.....	3 498	82	132	346	642	883	759	321	205	128	...	283
50 percent or more.....	3 789	13	223	522	735	985	635	242	309	125	...	271
Not computed.....	1 194	42	17	26	72	96	54	27	22	—	838	259
Median.....	23.3	21.7	19.3	21.1	23.2	24.2	23.5	24.3	24.1	28.1	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	31 998	993	1 481	3 930	6 431	7 593	5 768	2 322	1 823	819	838	268
Central heating system.....	29 083	960	964	3 012	5 719	7 213	5 603	2 254	1 786	813	759	274
Air conditioning.....	27 036	808	815	2 598	5 089	6 967	5 404	2 099	1 725	773	758	277
Central system.....	18 323	421	209	381	2 743	5 617	4 727	1 756	1 415	689	365	297

Table B-16. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Charlotte city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	52 192	2 522	4 377	2 866	2 842	7 532	7 266	12 206	7 965	4 616	24 050	27 716	1 902
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	38 202	485	1 735	1 323	1 488	5 019	5 844	10 798	7 330	4 180	27 420	31 719	629
15 to 24 years	560	10	20	38	33	193	122	131	13	—	19 507	20 024	10
25 to 34 years	8 054	85	152	185	235	1 345	1 873	2 827	957	395	25 366	27 013	129
35 to 44 years	8 350	88	163	107	200	695	1 175	2 856	2 070	996	30 588	34 616	162
45 to 64 years	16 332	136	521	393	522	1 902	2 181	4 291	3 902	2 484	30 633	35 549	192
65 years and over	4 906	166	879	600	498	884	493	693	388	305	16 656	23 096	136
Male householder, no wife present	3 449	233	303	294	287	590	470	656	318	298	20 192	24 362	164
15 to 24 years	190	44	13	42	20	31	23	13	—	4	12 262	13 578	31
25 to 34 years	1 134	22	75	105	86	278	166	257	84	61	20 027	23 003	24
35 to 44 years	713	21	25	51	54	94	113	157	105	93	24 932	27 974	21
45 to 64 years	1 000	75	84	70	78	153	135	189	103	113	21 695	27 667	63
65 years and over	412	71	106	26	49	34	33	40	26	27	12 653	18 802	25
Female householder, no husband present	10 541	1 804	2 339	1 249	1 067	1 923	952	752	317	138	12 257	14 307	1 109
15 to 24 years	112	11	23	19	31	22	6	—	—	—	12 742	11 571	11
25 to 34 years	1 264	110	212	187	203	311	106	106	13	16	14 015	14 917	104
35 to 44 years	1 497	150	196	159	239	331	209	132	75	6	15 064	16 234	173
45 to 64 years	3 796	352	819	554	289	811	452	332	110	77	13 997	16 432	247
65 years and over	3 872	1 181	1 089	330	305	448	179	182	119	39	8 343	11 358	574
Median age	49.0	67.0	63.8	59.5	53.0	48.6	43.9	43.7	47.7	49.7	...	...	57.5
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	6 726	193	412	290	314	1 136	992	1 755	997	637	25 103	28 394	202
1975 to 1978	14 124	382	633	619	727	2 028	2 320	3 942	2 315	1 158	25 699	28 621	401
1970 to 1974	8 564	270	577	355	403	1 199	1 132	2 113	1 574	941	26 274	30 457	245
1960 to 1969	12 215	595	913	738	623	1 687	1 612	2 823	2 056	1 168	24 835	29 042	427
1959 or earlier	10 563	1 082	1 842	864	775	1 482	1 210	1 573	1 023	712	17 201	22 319	627
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	52 124	2 515	4 377	2 852	2 834	7 516	7 258	12 195	7 961	4 616	24 061	27 729	1 895
1.01 or more persons per room	414	20	20	24	25	113	61	57	72	22	20 305	24 255	40
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	68	7	—	14	8	16	8	11	4	—	17 500	17 901	7
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	52 181	2 522	4 371	2 866	2 842	7 532	7 261	12 206	7 965	4 616	24 052	27 719	1 902
Central heating system	49 167	2 100	3 806	2 657	2 585	6 969	6 932	11 757	7 814	4 547	24 649	28 346	1 591
Air conditioning	46 119	1 818	3 345	2 311	2 328	6 391	6 423	11 359	7 666	4 478	25 317	29 021	1 387
Central system	28 523	647	1 354	1 034	1 030	3 302	3 648	7 553	5 992	3 963	28 849	33 416	601
Vehicles available	50 581	1 740	3 923	2 778	2 733	7 430	7 232	12 193	7 947	4 605	24 602	28 350	1 451
1	13 758	1 252	2 598	1 749	1 409	2 528	1 687	1 520	649	366	14 771	17 425	780
2 or more	36 823	488	1 325	1 029	1 324	4 902	5 545	10 673	7 298	4 239	27 961	32 432	671
House heating fuel	52 181	2 522	4 371	2 866	2 842	7 532	7 261	12 206	7 965	4 616	24 052	27 719	1 902
Utility gas	25 879	1 155	1 818	1 318	1 331	3 803	3 826	6 420	4 034	2 174	24 574	28 058	948
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	390	44	49	43	38	77	45	60	17	17	15 833	18 606	36
Electricity	11 401	230	633	417	544	1 699	1 623	2 999	2 107	1 149	26 371	29 949	199
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	13 890	1 078	1 813	1 061	869	1 867	1 677	2 514	1 765	1 246	20 702	25 685	711
Other	621	15	58	27	60	86	90	213	42	30	23 725	23 857	8
Median rooms	6.3	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.7	5.8	6.1	6.7	7.4	8.2	...	...	5.7
Specified owner-occupied housing units	45 645	2 070	3 647	2 367	2 372	6 524	6 477	10 876	7 256	4 056	24 484	28 124	1 575
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	34 485	888	1 658	1 442	1 534	4 859	5 224	9 473	6 202	3 205	26 390	29 950	859
Less than \$200	2 898	254	479	332	309	556	387	434	115	32	15 534	17 102	156
\$200 to \$249	4 045	159	322	251	234	866	748	975	441	49	21 055	22 300	119
\$250 to \$299	4 586	106	207	314	265	815	864	1 183	618	214	23 122	25 538	100
\$300 to \$349	4 314	73	217	193	248	853	691	1 132	731	176	23 725	25 797	93
\$350 to \$399	4 105	79	95	140	181	529	822	1 325	664	270	25 940	28 664	76
\$400 to \$499	6 294	82	171	116	172	775	1 043	2 109	1 356	470	27 384	30 791	122
\$500 to \$599	3 710	86	70	52	69	287	423	1 242	959	522	30 561	35 172	97
\$600 to \$749	2 549	20	38	26	40	151	168	712	811	583	33 885	42 023	38
\$750 or more	1 984	29	59	18	16	27	78	361	507	889	35 966	58 261	58
Median	\$367	\$265	\$257	\$272	\$292	\$311	\$344	\$388	\$439	\$575	...	...	\$329
Not mortgaged	11 160	1 182	1 989	925	838	1 665	1 253	1 403	1 054	851	16 748	22 482	716
Less than \$50	88	58	25	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 654	4 031	51
\$50 to \$74	531	202	159	27	40	49	15	29	5	5	6 689	10 078	87
\$75 to \$99	1 714	280	504	188	157	210	196	149	17	13	10 971	13 427	190
\$100 to \$124	2 366	314	515	232	238	426	286	251	79	25	13 782	16 139	187
\$125 to \$149	2 214	139	380	276	209	385	318	269	165	73	16 155	19 448	65
\$150 to \$199	2 579	143	299	138	140	422	310	495	434	198	22 426	25 925	109
\$200 to \$249	945	39	69	45	42	112	81	158	204	195	29 238	33 821	20
\$250 or more	723	7	38	14	12	61	47	52	150	342	47 173	58 252	7
Median	\$135	\$104	\$115	\$126	\$123	\$135	\$135	\$150	\$180	\$229	...	...	\$104
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	34 485	888	1 658	1 442	1 534	4 859	5 224	9 473	6 202	3 205	26 390	29 950	859
Less than 15 percent	12 457	—	—	36	122	700	1 530	3 861	3 733	2 475	34 934	41 799	—
15 to 19 percent	8 090	—	35	160	295	1 317	1 445	2 820	1 563	455	27 220	29 239	6
20 to 24 percent	5 638	15	136	285	312	1 144	1 270	1 669	607	200	23 490	25 021	—
25 to 29 percent	2 929	11	214	225	274	729	601	632	196	47	20 080	21 428	19
30 to 34 percent	1 924	32	293	302	207	511	187	306	69	17	16 208	17 792	7
35 percent or more	3 343	726	980	434	324	458	191	185	34	11	9 825	11 260	723
Not computed	104	104	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—1 128	104
Median	17.9	50+	40.4	30.2	25.7	21.8	18.7	16.6	13.6	10.5	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	11 160	1 182	1 989	925	838	1 665	1 253	1 403	1 054	851	16 748	22 482	716
Less than 10 percent	5 518	—	70	121	292	849	1 032	1 299	1 019	836	27 475	34 903	—
10 to 14 percent	2 275	21	434	424	403	665	190	88	35	15	14 104	14 982	7
15 to 19 percent	1 239	79	589	294	113	131	17	16	—	—	9 639	10 224	46
20 to 24 percent	747	158	478	60	23	14	14	—	—	—	6 890	7 373	67
25 to 29 percent	409	109	267	20	7	6	—	—	—	—	6 200	6 549	42
30 to 34 percent	259	176	77	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 339	4 796	74
35 percent or more	608	534	74	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 647	3 576	375
Not computed	105	105	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—462	105
Median	10.0	34.9	19.2	14.0	11.6	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	40.0

Table B — 17. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Charlotte city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	32 714	4 092	6 409	4 327	3 447	6 023	3 882	3 102	1 015	417	13 609	15 461	3 718
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	11 011	374	1 299	1 082	1 042	2 592	2 176	1 667	573	206	18 094	19 668	486
15 to 24 years	1 926	97	277	205	258	568	347	142	18	14	16 075	16 215	124
25 to 34 years	4 438	107	391	417	445	1 205	973	683	176	41	18 374	19 298	158
35 to 44 years	1 725	37	158	114	117	383	426	336	127	27	20 516	21 512	55
45 to 64 years	2 046	45	208	246	152	316	341	411	224	103	20 800	23 995	69
65 years and over	876	88	265	100	70	120	89	95	28	21	12 125	15 402	80
Male householder, no wife present	8 772	1 113	1 551	1 150	862	1 713	983	910	332	158	14 159	16 138	1 061
15 to 24 years	2 371	393	622	371	201	338	182	197	45	22	11 149	13 276	460
25 to 34 years	3 763	304	536	514	429	899	480	399	163	39	15 483	16 677	307
35 to 44 years	1 084	77	127	117	97	202	198	165	49	52	17 706	20 744	58
45 to 64 years	1 146	188	180	66	98	258	109	133	69	45	15 717	18 312	140
65 years and over	408	151	86	82	37	16	14	16	6	—	8 527	9 464	96
Female householder, no husband present	12 931	2 605	3 559	2 095	1 543	1 718	723	525	110	53	10 360	11 420	2 171
15 to 24 years	2 456	459	737	383	335	301	132	102	7	—	10 209	10 894	454
25 to 34 years	4 055	419	1 000	869	571	650	279	198	45	24	11 751	13 041	400
35 to 44 years	1 520	175	307	296	259	220	157	61	30	15	12 348	14 063	193
45 to 64 years	2 387	492	752	321	195	400	115	88	20	4	9 731	11 035	416
65 years and over	2 513	1 060	763	226	183	147	40	76	8	10	6 039	8 085	708
Median age	32.2	43.6	32.4	30.1	31.0	30.4	31.5	33.3	37.4	42.9	...	...	34.3
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	17 065	2 037	3 420	2 153	1 704	3 118	2 064	1 802	540	227	13 853	15 671	2 061
1975 to 1978	10 737	1 236	1 863	1 559	1 289	2 088	1 320	916	355	111	13 878	15 602	1 036
1970 to 1974	2 894	466	597	364	235	546	325	246	70	45	12 713	15 028	357
1960 to 1969	1 549	244	414	194	153	213	150	115	38	28	11 501	14 016	188
1959 or earlier	469	109	115	57	66	58	23	23	12	6	10 461	12 042	76
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	32 444	4 018	6 344	4 311	3 433	5 989	3 836	3 085	1 015	413	13 628	15 488	3 659
0.50 or less	23 348	3 058	4 981	3 380	2 380	4 021	2 567	2 012	654	295	12 768	14 937	2 521
0.51 to 1.00	8 632	932	1 272	861	1 008	1 870	1 230	1 032	321	106	15 586	16 814	1 051
1.01 to 1.50	380	28	59	59	30	78	39	41	34	12	15 921	19 543	81
1.51 or more	84	—	32	11	15	20	—	—	6	—	12 273	13 807	6
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	270	74	65	16	14	34	46	17	—	4	9 744	12 300	59
0.50 or less	112	31	30	16	6	11	6	12	—	—	9 432	11 488	24
0.51 to 1.00	136	35	35	—	8	23	26	5	—	4	9 706	12 472	35
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	22	8	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	20 536	15 373	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	32 703	4 092	6 402	4 323	3 447	6 023	3 882	3 102	1 015	417	13 613	15 464	3 718
Central heating system	29 642	3 547	5 582	3 862	3 152	5 516	3 653	2 985	957	388	13 951	15 786	3 196
Air conditioning	27 521	3 181	5 059	3 577	2 955	5 168	3 457	2 781	949	394	14 144	16 019	2 863
Central system	18 586	1 760	2 935	2 439	1 873	3 723	2 540	2 239	766	311	15 344	17 145	1 751
Vehicles available	29 634	2 624	5 507	4 035	3 295	5 881	3 804	3 086	994	408	14 511	16 326	2 589
1	16 892	2 165	4 348	2 910	2 074	2 847	1 266	843	277	162	11 661	13 264	1 830
2 or more	12 742	459	1 159	1 125	1 221	3 034	2 538	2 243	717	246	18 909	20 385	759
House heating fuel	32 703	4 092	6 402	4 323	3 447	6 023	3 882	3 102	1 015	417	13 613	15 464	3 718
Utility gas	9 508	1 246	2 067	1 168	1 043	1 706	1 125	820	227	106	13 154	14 841	1 146
Battled, tank, or LP gas	263	36	65	87	29	38	—	—	8	—	10 876	11 171	35
Electricity	18 133	2 203	3 068	2 433	1 846	3 416	2 294	1 970	629	274	14 345	16 123	2 044
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	4 470	587	1 115	608	462	787	445	282	147	37	12 192	14 457	480
Other	329	20	87	27	67	76	18	30	4	—	13 638	14 237	13
Median rooms	4.1	3.6	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.5	4.7	5.1	4.7	...	...	3.8
Specified renter-occupied housing units	32 005	3 991	6 297	4 263	3 357	5 938	3 761	3 005	981	412	13 581	15 440	3 639
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	2 421	1 159	560	181	108	221	108	67	11	6	5 449	8 197	915
\$100 to \$149	4 241	789	1 213	655	531	585	291	118	39	20	10 452	11 613	638
\$150 to \$199	6 430	650	1 700	994	912	1 173	571	321	86	23	12 176	13 308	563
\$200 to \$249	7 999	757	1 476	1 276	924	1 801	851	665	157	92	13 827	15 305	730
\$250 to \$299	6 006	367	815	700	557	1 436	1 105	671	259	96	16 831	17 957	455
\$300 to \$349	2 132	66	177	262	156	359	434	498	138	42	20 494	21 610	140
\$350 to \$399	1 160	49	123	75	62	182	154	321	116	78	22 610	24 589	65
\$400 to \$499	664	15	47	36	15	103	113	198	100	37	25 117	26 849	30
\$500 or more	114	—	9	—	—	17	6	50	32	—	28 375	29 480	—
No cash rent	838	139	177	84	92	61	128	96	43	18	13 016	16 018	103
Median	\$217	\$149	\$184	\$210	\$205	\$229	\$250	\$268	\$284	\$282	...	...	\$170
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	993	791	159	14	9	7	8	5	—	—	3 754	4 144	586
\$100 to \$149	1 481	454	463	140	124	176	68	36	11	9	8 499	9 950	349
\$150 to \$199	3 937	653	1 208	670	495	511	273	87	23	17	10 401	11 519	530
\$200 to \$249	6 431	717	1 706	1 070	835	1 192	541	278	64	28	11 852	12 951	654
\$250 to \$299	7 593	634	1 423	1 224	886	1 707	887	568	174	90	13 955	15 359	620
\$300 to \$349	5 768	368	760	616	622	1 345	986	790	217	64	16 855	17 747	478
\$350 to \$399	2 322	148	152	271	180	525	414	429	150	53	18 687	21 067	166
\$400 to \$499	1 823	75	193	133	93	285	292	478	178	96	21 972	23 843	126
\$500 or more	819	12	56	41	21	129	164	238	121	37	24 608	26 696	27
No cash rent	838	139	177	84	92	61	128	96	43	18	13 016	16 018	103
Median	\$268	\$202	\$238	\$257	\$258	\$281	\$302	\$330	\$345	\$341	...	...	\$227
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	5 243	46	101	70	219	818	1 204	1 618	773	394	25 764	29 436	58
15 to 19 percent	6 530	172	234	479	775	2 157	1 588	982	143	—	18 716	19 073	127
20 to 24 percent	5 436	254	561	914	1 000	1 884	590	214	19	—	14 972	14 899	178
25 to 29 percent	3 664	129	753	992	816	705	183	83	3	—	12 394	12 851	155
30 to 34 percent	2 651	135	1 049	917	322	160	56	12	—	—	10 386	10 427	125
35 to 49 percent	3 498	319	2 194	703	126	144	12	—	—	—	8 452	8 550	373
50 percent or more	3 789	2 441	1 228	104	7	9	—	—	—	—	4 137	4 294	2 164
Not computed	1 194	495	177	84	92	61	128	96	43	18	7 406	11 193	459
Median	23.3	50+	37.0	28.2	23.2	19.9	16.9	14.4	11.2	10—	...	...	50+

Table B—18. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Charlotte city

	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	34 485	2 898	4 045	4 586	4 314	4 105	6 294	3 710	2 549	1 984	367
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	3 211	679	655	557	459	245	281	169	101	65	274
2 persons	10 256	1 193	1 542	1 483	1 388	1 238	1 632	840	551	389	333
3 persons	8 060	519	861	1 167	947	1 081	1 732	871	503	379	375
4 persons	8 525	361	669	945	1 069	1 050	1 810	1 133	782	706	409
5 persons	3 074	93	222	327	331	321	491	508	427	354	446
6 persons	1 002	38	82	93	98	95	265	140	122	69	438
7 persons	328	15	14	14	22	70	71	49	51	22	448
8 or more persons	29	—	—	—	—	5	12	—	12	—	440
Median	2.97	2.15	2.39	2.72	2.83	3.03	3.21	3.47	3.65	3.73	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families	28 050	1 886	2 917	3 470	3 335	3 563	5 420	3 282	2 327	1 850	384
15 to 24 years	446	21	35	59	80	86	128	31	6	—	366
25 to 34 years	7 287	137	359	593	936	1 123	1 816	1 041	775	507	425
35 to 44 years	7 593	270	529	801	713	924	1 587	1 185	851	733	433
45 to 64 years	11 339	1 020	1 719	1 809	1 413	1 314	1 823	1 002	678	561	340
65 years and over	1 385	438	275	208	193	116	66	23	17	49	246
Male householder, no wife present	1 947	199	277	347	271	210	274	161	119	89	328
15 to 24 years	116	18	36	26	11	15	6	4	—	—	258
25 to 34 years	780	36	74	115	123	106	142	86	52	46	370
35 to 44 years	458	15	40	83	78	51	73	32	48	38	363
45 to 64 years	516	95	114	108	45	38	53	39	19	5	273
65 years and over	77	35	13	15	14	—	—	—	—	—	213
Female householder, no husband present	4 488	813	851	769	708	332	600	267	103	45	288
15 to 24 years	61	13	18	11	12	—	7	—	—	—	249
25 to 34 years	755	14	72	143	195	51	176	82	14	8	338
35 to 44 years	1 073	126	145	160	176	124	187	83	65	7	330
45 to 64 years	1 975	429	471	373	259	116	199	74	24	30	262
65 years and over	624	231	145	82	66	41	31	28	—	—	228
Median age	43.4	54.8	51.3	47.6	43.1	40.7	39.0	39.0	38.9	39.8	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	4 840	58	118	252	424	461	1 037	875	781	834	508
1975 to 1978	11 433	188	593	920	1 418	1 785	2 970	1 702	1 148	709	424
1970 to 1974	6 764	457	749	1 120	1 003	872	1 229	651	397	286	353
1960 to 1969	9 060	1 378	1 961	1 871	1 251	868	974	429	191	137	282
1959 or earlier	2 388	817	624	423	218	119	84	53	32	18	230
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	76	19	11	15	—	7	5	14	5	—	277
4 rooms	834	270	176	133	93	71	76	—	9	6	242
5 rooms	6 949	1 682	1 686	1 173	936	610	637	158	67	—	255
6 rooms	8 310	701	1 394	1 661	1 325	1 148	1 354	445	212	70	315
7 rooms	7 257	183	572	921	1 118	1 072	1 721	961	514	195	389
8 or more rooms	11 059	43	206	683	842	1 197	2 501	2 132	1 742	1 713	503
Median	6.6	5.2	5.6	6.1	6.4	6.7	7.1	7.7	8.0	8.5+	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980	4 075	26	6	30	173	475	1 163	882	653	667	519
1970 to 1974	4 852	24	100	263	480	744	1 272	862	656	451	462
1960 to 1969	13 164	916	1 738	2 194	2 011	1 699	2 388	1 194	671	353	343
1950 to 1959	8 280	1 317	1 604	1 386	1 076	800	1 000	515	292	290	294
1940 to 1949	2 270	432	404	446	325	187	208	94	86	88	284
1939 or earlier	1 844	183	193	267	249	200	263	163	191	135	357
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000	82	40	14	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	204
\$10,000 to \$19,999	1 002	428	370	100	52	29	23	—	—	—	210
\$20,000 to \$29,999	3 030	1 030	779	624	331	145	65	51	5	—	231
\$30,000 to \$39,999	5 411	901	1 158	1 032	1 117	588	492	96	22	5	281
\$40,000 to \$49,999	5 706	347	988	1 146	964	953	1 033	243	26	6	319
\$50,000 to \$59,999	4 980	90	514	821	637	800	1 316	539	220	43	377
\$60,000 to \$79,999	6 790	39	210	677	824	939	2 048	1 236	707	110	435
\$80,000 to \$99,999	3 770	12	12	115	340	453	882	686	428	508	508
\$100,000 to \$149,999	2 709	6	—	38	37	175	411	577	702	763	624
\$150,000 or more	1 005	5	—	5	12	23	24	126	181	629	750+
Median	\$53 600	\$29 500	\$37 500	\$44 100	\$46 900	\$53 800	\$61 600	\$75 000	\$87 700	\$126 200	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent	12 457	1 593	2 426	2 430	1 728	1 325	1 519	694	437	305	295
15 to 19 percent	8 090	471	761	978	1 006	1 281	1 794	903	556	340	382
20 to 24 percent	5 638	287	275	467	699	694	1 344	926	548	398	426
25 to 29 percent	2 929	143	184	207	325	293	629	491	378	279	448
30 to 34 percent	1 924	155	143	205	197	160	428	175	251	210	429
35 percent or more	3 343	224	233	285	353	338	574	511	379	446	435
Not computed	104	25	23	14	6	14	6	10	—	6	264
Median	17.9	14.0	13.5	14.6	17.1	17.8	19.5	21.4	22.6	24.3	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment	34 474	2 898	4 045	4 580	4 309	4 105	6 294	3 710	2 549	1 984	367
Steam or hot water system	471	19	41	66	37	13	83	97	66	49	473
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	29 079	2 010	3 073	3 655	3 544	3 622	5 519	3 368	2 389	1 899	381
Other built-in electric units	2 320	187	362	394	370	276	472	174	63	22	329
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 108	409	286	211	106	40	49	7	—	—	225
Other means	1 496	273	283	254	252	154	171	64	31	14	288
Air conditioning	31 240	2 351	3 476	4 028	3 845	3 780	5 791	3 554	2 468	1 947	375
Central system	20 485	657	1 232	1 772	2 313	2 665	4 623	3 096	2 272	1 855	433
1 or more individual room units	10 755	1 694	2 244	2 256	1 532	1 115	1 168	458	196	92	282
House heating fuel	34 474	2 898	4 045	4 580	4 309	4 105	6 294	3 710	2 549	1 984	367
Utility gas	19 707	1 919	2 623	2 528	2 453	2 421	3 578	1 958	1 375	852	357
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	193	24	37	32	30	13	32	12	13	—	306
Electricity	7 693	259	452	654	874	1 035	1 745	1 220	766	688	430
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	6 418	659	853	1 268	853	565	897	489	390	444	325
Other	463	37	80	98	99	71	42	31	5	—	308

Table B — 19. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Charlotte city

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	11 160	88	531	1 714	2 366	2 214	2 579	945	723	135
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	2 946	62	292	631	793	493	422	122	131	115
2 persons -----	5 779	26	178	868	1 148	1 278	1 364	510	407	138
3 persons -----	1 475	—	36	128	288	311	433	200	79	148
4 persons -----	667	—	11	42	87	123	242	90	72	165
5 persons -----	202	—	6	33	33	9	91	16	14	161
6 persons -----	58	—	8	—	9	—	21	7	13	179
7 persons -----	26	—	—	12	8	—	6	—	—	103
8 or more persons -----	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	250+
Median -----	1.96	1.21	1.41	1.76	1.84	1.98	2.14	2.19	2.07	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families -----	6 668	14	184	762	1 281	1 363	1 839	688	517	145
15 to 24 years -----	20	—	—	7	6	—	7	—	—	113
25 to 34 years -----	104	—	—	26	21	32	12	—	—	129
35 to 44 years -----	195	—	11	29	31	27	38	44	15	150
45 to 64 years -----	3 366	—	51	332	564	700	1 004	408	307	152
65 years and over -----	2 983	14	122	368	659	624	778	229	189	138
Male householder, no wife present -----	610	39	61	100	112	89	114	39	56	123
15 to 24 years -----	27	8	—	5	—	7	—	—	—	127
25 to 34 years -----	27	7	—	—	6	—	—	14	—	202
35 to 44 years -----	63	—	—	19	17	19	—	—	8	118
45 to 64 years -----	227	—	36	50	35	18	63	5	20	120
65 years and over -----	266	24	25	26	54	45	44	20	28	127
Female householder, no husband present -----	3 882	35	286	852	973	742	626	218	150	120
15 to 24 years -----	25	—	—	—	—	15	10	—	—	146
25 to 34 years -----	80	—	—	17	37	19	7	—	—	116
35 to 44 years -----	101	—	—	9	7	35	27	16	7	150
45 to 64 years -----	1 190	—	23	263	297	317	161	94	35	126
65 years and over -----	2 486	35	263	563	632	356	421	108	108	115
Median age -----	65.4	78.8	71.1	66.7	66.7	64.2	64.5	62.0	63.0	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	330	—	7	26	80	67	87	23	40	144
1975 to 1978 -----	650	18	—	139	101	147	144	54	47	136
1970 to 1974 -----	778	—	38	99	135	158	149	133	66	144
1960 to 1969 -----	2 222	12	82	350	404	381	614	237	142	142
1959 or earlier -----	7 180	58	404	1 100	1 646	1 461	1 585	498	428	132
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms -----	82	28	—	25	29	—	—	—	—	88
4 rooms -----	713	19	141	235	190	72	42	6	8	96
5 rooms -----	3 012	24	219	818	801	605	444	70	31	114
6 rooms -----	3 441	9	134	465	942	925	711	179	76	130
7 rooms -----	2 120	8	26	137	271	427	855	314	82	161
8 or more rooms -----	1 792	—	11	34	133	185	527	376	526	201
Median -----	6.0	4.3	5.1	5.2	5.7	6.0	6.6	7.2	8.4	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980 -----	234	—	7	22	32	57	34	33	49	150
1970 to 1974 -----	230	—	—	41	21	32	74	28	34	164
1960 to 1969 -----	1 356	7	28	184	163	239	453	171	111	156
1950 to 1959 -----	4 251	21	99	517	862	963	1 092	412	285	141
1940 to 1949 -----	2 354	30	149	415	631	490	424	143	72	123
1939 or earlier -----	2 735	30	248	535	657	433	502	158	172	121
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000 -----	249	15	43	104	53	12	14	—	8	91
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 409	37	204	447	365	208	128	12	8	101
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	1 996	15	178	481	553	447	252	63	7	115
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	1 756	—	81	320	637	405	272	24	17	119
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	1 712	21	13	221	436	519	424	65	13	133
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	1 206	—	7	93	149	302	512	123	20	155
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	1 330	—	5	31	128	262	567	215	122	171
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	670	—	—	17	26	46	241	274	66	201
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	510	—	—	—	19	7	140	143	201	231
\$150,000 or more -----	322	—	—	—	—	6	29	26	261	250+
Median -----	\$41 000	\$16 000	\$21 000	\$26 800	\$33 700	\$40 600	\$52 800	\$77 900	\$121 500	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent -----	5 518	30	215	831	1 142	993	1 360	505	442	139
10 to 14 percent -----	2 275	14	104	363	468	519	529	176	102	134
15 to 19 percent -----	1 239	12	84	152	253	330	241	93	74	134
20 to 24 percent -----	747	6	91	149	136	146	135	51	33	123
25 to 29 percent -----	409	10	16	29	107	73	110	43	21	140
30 to 34 percent -----	259	—	21	71	68	30	37	26	6	114
35 percent or more -----	608	8	—	85	167	114	152	44	38	135
Not computed -----	105	8	—	34	25	9	15	7	7	110
Median -----	10.0	13.5	12.4	10.1	10.3	11.1	10—	10—	10—	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment -----	11 160	88	531	1 714	2 366	2 214	2 579	945	723	135
Steam or hot water system -----	524	—	11	53	79	70	134	66	111	168
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	8 229	18	220	1 045	1 702	1 730	2 097	813	604	141
Other built-in electric units -----	479	18	20	104	81	91	146	19	—	130
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	756	16	118	236	182	119	61	16	8	101
Other means -----	1 172	36	162	276	322	204	141	31	—	109
Air conditioning -----	9 016	16	303	1 217	1 848	1 903	2 203	841	685	140
Central system -----	4 126	—	22	349	579	785	1 296	585	510	163
1 or more individual room units -----	4 890	16	281	868	1 269	1 118	907	256	175	125
House heating fuel -----	11 160	88	531	1 714	2 366	2 214	2 579	945	723	135
Utility gas -----	3 984	21	185	757	980	778	818	226	219	127
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	92	—	12	25	17	—	6	—	25	113
Electricity -----	1 034	18	44	157	171	196	284	82	82	141
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	5 937	41	285	741	1 178	1 228	1 444	623	397	140
Other -----	113	8	5	34	20	12	27	7	—	112

Table B—20. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Charlotte city	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	52 192	5 385	6 521	16 050	18 992	5 244	32 714	4 084	8 074	9 269	8 152	3 135
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	38 202	4 429	5 261	12 709	12 859	2 944	11 011	1 273	2 621	3 143	2 988	986
15 to 24 years	560	95	71	142	213	39	1 926	333	496	613	394	90
25 to 34 years	8 054	1 936	1 381	2 332	1 843	562	4 438	518	1 111	1 304	1 142	363
35 to 44 years	8 350	1 292	1 809	3 189	1 603	457	1 725	164	422	448	538	153
45 to 64 years	16 332	1 004	1 862	6 097	6 494	875	2 046	176	417	577	625	251
65 years and over	4 906	102	138	949	2 706	1 011	876	82	175	201	289	129
Male householder, no wife present	3 449	402	392	799	1 374	482	8 772	1 081	2 616	2 481	1 812	782
15 to 24 years	190	16	27	15	108	24	2 371	318	863	754	340	96
25 to 34 years	1 134	182	187	249	411	105	3 763	461	1 144	1 054	793	311
35 to 44 years	713	113	72	234	181	113	1 084	198	323	236	259	68
45 to 64 years	1 000	84	101	256	423	136	1 146	64	221	355	307	199
65 years and over	412	7	5	45	251	104	408	40	65	82	113	108
Female householder, no husband present	10 541	554	868	2 542	4 759	1 818	12 931	1 730	2 837	3 645	3 352	1 367
15 to 24 years	112	7	10	36	45	14	2 456	423	831	680	399	123
25 to 34 years	1 264	159	160	333	478	134	4 055	531	950	1 287	998	289
35 to 44 years	1 497	124	230	588	476	79	1 520	105	376	484	441	114
45 to 64 years	3 796	198	279	1 088	1 847	384	2 387	242	360	602	834	349
65 years and over	3 872	66	189	497	1 913	1 207	2 513	429	320	592	680	492
Median age	49.0	36.5	41.5	46.9	56.1	61.8	32.2	30.2	29.5	31.5	35.1	43.8
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	6 726	2 046	1 066	1 562	1 569	483	17 065	3 203	4 953	4 942	2 878	1 089
1975 to 1978	14 124	3 339	2 818	4 016	3 104	847	10 737	881	2 494	3 099	3 276	987
1970 to 1974	8 564	—	2 637	3 141	2 328	458	2 894	—	627	873	989	405
1960 to 1969	12 215	—	—	7 331	4 146	738	1 549	—	—	355	746	448
1959 or earlier	10 563	—	—	—	7 845	2 718	469	—	—	—	263	206
ROOMS												
1 room	12	—	—	12	—	—	740	162	183	160	63	172
2 rooms	79	10	20	24	19	6	1 506	301	376	398	225	206
3 rooms	398	19	71	129	107	72	6 591	1 180	1 879	1 834	1 078	620
4 rooms	2 782	297	324	517	1 267	377	12 173	1 190	2 990	3 880	3 261	852
5 rooms	11 686	727	692	3 363	5 892	1 012	6 738	813	1 545	1 651	2 168	561
6 rooms	13 134	1 140	1 219	3 624	5 693	1 458	3 438	294	773	955	989	427
7 or more rooms	24 101	3 192	4 195	8 381	6 014	2 319	1 528	144	328	391	368	297
Median	6.3	7.0	7.2	6.6	5.9	6.3	4.1	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.2
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	52 124	5 380	6 505	16 050	18 968	5 221	32 444	4 059	8 016	9 215	8 095	3 059
0.50 or less	39 364	4 098	4 842	11 090	14 873	4 461	23 348	3 011	5 796	6 602	5 693	2 246
0.51 to 1.00	12 346	1 265	1 658	4 836	3 907	680	8 632	1 017	2 139	2 483	2 272	721
1.01 to 1.50	388	11	5	112	180	80	380	25	70	111	115	59
1.51 or more	26	6	—	12	8	—	84	6	11	19	15	33
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	68	5	16	—	24	23	270	25	58	54	57	76
0.50 or less	60	5	16	—	24	15	112	18	18	29	23	24
0.51 to 1.00	8	—	—	—	—	8	136	7	34	25	26	44
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	6	—	8	8
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	8 270	564	745	1 603	3 895	1 463	13 728	1 990	3 237	3 713	3 250	1 538
2 persons	18 312	1 594	1 639	4 985	8 090	2 004	10 865	1 453	2 825	3 139	2 586	862
3 persons	10 594	1 343	1 402	3 622	3 414	813	4 427	388	1 191	1 356	1 179	313
4 persons	9 832	1 202	1 822	3 836	2 368	604	2 511	165	580	767	750	249
5 persons	3 571	481	654	1 445	781	210	816	74	188	186	266	102
6 or more persons	1 613	201	259	559	444	150	367	14	53	108	121	71
Median	2.47	2.90	3.13	2.90	2.19	2.08	1.74	1.54	1.78	1.79	1.82	1.53
Total persons	145 269	16 587	20 520	48 842	46 746	12 574	64 405	7 034	15 946	18 655	16 866	5 904
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	48 970	4 846	5 649	15 284	18 323	4 868	8 627	459	1 010	2 072	3 771	1 315
2	474	20	17	43	246	148	2 983	64	124	834	1 511	450
3 and 4	509	89	137	94	104	85	3 622	387	765	992	1 077	401
5 to 9	774	97	296	180	141	60	6 420	931	2 480	2 100	615	294
10 to 49	593	114	151	150	112	66	7 025	1 398	2 429	2 059	783	356
50 or more	367	103	76	127	49	12	3 611	745	1 138	1 093	339	296
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	505	116	195	172	17	5	426	100	128	119	56	23
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	52 181	5 385	6 521	16 039	18 992	5 244	32 703	4 084	8 074	9 269	8 145	3 131
Steam or hot water system	1 438	—	74	127	511	726	1 823	12	29	178	728	876
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	42 303	5 046	5 852	12 888	15 095	3 422	21 364	3 286	6 428	6 574	4 035	1 041
Other built-in electric units	3 275	232	426	2 083	493	41	4 864	700	1 488	1 810	723	143
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	2 151	20	26	360	1 483	262	1 591	35	35	267	1 045	209
Other means	3 014	87	143	581	1 410	793	3 061	51	94	440	1 614	862
Air conditioning	46 119	5 278	6 307	14 859	15 961	3 714	27 521	3 993	7 889	8 591	5 629	1 419
Central system	28 523	5 058	5 650	9 559	7 206	1 050	18 586	3 573	7 166	6 321	1 442	84
1 or more individual room units	17 596	220	657	5 300	8 755	2 664	8 935	420	723	2 270	4 187	1 335
House heating fuel	52 181	5 385	6 521	16 039	18 992	5 244	32 703	4 084	8 074	9 269	8 145	3 131
Utility gas	25 879	1 242	3 822	9 929	8 723	2 163	9 508	367	808	2 795	4 007	1 531
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	390	23	45	113	170	39	263	—	29	43	147	44
Electricity	11 401	3 977	2 355	3 880	977	212	18 133	3 637	7 067	5 852	1 370	207
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	13 890	101	259	1 951	8 822	2 757	4 470	80	170	558	2 434	1 228
Other	621	42	40	166	300	73	329	—	—	21	187	121
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 902	77	173	406	826	420	3 718	597	852	868	844	557
Percent below poverty level	3.6	1.4	2.7	2.5	4.3	8.0	11.4	14.6	10.6	9.4	10.4	17.8
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	2 522	67	151	495	1 214	595	4 092	675	836	884	1 027	670
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4 377	182	294	832	2 104	965	6 409	662	1 125	1 823	1 965	834
\$10,000 to \$12,499	2 866	78	223	703	1 490	372	4 327	418	1 052	1 272	1 192	393
\$12,500 to \$14,999	2 842	170	234	731	1 319	388	3 447	335	880	998	979	255
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7 532	651	762	2 278	3 145	696	6 023	653	1 684	1 845	1 347	494
\$20,000 to \$24,999	7 266	841	725	2 545	2 612	543	3 882	508	1 170	1 109	842	253
\$25,000 to \$34,999	12 206	1 558	1 981	4 232	3 699	736	3 102	540	889	965	541	167
\$35,000 to \$49,999	7 965	1 146	1 321	2 823	2 119	556	1 015	205	310	266	188	46
\$50,000 or more	4 616	692	830	1 411	1 290	393	417	88	128	107	71	23
Median	\$24 050	\$28 697	\$28 741	\$25 865	\$20 377	\$17 163	\$13 609	\$14 642	\$15 388	\$14 142	\$12 273	\$10 404
Mean	\$27 716	\$33 295	\$33 010	\$29 410	\$24 172	\$23 052	\$15 461	\$16 680	\$16 998	\$15 804	\$14 079	\$12 499

Table B—21. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Charlotte city

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	52 192	48 970	2 717	505	32 714	8 627	2 983	3 622	6 420	7 025	3 611	426
Condominium housing units	2 538	983	1 555	—	480	133	—	63	96	133	55	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	38 202	36 895	1 035	272	11 011	4 286	1 102	980	2 017	1 674	731	221
15 to 24 years	560	471	47	42	1 926	467	190	174	457	434	178	26
25 to 34 years	8 054	7 758	226	70	4 438	1 638	507	401	979	583	189	141
35 to 44 years	8 350	8 229	92	29	1 725	833	161	127	233	249	88	34
45 to 64 years	16 332	15 763	458	111	2 046	999	130	218	272	250	157	20
65 years and over	4 906	4 674	212	20	876	349	114	60	76	158	119	—
Male householder, no wife present	3 449	2 895	462	92	8 772	1 525	543	1 086	1 919	2 551	1 040	108
15 to 24 years	190	152	24	14	2 371	354	112	270	605	720	268	42
25 to 34 years	1 134	918	191	25	3 763	680	223	498	827	1 132	362	41
35 to 44 years	713	597	90	26	1 084	206	93	142	222	316	87	18
45 to 64 years	1 000	866	114	20	1 146	196	91	122	230	275	225	7
65 years and over	412	362	43	7	408	89	24	54	35	108	98	—
Female householder, no husband present	10 541	9 180	1 220	141	12 931	2 816	1 338	1 556	2 484	2 808	1 840	97
15 to 24 years	112	102	10	—	2 456	363	198	279	602	662	346	6
25 to 34 years	1 264	940	294	30	4 055	757	404	467	985	1 057	361	24
35 to 44 years	1 497	1 311	164	22	1 520	460	136	170	341	289	108	16
45 to 64 years	3 796	3 463	299	34	2 387	689	312	282	315	508	259	22
65 years and over	3 872	3 364	453	55	2 513	547	288	358	241	284	766	29
Median age	49.0	49.0	51.2	43.9	32.2	35.3	33.5	32.6	29.2	29.8	37.9	31.8
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	6 726	5 791	796	139	17 065	3 734	1 084	1 874	3 913	4 210	1 920	330
1975 to 1978	14 124	13 033	979	112	10 737	2 952	1 173	1 212	1 973	2 198	1 156	73
1970 to 1974	8 564	8 032	399	133	2 894	987	426	314	424	421	306	16
1960 to 1969	12 215	11 872	226	117	1 549	671	273	172	86	142	198	7
1959 or earlier	10 563	10 242	317	4	469	283	27	50	24	54	31	—
ROOMS												
1 room	12	5	7	—	740	51	7	51	20	200	411	—
2 rooms	79	49	20	10	1 506	92	45	156	212	465	523	13
3 rooms	398	156	191	51	6 591	597	340	871	1 575	1 919	1 195	94
4 rooms	2 782	1 831	658	293	12 173	2 089	1 644	1 550	2 727	2 969	972	222
5 rooms	11 686	10 666	890	130	6 738	2 757	698	667	1 146	1 035	367	68
6 rooms	13 134	12 566	547	21	3 438	1 922	205	287	617	283	108	16
7 or more rooms	24 101	23 697	404	—	1 528	1 119	44	40	123	154	35	13
Median	6.3	6.4	5.0	4.2	4.1	5.0	4.2	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.2	4.0
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	52 124	48 955	2 664	505	32 444	8 600	2 953	3 599	6 383	6 934	3 554	421
0.50 or less	39 364	36 736	2 271	357	23 348	5 647	2 108	2 745	4 737	5 443	2 496	172
0.51 to 1.00	12 346	11 845	362	139	8 632	2 749	765	824	1 603	1 445	1 035	211
1.01 to 1.50	388	362	21	5	380	187	60	30	30	30	5	38
1.51 or more	26	12	10	4	84	17	20	—	13	16	18	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	68	15	53	—	270	27	30	23	37	91	57	5
0.50 or less	60	7	53	—	112	19	23	6	17	35	7	5
0.51 to 1.00	8	8	—	—	136	8	7	9	12	50	50	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	8	8	6	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	12	5	7	—	803	57	7	51	30	224	434	—
1	784	414	314	56	9 498	892	519	1 350	1 984	2 841	1 868	44
2	11 670	9 921	1 387	362	15 952	3 958	2 056	1 760	3 359	3 343	1 135	341
3	26 498	25 598	813	87	5 776	3 139	384	434	1 025	593	160	41
4	11 453	11 296	157	—	611	523	17	27	17	13	14	—
5 or more	1 775	1 736	39	—	74	58	—	—	5	11	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	2 522	2 276	158	88	4 092	992	438	546	579	740	746	51
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4 377	3 967	337	73	6 409	1 645	707	831	1 098	1 195	816	117
\$10,000 to \$12,499	2 866	2 561	215	90	4 327	1 033	394	449	950	1 034	374	93
\$12,500 to \$14,999	2 842	2 571	239	32	3 447	859	361	410	683	731	358	45
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7 532	6 971	422	139	6 023	1 589	460	614	1 236	1 454	587	83
\$20,000 to \$24,999	7 266	6 942	283	41	3 882	1 121	284	362	890	919	306	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	12 206	11 586	584	36	3 102	921	246	240	704	679	285	27
\$35,000 to \$49,999	7 965	7 699	260	6	1 015	371	55	119	174	201	95	—
\$50,000 or more	4 616	4 397	219	—	417	96	38	51	106	72	44	10
Median	\$24 050	\$24 393	\$19 836	\$12 617	\$13 609	\$14 373	\$12 199	\$12 416	\$14 634	\$14 359	\$11 628	\$11 210
Mean	\$27 716	\$28 046	\$24 443	\$13 357	\$15 461	\$16 047	\$14 516	\$14 439	\$16 505	\$15 738	\$13 793	\$12 754
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	52 181	48 959	2 717	505	32 703	8 616	2 983	3 622	6 420	7 025	3 611	426
Steam or hot water system	1 438	1 089	344	5	1 823	164	129	366	240	540	384	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	42 303	40 094	1 892	317	21 364	5 315	1 771	2 131	4 727	5 098	2 111	211
Other built-in electric units	3 275	2 971	270	34	4 864	734	175	630	1 066	1 134	1 034	91
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	2 151	1 989	90	72	1 591	712	408	130	150	117	51	23
Other means	3 014	2 816	121	77	3 061	1 691	500	365	237	136	31	101
Air conditioning	46 119	43 185	2 484	450	27 521	6 056	2 006	3 076	6 029	6 674	3 343	337
Central system	28 523	26 579	1 766	178	18 586	2 525	579	1 850	5 236	5 742	2 569	85
Vehicles available	50 581	47 567	2 542	472	29 634	7 860	2 611	3 218	6 139	6 597	2 832	377
1	13 758	12 160	1 334	264	16 892	3 693	1 452	2 143	3 408	4 097	1 843	256
2 or more	36 823	35 407	1 208	208	12 742	4 167	1 159	1 075	2 731	2 500	989	121
House heating fuel	52 181	48 959	2 717	505	32 703	8 616	2 983	3 622	6 420	7 025	3 611	426
Utility gas	25 879	24 944	926	9	9 508	3 728	1 916	1 207	848	1 193	598	18
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	390	290	32	68	263	121	52	9	25	22	30	4
Electricity	11 401	9 884	1 366	151	18 133	2 220	311	1 932	5 246	5 460	2 781	183
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	13 890	13 244	373	273	4 470	2 349	691	439	288	306	176	221
Other	621	597	20	4	329	198	13	35	13	44	26	—
Water heating fuel	52 180	48 963	2 712	505	32 623	8 608	2 983	3 613	6 420	7 008	3 570	421
Utility gas	17 718	17 011	702	5	6 941	2 405	1 267	896	693	1 061	604	15
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	214	200	7	7	211	107	20	9	23	7	41	4
Electricity	33 687	31 253	1 953	481	25 015	6 032	1 652	2 633	5 617	5 876	2 813	392
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	561	499	50	12	449	64	44	75	87	57	112	10
Other	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Family householder	43 029	41 400	1 313	316	15 094	5 624	1 585	1 397	2 884	2 365	965	274
With own children under 18 years	20 567	20 016	431	120	7 382	3 127	762	690	1 381	926	305	191
With own children under 6 years	7 170	6 982	132	56	3 549	1 421	383	346	653	475	143	128
Female householder, no husband present	4 001	3 724	242	35	3 339	1 157	413	325	673	543	182	46
With own children under 18 years	1 887	1 769	89	29	2 238	718	250	234	502	394	116	24
With own children under 6 years	240	216	24	—	699	208	91	95	115	122	52	16
Nonfamily householder	9 163	7 570	1 404	189	17 620	3 003	1 398	2 225	3 536	4 660	2 646	152
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 902	1 757	92	53	3 718	963	334	479	649	669	561	63
Percent below poverty level	3.6	3.6	3.4	10.5	11.4	11.2	11.2	13.2	10.1	9.5	15.5	14.8

Table B—22. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Charlotte city	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	52 192	8 270	18 312	10 594	9 832	3 571	1 198	379	36	2.47	145 269
Nonrelatives present	1 346	—	772	223	193	54	61	43	—	2.37	3 991
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	489	302	111	41	22	13	—	—	—	1.31	837
4 rooms	2 782	1 193	1 059	255	188	57	26	4	—	1.69	5 315
5 rooms	11 686	2 704	4 579	2 209	1 479	507	175	33	—	2.19	28 417
6 rooms	13 134	2 295	5 086	2 768	2 143	621	160	61	—	2.34	33 861
7 rooms	10 246	1 511	3 960	2 306	2 116	521	196	93	10	2.55	29 147
8 or more rooms	13 855	732	3 517	3 015	3 884	1 852	641	188	26	3.39	47 692
Median	6.3	5.5	6.2	6.5	7.0	7.6	7.6	7.5	8.5+	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	52 124	8 238	18 288	10 590	9 824	3 571	1 198	379	36	2.47	145 134
1.00 or less	51 710	8 238	18 288	10 582	9 802	3 501	997	281	21	2.46	142 557
1.01 to 1.50	388	—	—	8	13	57	201	94	15	6.08	2 429
1.51 or more	26	—	—	—	9	13	—	4	—	4.81	148
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	68	32	24	4	8	—	—	—	—	1.58	135
1.00 or less	68	32	24	4	8	—	—	—	—	1.58	135
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	48 970	6 831	17 256	10 243	9 626	3 464	1 151	363	36	2.54	138 180
2 or more	2 717	1 250	871	274	157	107	42	16	—	1.62	5 953
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	505	189	185	77	49	—	5	—	—	1.84	1 136
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	45 645	6 157	16 035	9 535	9 192	3 276	1 060	354	36	2.57	128 456
Less than \$10,000	331	105	133	33	27	14	13	6	—	1.95	757
\$10,000 to \$19,999	2 411	665	1 040	285	249	95	63	14	—	2.02	5 208
\$20,000 to \$29,999	5 026	1 165	1 982	855	651	258	76	34	5	2.18	12 226
\$30,000 to \$39,999	7 167	1 314	2 671	1 450	1 190	353	148	41	—	2.35	18 237
\$40,000 to \$49,999	7 418	1 083	2 755	1 760	1 284	360	125	51	—	2.45	19 835
\$50,000 to \$59,999	6 186	666	2 279	1 405	1 238	434	105	59	—	2.61	18 334
\$60,000 to \$79,999	8 120	603	2 649	1 881	1 919	736	247	75	10	2.93	24 783
\$80,000 to \$99,999	4 440	361	1 248	1 010	1 259	416	121	18	7	3.10	13 574
\$100,000 to \$149,999	3 219	138	824	626	1 037	427	113	40	14	3.52	10 752
\$150,000 or more	1 327	57	454	230	338	183	49	16	—	3.16	4 750
Median	\$50 600	\$38 800	\$47 900	\$52 500	\$59 600	\$62 500	\$60 000	\$55 900	\$94 300	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	52 192	8 270	18 312	10 594	9 832	3 571	1 198	379	36	2.47	145 269
Median income	\$24 050	\$11 515	\$22 721	\$26 756	\$28 840	\$31 252	\$28 481	\$31 944	\$56 250	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	16.3	22.1	14.4	15.7	17.0	16.7	17.6	17.2	11.6	...	...
With a mortgage	17.9	25.1	17.1	17.4	17.7	17.3	18.1	18.1	12.5	...	...
Not mortgaged	10.0	17.9	10—	10—	10—	10—	11.5	10—	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 902	824	411	237	246	106	65	13	—	1.81	...
Median income	\$3 251	\$2 936	\$3 041	\$3 241	\$3 971	\$6 229	\$5 446	\$8 750	—	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	27.5	—	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	27.5	—	...	...
Not mortgaged	40.0	42.2	38.9	22.7	39.3	25.0	—	—	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	32 714	13 728	10 865	4 427	2 511	816	232	110	25	1.74	64 405
Nonrelatives present	4 428	—	3 254	803	239	89	18	25	—	2.18	10 528
ROOMS											
1 room	740	676	64	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.05	811
2 rooms	1 506	1 233	234	19	14	6	—	—	—	1.11	1 800
3 rooms	6 591	4 758	1 576	200	44	6	7	—	—	1.19	8 700
4 rooms	12 173	4 850	4 822	1 676	674	120	31	—	—	1.76	22 566
5 rooms	6 738	1 611	2 671	1 277	785	286	82	17	9	2.16	15 831
6 rooms	3 438	443	1 092	882	663	242	57	51	8	2.71	9 947
7 or more rooms	1 528	157	406	373	331	156	55	42	8	3.04	4 750
Median	4.1	3.5	4.2	4.7	5.2	5.5	5.5	6.2	5.9	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	32 444	13 571	10 808	4 394	2 503	805	232	106	25	1.75	63 973
1.00 or less	31 980	13 571	10 760	4 375	2 445	679	112	38	—	1.72	61 640
1.01 to 1.50	380	—	—	19	44	120	113	68	16	5.56	2 006
1.51 or more	84	—	48	—	14	6	7	—	9	2.38	327
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	270	157	57	33	8	11	—	4	—	1.36	432
1.00 or less	248	157	41	33	8	5	—	4	—	1.29	371
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	22	—	16	—	—	6	—	—	—	2.19	61
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	8 627	2 194	2 839	1 628	1 252	458	136	95	25	2.25	21 118
2	2 983	1 093	490	222	66	66	19	—	—	1.86	6 077
3 and 4	3 622	1 856	1 085	400	209	43	18	11	—	1.48	6 403
5 to 9	6 420	2 555	2 412	909	400	138	6	—	—	1.77	12 438
10 to 49	7 025	3 652	2 349	641	290	61	28	4	—	1.46	11 911
50 or more	3 611	2 277	977	268	65	18	6	—	—	1.29	5 429
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	426	101	110	91	73	32	19	—	—	2.52	1 029
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	32 005	13 546	10 619	4 307	2 432	773	205	98	25	1.73	62 757
Less than \$100	993	883	59	42	9	—	—	—	—	1.06	1 136
\$100 to \$149	1 481	876	369	142	81	13	—	—	—	1.35	2 203
\$150 to \$199	3 937	2 108	1 160	353	202	73	19	22	—	1.43	6 732
\$200 to \$249	6 431	3 239	1 929	726	371	119	37	10	—	1.49	11 383
\$250 to \$299	7 593	3 557	2 610	937	350	98	24	—	17	1.59	13 736
\$300 to \$349	5 768	1 737	2 388	915	496	197	35	—	—	1.98	12 744
\$350 to \$399	2 322	495	960	426	301	96	37	—	—	2.19	5 681
\$400 to \$499	1 823	366	570	436	269	100	40	34	8	2.46	4 937
\$500 or more	819	42	242	209	259	45	13	9	—	3.10	2 528
No cash rent	838	243	332	121	94	32	—	16	—	2.03	1 677
Median	\$268	\$244	\$282	\$295	\$316	\$317	\$332	\$406	\$268	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	32 714	13 728	10 865	4 427	2 511	816	232	110	25	1.74	64 405
Median income	\$13 609	\$10 230	\$16 410	\$16 484	\$17 442	\$17 879	\$20 931	\$19 474	\$14 338	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	23.3	27.0	20.7	21.2	21.9	21.0	18.2	18.4	27.5	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	3 718	2 002	894	458	230	82	28	16	8	1.43	...
Median income	\$3 096	\$2 556	\$3 693	\$4 015	\$3 762	\$6 154	\$6 406	\$11 071	\$13 750	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	18.9	45.0	...	...

Table B-23. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

Charlotte city																
Owner-occupied housing units -----																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person -----																
2 persons -----																
3 persons -----																
4 persons -----																
5 persons -----																
6 or more persons -----																
Median -----																
Total persons -----																
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----																
1.01 or more persons per room -----																
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----																
1.01 or more persons per room -----																
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----																
With a mortgage -----																
Less than 15 percent -----																
15 to 19 percent -----																
20 to 24 percent -----																
25 to 29 percent -----																
30 to 34 percent -----																
35 percent or more -----																
Not computed -----																
Median -----																
Not mortgaged -----																
Less than 10 percent -----																
10 to 14 percent -----																
15 to 19 percent -----																
20 to 24 percent -----																
25 to 29 percent -----																
30 to 34 percent -----																
35 percent or more -----																
Not computed -----																
Median -----																
Renter-occupied housing units -----																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person -----																
2 persons -----																
3 persons -----																
4 persons -----																
5 persons -----																
6 or more persons -----																
Median -----																
Total persons -----																
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----																
1.01 or more persons per room -----																
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----																
1.01 or more persons per room -----																
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----																
Less than 15 percent -----																
15 to 19 percent -----																
20 to 24 percent -----																
25 to 29 percent -----																
30 to 34 percent -----																
35 to 49 percent -----																
50 percent or more -----																
Not computed -----																
Median -----																

Total	Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
	52 192	8 054	8 350	16 332	4 906	190	1 134	713	1 000	412	112	1 264	1 497	3 796	3 872		49.0
8 270	—	2 329	733	—	—	125	736	488	550	316	34	601	407	2 125	2 888	58.9
18 312	390	2 388	1 663	7 194	4 170	48	337	136	300	66	65	332	439	1 033	740	57.6
10 594	106	2 388	1 663	4 437	606	13	43	50	92	26	—	244	398	384	144	46.4
9 832	40	2 617	3 603	2 954	78	4	18	16	45	4	13	74	153	166	47	40.3
3 571	12	540	1 649	1 159	20	—	—	—	13	—	—	6	66	60	27	42.1
1 613	12	180	702	588	32	—	—	5	—	—	—	6	34	28	26	43.3
2.47	2.22	3.21	3.99	2.72	2.09	1.26	1.27	1.23	1.41	1.15	1.84	1.59	2.28	1.39	1.17	...
145 269	1 411	25 911	34 243	49 443	10 903	291	1 656	1 122	1 717	563	199	2 320	3 588	6 550	5 352	...
52 124	560	8 042	8 350	16 328	4 902	190	1 134	713	1 000	412	112	1 260	1 489	3 780	3 852	49.0
414	6	31	151	159	14	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	7	19	23	45.5
68	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	8	16	20	49.2
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 645	466	7 391	7 788	14 705	4 368	143	807	521	743	343	86	835	1 174	3 165	3 110	48.9
34 485	446	7 287	7 593	11 339	1 385	116	780	458	516	77	61	755	1 073	1 975	2 474	43.4
12 457	136	1 231	2 701	6 756	480	18	123	173	254	33	—	23	139	434	47	48.9
8 090	136	2 016	2 232	2 094	378	17	221	87	79	23	20	111	211	391	74	40.4
5 638	110	1 888	1 231	1 169	185	6	168	73	79	—	17	147	177	294	94	37.6
2 929	56	931	679	498	107	22	84	36	24	—	—	114	111	199	68	37.5
1 924	50	577	325	230	139	21	82	26	16	15	—	99	131	168	45	37.3
3 343	49	644	409	563	90	25	102	63	64	6	19	247	290	481	291	42.3
104	—	—	16	29	6	7	—	—	—	—	5	14	14	8	5	44.0
17.9	21.9	21.1	17.4	13.6	17.8	28.1	21.4	18.2	15.3	16.2	22.4	28.9	25.1	22.7	32.9	...
11 160	20	104	195	3 366	2 983	27	27	63	227	266	25	80	101	1 190	2 486	65.4
5 518	14	92	122	2 635	1 386	12	6	35	102	95	—	21	32	422	544	61.5
2 275	—	12	41	400	819	7	15	28	58	59	15	24	6	341	450	67.0
1 239	—	—	16	146	474	—	—	—	11	44	—	—	14	123	411	70.6
747	6	—	9	68	149	—	6	—	17	13	5	10	13	123	334	69.2
409	—	—	—	73	71	—	—	—	16	23	—	—	—	32	188	68.6
259	—	—	—	23	27	—	—	—	12	—	5	—	—	51	141	68.7
608	—	—	—	8	45	8	—	—	11	32	—	16	28	98	362	71.1
105	—	—	7	13	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	8	—	56	67.8
10.0	10—	10—	10—	10—	10.6	11.1	12.5	10—	11.0	13.2	14.2	13.0	18.0	12.5	17.7	...
32 714	1 926	4 438	1 725	2 046	876	2 371	3 763	1 084	1 146	408	2 456	4 055	1 527	2 387	2 513	32.2
13 728	—	—	—	—	—	1 203	2 514	805	920	363	1 237	2 316	581	1 623	2 166	33.8
10 865	1 317	1 901	304	1 123	757	892	995	191	169	27	881	1 140	368	502	301	29.2
4 427	1 888	408	466	466	87	227	184	69	29	18	257	437	383	180	32	31.5
2 511	133	996	626	240	26	30	60	5	17	—	76	131	109	55	7	33.8
816	7	282	251	130	9	19	5	14	11	—	5	19	45	19	—	36.9
367	7	71	136	87	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	34	8	7	39.7
1.74	2.23	2.77	2.41	2.08	—	1.49	1.25	1.17	1.12	1.06	1.49	1.38	1.99	1.24	1.08	...
64 405	4 496	12 881	6 464	5 833	1 959	3 926	5 367	1 471	1 469	457	4 055	6 527	3 195	3 437	2 868	...
32 444	1 910	4 430	1 700	2 041	876	2 348	3 759	1 068	1 070	400	2 443	4 041	1 502	2 376	2 480	32.1
464	—	147	83	85	—	32	14	—	11	6	21	21	31	6	7	34.8
270	16	8	25	5	—	23	4	16	76	8	13	14	18	11	33	44.4
22	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	48.1
32 005	1 882	4 314	1 654	1 944	833	2 351	3 676	1 064	1 138	396	2 407	4 017	1 483	2 362	2 484	32.1
5 243	315	1 074	406	552	139	297	628	340	359	52	144	322	164	221	230	34.0
6 530	550	1 187	487	401	134	386	1 055	266	236	59	254	669	271	333	296	31.0
5 436	376	817	303	326	99	349	618	153	142	66	335	763	271	400	418	31.8
3 664	187	419	115	172	113	277	411	81	68	37	351	613	198	299	323	30.9
2 651	136	264	81	83	104	177	277	36	64	38	275	537	176	201	202	31.3
3 498	144	269	132	113	82	355	337	69	91	68	380	535	218	354	351	31.7
3 789	127	175	89	111	53	424	240	104	135	65	610	511	222	429	494	32.4
1 194	47	109	41	186	109	86	110	15	43	11	58	67	17	125	170	47.5
23.3	20.7	19.3	19.1	19.1	24.5	26.8	20.8	18.5	19.0	27.1	31.6	26.8	27.0	27.8	28.3	...

Table B — 24. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Charlotte city	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	8 270	2 215	125	736	488	550	316	6 055	34	601	407	2 125	2 888
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 238	2 215	125	736	488	550	316	6 023	34	597	399	2 125	2 868
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	—	4	8	—	20
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	6 831	1 765	95	579	391	434	266	5 066	24	339	337	1 868	2 498
2 or more	1 250	367	16	136	76	96	43	883	10	239	70	229	335
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	189	83	14	21	21	20	7	106	—	23	—	28	55
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	1 659	191	44	—	8	68	71	1 468	6	20	27	290	1 125
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 864	251	13	50	25	66	97	1 613	18	82	54	572	887
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 010	222	36	77	48	41	20	788	6	111	59	384	228
\$12,500 to \$14,999	810	202	20	81	44	26	31	608	4	141	90	160	213
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 282	388	12	217	53	78	28	894	—	151	86	410	247
\$20,000 to \$24,999	644	291	—	117	83	78	13	353	—	48	48	186	71
\$25,000 to \$34,999	559	349	—	134	96	97	22	210	—	43	43	71	53
\$35,000 to \$49,999	220	148	—	23	79	33	13	72	—	—	—	25	47
\$50,000 or more	222	173	—	37	52	63	21	49	—	5	—	27	17
Median	\$11 515	\$17 883	\$10 382	\$18 468	\$24 076	\$19 722	\$9 561	\$9 841	\$8 654	\$14 051	\$14 264	\$11 305	\$6 605
Mean	\$14 438	\$22 587	\$8 861	\$21 331	\$26 737	\$27 020	\$16 815	\$11 457	\$8 059	\$14 815	\$15 110	\$13 270	\$8 950
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	6 157	1 545	95	506	332	360	252	4 612	24	281	264	1 727	2 316
With a mortgage	3 211	1 183	87	492	306	262	36	2 028	19	249	242	1 021	497
Less than \$200	679	122	18	19	8	57	20	557	—	14	25	309	209
\$200 to \$249	655	152	36	33	22	61	—	503	—	25	58	301	119
\$250 to \$299	557	241	22	87	61	62	9	316	—	45	60	159	52
\$300 to \$349	459	160	5	76	58	14	7	299	12	91	44	102	50
\$350 to \$399	245	126	6	69	31	20	—	119	—	13	21	56	29
\$400 to \$499	281	138	—	61	48	29	—	143	7	46	26	47	17
\$500 to \$599	169	106	—	73	26	7	—	63	—	7	—	35	21
\$600 to \$749	101	86	—	44	30	12	—	15	—	—	8	7	—
\$750 or more	65	52	—	30	22	—	—	13	—	8	—	5	—
Median	\$274	\$324	\$235	\$372	\$356	\$260	\$195	\$245	\$340	\$322	\$282	\$233	\$217
Not mortgaged	2 946	362	8	14	26	98	216	2 584	5	32	22	706	1 819
Less than \$50	62	32	8	—	—	—	24	30	—	—	—	—	30
\$50 to \$74	292	48	—	—	—	30	18	244	—	—	—	12	232
\$75 to \$99	631	79	—	—	19	40	20	552	—	8	—	120	424
\$100 to \$124	793	58	—	—	7	14	37	735	—	24	—	224	487
\$125 to \$149	493	25	—	—	—	—	25	468	—	—	7	205	256
\$150 to \$199	422	50	—	—	—	6	44	372	5	—	15	81	271
\$200 to \$249	122	34	—	14	—	—	20	88	—	—	—	34	54
\$250 or more	131	36	—	—	—	8	28	95	—	—	—	30	65
Median	\$115	\$109	\$50—	\$225	\$92	\$87	\$134	\$116	\$175	\$108	\$163	\$125	\$111
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	22.1	20.3	31.3	23.1	19.5	14.8	15.6	22.8	50+	25.8	23.8	21.2	22.8
With a mortgage	25.1	21.6	30.0	23.5	20.6	14.8	18.1	28.1	50+	27.3	23.8	26.1	39.4
Not mortgaged	17.9	14.1	37.5	10.6	11.4	14.7	15.1	18.4	32.5	12.9	30.0	13.9	20.0
Income in 1979 below poverty level	824	114	31	—	8	50	25	710	6	—	27	165	512
Percent below poverty level	10.0	5.1	24.8	—	1.6	9.1	7.9	11.7	17.6	—	6.6	7.8	17.7
Renter-occupied housing units	13 728	5 805	1 203	2 514	805	920	363	7 923	1 237	2 316	581	1 623	2 166
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	13 571	5 710	1 187	2 514	789	865	355	7 861	1 237	2 309	566	1 616	2 133
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	157	95	16	—	16	55	8	62	—	7	15	7	33
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	2 194	870	175	339	120	160	76	1 324	153	315	99	348	409
2	1 093	308	30	130	60	69	19	785	83	198	68	228	208
3 and 4	1 856	750	164	341	125	74	46	1 106	168	285	71	240	342
5 to 9	2 555	1 208	272	578	154	169	35	1 347	309	545	109	186	198
10 to 49	3 652	1 813	380	835	262	235	101	1 839	339	734	153	356	257
50 or more	2 277	806	168	263	76	213	86	1 471	185	239	73	243	731
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	101	50	14	28	8	—	—	51	—	—	8	22	21
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	2 857	881	263	242	70	155	151	1 976	310	161	70	421	1 014
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3 802	1 247	442	430	115	174	86	2 555	543	649	141	565	657
\$10,000 to \$12,499	2 228	854	227	434	69	50	74	1 374	195	642	133	232	172
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 441	599	95	341	73	76	14	842	126	398	55	107	156
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 908	1 104	134	598	155	201	16	804	55	327	97	221	104
\$20,000 to \$24,999	742	539	24	260	155	94	6	203	8	63	71	37	24
\$25,000 to \$34,999	485	345	7	144	93	85	16	140	—	63	14	32	31
\$35,000 to \$49,999	158	142	11	56	35	40	—	16	—	—	—	8	8
\$50,000 or more	107	94	—	9	40	45	—	13	—	13	—	—	—
Median	\$10 230	\$12 267	\$9 206	\$13 607	\$16 869	\$15 113	\$7 522	\$8 992	\$7 860	\$11 355	\$11 494	\$8 678	\$5 427
Mean	\$11 539	\$14 359	\$9 532	\$14 362	\$20 186	\$17 904	\$8 432	\$9 473	\$7 979	\$11 957	\$12 212	\$9 362	\$7 019
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	13 546	5 715	1 193	2 459	792	920	351	7 831	1 215	2 285	581	1 613	2 137
Less than \$100	883	100	—	28	—	20	52	783	6	33	—	166	578
\$100 to \$149	876	381	52	113	26	117	73	495	8	85	21	152	229
\$150 to \$199	2 108	823	158	313	118	194	40	1 285	148	323	97	288	429
\$200 to \$249	3 239	1 464	317	719	173	183	72	1 775	339	671	144	351	270
\$250 to \$299	3 557	1 676	458	687	279	183	69	1 881	489	712	163	299	218
\$300 to \$349	1 737	836	167	405	105	139	20	901	168	318	120	185	110
\$350 to \$399	495	211	29	104	27	37	14	284	31	78	16	71	88
\$400 to \$499	366	133	7	58	42	26	—	233	8	59	13	72	81
\$500 or more	42	30	—	13	17	—	—	12	—	—	7	5	—
No cash rent	243	61	5	19	5	21	11	182	18	6	—	24	134
Median	\$244	\$252	\$256	\$253	\$263	\$231	\$203	\$236	\$260	\$252	\$258	\$225	\$172
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	27.0	23.1	31.9	22.4	18.2	19.0	30.1	29.4	38.5	26.8	26.5	29.9	29.4
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 002	663	214	198	51	104	96	1 339	188	91	60	340	660
Percent below poverty level	14.6	11.4	17.8	7.9	6.3	11.3	26.4	16.9	15.2	3.9	10.3	20.9	30.5

Table B — 25. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Charlotte city

Charlotte city	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	10 221	261	1 950	3 346	2 360	1 230	636	368	44	16	10	28 300	31 200
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	6 351	134	836	2 038	1 538	937	489	316	37	16	10	31 000	33 900
15 to 24 years -----	101	8	—	58	19	11	5	—	—	—	—	25 200	28 600
25 to 34 years -----	1 791	—	96	453	510	398	221	97	11	5	—	37 000	38 300
35 to 44 years -----	1 700	—	140	543	426	308	137	136	—	—	10	33 700	36 900
45 to 64 years -----	2 015	88	387	727	436	200	87	58	21	11	—	26 900	30 200
65 years and over -----	744	38	213	257	147	20	39	25	5	—	—	23 300	26 900
Male householder, no wife present -----	986	—	322	332	172	107	40	6	7	—	—	24 100	27 300
15 to 24 years -----	64	—	4	31	18	—	11	—	—	—	—	29 400	32 500
25 to 34 years -----	248	—	37	92	57	42	13	—	7	—	—	28 800	32 100
35 to 44 years -----	176	—	37	73	47	13	—	6	—	—	—	26 200	28 800
45 to 64 years -----	292	—	139	79	23	47	4	—	—	—	—	20 600	24 300
65 years and over -----	206	—	105	57	27	5	12	—	—	—	—	19 700	22 700
Female householder, no husband present -----	2 884	127	792	976	650	186	107	46	—	—	—	25 000	26 600
15 to 24 years -----	92	—	36	38	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	22 500	24 200
25 to 34 years -----	546	7	74	214	212	26	13	—	—	—	—	28 800	28 800
35 to 44 years -----	578	16	106	202	144	78	21	11	—	—	—	28 500	29 800
45 to 64 years -----	963	49	297	331	182	39	45	20	—	—	—	23 600	25 600
65 years and over -----	705	55	279	191	94	43	28	15	—	—	—	21 000	24 100
Median age -----	44.2	61.6	56.3	44.6	39.6	38.3	38.4	40.8	47.9	47.1	40.0	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 194	7	83	336	333	202	128	90	6	4	5	35 400	38 100
1975 to 1978 -----	2 832	25	313	931	619	510	286	107	24	12	5	32 100	35 300
1970 to 1974 -----	2 140	44	340	748	591	255	100	62	—	—	—	28 900	30 800
1960 to 1969 -----	2 494	32	731	832	558	196	72	68	5	—	—	25 200	27 400
1959 or earlier -----	1 561	153	483	499	259	67	50	41	9	—	—	21 900	25 000
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms -----	120	10	45	35	25	—	5	—	—	—	—	22 100	23 500
4 rooms -----	792	65	472	185	43	8	5	14	—	—	—	16 500	18 900
5 rooms -----	4 067	104	869	1 830	1 017	173	49	25	—	—	—	25 700	26 200
6 rooms -----	2 986	63	425	1 018	847	412	181	35	5	—	—	29 800	31 000
7 rooms -----	1 288	9	65	174	283	437	227	82	11	—	—	42 300	41 500
8 or more rooms -----	968	10	74	104	145	200	169	212	28	16	10	48 000	49 900
Median -----	5.5	5.0	5.0	5.3	5.6	6.6	6.8	7.7	8.0	8.4	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 -----	223	53	76	63	23	3	5	—	—	—	—	17 300	19 700
2 -----	2 775	123	887	1 154	482	48	42	34	5	—	—	22 200	23 800
3 -----	6 009	75	870	1 936	1 644	920	399	150	15	—	—	30 700	32 200
4 -----	982	10	97	140	178	191	174	156	17	9	10	44 500	45 700
5 or more -----	232	—	20	53	33	68	16	28	7	7	—	42 400	44 200
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980 -----	565	—	9	129	126	100	105	71	6	9	10	41 700	47 000
1970 to 1974 -----	1 605	—	36	408	412	428	213	101	7	—	—	38 600	39 600
1960 to 1969 -----	3 518	11	522	1 100	1 067	453	203	143	12	7	—	31 000	32 700
1950 to 1959 -----	2 532	93	595	1 028	474	190	97	36	19	—	—	25 700	27 500
1940 to 1949 -----	1 124	57	488	393	153	25	3	5	—	—	—	20 200	21 500
1939 or earlier -----	877	100	300	288	128	34	15	12	—	—	—	20 900	22 400
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	1 071	87	340	392	132	68	41	11	—	—	—	22 300	23 900
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	1 473	82	428	524	260	80	54	33	12	—	—	24 100	26 200
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	1 020	9	277	386	262	59	22	5	—	—	—	25 500	26 300
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	822	24	194	281	219	79	3	22	—	—	—	26 600	27 900
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 669	29	248	666	457	155	81	23	5	5	—	28 300	30 300
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	1 559	5	263	446	454	248	111	32	—	—	—	31 300	32 500
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	1 769	15	133	454	435	387	201	140	4	—	—	36 900	37 700
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	665	—	54	159	106	141	104	91	—	—	10	40 800	43 100
\$50,000 or more -----	173	10	13	38	35	13	19	11	23	11	—	33 600	46 900
Median -----	\$17 058	\$7 364	\$11 868	\$15 586	\$18 370	\$23 758	\$25 283	\$29 837	\$50 594	\$66 533	\$40 906	...	...
Mean -----	\$19 048	\$10 621	\$13 798	\$18 193	\$19 570	\$23 356	\$24 839	\$27 557	\$39 030	\$72 297	\$41 410	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage -----	8 256	143	1 298	2 763	2 016	1 109	553	304	44	16	10	29 700	32 400
Less than 15 percent -----	2 082	20	384	757	509	225	102	61	12	7	5	27 900	31 500
15 to 19 percent -----	1 753	24	248	548	418	282	140	74	15	4	—	31 500	34 000
20 to 24 percent -----	1 367	23	160	428	337	226	103	80	10	—	—	31 900	34 400
25 to 29 percent -----	940	30	121	279	299	119	58	34	—	—	—	31 200	32 000
30 to 34 percent -----	546	—	108	201	123	66	16	27	—	—	5	28 500	31 700
35 percent or more -----	1 480	38	243	518	316	191	134	28	7	5	—	28 300	31 300
Not computed -----	88	8	34	32	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	20 600	20 600
Median -----	20.9	25.1	20.0	20.7	21.1	21.1	21.7	21.1	18.3	16.3	20.0	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	1 965	118	652	583	344	121	83	64	—	—	—	22 500	26 100
Less than 10 percent -----	661	26	168	198	140	69	43	17	—	—	—	26 300	28 700
10 to 14 percent -----	342	25	129	73	87	6	12	10	—	—	—	21 800	25 700
15 to 19 percent -----	266	14	125	54	48	11	3	11	—	—	—	19 700	23 900
20 to 24 percent -----	172	22	63	56	15	9	—	7	—	—	—	20 100	21 500
25 to 29 percent -----	125	—	65	47	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	19 800	21 600
30 to 34 percent -----	52	—	21	18	—	5	—	8	—	—	—	20 700	27 600
35 percent or more -----	330	25	81	131	41	21	20	11	—	—	—	23 200	26 500
Not computed -----	17	6	—	6	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	26 000	28 800
Median -----	14.6	16.8	16.2	16.6	11.8	10—	10—	17.3	—	—	—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	10 204	255	1 950	3 340	2 360	1 225	636	368	44	16	10	28 300	31 200
1.01 or more persons per room -----	717	11	160	317	164	52	8	—	5	—	—	25 000	26 500
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	17	6	—	6	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	23 500	25 000
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment -----	10 214	261	1 950	3 339	2 360	1 230	636	368	44	16	10	28 300	31 200
Central heating system -----	8 096	116	1 319	2 658	1 878	1 121	593						

Table B-26. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Charlotte city

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	18 891	2 402	2 665	4 214	4 052	2 937	1 502	477	284	98	260	200
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	4 720	166	372	1 200	1 124	824	541	220	152	42	79	227
15 to 24 years	513	11	27	114	153	127	67	6	—	8	—	233
25 to 34 years	2 096	43	133	508	513	380	262	135	79	17	26	235
35 to 44 years	914	17	32	267	221	165	99	45	52	—	16	232
45 to 64 years	736	40	117	172	150	99	79	21	21	17	20	214
65 years and over	461	55	63	139	87	53	34	13	—	—	17	190
Male householder, no wife present	4 214	358	759	798	1 111	700	335	47	46	27	33	207
15 to 24 years	676	32	32	90	273	173	46	8	10	8	4	235
25 to 34 years	1 465	33	174	234	439	329	196	29	14	—	17	231
35 to 44 years	707	15	144	181	177	105	50	10	8	7	10	202
45 to 64 years	981	129	287	216	194	93	36	—	14	12	—	164
65 years and over	385	149	122	77	28	—	7	—	—	—	2	119
Female householder, no husband present	9 957	1 878	1 534	2 216	1 817	1 413	626	210	86	29	148	183
15 to 24 years	1 696	214	289	345	304	343	133	35	8	5	20	198
25 to 34 years	3 125	437	231	666	734	602	276	80	21	12	66	212
35 to 44 years	1 469	260	183	350	294	173	125	45	25	12	2	194
45 to 64 years	2 360	434	509	632	377	230	79	50	21	—	28	168
65 years and over	1 307	533	322	223	108	65	13	—	11	—	32	112
Median age	34.8	49.8	47.2	36.7	32.2	30.3	31.8	32.2	35.9	34.7	34.7	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	6 577	541	728	1 193	1 459	1 384	688	299	140	69	76	228
1975 to 1978	7 024	845	900	1 660	1 557	1 127	619	130	102	17	67	202
1970 to 1974	2 777	538	491	660	614	234	115	37	21	12	55	178
1960 to 1969	1 918	397	403	553	323	136	48	6	11	—	41	162
1959 or earlier	595	81	143	148	99	56	32	5	10	—	21	161
ROOMS												
1 room	383	144	41	69	95	34	—	—	—	—	—	158
2 rooms	636	196	104	77	167	70	6	—	8	8	—	159
3 rooms	2 827	490	480	485	749	440	137	12	20	—	14	194
4 rooms	9 091	934	1 416	2 407	1 936	1 440	659	161	42	11	85	195
5 rooms	3 928	433	478	886	758	678	413	156	65	—	61	208
6 rooms	1 518	160	115	226	273	180	235	132	108	32	57	241
7 or more rooms	508	45	31	64	74	95	52	16	41	47	43	257
Median	4.1	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.4	4.9	5.6	6.4	5.0	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	18 891	2 402	2 665	4 214	4 052	2 937	1 502	477	284	98	260	200
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	18 467	2 333	2 578	4 126	3 940	2 913	1 484	468	284	98	243	201
0.50 or less	8 760	1 109	1 522	1 969	1 737	1 454	585	134	57	38	155	192
0.51 to 1.00	7 396	901	783	1 685	1 630	1 141	711	272	146	46	81	209
1.01 to 1.50	1 956	272	225	366	502	267	188	51	69	14	2	210
1.51 or more	355	51	48	106	71	51	—	11	12	—	5	181
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	424	69	87	88	112	24	18	9	—	—	17	177
0.50 or less	146	12	16	40	40	12	—	9	—	—	17	194
0.51 to 1.00	202	47	46	35	44	12	18	—	—	—	—	166
1.01 to 1.50	58	10	18	11	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	161
1.51 or more	18	—	7	2	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	195
Income in 1979 below poverty level	6 533	1 828	1 217	1 317	1 064	593	268	77	54	17	98	157
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 300	1 771	1 163	1 263	1 014	589	263	68	54	17	98	157
1.01 or more persons per room	991	293	160	204	192	65	54	3	9	6	5	157
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	233	57	54	54	50	4	5	—	—	—	—	169
1.01 or more persons per room	26	10	7	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	124
BEDROOMS												
None	456	175	55	79	107	34	6	—	—	—	—	148
1	3 482	639	548	597	974	559	98	17	28	8	14	193
2	10 524	947	1 589	2 805	2 243	1 737	804	182	65	23	129	198
3	3 675	466	331	614	649	540	534	256	169	24	92	229
4	606	157	132	106	73	29	42	9	13	30	15	153
5 or more	148	18	10	13	6	38	18	13	9	13	10	270
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	6 236	437	885	1 427	1 422	888	531	228	189	54	175	210
2	2 134	194	557	708	321	227	72	19	—	12	24	174
3 and 4	3 175	461	530	864	745	346	168	37	18	6	—	182
5 to 9	3 221	409	312	524	685	735	367	126	26	7	30	227
10 to 49	3 130	534	263	613	758	543	295	48	36	11	29	209
50 or more	948	357	111	66	116	198	63	19	8	8	2	153
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	47	10	7	12	5	—	6	—	7	—	—	195
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980	1 165	338	113	154	111	273	110	40	6	6	14	191
1970 to 1974	3 194	341	163	468	754	771	423	150	73	26	25	240
1960 to 1969	5 947	548	672	1 304	1 462	1 024	540	184	83	42	88	213
1950 to 1959	3 442	259	546	962	823	409	266	40	65	6	26	195
1940 to 1949	2 568	349	595	733	468	265	65	23	40	—	30	174
1939 or earlier	2 575	527	576	593	434	195	98	40	17	18	77	163
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3	18 541	2 164	2 628	4 196	4 037	2 907	1 502	472	277	98	260	202
4 or more	350	238	37	18	15	30	—	5	7	—	—	66
With elevator	276	219	13	6	15	18	—	5	—	—	—	58
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent	3 042	701	498	781	526	311	164	42	12	7	...	171
15 to 19 percent	3 091	433	404	717	752	445	250	64	20	6	...	199
20 to 24 percent	2 349	351	351	492	427	423	226	48	11	20	...	199
25 to 29 percent	2 049	212	257	393	483	405	168	76	51	4	...	214
30 to 34 percent	1 575	147	202	377	370	272	111	58	26	12	...	209
35 to 49 percent	2 472	226	308	460	612	435	231	86	96	18	...	224
50 percent or more	3 733	269	594	917	808	616	333	103	62	31	...	205
Not computed	580	63	51	77	74	30	19	—	6	—	260	180
Median	26.6	20.5	26.1	26.0	27.9	28.4	28.0	30.7	36.5	37.0	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	18 847	2 402	2 638	4 197	4 052	2 937	1 502	477	284	98	260	201
Central heating system	12 657	1 672	1 237	2 450	2 722	2 401	1 276	382	216	86	215	215
Air conditioning	7 408	589	339	981	1 784	1 939	1 075	342	163	74	122	249
Central system	4 271	283	74	223	898	1 500	846	238	100	66	43	271

Table B—27. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Charlotte city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	11 768	1 228	1 748	1 189	925	1 993	1 764	1 935	764	222	16 793	19 050	1 427
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	7 193	287	714	570	506	1 380	1 222	1 642	672	200	20 514	22 411	433
15 to 24 years	133	18	7	25	4	18	38	23	—	—	19 236	16 841	18
25 to 34 years	1 994	35	69	117	89	426	500	544	176	38	22 373	23 585	62
35 to 44 years	1 978	48	103	156	166	438	286	570	197	14	21 089	22 248	106
45 to 64 years	2 242	89	225	195	167	393	332	429	264	148	20 833	25 174	150
65 years and over	846	97	310	77	80	105	66	76	35	—	10 519	13 581	97
Male householder, no wife present	1 176	158	194	228	100	201	140	119	25	11	12 700	15 034	133
15 to 24 years	76	—	24	7	—	30	15	—	—	—	15 833	14 443	—
25 to 34 years	286	9	13	47	32	82	47	49	7	—	17 386	18 649	3
35 to 44 years	248	29	26	52	26	37	32	41	5	—	14 135	15 989	47
45 to 64 years	332	42	80	81	17	37	40	16	8	11	11 358	14 524	26
65 years and over	234	78	51	41	25	15	6	13	5	—	8 125	10 519	57
Female householder, no husband present	3 399	783	840	391	319	412	402	174	67	11	10 489	13 325	861
15 to 24 years	100	10	25	22	13	23	7	—	—	—	11 705	11 956	10
25 to 34 years	652	59	161	145	108	57	78	26	12	6	11 828	19 592	88
35 to 44 years	692	69	182	109	50	137	94	40	6	5	12 179	13 966	123
45 to 64 years	1 142	199	320	89	73	149	171	102	39	—	11 461	13 616	254
65 years and over	813	446	152	26	75	46	52	6	10	—	4 595	7 515	386
Median age	44.0	65.2	56.7	41.9	43.9	39.8	39.9	40.2	44.2	48.9	...	...	58.2
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	1 487	92	136	140	153	283	237	306	111	29	18 780	20 409	119
1975 to 1978	3 242	234	421	344	215	614	544	561	232	77	18 055	21 512	350
1970 to 1974	2 467	175	276	275	209	496	421	426	152	37	18 115	19 431	222
1960 to 1969	2 804	288	513	241	177	443	409	470	205	58	16 753	18 703	334
1959 or earlier	1 768	439	402	189	171	157	153	172	64	21	10 569	13 410	402
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	11 716	1 207	1 743	1 182	919	1 980	1 764	1 935	764	222	16 822	19 092	1 406
1.01 or more persons per room	870	41	86	60	31	126	188	202	123	13	21 673	22 656	126
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	52	21	5	7	6	13	—	—	—	—	8 750	9 547	21
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	11 761	1 221	1 748	1 189	925	1 993	1 764	1 935	764	222	16 801	19 059	1 420
Central heating system	9 277	747	1 306	874	727	1 611	1 483	1 680	658	191	17 803	19 737	904
Air conditioning	7 548	571	1 000	651	532	1 339	1 181	1 515	588	171	18 677	20 921	714
Central system	2 763	158	256	155	172	385	463	767	307	100	22 925	23 538	212
Vehicles available	10 497	714	1 465	1 043	808	1 897	1 685	1 917	752	216	18 004	20 271	967
1	3 674	450	832	508	343	742	419	257	89	34	12 843	15 657	581
2 or more	6 823	264	633	535	465	1 155	1 266	1 660	663	182	21 364	22 756	386
House heating fuel	11 761	1 221	1 748	1 189	925	1 993	1 764	1 935	764	222	16 801	19 059	1 420
Utility gas	6 250	612	806	632	494	1 171	949	1 059	421	106	17 280	18 993	706
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	211	34	38	13	15	46	28	23	—	14	15 550	26 402	34
Electricity	2 624	134	268	227	169	440	505	562	246	73	20 772	21 772	187
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 557	410	612	305	229	330	260	285	97	29	12 102	16 186	468
Other	119	31	24	12	18	6	22	6	—	—	10 938	11 425	25
Median rooms	5.5	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.7	6.1	6.3	6.2	...	...	5.3
Specified owner-occupied housing units	10 221	1 071	1 473	1 020	822	1 669	1 559	1 769	665	173	17 058	19 048	1 202
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	8 256	594	989	826	663	1 477	1 341	1 607	613	146	18 522	20 477	754
Less than \$200	1 240	211	295	142	115	239	103	91	44	—	12 007	13 684	196
\$200 to \$249	1 388	145	191	212	146	210	219	166	62	37	14 760	17 971	161
\$250 to \$299	1 540	87	163	213	160	289	280	259	82	7	17 356	18 336	146
\$300 to \$349	1 219	87	121	109	86	267	203	211	104	31	18 700	24 436	128
\$350 to \$399	917	11	112	68	66	172	201	204	75	8	20 537	21 354	41
\$400 to \$499	1 284	42	64	65	55	211	232	463	135	17	24 351	23 724	65
\$500 to \$599	395	5	6	11	35	72	59	134	61	12	25 579	26 405	11
\$600 to \$749	185	—	19	6	—	12	36	67	33	12	26 812	29 945	—
\$750 or more	88	6	18	—	—	5	8	12	17	22	26 250	35 316	6
Median	\$299	\$230	\$253	\$264	\$272	\$300	\$317	\$369	\$360	\$347	...	...	\$257
Not mortgaged	1 965	477	484	194	159	192	218	162	52	27	10 277	13 045	448
Less than \$50	60	17	27	—	—	—	11	—	5	—	6 625	11 941	17
\$50 to \$74	133	58	22	14	18	8	7	6	—	—	5 966	8 665	51
\$75 to \$99	505	192	136	37	53	27	46	14	—	—	6 681	8 865	162
\$100 to \$124	390	46	128	58	18	53	43	22	19	3	10 905	13 940	25
\$125 to \$149	396	96	129	21	19	42	44	33	6	6	8 911	12 872	113
\$150 to \$199	336	48	31	38	22	50	59	64	6	18	18 581	18 875	54
\$200 to \$249	121	6	11	26	29	6	8	19	16	—	14 009	18 123	12
\$250 or more	24	14	—	—	—	6	—	4	—	—	2500—	9 127	14
Median	\$118	\$96	\$111	\$120	\$112	\$130	\$126	\$155	\$133	\$163	...	...	\$99
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	8 256	594	989	826	663	1 477	1 341	1 607	613	146	18 522	20 477	754
Less than 15 percent	2 082	—	—	64	18	256	397	746	470	131	29 038	33 274	—
15 to 19 percent	1 753	4	45	57	160	385	460	528	99	15	22 339	22 999	6
20 to 24 percent	1 367	—	92	151	176	372	301	242	33	—	18 750	19 137	13
25 to 29 percent	940	7	139	191	145	262	131	59	6	—	14 793	15 468	7
30 to 34 percent	546	—	127	159	61	124	38	32	5	—	12 296	13 867	29
35 percent or more	1 480	495	586	204	103	78	14	—	—	—	7 329	7 563	611
Not computed	88	88	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	88
Median	20.9	50+	39.8	28.7	24.4	21.3	18.0	15.5	11.6	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	1 965	477	484	194	159	192	218	162	52	27	10 277	13 045	448
Less than 10 percent	661	—	27	36	78	104	198	139	52	27	22 323	23 385	—
10 to 14 percent	342	10	84	88	41	76	20	23	—	—	12 188	13 760	18
15 to 19 percent	266	15	168	44	33	6	—	—	—	—	8 762	9 243	17
20 to 24 percent	172	37	103	19	7	6	—	—	—	—	6 551	7 053	42
25 to 29 percent	125	57	61	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 250	5 214	22
30 to 34 percent	52	27	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 907	5 323	25
35 percent or more	330	314	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 634	307
Not computed	17	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	17
Median	14.6	44.2	18.9	13.5	10.2	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	46.4

Table B—28. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Charlotte city

Renter-occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	5 055	522	1 095	642	588	1 200	504	339	119	46	13 642	14 584	883
15 to 24 years.....	588	87	123	65	151	130	5	21	6	—	12 815	12 019	119
25 to 34 years.....	2 212	144	418	341	215	623	279	138	47	7	14 860	15 041	298
35 to 44 years.....	950	56	178	73	96	286	140	78	24	19	16 071	17 065	135
45 to 64 years.....	802	101	178	127	77	110	60	87	42	20	12 402	15 486	195
65 years and over.....	503	134	198	36	49	51	20	15	—	—	7 242	9 446	136
Male householder, no wife present	4 393	1 062	1 364	632	431	436	209	166	80	13	9 253	10 611	945
15 to 24 years.....	719	181	188	148	68	76	38	13	7	—	9 707	9 927	174
25 to 34 years.....	1 526	252	443	233	211	183	97	64	30	13	10 730	12 065	232
35 to 44 years.....	741	84	289	78	43	139	32	54	22	—	9 965	12 793	92
45 to 64 years.....	1 022	290	333	164	99	38	42	35	21	—	8 557	9 529	270
65 years and over.....	385	255	111	9	10	—	—	—	—	—	4 182	4 802	177
Female householder, no husband present	10 403	4 234	3 136	1 003	631	815	281	225	58	20	6 296	7 969	5 093
15 to 24 years.....	1 748	764	543	172	107	123	21	9	9	—	5 786	6 755	969
25 to 34 years.....	3 282	1 060	1 080	433	200	360	92	51	6	—	7 437	8 470	1 375
35 to 44 years.....	1 581	513	459	180	156	138	71	40	18	6	7 469	9 357	697
45 to 64 years.....	2 442	898	820	171	143	182	64	125	25	14	6 641	9 128	1 184
65 years and over.....	1 350	999	234	47	25	12	33	—	—	—	3 676	4 603	868
Median age	34.8	40.1	35.0	32.6	32.9	32.4	34.2	39.8	37.2	38.9	...	...	37.5

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980.....	6 922	1 914	1 951	926	653	860	323	237	58	—	8 832	9 894	2 265
1975 to 1978.....	7 302	1 979	2 058	738	592	1 009	426	308	141	51	9 044	11 152	2 466
1970 to 1974.....	2 997	938	864	339	212	404	118	83	33	6	8 193	9 607	1 170
1960 to 1969.....	2 026	749	559	229	145	131	101	81	25	6	7 025	9 221	810
1959 or earlier.....	604	238	163	45	48	47	26	21	—	16	6 758	9 680	210

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	19 408	5 617	5 470	2 191	1 640	2 440	994	730	247	79	8 651	10 324	6 669
0.50 or less.....	9 176	3 101	2 891	1 031	714	831	333	205	57	13	7 559	8 771	2 698
0.51 to 1.00.....	7 811	2 096	1 959	858	722	1 115	455	422	133	51	9 542	11 423	2 951
1.01 to 1.50.....	2 007	353	496	257	143	405	189	101	48	15	11 503	12 949	843
1.51 or more.....	414	67	124	45	61	89	17	2	9	—	10 889	11 283	177
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	443	201	125	86	10	11	—	—	10	—	5 576	6 491	252
0.50 or less.....	146	77	35	15	—	9	—	—	10	—	4 565	7 338	75
0.51 to 1.00.....	221	112	80	23	6	—	—	—	—	—	4 899	5 040	151
1.01 to 1.50.....	58	—	10	48	—	—	—	—	—	—	10 990	9 890	10
1.51 or more.....	18	12	—	—	4	2	—	—	—	—	2 500	6 472	16

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment	19 807	5 791	5 586	2 277	1 650	2 443	994	730	257	79	8 583	10 250	6 894
Central heating system.....	13 247	3 400	3 669	1 576	1 258	1 784	736	592	185	47	9 337	10 876	4 097
Air conditioning	7 766	1 323	1 956	1 036	882	1 348	600	446	136	39	11 458	12 784	1 580
Central system.....	4 391	725	984	589	546	788	352	304	89	14	12 065	13 212	824
Vehicles available	12 406	1 841	3 517	1 772	1 372	2 119	828	666	212	79	11 192	12 646	2 696
1.....	8 901	1 596	3 044	1 300	991	1 213	401	210	109	37	9 697	10 888	2 249
2 or more.....	3 505	245	473	472	381	906	427	456	103	42	15 878	17 111	447
House heating fuel	19 807	5 791	5 586	2 277	1 650	2 443	994	730	257	79	8 583	10 250	6 894
Utility gas.....	7 918	2 579	2 212	994	580	838	366	212	102	35	8 158	9 638	2 993
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	385	153	77	34	35	67	6	6	7	—	7 409	8 947	177
Electricity.....	8 078	1 833	2 242	908	814	1 260	477	415	109	20	9 904	11 359	2 289
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	2 925	974	937	272	204	247	145	92	30	24	7 477	9 617	1 127
Other.....	501	252	118	69	17	31	—	5	9	—	4 964	6 748	308
Median rooms	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.7	5.1	5.3	...	...	4.1

Specified renter-occupied housing units

CONTRACT RENT

Less than \$100.....	6 370	3 285	1 651	558	263	402	104	67	21	19	4 856	6 803	3 518
\$100 to \$149.....	6 025	1 416	2 140	778	482	631	298	168	77	35	8 583	10 213	1 903
\$150 to \$199.....	2 834	392	901	405	286	477	154	130	71	18	10 765	12 573	593
\$200 to \$249.....	2 412	254	554	359	301	508	240	160	36	—	12 824	13 655	328
\$250 to \$299.....	723	48	100	48	144	190	80	77	29	7	15 417	16 916	87
\$300 to \$349.....	125	—	17	15	22	27	18	18	8	—	16 012	18 286	—
\$350 to \$399.....	94	—	—	6	32	18	8	23	7	—	17 750	21 644	—
\$400 to \$499.....	37	—	—	6	—	—	6	25	—	—	28 281	25 402	—
\$500 or more.....	11	6	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	4 792	17 205	6
No cash rent.....	260	86	79	22	9	31	7	18	8	—	7 200	9 817	98
Median	\$121	\$88	\$121	\$130	\$152	\$157	\$159	\$194	\$157	\$107	...	...	\$94

GROSS RENT

Less than \$100.....	2 402	1 752	428	121	29	39	24	9	—	—	3 402	4 280	1 828
\$100 to \$149.....	2 665	1 069	965	285	140	126	43	16	14	7	6 142	7 228	1 217
\$150 to \$199.....	4 214	1 150	1 402	636	265	459	182	69	40	11	8 366	9 548	1 317
\$200 to \$249.....	4 052	777	1 305	499	398	704	123	173	67	6	9 800	11 106	1 064
\$250 to \$299.....	2 937	379	782	422	397	483	266	170	25	13	11 822	12 932	593
\$300 to \$349.....	1 502	173	365	123	173	259	196	123	55	35	13 801	15 830	268
\$350 to \$399.....	477	56	68	58	59	106	37	57	29	7	14 894	17 268	77
\$400 to \$499.....	284	39	29	19	57	71	31	26	12	—	14 912	15 517	54
\$500 or more.....	98	6	19	12	12	6	6	30	7	—	16 250	19 724	17
No cash rent.....	260	86	79	22	9	31	7	18	8	—	7 200	9 817	98
Median	\$200	\$146	\$197	\$204	\$242	\$235	\$262	\$267	\$260	\$304	...	...	\$157

GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than 15 percent.....	3 042	166	339	247	229	747	469	517	249	79	18 729	20 798	344
15 to 19 percent.....	3 091	338	363	608	410	883	363	126	—	—	13 942	13 838	431
20 to 24 percent.....	2 349	331	676	421	415	436	44	26	—	—	10 995	11 021	440
25 to 29 percent.....	2 049	226	854	495	315	129	26	4	—	—	9 716	9 624	395
30 to 34 percent.....	1 575	266	921	259	85	38	6	—	—	—	8 076	7 996	439
35 to 49 percent.....	2 472	673	1 564	139	76	20	—	—	—	—	6 509	6 544	863
50 percent or more.....	3 733	3 081	646	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 705	2 871	3 203
Not computed.....	580	406	79	22	9	31	7	18	8	—	2500—	4 371	418
Median	26.6	50+	32.4	22.8	21.5	17.1	14.7	12.4	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table B—29. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Charlotte city	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	8 256	1 240	1 388	1 540	1 219	917	1 284	395	185	88	299
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	757	192	233	88	102	57	60	—	14	11	240
2 persons	1 728	487	309	316	204	109	196	74	26	7	261
3 persons	1 889	276	328	352	253	198	322	101	28	31	298
4 persons	1 583	108	198	314	301	251	260	99	37	15	328
5 persons	1 224	62	148	228	216	163	288	62	38	19	340
6 persons	524	46	92	119	54	84	62	37	30	—	305
7 persons	429	47	77	90	79	38	75	11	12	—	300
8 or more persons	122	22	3	33	10	17	21	11	—	5	315
Median	3.37	2.38	2.96	3.54	3.67	3.88	3.75	3.73	4.16	3.34	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families	5 466	629	760	964	881	696	970	352	152	62	322
15 to 24 years	101	15	—	29	38	10	4	5	—	—	309
25 to 34 years	1 709	48	118	249	302	252	479	200	32	29	377
35 to 44 years	1 634	80	191	295	260	269	346	93	89	11	348
45 to 64 years	1 612	314	332	348	244	165	135	34	24	16	273
65 years and over	410	172	119	43	37	—	6	20	7	6	214
Male householder, no wife present	727	164	174	123	77	48	111	16	7	7	260
15 to 24 years	64	8	13	10	11	6	11	5	—	—	305
25 to 34 years	221	7	48	32	49	29	37	5	7	7	324
35 to 44 years	144	26	43	32	—	5	32	6	—	—	255
45 to 64 years	203	78	41	41	17	8	18	—	—	—	229
65 years and over	95	45	29	8	—	—	13	—	—	—	204
Female householder, no husband present	2 063	447	454	453	261	173	203	27	26	19	264
15 to 24 years	76	10	40	—	13	13	—	—	—	—	235
25 to 34 years	524	41	81	168	51	91	73	12	7	—	292
35 to 44 years	503	65	50	141	126	15	64	15	19	8	298
45 to 64 years	688	182	202	120	58	54	61	—	—	11	240
65 years and over	272	149	81	24	13	—	5	—	—	—	192
Median age	41.1	57.3	47.9	40.5	39.9	36.6	35.8	33.5	38.8	41.1	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	1 106	37	60	95	208	174	287	135	76	34	394
1975 to 1978	2 618	181	252	447	442	346	672	190	48	40	349
1970 to 1974	1 910	187	404	554	292	222	183	39	21	8	283
1960 to 1969	2 000	584	565	336	214	122	121	25	27	6	237
1959 or earlier	622	251	107	108	63	53	21	6	13	—	228
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	83	—	15	45	6	7	5	5	—	—	279
4 rooms	485	247	109	61	32	6	25	5	—	—	198
5 rooms	3 378	678	769	739	500	355	276	19	36	6	266
6 rooms	2 392	250	439	505	360	303	371	123	30	11	300
7 rooms	1 128	45	45	99	189	161	412	110	44	23	405
8 or more rooms	790	20	11	91	132	85	195	133	75	48	429
Median	5.6	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.7	5.8	6.4	6.9	7.1	7.6	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980	533	—	23	47	55	99	179	52	46	32	420
1970 to 1974	1 534	48	84	227	241	215	474	175	50	20	389
1960 to 1969	3 115	336	554	736	564	335	375	124	66	25	295
1950 to 1959	1 967	508	453	325	223	206	198	25	18	11	253
1940 to 1949	646	212	148	101	83	50	34	13	5	—	238
1939 or earlier	461	136	126	104	53	12	24	6	—	—	238
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000	143	100	36	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	183
\$10,000 to \$19,999	1 298	463	315	273	88	102	57	—	—	—	230
\$20,000 to \$29,999	2 763	396	593	724	492	333	174	26	25	—	277
\$30,000 to \$39,999	2 016	192	375	416	332	244	375	67	15	—	304
\$40,000 to \$49,999	1 109	40	54	98	219	160	407	106	25	—	395
\$50,000 to \$59,999	553	44	15	13	51	48	178	143	36	25	446
\$60,000 to \$79,999	304	—	—	16	27	19	93	46	79	24	497
\$80,000 to \$99,999	44	5	—	—	5	4	—	7	5	18	630
\$100,000 to \$149,999	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	750 +
\$150,000 or more	10	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	5	550
Median	\$29 700	\$21 200	\$24 400	\$26 900	\$30 800	\$30 800	\$40 700	\$49 900	\$57 800	\$70 800	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent	2 082	534	526	423	298	142	116	24	12	7	248
15 to 19 percent	1 753	218	234	388	244	220	360	68	6	15	307
20 to 24 percent	1 367	123	210	199	227	181	291	88	42	6	333
25 to 29 percent	940	91	129	184	125	98	197	73	37	6	326
30 to 34 percent	546	48	78	100	68	72	88	30	45	17	335
35 percent or more	1 480	194	161	246	251	204	232	112	43	37	328
Not computed	88	32	50	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	212
Median	20.9	16.6	18.1	19.5	21.4	22.7	22.9	26.2	29.4	32.9	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment	8 256	1 240	1 388	1 540	1 219	917	1 284	395	185	88	299
Steam or hot water system	138	47	50	17	—	15	9	—	—	—	222
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	4 540	549	659	803	735	448	850	265	149	82	318
Other built-in electric units	1 264	81	123	230	214	272	223	97	24	—	346
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	867	258	208	176	92	55	71	7	—	—	242
Other means	1 447	305	348	314	178	127	131	26	12	6	261
Air conditioning	5 573	647	869	971	818	658	1 014	336	178	82	318
Central system	2 127	152	160	259	290	245	602	208	129	82	391
1 or more individual room units	3 446	495	709	712	528	413	412	128	49	—	286
House heating fuel	8 256	1 240	1 388	1 540	1 219	917	1 284	395	185	88	299
Utility gas	4 724	657	889	954	712	515	699	185	95	18	293
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	132	22	39	9	18	19	14	—	—	11	278
Electricity	2 089	134	177	294	358	324	475	190	78	59	363
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 284	422	271	278	126	59	96	20	12	—	241
Other	27	5	12	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	235

Table B—30. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Charlotte city	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	1 965	60	133	505	390	396	336	121	24	118
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	532	7	56	223	69	88	67	17	5	98
2 persons -----	720	48	38	173	165	153	97	37	9	115
3 persons -----	303	—	18	72	91	64	40	18	—	117
4 persons -----	170	—	15	10	33	50	42	14	6	138
5 persons -----	90	—	6	12	—	22	23	23	4	161
6 persons -----	91	—	—	15	17	19	40	—	—	143
7 persons -----	35	—	—	—	3	—	20	12	—	186
8 or more persons -----	24	5	—	—	12	—	7	—	—	115
Median -----	2.13	1.98	1.78	1.67	2.26	2.22	2.60	2.86	2.28	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families -----	885	23	56	140	201	202	181	72	10	128
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	82	—	7	23	31	13	8	—	—	109
35 to 44 years -----	66	—	—	5	6	12	29	14	—	167
45 to 64 years -----	403	—	28	40	78	123	102	28	4	136
65 years and over -----	334	23	21	72	86	54	42	30	6	115
Male householder, no wife present -----	259	12	36	73	65	37	25	11	—	103
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	27	—	—	4	13	—	10	—	—	118
35 to 44 years -----	32	—	—	—	24	8	—	—	—	117
45 to 64 years -----	89	7	6	41	15	20	—	—	—	94
65 years and over -----	111	5	30	28	13	9	15	11	—	93
Female householder, no husband present -----	821	25	41	292	124	157	130	38	14	111
15 to 24 years -----	16	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	175
25 to 34 years -----	22	—	—	—	9	—	6	7	—	167
35 to 44 years -----	75	—	—	—	26	22	15	12	—	138
45 to 64 years -----	275	25	—	96	20	72	48	14	—	121
65 years and over -----	433	—	41	196	69	63	45	5	14	97
Median age -----	63.0	64.6	69.2	69.5	61.4	58.0	58.2	61.4	76.1	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	88	7	—	20	13	13	35	—	—	133
1975 to 1978 -----	214	14	33	71	35	21	34	6	—	96
1970 to 1974 -----	230	—	15	23	43	82	32	35	—	135
1960 to 1969 -----	494	22	34	134	94	95	99	12	4	115
1959 or earlier -----	939	17	51	257	205	185	136	68	20	118
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms -----	37	10	—	16	—	11	—	—	—	88
4 rooms -----	307	14	35	131	34	38	43	12	—	95
5 rooms -----	689	13	50	209	168	151	69	29	—	111
6 rooms -----	594	18	48	114	122	138	82	53	19	124
7 rooms -----	160	—	—	24	34	36	60	6	—	140
8 or more rooms -----	178	5	—	11	32	22	82	21	5	162
Median -----	5.4	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.5	5.5	6.2	5.9	6.1	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980 -----	32	—	—	6	14	5	7	—	—	118
1970 to 1974 -----	71	—	8	18	6	29	10	—	—	128
1960 to 1969 -----	403	14	34	98	80	65	112	—	—	117
1950 to 1959 -----	565	6	28	135	147	102	75	52	20	119
1940 to 1949 -----	478	17	48	149	72	100	37	51	4	109
1939 or earlier -----	416	23	15	99	71	95	95	18	—	125
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000 -----	118	10	15	62	9	6	10	6	—	89
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	652	28	47	199	143	119	71	36	9	109
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	583	22	51	135	135	146	73	15	6	115
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	344	—	7	88	67	70	73	35	4	129
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	121	—	8	15	25	33	35	5	—	134
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	83	—	—	—	—	15	51	12	5	176
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	64	—	5	6	11	7	23	12	—	157
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$22 500	\$14 800	\$20 400	\$19 200	\$22 000	\$22 100	\$32 300	\$31 200	\$21 300	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent -----	661	43	53	162	147	105	135	16	—	112
10 to 14 percent -----	342	10	15	69	84	60	73	27	4	123
15 to 19 percent -----	266	—	14	56	75	44	49	28	—	121
20 to 24 percent -----	172	7	14	50	14	55	—	26	6	125
25 to 29 percent -----	125	—	16	33	32	31	—	13	—	111
30 to 34 percent -----	52	—	—	7	20	5	20	—	—	124
35 percent or more -----	330	—	21	122	18	91	53	11	14	126
Not computed -----	17	—	—	6	—	5	6	—	—	138
Median -----	14.6	10—	14.5	16.7	12.9	18.5	12.1	18.1	50+	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment -----	1 958	60	126	505	390	396	336	121	24	118
Steam or hot water system -----	28	—	—	—	9	—	19	—	—	163
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	964	22	42	157	217	245	204	72	5	129
Other built-in electric units -----	113	14	—	26	13	29	19	12	—	128
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	182	—	26	98	6	35	11	—	6	92
Other means -----	671	24	58	224	145	87	83	37	13	105
Air conditioning -----	1 037	13	36	241	202	224	211	86	24	128
Central system -----	308	6	13	29	77	75	67	41	—	135
1 or more individual room units -----	729	7	23	212	125	149	144	45	24	124
House heating fuel -----	1 958	60	126	505	390	396	336	121	24	118
Utility gas -----	686	—	56	161	116	119	192	33	9	127
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	52	—	—	11	7	7	16	7	4	153
Electricity -----	230	19	—	52	26	71	50	12	—	131
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	916	25	55	249	236	193	78	69	11	114
Other -----	74	16	15	32	5	6	—	—	—	80

Table B—31. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Charlotte city	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	11 768	655	1 863	3 979	4 260	1 011	19 851	1 194	3 279	6 232	6 464	2 682
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	7 193	459	1 355	2 665	2 237	477	5 055	253	774	1 844	1 551	633
15 to 24 years	133	19	37	55	14	8	588	57	131	276	100	24
25 to 34 years	1 994	274	652	681	366	21	2 212	115	421	968	558	150
35 to 44 years	1 978	121	453	882	458	64	950	43	148	301	364	94
45 to 64 years	2 242	40	191	847	954	210	802	27	65	201	291	218
65 years and over	846	5	22	200	445	174	503	11	9	98	238	147
Male householder, no wife present	1 176	41	155	366	502	112	4 393	307	784	1 240	1 425	637
15 to 24 years	76	7	16	16	37	—	719	72	202	275	131	39
25 to 34 years	286	13	81	109	55	28	1 526	75	352	540	440	119
35 to 44 years	248	21	43	104	80	—	741	32	121	184	286	118
45 to 64 years	332	—	15	94	178	45	1 022	58	82	215	423	244
65 years and over	234	—	—	43	152	39	385	70	27	26	145	117
Female householder, no husband present	3 399	155	353	948	1 521	422	10 403	634	1 721	3 148	3 488	1 412
15 to 24 years	100	8	17	35	24	16	1 748	147	374	564	383	280
25 to 34 years	652	90	126	217	182	37	3 282	260	775	1 146	851	250
35 to 44 years	692	34	154	251	224	29	1 581	24	236	614	565	142
45 to 64 years	1 142	11	34	333	613	151	2 442	112	248	621	1 052	409
65 years and over	813	12	22	112	478	189	1 350	91	88	203	637	331
Median age	44.0	33.2	35.0	41.9	53.3	59.9	34.8	31.9	30.0	32.2	40.9	48.4
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	1 487	336	308	522	268	53	6 922	739	1 466	2 188	1 936	593
1975 to 1978	3 242	319	990	1 104	722	107	7 302	455	1 353	2 440	2 140	914
1970 to 1974	2 467	—	565	1 027	677	198	2 997	—	460	900	1 118	519
1960 to 1969	2 804	—	—	1 326	1 268	210	2 026	—	—	704	909	413
1959 or earlier	1 768	—	—	—	1 325	443	604	—	—	—	361	243
ROOMS												
1 room	5	—	—	—	5	—	383	49	79	59	67	129
2 rooms	28	—	—	—	28	—	709	110	189	160	156	94
3 rooms	178	5	29	67	77	—	2 927	179	605	863	744	536
4 rooms	934	5	25	215	579	110	9 459	439	1 185	3 158	3 545	1 132
5 rooms	4 626	247	494	1 784	1 798	303	4 190	263	760	1 365	1 380	422
6 rooms	3 394	157	549	1 111	1 259	318	1 602	108	387	464	394	249
7 or more rooms	2 603	241	766	802	514	280	581	46	74	163	178	120
Median	5.5	5.9	6.2	5.5	5.3	5.8	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.0
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	11 716	655	1 863	3 966	4 234	998	19 408	1 152	3 208	6 133	6 324	2 591
0.50 or less	5 815	367	903	1 722	2 165	658	9 176	588	1 400	2 629	3 198	1 361
0.51 to 1.00	5 031	283	845	1 915	1 713	275	7 811	431	1 436	2 695	2 296	953
1.01 to 1.50	724	—	85	311	275	53	2 007	133	307	711	657	199
1.51 or more	146	5	30	18	81	12	414	—	65	98	173	78
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	52	—	—	13	26	13	443	42	71	99	140	91
0.50 or less	39	—	—	6	26	7	146	—	15	41	56	34
0.51 to 1.00	13	—	—	7	—	6	221	42	39	48	60	32
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	58	—	8	10	22	18
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	9	—	2	7
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	1 515	81	153	343	722	216	5 495	434	926	1 430	1 833	872
2 persons	2 726	141	239	892	1 104	350	4 596	207	664	1 448	1 575	702
3 persons	2 503	146	505	837	894	121	3 533	221	695	1 232	992	393
4 persons	2 068	171	465	777	549	106	2 722	121	457	910	915	319
5 persons	1 520	88	304	637	431	60	1 735	99	257	620	569	190
6 or more persons	1 436	28	197	493	560	158	1 770	112	280	592	580	206
Median	3.16	3.22	3.57	3.40	2.84	2.33	2.46	2.29	2.57	2.69	2.39	2.17
Total persons	41 622	2 131	7 257	14 903	14 077	3 254	55 050	3 170	9 117	17 866	18 020	6 877
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	10 950	607	1 703	3 758	3 935	947	7 196	218	729	1 932	3 047	1 270
2	198	17	15	49	77	40	2 134	45	140	540	1 048	361
3 and 4	151	9	27	43	62	10	3 175	269	427	899	1 259	321
5 to 9	302	10	71	93	114	14	3 221	223	977	1 251	574	196
10 to 49	118	6	16	28	68	—	3 130	245	759	1 395	402	329
50 or more	9	—	9	—	—	—	948	182	242	209	120	195
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	40	6	22	8	4	—	47	12	5	6	14	10
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	11 761	655	1 863	3 972	4 260	1 011	19 807	1 186	3 279	6 223	6 445	2 674
Steam or hot water system	197	—	12	51	92	42	565	20	53	106	184	202
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	6 357	458	1 262	2 141	1 979	517	7 134	655	1 932	2 453	1 591	503
Other built-in electric units	1 502	126	319	820	219	18	3 934	296	811	1 983	644	200
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 221	7	84	368	690	72	1 614	50	148	535	656	225
Other means	2 484	64	186	592	1 280	362	6 560	165	335	1 146	3 370	1 544
Air conditioning	7 548	449	1 419	2 862	2 458	360	7 766	757	2 262	2 912	1 484	351
Central system	2 763	343	725	999	635	61	4 391	609	1 829	1 486	399	68
1 or more individual room units	4 785	106	694	1 863	1 823	299	3 375	148	433	1 426	1 085	283
House heating fuel	11 761	655	1 863	3 972	4 260	1 011	19 807	1 186	3 279	6 223	6 445	2 674
Utility gas	6 250	270	1 158	2 330	2 093	399	7 918	332	838	2 056	3 365	1 327
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	211	—	50	56	84	21	385	24	31	91	144	95
Electricity	2 624	365	625	1 234	359	41	8 078	753	2 302	3 613	1 117	293
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 557	20	30	309	1 675	523	2 925	72	95	417	1 550	791
Other	119	—	—	43	49	27	501	5	13	46	269	168
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 427	56	112	350	678	231	6 921	446	861	1 885	2 510	1 219
Percent below poverty level	12.1	8.5	6.0	8.8	15.9	22.8	34.9	37.4	26.3	30.2	38.8	45.5
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	1 228	40	61	246	633	248	5 818	417	653	1 457	2 123	1 168
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 748	64	144	517	841	182	5 595	287	908	1 805	1 924	671
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 189	85	144	302	538	120	2 277	164	364	772	723	254
\$12,500 to \$14,999	925	36	131	308	374	76	1 650	100	367	541	503	139
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 993	89	341	775	634	154	2 451	135	534	932	605	245
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 764	104	370	716	492	82	994	51	228	313	327	75
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 935	162	456	723	499	95	730	26	204	259	168	73
\$35,000 to \$49,999	764	65	176	302	178	43	257	7	14	133	57	46
\$50,000 or more	222	10	40	90	71	11	79	7	7	20	34	11
Median	\$16 793	\$20 785	\$21 239	\$18 902	\$13 289	\$11 573	\$8 569	\$8 398	\$10 539	\$9 558	\$7 628	\$6 156
Mean	\$19 050	\$21 011	\$22 230	\$21 893	\$15 901	\$14 000	\$10 238	\$9 717	\$11 765	\$11 164	\$9 377	\$8 528

Table B—32. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Charlotte city	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	11 768	10 950	778	40	19 851	7 196	2 134	3 175	3 221	3 130	948	47
Condominium housing units	32	22	10	—	147	20	12	30	20	57	8	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	7 193	6 730	447	16	5 055	2 239	353	817	833	678	129	6
15 to 24 years	133	106	27	—	588	162	22	66	189	120	29	—
25 to 34 years	1 994	1 877	109	8	2 212	809	110	443	392	360	92	6
35 to 44 years	1 978	1 826	148	4	950	416	108	123	157	146	—	—
45 to 64 years	2 242	2 142	96	4	802	516	69	97	76	36	8	—
65 years and over	846	779	67	—	503	336	44	88	19	16	—	—
Male householder, no wife present	1 176	1 082	94	—	4 393	1 469	567	656	626	781	287	7
15 to 24 years	76	76	—	—	719	167	52	130	148	166	56	—
25 to 34 years	286	259	27	—	1 526	351	223	244	294	335	79	—
35 to 44 years	248	208	40	—	741	349	63	107	74	108	40	—
45 to 64 years	332	305	27	—	1 022	449	151	160	91	127	37	7
65 years and over	234	234	—	—	385	153	78	15	19	45	75	—
Female householder, no husband present	3 399	3 138	237	24	10 403	3 488	1 214	1 702	1 762	1 671	532	34
15 to 24 years	100	92	—	8	1 748	261	219	362	357	425	112	12
25 to 34 years	652	594	48	10	3 282	928	307	521	741	664	121	—
35 to 44 years	692	637	49	6	1 581	637	155	319	228	205	37	—
45 to 64 years	1 142	1 049	93	—	2 442	1 143	327	357	255	242	96	22
65 years and over	813	766	47	—	1 350	519	206	143	181	135	166	—
Median age	44.0	44.2	42.7	28.3	34.8	40.8	38.1	33.6	30.7	30.0	34.3	47.7
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	1 487	1 309	164	14	6 922	2 123	707	1 085	1 332	1 288	364	23
1975 to 1978	3 242	3 019	213	10	7 302	2 470	742	1 119	1 210	1 354	393	14
1970 to 1974	2 467	2 281	174	12	2 997	1 354	289	522	435	266	131	—
1960 to 1969	2 804	2 659	141	4	2 026	955	334	302	208	176	41	10
1959 or earlier	1 768	1 682	86	—	604	294	62	147	36	46	19	—
ROOMS												
1 room	5	—	5	—	383	50	5	21	14	76	217	—
2 rooms	28	17	11	—	709	141	34	112	135	142	145	—
3 rooms	178	139	39	—	2 927	690	296	547	510	709	175	—
4 rooms	934	862	64	8	9 459	2 740	1 300	1 820	1 749	1 545	270	35
5 rooms	4 626	4 355	247	24	4 190	2 184	296	475	594	532	97	12
6 rooms	3 394	3 189	205	—	1 602	945	166	200	174	105	12	—
7 or more rooms	2 603	2 388	207	8	581	446	37	—	45	21	32	—
Median	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.0	4.1	4.5	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.1	4.2
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	11 716	10 920	756	40	19 408	7 085	1 997	3 091	3 171	3 073	944	47
0.50 or less	5 815	5 443	344	28	9 176	3 364	1 003	1 436	1 557	1 398	384	34
0.51 to 1.00	5 031	4 681	338	12	7 811	2 806	703	1 213	1 287	1 374	422	6
1.01 to 1.50	724	664	60	—	2 007	740	240	399	293	240	88	7
1.51 or more	146	132	14	—	414	175	51	43	34	61	50	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	52	30	22	—	443	111	137	84	50	57	4	—
0.50 or less	39	30	9	—	146	36	59	34	7	10	—	—
0.51 to 1.00	13	—	13	—	221	55	39	48	36	39	4	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	58	11	39	—	—	8	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	18	9	—	2	7	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	5	—	5	—	456	50	12	27	44	91	232	—
1	292	247	45	—	3 680	885	318	684	647	839	302	5
2	3 208	2 987	199	22	10 950	3 668	1 461	1 922	1 862	1 702	293	42
3	6 821	6 407	404	10	3 968	2 200	213	416	594	469	76	—
4	1 165	1 059	98	8	649	307	123	126	45	29	19	—
5 or more	277	250	27	—	148	86	7	—	29	—	26	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	1 228	1 157	65	6	5 818	2 021	726	967	741	906	447	10
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 748	1 604	126	18	5 595	1 933	641	1 047	919	872	160	23
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 189	1 102	87	—	2 277	781	273	352	375	403	93	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	925	858	67	—	1 650	649	160	211	355	232	36	7
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 993	1 815	166	12	2 451	981	193	360	395	421	101	—
\$25,000 to \$29,999	1 764	1 648	116	—	994	365	89	147	182	138	66	7
\$30,000 to \$34,999	1 935	1 851	80	4	730	300	37	39	184	125	45	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	764	717	47	—	257	112	11	38	63	33	—	—
\$50,000 or more	222	198	24	—	79	54	4	14	7	—	—	—
Median	\$16 793	\$16 920	\$15 973	\$9 444	\$8 569	\$9 026	\$7 368	\$7 751	\$9 709	\$8 701	\$5 813	\$8 681
Mean	\$19 050	\$19 152	\$17 956	\$12 278	\$10 238	\$10 847	\$8 745	\$9 415	\$11 431	\$9 906	\$8 803	\$9 736
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	11 761	10 943	778	40	19 807	7 187	2 099	3 175	3 221	3 130	948	47
Steam or hot water system	197	191	6	—	565	127	64	107	19	148	100	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	6 357	5 871	468	18	7 134	2 231	445	984	1 646	1 446	375	7
Other built-in electric units	1 502	1 444	58	—	3 934	858	193	631	884	1 056	294	18
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 221	1 138	73	10	1 614	765	230	217	192	160	50	—
Other means	2 484	2 299	173	12	6 560	3 206	1 167	1 236	480	320	129	22
Air conditioning	7 548	7 090	430	28	7 766	2 109	418	1 015	1 839	1 700	667	18
Central system	2 763	2 632	127	4	4 391	627	70	519	1 459	1 236	474	6
Vehicles available	10 497	9 776	681	40	12 406	4 574	1 165	1 907	2 258	2 023	449	30
1	3 674	3 411	263	—	8 901	3 021	926	1 429	1 649	1 516	330	30
2 or more	6 823	6 365	418	40	3 505	1 553	239	478	609	507	119	—
House heating fuel	11 761	10 943	778	40	19 807	7 187	2 099	3 175	3 221	3 130	948	47
Utility gas	6 250	5 819	419	12	7 918	3 330	1 172	1 538	805	751	305	17
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	211	198	13	—	385	132	63	105	42	24	19	—
Electricity	2 624	2 435	175	14	8 078	1 557	291	1 214	2 204	2 227	567	18
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 557	2 378	165	14	2 925	1 800	505	311	149	114	34	12
Other	119	113	6	—	501	368	68	7	21	14	23	—
Water heating fuel	11 763	10 945	778	40	19 735	7 133	2 115	3 152	3 214	3 130	944	47
Utility gas	4 974	4 663	299	12	5 839	2 359	865	1 117	481	703	297	17
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	299	273	26	—	495	179	88	44	60	85	39	—
Electricity	6 377	5 903	446	28	13 152	4 503	1 117	1 953	2 673	2 282	594	30
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	95	88	7	—	183	76	30	33	—	37	7	—
Other	18	18	—	—	66	16	15	5	—	23	7	—
Family householder	10 003	9 303	676	24	13 144	5 151	1 372	2 162	2 073	1 918	455	13
With own children under 18 years	5 666	5 292	366	8	8 970	3 311	886	1 538	1 505	1 416	301	13
With own children under 6 years	2 039	1 941	90	8	4 102	1 281	436	724	708	752	188	13
Female householder, no husband present	2 313	2 113	192	8	7 253	2 555	947	1 205	1 144	1 108	287	7
With own children under 18 years	1 149	1 077	72	—	5 329	1 783	665	943	902	832	197	7
With own children under 6 years	207	207	—	—	2 112	572	323	366	357	373	114	7
Nonfamily householder	1 765	1 647	102	16	6 707	2 045	762	1 013	1 148	1 212	493	34
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 427	1 321	100	6	6 921	2 539	818	1 143	879	1 095	437	10
Percent below poverty level	12.1	12.1	12.9	15.0	34.9	35.3	38.3	36.0	27.3	35.0	46.1	21.3

Table B—33. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Charlotte city

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	11 768	1 515	2 726	2 503	2 068	1 520	730	549	157	3.16	41 622
Nonrelatives present	642	—	177	141	112	86	57	59	10	3.53	2 505
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	211	63	49	12	12	38	24	8	5	2.37	734
4 rooms	934	256	305	225	81	40	16	—	11	2.19	2 251
5 rooms	4 626	607	1 242	955	753	612	258	163	36	2.99	15 406
6 rooms	3 394	404	701	783	602	399	277	167	61	3.26	12 540
7 rooms	1 458	121	236	325	364	240	67	97	8	3.63	5 681
8 or more rooms	1 145	64	193	203	256	191	88	114	36	3.94	5 010
Median	5.5	5.2	5.3	5.6	5.8	5.7	5.7	6.1	5.9	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	11 716	1 491	2 711	2 503	2 068	1 514	723	549	157	3.16	41 461
1.00 or less	10 846	1 491	2 711	2 498	2 056	1 436	425	211	18	2.99	35 313
1.01 to 1.50	724	—	—	5	12	40	274	330	63	6.59	4 954
1.51 or more	146	—	—	—	—	38	24	8	76	7.63	1 194
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	52	24	15	—	—	6	7	—	—	1.63	161
1.00 or less	52	24	15	—	—	6	7	—	—	1.63	161
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	10 950	1 423	2 548	2 314	1 937	1 428	651	503	146	3.15	38 302
2 or more	778	76	170	181	127	92	79	42	11	3.29	3 215
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	40	16	8	8	4	—	—	4	—	2.00	105
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	10 221	1 289	2 448	2 192	1 753	1 314	615	464	146	3.13	35 546
Less than \$10,000	261	75	95	33	8	21	13	16	—	2.08	675
\$10,000 to \$19,999	1 950	348	530	436	189	201	93	104	49	2.72	5 653
\$20,000 to \$29,999	3 346	464	792	676	492	473	215	183	51	3.12	12 030
\$30,000 to \$39,999	2 360	223	571	460	522	326	167	64	27	3.34	8 742
\$40,000 to \$49,999	1 230	110	198	341	274	153	73	75	6	3.40	4 536
\$50,000 to \$59,999	636	47	175	158	142	60	30	16	8	3.11	2 294
\$60,000 to \$79,999	368	22	63	79	106	68	24	6	—	3.69	1 347
\$80,000 to \$99,999	44	—	24	4	11	—	—	—	5	2.42	145
\$100,000 to \$149,999	16	—	—	—	9	7	—	—	—	4.39	74
\$150,000 or more	10	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	—	4.00	50
Median	\$28 300	\$24 200	\$26 800	\$29 000	\$33 400	\$29 200	\$29 000	\$25 300	\$21 800	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	11 768	1 515	2 726	2 503	2 068	1 520	730	549	157	3.16	41 622
Median income	\$16 793	\$7 537	\$12 522	\$18 292	\$21 831	\$21 250	\$20 449	\$20 655	\$21 955	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	19.9	29.3	19.5	19.4	18.0	19.9	18.3	17.8	15.4	...	...
With a mortgage	20.9	30.1	21.9	20.3	18.7	20.4	19.9	18.4	17.4	...	...
Not mortgaged	14.6	27.5	14.2	11.7	10—	11.1	10—	11.1	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 427	440	291	169	175	133	91	97	31	2.44	...
Median income	\$3 240	\$2500—	\$2 785	\$3 217	\$5 125	\$4 316	\$7 596	\$8 807	\$4 625	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	42.3	45.0	50+	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	49.6	46.9	50+	...	...
Not mortgaged	46.4	50+	43.7	39.0	25.0	40.6	19.3	27.5	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	19 851	5 495	4 596	3 533	2 722	1 735	899	714	157	2.46	55 050
Nonrelatives present	2 225	—	933	563	292	184	137	88	28	2.82	6 894
ROOMS											
1 room	383	262	89	20	—	7	5	—	—	1.23	543
2 rooms	709	381	88	137	68	26	—	—	9	1.43	1 316
3 rooms	2 927	1 827	667	267	86	27	30	18	5	1.30	4 597
4 rooms	9 459	2 529	2 572	1 916	1 384	663	295	89	11	2.36	23 894
5 rooms	4 190	398	806	900	843	685	289	241	28	3.49	14 786
6 rooms	1 602	84	299	237	259	215	192	260	56	4.20	7 043
7 or more rooms	581	14	75	56	82	112	88	106	48	5.07	2 871
Median	4.1	3.6	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.7	4.9	5.5	6.0	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	19 408	5 400	4 491	3 432	2 661	1 695	870	704	155	2.46	53 847
1.00 or less	16 987	5 400	4 411	3 282	2 515	983	280	106	10	2.20	40 345
1.01 to 1.50	2 007	—	—	137	78	652	555	491	94	5.75	11 480
1.51 or more	414	—	80	13	68	60	35	107	51	5.27	2 022
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	443	95	105	101	61	40	29	10	2	2.71	1 203
1.00 or less	367	95	96	94	53	29	—	—	—	2.42	884
1.01 to 1.50	58	—	—	—	8	11	29	10	—	5.84	257
1.51 or more	18	—	9	7	—	—	—	—	2	2.50	62
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	7 196	1 643	1 665	1 182	1 080	743	397	391	95	2.75	21 608
2	2 134	615	506	362	208	148	153	115	27	2.39	6 159
3 and 4	3 175	839	781	638	401	274	152	78	12	2.46	8 584
5 to 9	3 221	954	730	531	539	289	116	62	—	2.40	8 679
10 to 49	3 130	962	719	678	412	248	68	30	13	2.34	7 746
50 or more	948	448	195	136	82	33	6	38	10	1.63	2 183
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	47	34	—	6	—	—	7	—	—	1.19	91
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	18 891	5 311	4 346	3 392	2 566	1 630	843	672	131	2.45	52 676
Less than \$100	2 402	932	381	375	287	195	92	91	49	2.21	6 611
\$100 to \$149	2 665	1 040	593	350	337	177	107	61	—	1.99	6 335
\$150 to \$199	4 214	1 061	1 154	803	548	341	155	136	16	2.41	11 485
\$200 to \$249	4 052	1 121	882	755	606	361	190	120	17	2.53	11 282
\$250 to \$299	2 937	787	751	561	343	273	126	86	10	2.41	8 013
\$300 to \$349	1 502	235	360	298	292	149	82	78	8	3.02	4 823
\$350 to \$399	477	52	62	129	104	56	28	32	14	3.47	1 662
\$400 to \$499	284	18	44	41	27	60	30	47	17	4.70	1 224
\$500 or more	98	—	24	27	16	6	6	19	—	3.43	423
No cash rent	260	65	95	53	6	12	27	2	—	2.18	818
Median	\$200	\$179	\$200	\$209	\$210	\$212	\$212	\$219	\$201	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	19 851	5 495	4 596	3 533	2 722	1 735	899	714	157	2.46	55 050
Median income	\$8 569	\$6 264	\$8 715	\$9 487	\$10 073	\$9 588	\$12 021	\$15 609	\$13 199	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	26.6	30.5	27.1	24.7	24.2	25.3	21.4	18.9	14.3	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	6 921	1 845	1 250	1 193	1 118	772	375	279	89	2.81	...
Median income	\$3 086	\$2500—	\$2 639	\$3 145	\$3 562	\$4 813	\$5 862	\$6 962	\$7 042	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	48.4	39.2	35.8	31.9	23.9	...	...

Table B — 34. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B)

Charlotte city																								
Married-couple families						Male householder, no wife present						Female householder, no husband present						Median age						
Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over									
11 768	133	1 994	1 978	2 242	846	76	286	248	332	234	100	652	692	1 142	813	44.0								
1 515	—	—	—	—	—	38	150	93	180	97	—	132	87	325	413	56.5								
2 726	34	235	140	660	509	23	38	69	53	56	29	164	140	323	253	56.8								
2 503	57	618	373	548	169	5	44	38	23	44	54	152	145	161	72	41.0								
2 068	26	660	516	364	13	5	17	15	33	22	17	94	147	81	28	37.9								
1 520	8	293	584	267	13	—	9	14	20	4	—	71	95	118	24	39.8								
1 436	8	188	365	403	112	5	28	19	23	11	—	39	78	134	23	44.8								
3.16	3.07	3.72	4.42	3.34	2.33	1.50	1.45	1.95	1.42	1.86	2.89	2.70	3.32	2.26	1.48	...								
41 622	493	8 067	9 084	9 336	2 436	169	608	548	760	569	270	1 963	2 543	3 277	1 499	...								
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																								
Complete plumbing for exclusive use																								
11 716	133	1 994	1 971	2 242	846	76	286	236	325	229	100	652	692	1 142	792	44.0								
870	—	89	207	233	77	5	13	24	12	11	—	23	65	91	20	45.3								
52	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	12	7	5	—	—	—	—	21	65.0								
1.01 or more persons per room																								
1.01 or more persons per room																								
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																								
Specified owner-occupied housing units																								
With a mortgage																								
10 221	101	1 791	1 700	2 015	744	64	248	176	292	206	92	546	578	963	705	44.2								
8 256	101	1 709	1 634	1 612	410	64	221	144	203	95	76	524	503	688	272	41.1								
2 082	14	360	419	720	110	8	36	27	41	13	7	35	75	167	50	45.8								
1 753	29	455	415	364	79	10	52	34	62	—	6	5	36	113	45	39.8								
1 367	20	416	280	214	37	16	36	18	12	15	27	95	85	90	6	36.9								
940	6	203	202	81	35	13	41	43	34	7	7	82	69	85	32	37.8								
546	7	111	115	55	61	17	36	9	5	4	6	53	51	27	6	38.9								
1 480	25	164	196	143	88	17	20	13	42	48	23	201	177	194	129	41.6								
88	—	—	7	35	—	—	—	—	7	8	—	5	10	12	4	57.0								
20.9	21.9	20.5	19.8	15.9	22.2	24.4	23.1	23.1	19.6	36.7	24.6	29.7	28.7	23.2	30.8	...								
1 965	—	82	66	403	334	—	27	32	89	111	16	22	75	275	433	...								
661	—	62	29	203	76	—	21	26	33	36	—	—	18	97	60	56.9								
342	—	7	20	105	85	—	6	6	15	—	16	—	7	41	40	60.9								
266	—	—	6	31	78	—	—	—	11	32	—	9	22	35	36	65.8								
172	—	—	—	15	48	—	—	—	7	7	—	7	20	44	24	64.2								
125	—	—	—	16	20	—	—	—	15	22	—	—	8	8	36	67.5								
52	—	5	—	15	12	—	—	—	8	14	—	6	—	—	14	62.5								
330	—	8	11	18	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38	218	72.2								
17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18.0	12.5	21.4	—	12	5	63.5								
14.6	—	10—	11.0	10—	15.4	—	10—	10—	13.8	—	—	—	17.8	14.2	35.4	...								
19 851	588	2 212	950	802	503	719	1 526	741	1 022	385	1 748	3 282	1 581	2 442	1 350	34.8								
Renter-occupied housing units																								
PERSONS IN UNIT																								
5 495	—	—	—	—	—	396	957	431	722	305	365	637	121	708	853	41.3								
4 596	137	424	124	246	312	219	306	167	156	36	589	758	300	563	259	33.9								
3 533	224	616	183	182	79	81	128	54	95	8	416	731	248	370	118	33.9								
2 722	187	533	245	97	43	16	59	29	18	31	191	614	323	266	70	33.0								
1 735	34	474	133	82	13	—	52	40	—	—	108	320	214	252	13	33.8								
1 770	6	165	265	195	56	7	24	20	31	5	79	222	375	283	37	39.8								
2.46	3.20	3.62	4.19	3.35	2.31	1.41	1.30	1.36	1.21	1.13	2.36	2.84	3.88	2.41	1.29	...								
55 050	1 710	7 983	4 170	3 158	1 471	1 135	2 524	1 310	1 590	566	4 220	9 622	6 213	7 077	2 301	...								
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																								
Complete plumbing for exclusive use																								
19 408	574	2 179	950	795	503	702	1 506	741	1 005	383	1 636	3 176	1 542	2 380	1 336	34.9								
2 421	98	460	260	150	42	32	63	46	19	5	149	397	375	267	58	35.1								
443	14	33	—	7	—	17	20	—	17	2	112	106	39	62	14	28.7								
76	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	14	11	13	—	28.3								
1.01 or more persons per room																								
1.01 or more persons per room																								
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																								
Specified renter-occupied housing units																								
18 891	513	2 096	914	736	461	676	1 465	707	981	385	1 696	3 125	1 469	2 360	1 307	34.8								
3 042	38	526	245	211	94	60	203	143	199	21	94	352	232	487	137	38.4								
3 091	164	457	227	161	65	125	269	143	154	37	225	375	193	310	186	34.3								
2 349	61	366	143	62	37	54	195	112	124	88	122	490	153	182	160	33.9								
2 049	50	211	68	79	56	102	187	86	70	59	173	365	234	204	105	34.0								
1 575	40	167	27	36	15	94	147	72	97	29	135	280	96	245	95	33.4								
2 472	71	158	142	87	80	88	177	74	166	80	233	449	224	271	172	36.0								
3 733	83	148	35	80	97	142	219	53	147	69	660	701	318	595	386	34.1								
580	6	63	20	20	17	11	68	24	24	2	54	113	19	66	66	33.7								
26.6	24.2	20.5	19.4	19.6	27.3	29.6	25.8	22.5	25.1	28.9	38.2	29.0	28.1	29.1	31.7	...								

Table B—35. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Charlotte city	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	1 515	558	38	150	93	180	97	957	—	132	87	325	413
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 491	534	38	150	81	173	92	957	—	132	87	325	413
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	24	24	—	—	12	7	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	1 423	518	38	130	83	170	97	905	—	106	81	311	407
2 or more	76	40	—	20	10	10	—	36	—	16	—	14	6
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	10	6	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	559	132	—	9	29	42	52	427	—	—	20	74	333
\$5,000 to \$9,999	367	107	18	6	6	47	30	260	—	37	30	153	40
\$10,000 to \$14,999	188	118	7	39	16	47	9	70	—	22	29	11	8
\$15,000 to \$19,999	97	31	—	7	12	12	—	66	—	29	—	20	17
\$20,000 to \$24,999	203	118	13	64	16	25	—	85	—	22	8	49	6
\$25,000 to \$34,999	88	39	—	18	8	7	6	49	—	22	—	18	9
\$35,000 to \$49,999	13	13	—	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$7 537	\$10 847	\$10 357	\$15 946	\$11 797	\$10 053	\$4 801	\$5 882	—	\$13 103	\$9 097	\$7 235	\$3 048
Mean	\$8 681	\$11 052	\$11 058	\$15 528	\$11 938	\$9 602	\$5 970	\$7 298	—	\$13 439	\$8 029	\$8 594	\$4 162
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 289	448	26	119	59	157	87	841	—	91	75	300	375
With a mortgage	757	310	26	113	45	90	36	447	—	91	63	210	83
Less than \$200	192	73	—	—	7	46	20	119	—	—	18	70	31
\$200 to \$249	233	98	13	37	8	32	8	135	—	24	—	72	39
\$250 to \$299	88	43	—	7	16	12	8	45	—	27	—	12	6
\$300 to \$349	102	42	7	35	—	—	—	60	—	6	29	18	7
\$350 to \$399	57	12	6	6	—	—	—	45	—	21	8	16	—
\$400 to \$499	60	35	—	21	14	—	—	25	—	6	8	11	—
\$500 to \$599	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749	14	7	—	7	—	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—
\$750 or more	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	11	—
Median	\$240	\$242	\$275	\$318	\$273	\$199	\$186	\$239	—	\$290	\$323	\$224	\$213
Not mortgaged	532	138	—	6	14	67	51	394	—	—	12	90	292
Less than \$50	7	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	56	28	—	—	—	6	22	28	—	—	—	—	28
\$75 to \$99	223	41	—	—	—	41	—	182	—	—	—	42	140
\$100 to \$124	69	18	—	6	6	6	—	51	—	—	—	7	44
\$125 to \$149	88	24	—	—	8	7	9	64	—	—	—	15	49
\$150 to \$199	67	15	—	—	—	—	15	52	—	—	—	26	26
\$200 to \$249	17	5	—	—	—	—	5	12	—	—	12	—	—
\$250 or more	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	5
Median	\$98	\$96	—	\$113	\$128	\$88	\$135	\$98	—	—	\$225	\$111	\$96
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	29.3	25.3	27.3	25.6	27.5	18.8	41.0	35.6	—	28.3	34.6	25.6	44.0
With a mortgage	30.1	27.8	27.3	26.2	29.8	23.2	46.7	34.6	—	28.3	38.1	30.3	47.5
Not mortgaged	27.5	16.7	—	12.5	10—	14.5	19.2	36.0	—	—	22.5	20.5	39.6
Income in 1979 below poverty level	440	72	—	3	29	15	25	368	—	—	20	74	274
Percent below poverty level	29.0	12.9	—	2.0	31.2	8.3	25.8	38.5	—	—	23.0	22.8	66.3
Renter-occupied housing units	5 495	2 811	396	957	431	722	305	2 684	365	637	121	708	853
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 400	2 790	396	946	431	714	303	2 610	341	622	115	686	846
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	95	21	—	11	—	8	2	74	24	15	6	22	7
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	1 643	841	92	203	188	272	86	802	59	113	55	257	318
2	615	381	14	150	45	107	65	234	—	14	7	106	107
3 and 4	839	426	77	129	72	133	15	413	69	90	13	136	105
5 to 9	954	446	93	226	38	70	19	508	87	204	13	63	141
10 to 49	962	495	90	201	63	96	45	467	138	160	24	77	68
50 or more	448	215	30	48	25	37	75	233	7	56	9	47	114
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	34	7	—	—	—	7	—	27	5	—	—	22	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	2 339	856	125	167	68	251	245	1 483	121	96	33	461	772
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 684	1 005	119	360	207	259	60	679	149	244	58	173	55
\$10,000 to \$14,999	551	365	70	129	49	117	—	186	48	122	—	16	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	392	247	39	154	15	39	—	145	34	54	20	26	11
\$20,000 to \$24,999	359	194	37	84	58	15	—	165	13	113	10	29	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	112	86	6	39	25	16	—	26	—	8	—	3	15
\$35,000 to \$49,999	43	43	—	16	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	15	15	—	8	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$6 264	\$7 944	\$7 340	\$9 473	\$8 829	\$7 434	\$3 789	\$4 529	\$6 708	\$9 662	\$6 763	\$3 773	\$3 076
Mean	\$7 212	\$8 471	\$8 135	\$9 921	\$9 807	\$7 880	\$3 868	\$5 893	\$6 775	\$9 817	\$7 131	\$4 742	\$3 364
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	5 311	2 725	369	913	431	707	305	2 586	350	621	107	681	827
Less than \$100	932	308	24	18	15	107	144	624	—	23	26	183	392
\$100 to \$149	1 040	585	7	145	120	216	97	455	27	21	20	194	193
\$150 to \$199	1 061	531	58	154	118	157	44	530	53	120	36	189	132
\$200 to \$249	1 121	660	161	248	80	153	18	461	151	190	12	52	56
\$250 to \$299	787	453	94	244	71	44	—	334	94	178	—	38	24
\$300 to \$349	235	129	13	86	7	23	—	106	16	74	6	10	—
\$350 to \$399	52	29	8	11	10	—	—	23	9	—	7	—	—
\$400 to \$499	18	7	—	—	—	7	—	11	—	—	—	—	11
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	65	23	4	7	10	—	2	42	—	15	—	8	19
Median	\$179	\$193	\$227	\$227	\$189	\$161	\$110	\$168	\$235	\$237	\$158	\$141	\$103
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	30.5	28.5	32.1	28.0	24.5	29.6	30.9	33.1	40.0	28.1	23.4	34.1	37.8
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 845	607	89	114	60	205	139	1 238	109	75	33	418	603
Percent below poverty level	33.6	21.6	22.5	11.9	13.9	28.4	45.6	46.1	29.9	11.8	27.3	59.0	70.7

Table C-1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Gastonia city	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	9 239	558	1 633	1 956	1 607	1 108	821	1 114	240	131	71	32 600	38 500
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	6 549	262	810	1 318	1 270	939	640	937	214	107	52	36 700	42 100
15 to 24 years	136	7	13	82	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	26 300	26 100
25 to 34 years	1 197	16	62	215	336	244	163	138	16	7	—	39 000	41 700
35 to 44 years	1 254	7	154	198	166	204	159	271	67	13	15	46 100	48 700
45 to 64 years	2 848	126	309	538	533	436	274	417	120	79	16	38 100	43 700
65 years and over	1 114	106	272	285	201	55	44	111	11	8	21	25 200	33 200
Male householder, no wife present	471	40	146	93	98	31	27	25	6	—	5	25 400	30 900
15 to 24 years	32	—	18	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16 800	20 700
25 to 34 years	87	4	7	32	18	8	14	4	—	—	—	35 100	34 100
35 to 44 years	52	6	21	14	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	19 600	20 700
45 to 64 years	188	17	82	8	44	18	13	—	6	—	—	19 500	27 100
65 years and over	112	13	18	32	23	—	—	21	—	—	5	26 700	42 400
Female householder, no husband present	2 219	256	677	545	239	138	154	152	20	24	14	21 900	29 500
15 to 24 years	13	6	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15 200	12 200
25 to 34 years	91	—	19	24	22	6	14	—	6	—	—	30 800	35 500
35 to 44 years	192	8	29	55	32	20	15	28	—	—	5	30 700	38 500
45 to 64 years	885	82	287	247	85	41	42	91	—	6	4	21 700	28 900
65 years and over	1 038	160	335	219	100	71	83	33	14	18	5	20 700	28 100
Median age	54.1	65.0	59.5	56.5	51.6	47.1	47.9	50.4	49.0	54.7	61.8	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	738	17	89	140	160	68	94	136	27	7	—	38 000	42 200
1975 to 1978	1 821	78	215	328	308	311	250	243	67	6	15	39 300	42 400
1970 to 1974	1 538	44	245	322	246	239	166	207	44	22	3	35 200	40 300
1960 to 1969	2 276	100	354	478	436	308	147	348	41	42	22	34 000	40 400
1959 or earlier	2 866	319	730	688	457	182	164	180	61	54	31	25 300	32 700
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	82	23	30	13	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	13 800	16 800
4 rooms	1 456	336	606	371	90	48	—	5	—	—	—	16 400	17 800
5 rooms	2 831	104	715	918	715	224	75	75	5	—	—	26 300	27 800
6 rooms	2 299	76	219	491	480	482	353	181	17	—	—	37 800	38 000
7 rooms	1 256	12	21	120	219	237	246	329	68	—	4	50 700	51 700
8 or more rooms	1 315	7	42	43	87	117	147	524	150	131	67	67 200	74 400
Median	5.6	4.3	4.8	5.1	5.5	6.1	6.5	7.4	8.0	8.5+	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1	220	34	97	50	30	—	—	9	—	—	—	16 000	20 200
2	3 323	413	1 023	1 027	505	202	77	57	12	7	—	21 700	24 000
3	4 367	88	462	803	876	750	629	620	109	22	8	39 400	41 800
4	1 167	17	39	63	188	149	99	407	93	58	54	61 100	65 300
5 or more	162	6	12	13	8	7	16	21	26	44	9	73 300	80 600
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	475	—	—	50	91	38	113	124	39	13	7	55 400	57 400
1970 to 1974	1 009	10	52	155	167	199	163	214	24	22	3	46 800	48 400
1960 to 1969	2 232	8	174	295	487	425	249	458	90	28	18	42 800	47 700
1950 to 1959	2 313	64	367	588	510	285	188	202	40	53	16	32 400	38 200
1940 to 1949	1 149	106	376	363	170	42	34	34	7	8	9	23 100	26 600
1939 or earlier	2 061	370	664	505	182	119	74	82	40	7	18	19 900	26 500
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	942	192	375	226	93	27	7	13	—	—	9	17 100	21 600
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 211	142	352	406	130	56	86	27	12	—	—	21 600	25 200
\$10,000 to \$12,499	673	52	192	198	82	49	49	40	5	6	—	23 200	29 400
\$12,500 to \$14,999	626	43	162	128	150	66	21	42	14	—	—	26 900	30 600
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 479	55	264	434	346	175	92	96	6	11	—	29 600	32 900
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 334	42	139	240	328	273	157	142	13	—	—	37 300	38 600
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 637	10	111	220	321	299	239	337	79	21	—	44 700	47 700
\$35,000 to \$49,999	938	22	33	88	120	147	132	288	61	29	18	55 300	56 500
\$50,000 or more	399	—	5	16	37	16	38	129	50	64	44	73 500	87 800
Median	\$18 887	\$7 669	\$11 165	\$15 193	\$20 030	\$22 982	\$24 957	\$30 391	\$33 714	\$47 853	\$56 244	...	...
Mean	\$22 061	\$10 634	\$12 583	\$16 230	\$21 778	\$23 932	\$27 599	\$33 923	\$44 783	\$59 199	\$72 262	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	5 474	152	617	1 008	1 090	871	605	818	195	82	36	38 500	43 300
Less than 15 percent	2 116	64	274	270	433	345	227	356	93	41	13	40 500	44 700
15 to 19 percent	1 139	25	133	235	261	222	107	123	30	—	3	36 300	39 300
20 to 24 percent	881	24	64	207	153	129	80	155	23	35	11	39 500	46 800
25 to 29 percent	486	4	26	98	109	61	85	90	13	—	—	40 900	44 300
30 to 34 percent	270	5	31	57	56	40	26	25	25	—	5	38 300	44 200
35 percent or more	547	30	73	126	78	74	80	69	11	6	—	33 900	39 000
Not computed	35	—	16	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	27 800	47 900
Median	17.6	17.4	16.0	19.8	17.1	17.0	18.5	17.2	15.7	17.0	20.0	...	...
Not mortgaged	3 765	406	1 016	948	517	237	216	296	45	49	35	23 800	31 600
Less than 10 percent	1 688	112	327	435	295	110	109	206	26	38	30	28 500	38 300
10 to 14 percent	817	73	231	215	124	64	43	44	12	11	—	23 000	29 300
15 to 19 percent	311	10	97	105	17	19	36	27	—	—	—	24 100	30 200
20 to 24 percent	248	72	75	63	8	18	6	6	—	—	—	15 900	20 100
25 to 29 percent	192	26	111	20	19	—	16	—	—	—	—	15 900	20 000
30 to 34 percent	117	25	49	—	11	6	13	7	—	—	—	16 700	29 300
35 percent or more	339	88	97	86	43	20	—	—	—	—	5	16 900	22 100
Not computed	53	—	29	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19 700	21 800
Median	11.0	20.6	13.6	10.6	10—	10.7	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	9 199	549	1 610	1 948	1 607	1 108	821	1 114	240	131	71	32 800	38 600
1.01 or more persons per room	226	13	74	58	59	16	—	6	—	—	—	23 500	24 900
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	40	9	23	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16 300	15 100
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	9 239	558	1 633	1 956	1 607	1 108	821	1 114	240	131	71	32 600	38 500
Central heating system	7 651	210	993	1 573	1 461	1 063	809	1 100	240	131	71	36 900	42 700
Air conditioning	6 778	180	822	1 296	1 314	975	721	1 056	219	124	71	38 100	43 800
Central system	3 465	8	96	352	455	651	633	901	200	116	53	52 300	56 200
Income in 1979 below poverty level	783	190	252	196	85	22	5	13	5	6	9	17 100	23 500
Percent below poverty level	8.5	34.1	15.4	10.0	5.3	2.0	0.6	1.2	2.1	4.6	12.7	...	...

Table C-2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8)

Gastonia city	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	6 870	496	1 102	1 816	1 317	1 092	483	169	64	12	319	197
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	2 751	59	326	730	606	451	273	117	14	12	163	214
15 to 24 years	399	15	67	104	120	63	13	—	—	—	17	203
25 to 34 years	1 017	7	80	245	210	239	152	39	6	8	31	238
35 to 44 years	437	11	21	117	80	66	56	43	8	4	31	236
45 to 64 years	619	—	79	191	149	70	45	35	—	—	50	203
65 years and over	279	26	79	73	47	13	7	—	—	—	34	165
Male householder, no wife present	1 281	124	163	320	303	232	85	12	6	—	36	203
15 to 24 years	262	8	17	73	50	61	45	8	—	—	—	221
25 to 34 years	347	14	19	104	100	92	7	4	—	—	7	228
35 to 44 years	243	14	23	58	68	35	33	—	6	—	6	223
45 to 64 years	297	47	89	56	61	37	—	—	—	—	7	159
65 years and over	132	41	15	29	24	7	—	—	—	—	16	151
Female householder, no husband present	2 838	313	613	766	408	409	125	40	44	—	120	181
15 to 24 years	355	34	49	107	65	73	5	—	—	—	22	189
25 to 34 years	729	61	100	197	170	108	61	9	19	—	4	202
35 to 44 years	436	46	87	103	44	75	28	21	25	—	7	194
45 to 64 years	676	80	187	171	72	107	24	4	—	—	31	168
65 years and over	642	92	190	188	57	46	7	6	—	—	56	153
Median age	37.3	54.3	53.0	36.9	33.7	33.2	33.5	37.8	36.7	33.8	56.6	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	2 789	221	253	554	636	616	306	87	29	12	75	231
1975 to 1978	2 317	163	381	775	407	305	130	41	25	—	90	188
1970 to 1974	840	62	251	201	141	76	19	41	10	—	39	177
1960 to 1969	614	38	130	219	83	78	13	—	—	—	53	175
1959 or earlier	310	12	87	67	50	17	15	—	—	—	62	158
ROOMS												
1 room	41	26	8	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	77
2 rooms	229	59	41	65	38	8	—	—	—	—	18	158
3 rooms	1 053	212	228	380	105	75	32	8	—	—	13	165
4 rooms	2 963	105	537	873	673	530	166	9	—	—	70	195
5 rooms	1 712	72	167	376	384	349	169	84	12	—	99	224
6 rooms	552	22	90	82	95	61	91	53	12	4	42	227
7 or more rooms	320	—	31	33	22	69	25	15	40	8	77	275
Median	4.2	3.3	4.0	4.0	4.3	4.4	4.8	5.3	6.8	7.9	5.1	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	6 870	496	1 102	1 816	1 317	1 092	483	169	64	12	319	197
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 769	481	1 071	1 766	1 317	1 087	483	169	64	12	319	198
0.50 or less	3 730	320	709	928	705	606	187	37	17	3	218	189
0.51 to 1.00	2 653	151	325	683	539	441	271	111	47	9	76	211
1.01 to 1.50	320	—	37	129	73	32	20	13	—	—	16	197
1.51 or more	66	10	—	26	—	8	5	8	—	—	9	178
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	101	15	31	50	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	159
0.50 or less	26	7	12	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	125
0.51 to 1.00	58	8	13	32	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	167
1.01 to 1.50	17	—	6	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	155
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 539	295	328	393	234	104	83	18	15	—	69	170
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 500	288	322	372	234	99	83	18	15	—	69	172
1.01 or more persons per room	145	10	13	76	11	7	13	15	—	—	—	188
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	39	7	6	21	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	166
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	57	26	24	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	103
1	1 357	264	275	489	178	91	16	8	—	—	36	169
2	3 699	135	622	991	801	735	284	9	—	—	122	203
3	1 545	71	147	307	324	212	183	140	41	5	115	227
4	170	—	34	22	7	29	—	12	13	7	46	246
5 or more	42	—	—	—	7	25	—	—	10	—	—	264
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	3 631	116	671	1 084	744	413	215	61	41	12	274	193
2	343	15	62	148	70	30	12	6	—	—	—	183
3 and 4	686	133	138	171	96	86	9	31	12	—	10	163
5 to 9	784	82	110	136	158	163	108	12	—	—	15	224
10 to 49	1 278	137	110	252	229	362	132	30	11	—	15	235
50 or more	131	6	8	18	20	38	7	29	—	—	5	280
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	17	7	3	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	115
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980	494	129	52	20	96	102	55	15	4	—	21	220
1970 to 1974	1 277	69	109	202	196	397	157	87	22	3	35	256
1960 to 1969	1 309	176	146	308	240	216	108	39	11	9	56	199
1950 to 1959	1 232	27	187	434	255	157	67	16	17	—	72	191
1940 to 1949	983	36	169	337	249	95	30	12	—	—	55	193
1939 or earlier	1 575	59	439	515	281	125	66	—	10	—	80	172
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3	6 863	496	1 102	1 816	1 317	1 092	476	169	64	12	319	196
4 or more	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	325
With elevator	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent	1 630	97	358	523	285	239	95	23	10	—	...	182
15 to 19 percent	999	93	143	246	245	138	65	55	14	—	...	203
20 to 24 percent	994	90	134	222	170	236	93	31	14	4	...	213
25 to 29 percent	619	46	89	199	161	87	28	6	—	3	...	197
30 to 34 percent	618	49	72	163	116	146	51	16	—	5	...	215
35 to 49 percent	689	53	109	191	129	117	62	28	—	—	...	198
50 percent or more	871	44	167	249	189	122	64	10	26	—	...	197
Not computed	450	24	30	23	22	7	25	—	—	—	319	176
Median	22.9	22.6	21.3	22.9	23.5	23.5	23.7	21.0	22.9	28.3	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	6 838	479	1 102	1 801	1 317	1 092	483	169	64	12	319	197
Central heating system	4 542	345	554	996	857	944	400	138	64	12	232	217
Air conditioning	3 574	149	338	704	743	886	369	127	56	12	190	235
Central system	1 874	81	63	141	307	686	314	109	46	8	119	270

Table C—3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Gastonia city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	10 098	1 037	1 413	767	707	1 563	1 452	1 723	999	437	18 506	21 872	896
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	7 064	227	682	419	420	1 184	1 267	1 551	903	411	22 089	25 820	262
15 to 24 years	141	9	9	10	14	55	30	14	—	—	17 792	16 818	9
25 to 34 years	1 293	31	20	55	58	338	380	322	73	16	21 584	22 891	36
35 to 44 years	1 334	—	43	37	36	180	291	438	201	108	26 299	30 879	16
45 to 64 years	3 102	77	236	127	182	466	488	730	551	245	24 721	28 328	137
65 years and over	1 194	110	374	190	130	145	78	47	78	42	11 487	17 885	64
Male householder, no wife present	584	112	132	100	66	62	31	46	16	19	11 200	16 672	90
15 to 24 years	45	15	11	5	14	—	—	—	—	—	6 705	7 586	15
25 to 34 years	90	—	14	38	8	24	6	—	—	—	12 039	13 668	—
35 to 44 years	83	—	19	17	35	—	6	—	—	—	12 893	13 823	—
45 to 64 years	202	35	29	23	6	38	19	33	7	12	15 645	22 191	26
65 years and over	164	62	59	17	3	—	—	7	9	7	6 471	15 458	49
Female householder, no husband present	2 450	698	599	248	221	317	154	126	80	7	9 489	11 730	544
15 to 24 years	26	—	13	—	—	6	7	—	—	—	12 500	13 986	—
25 to 34 years	113	27	30	20	14	16	—	6	—	—	9 958	10 545	27
35 to 44 years	211	31	37	34	42	25	25	6	11	—	12 708	14 000	31
45 to 64 years	952	136	225	138	102	177	77	59	31	7	12 083	14 028	141
65 years and over	1 148	504	294	56	63	93	45	55	38	—	6 054	9 473	345
Median age	54.1	69.5	65.4	58.0	55.5	49.7	44.3	46.5	52.5	52.3	...	...	65.4
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	848	90	79	45	57	174	151	205	41	6	19 216	20 094	93
1975 to 1978	1 986	123	180	122	146	379	427	331	182	96	20 532	24 244	112
1970 to 1974	1 658	71	172	140	82	251	255	357	246	84	21 596	24 584	80
1960 to 1969	2 485	191	326	197	158	315	354	481	315	148	20 648	24 211	178
1959 or earlier	3 121	562	656	263	264	444	265	349	215	103	13 253	17 544	433
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	10 041	1 019	1 397	744	707	1 563	1 452	1 723	999	437	18 603	21 952	885
1.01 or more persons per room	274	—	22	25	28	69	47	23	53	7	19 620	23 548	10
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	57	18	16	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 281	7 836	11
1.01 or more persons per room	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 250	10 890	6
Heating equipment	10 098	1 037	1 413	767	707	1 563	1 452	1 723	999	437	18 506	21 872	896
Central heating system	8 306	546	1 011	583	538	1 354	1 297	1 604	946	427	20 395	23 837	415
Air conditioning	7 386	432	837	518	485	1 117	1 207	1 480	896	414	21 098	24 578	366
Central system	3 717	102	191	204	160	400	621	1 001	683	355	26 545	31 102	86
Vehicles available	9 183	551	1 166	700	676	1 499	1 432	1 723	999	437	19 998	23 422	505
1	2 819	420	687	396	309	481	192	224	79	31	11 910	14 852	310
2 or more	6 364	131	479	304	367	1 018	1 240	1 499	920	406	23 347	27 219	195
House heating fuel	10 098	1 037	1 413	767	707	1 563	1 452	1 723	999	437	18 506	21 872	896
Utility gas	6 338	538	722	466	477	969	932	1 184	745	305	19 982	23 549	502
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	36	—	16	6	—	—	—	5	9	—	10 833	21 138	—
Electricity	876	75	115	56	59	112	131	194	99	35	20 553	23 310	73
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 745	398	533	239	163	463	374	332	146	97	15 401	17 914	290
Other	103	26	27	—	8	19	15	8	—	—	9 750	12 223	31
Median rooms	5.6	4.6	5.1	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.7	6.1	6.7	7.9	...	...	4.6
Specified owner-occupied housing units	9 239	942	1 211	673	626	1 479	1 334	1 637	938	399	18 887	22 061	783
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	5 474	196	384	332	355	972	1 004	1 303	653	275	22 340	25 231	212
Less than \$200	834	84	152	97	59	181	98	144	19	—	15 553	16 310	77
\$200 to \$249	953	20	72	52	111	207	164	227	86	14	20 244	21 933	32
\$250 to \$299	905	30	66	95	32	175	181	158	140	28	21 067	23 427	41
\$300 to \$349	802	25	42	41	66	168	157	188	75	40	21 402	24 244	18
\$350 to \$399	579	14	20	23	42	82	149	176	38	35	21 875	27 462	7
\$400 to \$499	761	23	4	18	32	90	155	226	172	41	25 812	29 420	23
\$500 to \$599	366	—	23	6	13	37	76	88	64	59	24 804	37 138	9
\$600 to \$749	194	—	5	—	—	32	24	77	35	21	30 204	32 587	5
\$750 or more	80	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	24	37	36 720	59 498	—
Median	\$303	\$235	\$228	\$259	\$262	\$278	\$319	\$333	\$359	\$453	...	...	\$245
Not mortgaged	3 765	746	827	341	271	507	330	334	285	124	12 269	17 453	571
Less than \$50	74	31	19	—	17	—	—	7	—	—	6 154	9 470	6
\$50 to \$74	527	213	194	46	36	16	15	—	7	—	6 088	7 302	160
\$75 to \$99	954	264	272	102	75	119	68	22	27	5	9 072	11 219	185
\$100 to \$124	914	130	168	84	66	167	106	119	58	16	15 253	17 299	119
\$125 to \$149	573	60	94	82	44	124	65	61	37	6	15 223	16 895	60
\$150 to \$199	485	27	54	8	27	59	56	98	117	39	26 437	31 081	20
\$200 to \$249	158	10	26	13	—	16	8	27	29	29	26 154	38 445	10
\$250 or more	80	11	—	6	6	6	12	—	10	29	22 292	47 744	11
Median	\$109	\$87	\$93	\$107	\$103	\$118	\$119	\$133	\$156	\$195	...	...	\$91
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	5 474	196	384	332	355	972	1 004	1 303	653	275	22 340	25 231	212
Less than 15 percent	2 116	—	9	14	30	231	339	759	491	243	30 289	35 486	—
15 to 19 percent	1 139	—	30	71	63	280	262	297	115	21	21 902	23 452	—
20 to 24 percent	881	—	69	34	104	190	273	170	30	11	20 659	20 924	5
25 to 29 percent	486	—	56	69	65	150	81	53	12	—	16 636	17 833	5
30 to 34 percent	270	8	38	87	34	50	43	5	5	—	12 647	14 674	8
35 percent or more	547	153	182	57	59	71	6	19	—	—	8 447	9 596	159
Not computed	35	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	35
Median	17.6	50+	33.7	28.4	24.1	19.6	18.1	13.9	11.3	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	3 765	746	827	341	271	507	330	334	285	124	12 269	17 453	571
Less than 10 percent	1 688	—	61	108	153	348	288	321	285	124	22 143	29 472	—
10 to 14 percent	817	17	341	181	98	137	30	13	—	—	10 698	11 529	10
15 to 19 percent	311	49	187	33	14	22	6	—	—	—	7 295	8 407	12
20 to 24 percent	248	100	123	13	6	—	—	—	—	—	5 571	6 320	44
25 to 29 percent	192	136	56	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 099	4 391	108
30 to 34 percent	117	52	59	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 396	5 279	41
35 percent or more	339	339	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 902	2 658	303
Not computed	53	53	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	53
Median	11.0	34.3	15.3	11.7	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	38.0

Table C-4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Gastonia city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units -----	7 098	1 568	1 835	850	541	1 047	592	449	117	99	10 429	12 653	1 612
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	2 855	226	524	345	275	660	407	293	83	42	15 340	16 608	327
15 to 24 years -----	399	48	51	70	75	84	42	29	—	—	13 517	13 308	53
25 to 34 years -----	1 056	25	180	138	98	349	168	75	16	7	15 989	16 200	86
35 to 44 years -----	472	26	47	34	31	93	101	104	20	16	20 212	20 341	53
45 to 64 years -----	644	50	158	71	32	116	90	85	28	14	15 335	18 620	82
65 years and over -----	284	77	88	32	39	18	6	—	19	5	8 203	11 991	53
Male householder, no wife present -----	1 300	251	343	132	135	191	107	83	17	41	11 061	13 553	219
15 to 24 years -----	265	63	51	20	45	45	28	13	—	—	12 312	11 571	73
25 to 34 years -----	347	14	81	46	63	75	38	23	7	—	13 790	14 361	14
35 to 44 years -----	243	18	56	21	8	51	24	30	10	25	16 595	20 865	11
45 to 64 years -----	313	95	108	34	11	20	12	17	—	16	7 440	11 580	92
65 years and over -----	132	61	47	11	8	—	5	—	—	—	5 543	6 624	29
Female householder, no husband present -----	2 943	1 091	968	373	131	196	78	73	17	16	7 063	8 419	1 066
15 to 24 years -----	372	114	176	44	20	18	—	—	—	—	7 368	6 868	113
25 to 34 years -----	733	221	324	75	41	44	19	9	—	—	7 712	7 931	313
35 to 44 years -----	448	140	96	115	40	22	5	7	7	16	8 846	10 665	185
45 to 64 years -----	706	258	167	117	14	79	48	18	5	—	8 318	9 394	188
65 years and over -----	684	358	205	22	16	33	6	39	5	—	4 855	7 308	267
Median age -----	37.6	55.3	37.5	36.6	29.9	33.2	35.1	39.5	44.5	43.0	...	...	39.6
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	2 835	592	697	417	204	488	278	127	22	10	10 770	11 750	640
1975 to 1978 -----	2 404	527	596	262	248	404	156	137	36	38	10 754	12 452	552
1970 to 1974 -----	883	236	257	79	28	87	47	88	35	26	8 850	13 545	257
1960 to 1969 -----	633	142	174	47	35	57	75	70	19	14	10 027	15 641	94
1959 or earlier -----	343	71	111	45	26	11	36	27	5	11	9 539	13 717	69
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	6 997	1 527	1 825	850	533	1 024	573	449	117	99	10 431	12 682	1 573
0.50 or less -----	3 831	1 015	1 108	473	271	416	220	210	63	55	9 055	11 316	785
0.51 to 1.00 -----	2 761	425	650	344	200	512	330	202	54	44	12 220	14 573	635
1.01 to 1.50 -----	339	77	58	25	55	79	23	22	—	—	12 932	12 328	135
1.51 or more -----	66	10	9	8	7	17	—	15	—	—	14 643	14 612	18
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	101	41	10	—	8	23	19	—	—	—	9 875	10 669	39
0.50 or less -----	26	19	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	4 211	8 651	7
0.51 to 1.00 -----	58	22	10	—	8	11	7	—	—	—	9 250	9 340	32
1.01 to 1.50 -----	17	—	—	—	—	12	5	—	—	—	18 542	18 288	—
1.51 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment -----	7 066	1 558	1 821	850	533	1 047	592	449	117	99	10 453	12 679	1 602
Central heating system -----	4 669	930	1 054	570	321	763	462	394	98	77	11 537	13 651	909
Air conditioning -----	3 658	470	720	515	270	684	434	374	105	86	13 648	15 907	435
Central system -----	1 892	252	309	264	94	368	262	220	63	60	15 292	16 792	225
Vehicles available -----	5 460	753	1 282	763	501	961	568	427	112	93	12 277	14 458	846
1 -----	3 323	668	1 009	546	270	480	155	138	21	36	9 921	11 614	712
2 or more -----	2 137	85	273	217	231	481	413	289	91	57	17 458	18 881	134
House heating fuel -----	7 066	1 558	1 821	850	533	1 047	592	449	117	99	10 453	12 679	1 602
Utility gas -----	3 966	987	1 046	448	296	605	308	207	27	42	9 762	11 857	1 010
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	149	24	33	13	27	22	19	4	7	—	12 917	13 654	21
Electricity -----	1 723	257	340	265	116	322	183	138	57	45	12 495	15 174	233
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	1 002	238	295	85	72	92	82	100	26	12	9 389	12 588	260
Other -----	226	52	107	39	22	6	—	—	—	—	7 788	7 850	78
Median rooms -----	4.2	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.7	4.7	5.1	4.7	...	...	4.2
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----													
6 870	1 503	1 776	832	519	1 022	571	431	117	99	10 469	12 692	1 539	
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100 -----	2 494	899	682	217	145	272	130	115	21	13	7 191	10 024	816
\$100 to \$149 -----	1 732	267	614	224	183	282	92	46	14	10	9 874	11 180	386
\$150 to \$199 -----	994	165	253	143	61	153	136	46	12	25	11 381	14 056	157
\$200 to \$249 -----	1 008	58	145	173	94	223	137	99	33	46	15 570	18 057	71
\$250 to \$299 -----	262	23	12	29	4	58	42	66	28	—	20 658	20 708	31
\$300 to \$349 -----	40	—	11	8	7	—	—	14	—	—	12 857	15 160	—
\$350 to \$399 -----	13	9	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	4 306	10 393	9
\$400 to \$499 -----	8	—	—	—	—	5	—	3	—	—	19 500	21 620	—
\$500 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent -----	319	82	59	38	25	29	34	38	9	5	11 217	13 524	69
Median -----	\$119	\$82	\$109	\$141	\$117	\$136	\$158	\$191	\$210	\$189	...	...	\$87
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100 -----	496	349	102	26	8	—	5	6	—	—	3 737	4 559	295
\$100 to \$149 -----	1 102	363	357	99	95	70	57	40	21	—	7 282	9 269	328
\$150 to \$199 -----	1 816	343	632	202	135	325	94	78	7	—	9 470	10 800	393
\$200 to \$249 -----	1 317	201	332	202	117	252	145	34	19	15	11 553	13 139	234
\$250 to \$299 -----	1 092	91	188	187	109	209	134	105	24	45	14 335	17 866	104
\$300 to \$349 -----	483	49	95	50	23	105	58	50	29	24	16 021	18 308	83
\$350 to \$399 -----	169	10	—	28	7	27	30	59	8	—	22 404	20 975	18
\$400 to \$499 -----	64	15	11	—	—	—	14	14	—	10	22 500	20 418	15
\$500 or more -----	12	—	—	—	—	5	—	7	—	—	25 357	23 418	—
No cash rent -----	319	82	59	38	25	29	34	38	9	5	11 217	13 524	69
Median -----	\$197	\$150	\$184	\$218	\$203	\$218	\$242	\$270	\$263	\$277	...	...	\$170
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent -----	1 630	10	49	94	141	448	366	320	108	94	20 793	24 095	5
15 to 19 percent -----	999	54	168	144	169	266	132	66	—	—	14 475	14 687	64
20 to 24 percent -----	994	69	288	207	141	246	39	4	—	—	11 691	11 808	69
25 to 29 percent -----	619	54	357	158	28	19	—	3	—	—	8 803	8 841	96
30 to 34 percent -----	618	98	343	148	15	14	—	—	—	—	8 177	8 151	115
35 to 49 percent -----	689	233	413	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 029	6 130	257
50 percent or more -----	871	772	99	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 809	2 824	733
Not computed -----	450	213	59	38	25	29	34	38	9	5	6 071	9 587	200
Median -----	22.9	50+	30.0	23.8	18.1	15.9	13.2	11.5	10—	10—	...	...	50—

Table C—5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Gastonia city	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	5 474	834	953	905	802	579	761	366	194	80	303
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	464	195	73	40	70	37	30	19	—	—	225
2 persons -----	1 412	332	193	279	152	131	168	86	39	32	282
3 persons -----	1 375	176	328	196	269	116	202	31	50	7	297
4 persons -----	1 325	83	187	221	191	193	234	123	75	18	345
5 persons -----	534	24	84	98	76	74	75	63	17	23	340
6 persons -----	283	24	62	50	38	15	52	29	13	—	307
7 persons -----	73	—	26	13	6	13	—	15	—	—	290
8 or more persons -----	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	275
Median -----	3.13	2.17	3.14	3.18	3.17	3.53	3.40	3.88	3.61	3.56	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	4 438	482	749	751	682	485	695	331	188	75	317
15 to 24 years -----	128	16	18	32	33	23	6	—	—	—	297
25 to 34 years -----	1 164	32	135	164	186	184	286	100	57	20	368
35 to 44 years -----	1 127	86	122	139	179	134	218	134	82	33	364
45 to 64 years -----	1 823	252	429	385	277	138	178	93	49	22	280
65 years and over -----	196	96	45	31	7	6	7	4	—	—	202
Male householder, no wife present -----	253	86	43	40	43	8	13	20	—	—	247
15 to 24 years -----	20	6	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	229
25 to 34 years -----	76	4	—	28	22	8	—	14	—	—	314
35 to 44 years -----	32	21	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	181
45 to 64 years -----	108	55	27	—	7	—	13	6	—	—	196
65 years and over -----	17	—	3	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	320
Female householder, no husband present -----	783	266	161	114	77	86	53	15	6	5	239
15 to 24 years -----	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	275
25 to 34 years -----	85	17	9	14	13	26	—	—	6	—	310
35 to 44 years -----	152	32	42	10	9	31	14	9	—	5	260
45 to 64 years -----	398	155	81	69	34	22	31	6	—	—	227
65 years and over -----	141	62	29	14	21	7	8	—	—	—	215
Median age -----	44.6	52.2	49.6	47.3	43.1	37.7	38.0	39.4	38.3	39.5	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	661	34	44	90	56	62	156	113	88	18	426
1975 to 1978 -----	1 578	127	130	199	346	239	309	157	43	28	348
1970 to 1974 -----	1 200	156	204	224	171	147	195	44	49	10	305
1960 to 1969 -----	1 409	320	404	281	174	94	75	36	14	11	248
1959 or earlier -----	626	197	171	111	55	37	26	16	—	13	234
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	21	11	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	198
4 rooms -----	560	248	133	82	75	11	11	—	—	—	212
5 rooms -----	1 588	387	406	312	236	113	89	33	12	—	250
6 rooms -----	1 475	155	245	287	214	210	244	83	30	7	312
7 rooms -----	918	24	101	145	128	180	204	85	38	13	367
8 or more rooms -----	912	9	63	79	144	65	213	165	114	60	454
Median -----	5.9	4.9	5.3	5.7	5.9	6.3	6.7	7.3	7.7	8.5+	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	451	9	12	30	42	67	87	115	63	26	478
1970 to 1974 -----	890	24	41	98	131	170	256	81	79	10	394
1960 to 1969 -----	1 773	236	263	362	314	199	231	112	39	17	304
1950 to 1959 -----	1 340	232	417	234	224	108	79	26	7	13	254
1940 to 1949 -----	457	188	96	95	32	12	34	—	—	—	221
1939 or earlier -----	563	145	124	86	59	23	74	32	6	14	257
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	152	79	61	7	5	—	—	—	—	—	196
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	617	248	204	111	42	6	6	—	—	—	215
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	1 008	267	212	226	193	54	41	9	6	—	256
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	1 090	178	229	222	165	169	108	19	—	—	281
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	871	49	167	126	136	129	208	44	12	—	334
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	605	—	29	102	107	106	142	72	40	7	380
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	818	13	51	73	128	91	219	158	67	18	423
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	195	—	—	24	26	24	33	31	45	12	482
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	82	—	—	14	—	—	—	27	21	20	600
\$150,000 or more -----	36	—	—	—	—	—	4	6	3	23	750+
Median -----	\$38 500	\$22 500	\$30 000	\$34 100	\$39 700	\$44 700	\$51 600	\$62 500	\$70 800	\$103 800	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	2 116	487	549	403	261	157	163	70	6	20	253
15 to 19 percent -----	1 139	138	183	215	185	119	213	53	27	6	309
20 to 24 percent -----	881	81	99	91	132	142	188	70	60	18	363
25 to 29 percent -----	486	15	71	44	110	62	68	69	35	12	352
30 to 34 percent -----	270	16	5	75	36	29	47	34	23	5	355
35 percent or more -----	547	82	46	61	78	70	78	70	43	19	355
Not computed -----	35	15	—	16	—	—	4	—	—	—	258
Median -----	17.6	13.3	13.8	16.0	18.8	20.5	20.1	24.3	25.6	23.9	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	5 474	834	953	905	802	579	761	366	194	80	303
Steam or hot water system -----	61	—	16	9	7	—	14	7	—	8	339
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	4 261	476	617	688	688	497	704	343	183	65	325
Other built-in electric units -----	210	16	39	53	11	39	20	16	11	—	297
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	404	145	145	54	32	16	12	—	—	—	220
Other means -----	538	197	136	101	59	27	11	—	—	7	226
Air conditioning -----	4 459	577	708	695	659	501	695	350	194	80	319
Central system -----	2 601	177	261	361	366	350	530	303	187	66	369
1 or more individual room units -----	1 858	400	447	334	293	151	165	47	7	14	262
House heating fuel -----	5 474	834	953	905	802	579	761	366	194	80	303
Utility gas -----	4 018	573	680	702	638	427	575	238	121	64	304
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	27	—	11	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	258
Electricity -----	570	37	65	73	51	73	101	96	64	10	390
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	831	216	185	106	113	79	85	32	9	6	257
Other -----	28	8	12	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	225

Table C—6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Gastonia city

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	3 765	74	527	954	914	573	485	158	80	109
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	980	38	271	293	186	92	61	28	11	90
2 persons -----	1 902	29	224	493	484	309	220	87	56	111
3 persons -----	513	7	17	123	112	117	109	22	6	124
4 persons -----	243	—	10	35	83	51	43	14	7	123
5 persons -----	75	—	5	—	31	—	39	—	—	152
6 persons -----	22	—	—	10	—	—	5	7	—	160
7 persons -----	30	—	—	—	18	4	8	—	—	121
8 or more persons -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	1.97	1.47	1.47	1.87	2.06	2.13	2.32	2.09	2.02	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families -----	2 111	7	154	523	582	346	336	94	69	116
15 to 24 years -----	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	63
25 to 34 years -----	33	—	—	12	6	10	5	—	—	119
35 to 44 years -----	127	—	5	36	39	24	23	—	—	114
45 to 64 years -----	1 025	—	53	203	305	145	216	60	43	121
65 years and over -----	918	7	88	272	232	167	92	34	26	110
Male householder, no wife present -----	218	11	50	65	29	31	21	6	5	93
15 to 24 years -----	12	—	5	7	—	—	—	—	—	79
25 to 34 years -----	11	—	—	4	—	7	—	—	—	130
35 to 44 years -----	20	—	—	14	6	—	—	—	—	93
45 to 64 years -----	80	11	7	27	15	14	—	6	—	95
65 years and over -----	95	—	38	13	8	10	21	—	5	93
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 436	56	323	366	303	196	128	58	6	98
15 to 24 years -----	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	88
25 to 34 years -----	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	113
35 to 44 years -----	40	—	—	4	10	9	17	—	—	142
45 to 64 years -----	487	—	122	124	107	81	39	14	—	99
65 years and over -----	897	56	201	232	180	106	72	44	6	96
Median age -----	65.2	72.1	69.0	66.0	64.0	64.6	61.2	64.8	64.4	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	77	—	13	13	34	5	—	6	6	109
1975 to 1978 -----	243	—	17	73	66	46	23	18	—	112
1970 to 1974 -----	338	14	42	76	94	26	49	31	6	110
1960 to 1969 -----	867	12	104	227	162	162	136	26	38	114
1959 or earlier -----	2 240	48	351	565	558	334	277	77	30	107
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms -----	61	—	17	24	8	—	—	—	12	89
4 rooms -----	896	29	229	337	137	100	40	24	—	89
5 rooms -----	1 243	28	166	403	394	182	54	10	6	102
6 rooms -----	824	17	81	154	217	159	154	24	18	118
7 rooms -----	338	—	25	20	99	76	79	35	4	133
8 or more rooms -----	403	—	9	16	59	56	158	65	40	169
Median -----	5.2	4.8	4.6	4.8	5.3	5.5	6.5	7.1	7.5	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980 -----	24	—	—	6	—	5	13	—	—	154
1970 to 1974 -----	119	—	—	30	41	6	22	14	6	118
1960 to 1969 -----	459	8	60	74	80	108	95	20	14	127
1950 to 1959 -----	973	14	63	174	275	188	190	38	31	121
1940 to 1949 -----	692	6	112	216	180	98	59	15	6	102
1939 or earlier -----	1 498	46	292	454	338	168	106	71	23	98
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000 -----	406	11	86	163	102	33	11	—	—	91
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 016	56	266	318	205	93	43	17	18	90
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	948	—	126	320	305	114	73	10	—	102
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	517	—	18	135	172	133	49	10	—	115
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	237	—	16	8	44	77	79	7	6	141
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	216	—	15	—	38	73	62	28	—	144
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	296	7	—	5	48	50	127	41	18	165
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	45	—	—	5	—	—	13	21	6	211
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	49	—	—	—	—	—	11	15	23	245
\$150,000 or more -----	35	—	—	—	—	—	17	9	9	203
Median -----	\$23 800	\$13 200	\$16 800	\$19 900	\$24 700	\$34 400	\$48 600	\$65 200	\$79 200	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent -----	1 688	35	163	385	483	223	288	72	39	114
10 to 14 percent -----	817	25	138	195	173	171	88	27	—	107
15 to 19 percent -----	311	8	54	97	44	58	28	10	12	99
20 to 24 percent -----	248	6	37	70	77	19	14	13	12	104
25 to 29 percent -----	192	—	67	55	21	26	15	8	—	88
30 to 34 percent -----	117	—	17	32	3	16	25	18	6	135
35 percent or more -----	339	—	13	113	113	52	27	10	11	110
Not computed -----	53	—	38	7	—	8	—	—	—	67
Median -----	11.0	10.4	13.0	12.3	10—	11.7	10—	11.3	15.4	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment -----	3 765	74	527	954	914	573	485	158	80	109
Steam or hot water system -----	85	—	—	10	—	15	31	24	5	178
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	2 158	14	165	448	591	422	355	100	63	119
Other built-in electric units -----	129	6	20	33	11	32	15	6	6	113
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	343	14	71	135	55	36	18	14	—	91
Other means -----	1 050	40	271	328	257	68	66	14	6	91
Air conditioning -----	2 319	22	258	534	513	401	407	116	68	117
Central system -----	864	7	16	62	203	168	266	91	51	146
1 or more individual room units -----	1 455	15	242	472	310	233	141	25	17	100
House heating fuel -----	3 765	74	527	954	914	573	485	158	80	109
Utility gas -----	1 807	37	264	459	469	233	206	98	41	108
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	113
Electricity -----	214	20	20	50	24	43	32	13	12	118
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	1 664	12	209	433	411	286	239	47	27	111
Other -----	75	5	34	12	5	11	8	—	—	74

Table C—7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Gastonia city	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	10 098	550	1 113	2 403	3 725	2 307	7 098	500	1 302	1 355	2 303	1 638
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	7 064	458	980	1 868	2 590	1 168	2 855	140	459	531	1 043	682
15 to 24 years	141	7	12	21	82	19	399	17	53	85	169	75
25 to 34 years	1 293	213	355	304	337	84	1 056	52	250	205	388	161
35 to 44 years	1 334	122	312	435	297	168	472	20	98	67	189	98
45 to 64 years	3 102	104	268	934	1 350	446	644	7	52	89	249	247
65 years and over	1 194	12	33	174	524	451	284	44	6	85	48	101
Male householder, no wife present	584	19	16	172	193	184	1 300	82	342	222	418	236
15 to 24 years	45	—	5	27	6	7	265	31	86	27	107	14
25 to 34 years	90	8	—	35	36	11	347	—	120	65	117	45
35 to 44 years	83	—	11	30	23	19	243	22	77	45	70	29
45 to 64 years	202	11	—	42	87	62	313	22	40	50	115	86
65 years and over	164	—	—	38	41	85	132	7	19	35	9	62
Female householder, no husband present	2 450	73	117	363	942	955	2 943	278	501	602	842	720
15 to 24 years	26	—	6	—	14	6	372	50	50	116	78	78
25 to 34 years	113	32	27	7	47	—	733	80	212	186	173	82
35 to 44 years	211	14	27	51	92	27	448	23	77	104	161	83
45 to 64 years	952	21	37	191	433	270	706	67	115	89	216	219
65 years and over	1 148	6	20	114	356	652	684	58	47	107	214	258
Median age	54.1	35.7	39.0	49.4	56.3	65.6	37.6	37.6	32.8	34.9	37.4	54.1
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	848	212	146	178	205	107	2 835	326	693	470	888	458
1975 to 1978	1 986	338	404	444	556	244	2 404	174	407	534	876	413
1970 to 1974	1 658	—	563	502	384	209	883	—	202	221	218	242
1960 to 1969	2 485	—	—	1 279	863	343	633	—	—	130	220	283
1959 or earlier	3 121	—	—	—	1 717	1 404	343	—	—	—	101	242
ROOMS												
1 room	—	—	—	—	—	—	41	—	7	—	18	16
2 rooms	14	—	—	—	6	8	229	42	39	50	51	47
3 rooms	107	12	21	—	33	41	1 094	156	200	213	271	254
4 rooms	1 593	22	52	153	676	690	3 045	165	541	547	1 152	640
5 rooms	3 095	152	265	798	1 321	559	1 785	92	356	413	512	412
6 rooms	2 515	158	277	628	945	507	570	30	106	60	203	171
7 or more rooms	2 774	206	498	824	744	502	334	15	53	72	96	98
Median	5.6	6.1	6.3	5.9	5.4	5.2	4.2	3.8	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.3
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	10 041	550	1 107	2 384	3 719	2 281	6 997	493	1 302	1 350	2 268	1 584
0.50 or less	6 664	312	598	1 449	2 464	1 841	3 831	278	761	662	1 221	909
0.51 to 1.00	3 103	219	459	875	1 154	396	2 761	201	502	612	861	585
1.01 to 1.50	262	19	50	60	97	36	339	14	39	62	157	67
1.51 or more	12	—	—	—	4	8	66	—	—	14	29	23
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	57	—	6	19	6	26	101	7	—	5	35	54
0.50 or less	37	—	—	11	—	26	26	—	—	—	14	12
0.51 to 1.00	14	—	—	8	6	—	58	7	—	—	21	30
1.01 to 1.50	6	—	6	—	—	—	17	—	—	5	—	12
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	1 604	37	57	263	533	714	2 124	187	441	305	661	530
2 persons	3 596	156	214	698	1 577	951	1 872	112	325	394	627	414
3 persons	2 085	113	307	658	726	281	1 250	104	217	295	365	269
4 persons	1 658	151	340	447	559	161	974	51	172	184	368	199
5 persons	663	60	129	210	159	105	519	28	80	116	180	115
6 or more persons	492	33	66	127	171	95	359	18	67	61	102	111
Median	2.46	3.23	3.43	2.87	2.34	1.96	2.26	2.06	2.15	2.45	2.28	2.20
Total persons	28 814	1 987	3 979	7 386	10 156	5 306	17 995	1 176	3 176	3 630	5 908	4 105
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	9 767	526	1 045	2 351	3 626	2 219	3 859	75	330	537	1 648	1 269
2	71	—	8	5	28	30	343	16	—	51	189	87
3 and 4	63	5	24	9	12	13	686	53	131	196	191	115
5 to 9	84	—	6	11	44	23	784	164	292	159	90	79
10 to 49	59	—	—	27	10	22	1 278	170	490	373	173	72
50 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	131	22	56	32	5	16
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	54	19	30	—	5	—	17	—	3	7	7	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	10 098	550	1 113	2 403	3 725	2 307	7 066	500	1 302	1 348	2 278	1 638
Steam or hot water system	180	—	—	—	77	103	89	—	15	—	31	43
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	6 927	450	920	1 990	2 462	1 105	2 903	369	985	673	569	308
Other built-in electric units	384	59	70	138	71	46	640	72	136	224	133	75
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	815	—	26	150	424	215	1 037	19	65	174	556	223
Other means	1 792	41	97	125	691	838	2 397	40	101	277	990	989
Air conditioning	7 386	477	960	2 066	2 676	1 207	3 658	330	1 029	779	995	525
Central system	3 717	404	656	1 235	1 132	290	1 892	273	944	433	198	44
1 or more individual room units	3 669	73	304	831	1 544	917	1 766	57	85	346	797	481
House heating fuel	10 098	550	1 113	2 403	3 725	2 307	7 066	500	1 302	1 348	2 278	1 638
Utility gas	6 338	261	911	1 853	2 117	1 196	3 966	272	536	783	1 393	982
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	36	—	—	11	20	5	149	—	18	17	100	14
Electricity	876	289	132	234	153	68	1 723	215	703	451	227	127
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 745	—	70	297	1 376	1 002	1 002	6	34	90	446	426
Other	103	—	—	8	59	36	226	7	11	7	112	89
Income in 1979 below poverty level	896	37	64	76	316	403	1 612	185	244	350	436	397
Percent below poverty level	8.9	6.7	5.8	3.2	8.5	17.5	22.7	37.0	18.7	25.8	18.9	24.2
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	1 037	44	41	110	350	492	1 568	207	180	337	425	419
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 413	42	91	157	624	499	1 835	122	303	323	577	510
\$10,000 to \$14,999	767	15	70	165	260	257	850	57	135	179	319	160
\$15,000 to \$19,999	707	20	41	160	233	253	541	31	64	123	195	128
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 563	86	122	380	704	271	1 047	29	264	164	424	166
\$25,000 to \$29,999	1 452	100	209	429	481	233	592	18	166	113	200	95
\$30,000 to \$34,999	1 723	154	266	520	638	145	449	14	127	69	136	103
\$35,000 to \$49,999	999	55	173	343	305	123	117	7	40	30	9	31
\$50,000 or more	437	34	100	139	130	34	99	15	23	17	18	26
Median	\$18 506	\$23 545	\$24 491	\$22 591	\$17 725	\$11 581	\$10 429	\$6 493	\$13 789	\$10 244	\$11 172	\$8 611
Mean	\$21 872	\$27 644	\$28 240	\$26 164	\$20 614	\$14 985	\$12 653	\$9 935	\$15 411	\$11 945	\$12 963	\$11 439

Table C—8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Gastonia city

Gastonia city	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units -----	10 098	9 767	277	54	7 098	3 859	343	686	784	1 278	131	17
Condominium housing units -----	—	—	—	—	74	8	—	4	22	40	—	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families -----	7 064	6 934	105	25	2 855	1 928	100	182	205	388	45	7
15 to 24 years -----	141	136	5	—	399	233	10	28	38	73	17	—
25 to 34 years -----	1 293	1 241	32	20	1 056	663	67	66	115	139	6	—
35 to 44 years -----	1 334	1 319	15	—	472	358	16	33	15	50	—	—
45 to 64 years -----	3 102	3 050	47	5	644	477	7	48	23	74	15	—
65 years and over -----	1 194	1 188	6	—	284	197	—	7	14	52	7	7
Male householder, no wife present -----	584	515	53	16	1 300	473	120	131	194	338	37	7
15 to 24 years -----	45	32	8	5	265	87	33	15	62	63	5	—
25 to 34 years -----	90	87	3	—	347	89	21	27	51	133	19	7
35 to 44 years -----	83	58	14	11	243	77	22	19	50	75	—	—
45 to 64 years -----	202	202	—	—	313	171	35	50	23	34	—	—
65 years and over -----	164	136	28	—	132	49	9	20	8	33	13	—
Female householder, no husband present -----	2 450	2 318	119	13	2 943	1 458	123	373	385	552	49	3
15 to 24 years -----	26	13	13	—	372	134	—	70	60	108	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	113	94	12	7	733	236	32	99	200	141	22	3
35 to 44 years -----	211	211	—	—	448	210	38	88	15	78	19	—
45 to 64 years -----	952	904	48	—	706	433	32	45	60	128	8	—
65 years and over -----	1 148	1 096	46	6	684	445	21	71	50	97	—	—
Median age -----	54.1	54.3	50.1	32.2	37.6	42.0	35.7	36.9	31.0	34.6	33.8	34.2
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980 -----	848	788	43	17	2 835	1 253	117	241	439	719	66	—
1975 to 1978 -----	1 986	1 903	55	28	2 404	1 279	142	282	265	398	28	10
1970 to 1974 -----	1 658	1 607	42	9	883	589	42	71	51	101	22	7
1960 to 1969 -----	2 485	2 402	83	—	633	436	36	86	15	45	15	—
1959 or earlier -----	3 121	3 067	54	—	343	302	6	6	14	15	—	—
ROOMS												
1 room -----	—	—	—	—	41	8	—	8	—	25	—	—
2 rooms -----	14	14	—	—	229	47	15	36	28	81	15	7
3 rooms -----	107	76	13	18	1 094	326	114	148	152	315	39	—
4 rooms -----	1 593	1 526	56	11	3 045	1 623	156	289	375	576	16	10
5 rooms -----	3 095	3 007	69	19	1 785	1 151	26	178	150	227	53	—
6 rooms -----	2 515	2 432	77	6	570	410	32	20	72	36	—	—
7 or more rooms -----	2 774	2 712	62	—	334	294	—	7	7	18	8	—
Median -----	5.6	5.6	5.5	4.3	4.2	4.5	3.8	4.0	4.1	3.9	4.2	3.6
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	10 041	9 721	266	54	6 997	3 830	315	661	777	1 271	126	17
0.50 or less -----	6 664	6 494	143	27	3 831	1 911	169	356	433	867	85	10
0.51 to 1.00 -----	3 103	2 992	99	12	2 761	1 610	125	267	330	381	41	7
1.01 to 1.50 -----	262	227	20	15	339	273	15	31	14	6	—	—
1.51 or more -----	12	8	4	—	66	36	6	7	—	17	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	57	46	11	—	101	29	28	25	7	7	5	—
0.50 or less -----	37	26	11	—	26	12	7	—	—	7	—	—
0.51 to 1.00 -----	14	14	—	—	58	11	15	25	7	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50 -----	6	6	—	—	17	6	6	—	—	—	5	—
1.51 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None -----	—	—	—	—	57	17	—	8	—	32	—	—
1 -----	243	228	15	—	1 386	423	166	194	158	384	54	7
2 -----	3 615	3 499	82	34	3 829	2 176	151	328	463	658	43	10
3 -----	4 763	4 619	124	20	1 587	1 033	26	149	141	204	34	—
4 -----	1 286	1 247	39	—	197	168	—	7	22	—	—	—
5 or more -----	191	174	17	—	42	42	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000 -----	1 037	1 006	18	13	1 568	836	94	192	195	242	6	3
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	1 413	1 305	92	16	1 835	1 012	113	165	186	324	21	14
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	767	725	37	5	850	421	38	84	86	190	31	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	707	673	28	6	541	302	22	41	78	98	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 563	1 520	34	9	1 047	602	52	82	116	176	19	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	1 452	1 418	29	5	592	347	9	32	78	109	17	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	1 723	1 705	18	—	449	225	15	71	27	74	37	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	999	986	13	—	117	63	—	—	10	44	—	—
\$50,000 or more -----	437	429	8	—	99	51	—	19	8	21	—	—
Median -----	\$18 506	\$18 797	\$11 926	\$9 000	\$10 429	\$10 484	\$8 545	\$9 545	\$10 320	\$10 961	\$16 339	\$6 964
Mean -----	\$21 872	\$22 113	\$15 614	\$10 454	\$12 653	\$12 863	\$10 112	\$11 995	\$11 610	\$13 315	\$17 102	\$6 748
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment -----	10 098	9 767	277	54	7 066	3 844	343	686	784	1 268	131	10
Steam or hot water system -----	180	172	8	—	89	56	—	7	14	12	—	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	6 927	6 778	126	23	2 903	1 041	88	245	547	861	111	10
Other built-in electric units -----	384	367	—	17	640	171	15	131	68	240	15	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	815	777	38	—	1 037	673	112	145	48	59	—	—
Other means -----	1 792	1 673	105	14	2 397	1 903	128	158	107	96	5	—
Air conditioning -----	7 386	7 156	203	27	3 658	1 501	122	288	516	1 104	120	7
Central system -----	3 717	3 645	72	—	1 892	402	6	113	424	842	105	—
Vehicles available -----	9 183	8 900	249	34	5 460	2 927	205	483	606	1 094	131	14
1 -----	2 819	2 704	109	6	3 323	1 686	137	329	346	737	74	14
2 or more -----	6 364	6 196	140	28	2 137	1 241	68	154	260	357	57	—
House heating fuel -----	10 098	9 767	277	54	7 066	3 844	343	686	784	1 268	131	10
Utility gas -----	6 338	6 115	223	—	3 966	2 310	221	441	411	505	68	10
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	36	32	4	—	149	108	6	7	—	28	—	—
Electricity -----	876	835	12	29	1 723	411	21	179	348	701	63	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	2 745	2 682	38	25	1 002	828	63	59	25	27	—	—
Other -----	103	103	—	—	226	187	32	—	—	7	—	—
Water heating fuel -----	10 094	9 763	277	54	7 081	3 854	343	686	777	1 278	126	17
Utility gas -----	4 899	4 744	155	—	2 662	1 244	113	433	328	470	71	3
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	112	112	—	—	168	98	15	26	8	21	—	—
Electricity -----	4 948	4 772	122	54	4 190	2 489	208	209	433	782	55	14
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	118	118	—	—	48	17	—	18	8	5	—	—
Other -----	17	17	—	—	13	6	7	—	—	—	—	—
Family householder -----	8 384	8 162	190	32	4 687	2 875	197	395	468	685	57	10
With own children under 18 years -----	3 438	3 312	99	27	2 841	1 727	116	276	332	359	28	3
With own children under 6 years -----	1 096	1 050	33	13	1 271	762	48	115	178	158	10	—
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 128	1 061	60	7	1 629	852	79	213	245	225	12	3
With own children under 18 years -----	322	293	22	7	1 149	504	58	173	199	200	12	3
With own children under 6 years -----	51	44	—	7	425	158	8	82	104	73	—	—
Nonfamily householder -----	1 714	1 605	87									

Table C-9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Gastonia city	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units -----	10 098	1 604	3 596	2 085	1 658	663	340	138	14	2.46	28 814
Nonrelatives present -----	193	—	101	38	22	6	9	17	—	2.46	606
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	121	63	38	7	5	8	—	—	—	1.46	240
4 rooms -----	1 593	475	712	232	107	47	16	4	—	1.95	3 564
5 rooms -----	3 095	544	1 161	695	431	125	127	12	—	2.36	8 466
6 rooms -----	2 515	319	858	534	471	206	72	47	8	2.65	7 420
7 rooms -----	1 338	111	357	324	346	122	34	38	6	3.12	4 387
8 or more rooms -----	1 436	92	470	293	298	155	91	37	—	3.03	4 737
Median -----	5.6	5.0	5.4	5.7	6.1	6.2	5.9	6.7	6.4	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	10 041	1 590	3 567	2 077	1 658	663	340	138	8	2.46	28 670
1.00 or less -----	9 767	1 590	3 567	2 077	1 653	608	197	75	—	2.42	26 910
1.01 to 1.50 -----	262	—	—	—	5	47	143	59	8	6.05	1 674
1.51 or more -----	12	—	—	—	—	8	—	4	—	5.25	86
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	57	14	29	8	—	—	—	—	6	2.00	144
1.00 or less -----	51	14	29	8	—	—	—	—	—	1.90	99
1.01 to 1.50 -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	8.00	45
1.51 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached -----	9 767	1 526	3 520	1 996	1 649	645	305	112	14	2.45	27 756
2 or more -----	277	61	66	77	9	18	26	20	—	2.65	866
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	54	17	10	12	—	—	9	6	—	2.50	192
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	9 239	1 444	3 314	1 888	1 568	609	305	103	8	2.46	26 244
Less than \$10,000 -----	558	181	214	100	40	5	18	—	—	1.96	1 283
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 633	504	588	190	225	54	52	12	8	2.03	3 788
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	1 956	305	760	426	233	162	58	12	—	2.39	5 420
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	1 607	185	599	362	225	107	77	52	—	2.55	5 053
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	1 108	88	336	316	247	93	15	13	—	2.91	3 496
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	821	85	278	149	231	65	13	—	—	2.82	2 456
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	1 114	82	365	273	258	69	59	8	—	2.90	3 329
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	240	—	75	59	70	24	6	—	—	3.26	824
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	131	—	69	7	29	19	7	—	—	2.45	353
\$150,000 or more -----	71	14	30	6	10	11	—	—	—	2.22	242
Median -----	\$32 600	\$20 700	\$31 500	\$35 300	\$42 400	\$38 100	\$32 400	\$36 200	\$18 800	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979 -----	10 098	1 604	3 596	2 085	1 658	663	340	138	14	2.46	28 814
Median income -----	\$18 506	\$7 118	\$16 159	\$22 763	\$23 653	\$25 377	\$21 250	\$32 500	\$35 625	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income -----	14.9	23.2	13.5	13.3	16.2	15.2	18.4	10.5	10—	...	...
With a mortgage -----	17.6	27.2	17.6	15.5	18.0	16.5	19.2	15.7	10—	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	11.0	20.7	10.7	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	896	425	245	83	55	35	39	8	6	1.59	...
Median income -----	\$3 104	\$2500—	\$3 194	\$3 794	\$2 946	\$8 203	\$8 375	\$3 750	\$11 250	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income -----	43.2	41.8	39.7	50+	50+	37.9	27.0	—	—	...	...
With a mortgage -----	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	46.0	29.5	—	—	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	38.0	40.3	32.9	50+	27.5	18.9	12.5	—	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units -----	7 098	2 124	1 872	1 250	974	519	207	117	35	2.26	17 995
Nonrelatives present -----	467	—	218	110	67	41	26	—	5	2.64	1 524
ROOMS											
1 room -----	41	31	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.16	44
2 rooms -----	229	169	22	29	9	—	—	—	—	1.18	330
3 rooms -----	1 094	693	265	84	32	13	—	7	—	1.29	1 598
4 rooms -----	3 045	919	954	578	431	100	49	8	6	2.13	6 966
5 rooms -----	1 785	243	387	397	383	257	54	64	—	3.16	5 666
6 rooms -----	570	62	179	103	60	102	38	21	5	2.93	1 956
7 or more rooms -----	334	7	55	59	59	47	66	17	24	4.28	1 435
Median -----	4.2	3.7	4.2	4.4	4.5	5.1	5.5	5.2	6.9	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	6 997	2 097	1 854	1 227	954	519	194	117	35	2.26	17 698
1.00 or less -----	6 592	2 097	1 844	1 204	918	406	97	17	9	2.15	15 494
1.01 to 1.50 -----	339	—	—	23	27	100	97	85	7	5.70	1 779
1.51 or more -----	66	—	10	—	9	13	—	15	19	6.57	425
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	101	27	18	23	20	—	13	—	—	2.74	297
1.00 or less -----	84	27	18	17	15	—	7	—	—	2.33	222
1.01 to 1.50 -----	17	—	—	6	5	—	6	—	—	4.00	75
1.51 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached -----	3 859	860	1 030	643	690	350	158	93	35	2.56	10 968
2 -----	343	118	95	76	29	19	—	6	—	2.06	759
3 and 4 -----	686	288	95	148	65	59	20	11	—	2.08	1 619
5 to 9 -----	784	221	234	186	69	45	29	—	—	2.23	1 841
10 to 49 -----	1 278	574	387	160	104	46	—	7	—	1.67	2 490
50 or more -----	131	56	28	30	17	—	—	—	—	1.84	283
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	17	7	3	7	—	—	—	—	—	2.00	35
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	6 870	2 078	1 801	1 217	961	475	207	96	35	2.25	17 262
Less than \$100 -----	496	296	89	54	35	22	—	—	—	1.34	953
\$100 to \$149 -----	1 102	461	300	171	71	65	34	—	—	1.80	2 430
\$150 to \$199 -----	1 816	513	561	280	257	93	63	36	13	2.20	4 245
\$200 to \$249 -----	1 317	375	315	252	235	94	40	6	—	2.40	3 292
\$250 to \$299 -----	1 092	298	277	220	157	87	20	24	9	2.40	2 819
\$300 to \$349 -----	483	54	113	132	99	60	7	13	5	3.06	1 559
\$350 to \$399 -----	169	8	20	37	42	34	13	7	8	3.96	730
\$400 to \$499 -----	64	—	17	6	10	8	13	10	—	4.40	310
\$500 or more -----	12	—	—	—	7	5	—	—	—	4.36	71
No cash rent -----	319	73	109	65	48	7	17	—	—	2.29	853
Median -----	\$197	\$176	\$191	\$213	\$217	\$230	\$199	\$259	\$263	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979 -----	7 098	2 124	1 872	1 250	974	519	207	117	35	2.26	17 995
Median income -----	\$10 429	\$7 087	\$10 747	\$11 281	\$15 546	\$12 220	\$14 375	\$14 653	\$15 568	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income -----	22.9	26.7	22.0	23.4	18.8	21.7	20.3	17.9	21.0	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	1 612	518	316	266	209	175	70	43	15	2.41	...
Median income -----	\$3 077	\$2500—	\$2 553	\$2500—	\$5 044	\$5 457	\$6 667	\$4 821	\$10 156	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income -----	50+	50+	50+	50+	44.6	34.4	29.3	50+	35.3	...	...

Table C—10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

Gastonia city	Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Owner-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person	141	1 293	1 334	3 102	1 194	45	90	83	202	164	26	113	211	952	1 148	54.1
2 persons	81	252	118	1 376	1 003	20	46	23	117	140	6	19	37	498	698	65.9
3 persons	39	348	306	900	122	17	21	25	48	16	20	35	50	218	316	60.6
4 persons	21	507	433	508	43	—	16	5	12	—	—	39	71	132	77	48.6
5 persons	—	127	329	162	9	—	—	6	6	—	—	10	53	29	21	39.3
6 or more persons	—	59	148	156	17	8	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	6	18	41.7
Median	2.37	3.59	4.06	2.69	2.10	1.65	1.48	2.24	1.36	1.09	1.85	2.56	2.76	1.46	1.32	46.3
Total persons	28 814	4 731	5 472	9 559	2 730	109	181	217	380	235	52	356	527	1 864	1 996	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	141	1 293	1 334	3 090	1 182	45	90	75	202	153	26	113	211	952	1 134	54.0
1.01 or more persons per room	—	43	96	73	10	—	—	8	—	4	—	4	—	44	—	44.4
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	68.9
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	47.5
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified owner-occupied housing units																
With a mortgage	136	1 197	1 254	2 848	1 114	32	87	52	188	112	13	91	192	885	1 038	54.1
Less than 15 percent	128	1 164	1 127	1 823	918	20	76	32	108	17	7	85	152	398	141	44.6
15 to 19 percent	27	226	450	1 066	87	—	12	15	28	3	—	6	11	136	21	48.9
20 to 24 percent	22	287	271	371	46	14	—	5	—	—	—	15	28	84	10	43.2
25 to 29 percent	45	319	193	155	18	—	17	—	—	—	—	20	46	37.0	4	38.1
30 to 34 percent	11	148	103	99	7	—	21	—	—	—	7	7	14	21	16	38.4
35 percent or more	270	67	45	46	21	6	22	—	7	14	—	24	45	68	67	42.1
Not computed	9	117	65	86	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	6	50.6
Median	35	—	—	13.7	16.2	23.6	31.2	16.3	10.2	47.9	32.5	28.0	28.2	20.4	34.8	...
Not mortgaged	17.6	21.1	17.1	1 025	918	12	11	20	80	95	6	6	40	487	897	65.2
Less than 10 percent	3 765	33	127	709	374	5	7	20	28	14	6	—	19	214	169	60.9
10 to 14 percent	1 688	27	103	194	221	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	143	197	65.9
15 to 19 percent	817	6	5	13	110	—	4	—	—	6	—	—	—	28	104	70.2
20 to 24 percent	311	—	13	46	116	—	—	—	15	8	—	—	10	15	54	70.4
25 to 29 percent	248	—	—	30	35	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	21	104	68.6
30 to 34 percent	192	—	6	15	21	—	—	—	6	17	—	—	—	21	46	71.9
35 percent or more	117	—	—	6	18	7	—	—	14	20	—	6	11	45	193	71.1
Not computed	339	—	—	25	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	74.3
Median	53	—	—	10—	11.7	50+	10—	12.5	13.5	25.2	10—	50+	20.5	11.0	18.2	...
Total persons	11.0	10—	10—	10—	11.7	50+	10—	12.5	13.5	25.2	10—	50+	20.5	11.0	18.2	...
Renter-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person	399	1 056	472	644	284	265	347	243	313	132	372	733	448	706	684	37.6
2 persons	124	212	57	281	—	134	262	147	236	107	128	140	61	447	462	53.5
3 persons	1 872	1 872	31	163	259	90	56	42	49	17	114	165	88	97	140	38.4
4 persons	1 250	292	165	125	7	31	12	24	11	8	62	273	93	82	41	32.0
5 persons	974	309	165	125	12	10	17	17	17	—	26	90	61	33	29	34.3
6 or more persons	519	195	98	12	6	—	—	13	—	—	42	32	75	23	12	34.3
Median	359	48	121	63	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33	70	24	—	39.0
Total persons	2.26	3.58	4.40	2.75	2.05	1.49	1.16	1.33	1.16	1.12	2.01	2.73	3.31	1.29	1.24	...
17 995	1 086	3 613	2 172	1 934	586	416	470	415	428	161	840	2 023	1 561	1 319	971	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 997	1 056	466	633	284	247	347	236	308	132	360	722	441	699	684	37.6
1.01 or more persons per room	405	112	92	56	—	7	6	7	5	—	6	18	54	18	8	36.6
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	101	—	6	11	—	18	—	—	—	—	12	11	7	7	—	27.9
1.01 or more persons per room	17	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23.9
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified renter-occupied housing units																
Less than 15 percent	6 870	1 017	437	619	279	262	347	243	297	132	355	729	436	676	642	37.3
15 to 19 percent	1 630	342	174	231	56	45	102	126	85	5	19	51	86	107	70	37.7
20 to 24 percent	999	179	132	89	47	65	94	29	19	—	34	63	62	91	63	36.0
25 to 29 percent	994	177	21	86	28	42	53	20	44	26	52	134	23	120	57	32.8
30 to 34 percent	619	105	22	36	36	13	25	10	20	23	21	120	46	37	83	34.9
35 to 39 percent	18	97	13	52	26	19	23	20	29	31	44	60	59	58	73	39.1
40 to 49 percent	689	14	14	30	21	15	15	14	37	31	88	114	63	80	85	37.9
50 percent or more	871	24	30	36	31	53	28	13	41	—	52	154	73	148	141	39.2
Not computed	450	31	31	64	34	10	7	11	22	16	33	45	24	35	70	50.9
Median	22.9	19.2	16.1	17.6	23.5	21.9	18.6	14.2	23.8	30.6	33.3	29.2	28.8	25.3	30.9	...

Table C-11. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Gastonia city	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	1 604	346	20	46	23	117	140	1 258	6	19	37	498	698
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 590	346	20	46	23	117	140	1 244	6	19	37	498	684
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	14
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	1 526	318	20	46	12	117	123	1 208	—	19	37	486	666
2 or more	61	17	—	—	—	—	17	44	6	—	—	12	26
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	17	11	—	—	11	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	630	78	7	—	—	9	62	552	—	—	—	92	460
\$5,000 to \$9,999	461	114	6	10	11	29	58	347	6	—	15	156	170
\$10,000 to \$12,499	195	51	—	22	—	23	6	144	—	13	—	112	19
\$12,500 to \$14,999	76	27	7	8	12	—	—	49	—	6	—	34	9
\$15,000 to \$19,999	72	15	—	—	—	15	—	57	—	—	6	43	8
\$20,000 to \$24,999	84	19	—	6	—	13	—	65	—	—	16	29	20
\$25,000 to \$34,999	52	29	—	—	—	22	7	23	—	—	—	16	7
\$35,000 to \$49,999	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	16	5
\$50,000 or more	13	13	—	—	—	6	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$7 118	\$9 152	\$6 250	\$11 477	\$12 604	\$12 228	\$5 588	\$6 328	\$8 750	\$11 827	\$16 458	\$10 022	\$4 146
Mean	\$9 971	\$16 160	\$6 702	\$12 882	\$10 027	\$22 917	\$13 949	\$8 269	\$9 005	\$12 154	\$15 920	\$11 311	\$5 580
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 444	284	20	46	6	108	104	1 160	—	19	24	472	645
With a mortgage	464	132	13	46	—	59	14	332	—	19	24	195	94
Less than \$200	195	44	6	—	—	38	—	151	—	6	8	81	56
\$200 to \$249	73	15	7	—	—	8	—	58	—	—	—	49	9
\$250 to \$299	40	6	—	6	—	—	—	34	—	—	—	26	8
\$300 to \$349	70	43	—	22	—	7	14	27	—	6	—	—	21
\$350 to \$399	37	8	—	8	—	—	—	29	—	7	7	15	—
\$400 to \$499	30	6	—	—	—	6	—	24	—	—	—	24	—
\$500 to \$599	19	10	—	10	—	—	—	9	—	—	9	—	—
\$600 to \$749	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$225	\$301	\$204	\$339	—	\$170	\$325	\$213	—	\$329	\$379	\$217	\$180
Not mortgaged	980	152	7	—	6	49	90	828	—	—	—	277	551
Less than \$50	38	5	—	—	—	5	—	33	—	—	—	—	33
\$50 to \$74	271	44	—	—	—	7	37	227	—	—	—	82	145
\$75 to \$99	293	41	7	—	—	21	13	252	—	—	—	65	187
\$100 to \$124	186	24	—	—	6	10	8	162	—	—	—	67	95
\$125 to \$149	92	6	—	—	—	—	6	86	—	—	—	44	42
\$150 to \$199	61	21	—	—	—	—	21	40	—	—	—	12	28
\$200 to \$249	28	6	—	—	—	6	—	22	—	—	—	7	15
\$250 or more	11	5	—	—	—	—	5	6	—	—	—	—	6
Median	\$90	\$91	\$88	—	\$113	\$90	\$90	\$90	—	—	—	\$97	\$88
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	23.2	20.8	37.5	33.2	12.5	12.1	29.5	23.7	—	27.9	24.0	14.0	28.5
With a mortgage	27.2	25.6	24.6	33.2	—	16.0	50.0	27.5	—	27.9	24.0	23.0	38.8
Not mortgaged	20.7	16.7	50+	—	12.5	10.4	26.4	21.2	—	—	—	11.9	26.8
Income in 1979 below poverty level	425	56	7	—	—	—	49	369	—	—	—	77	292
Percent below poverty level	26.5	16.2	35.0	—	—	—	35.0	29.3	—	—	—	15.5	41.8
Renter-occupied housing units	2 124	886	134	262	147	236	107	1 238	128	140	61	447	462
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 097	871	126	262	140	236	107	1 226	116	140	61	447	462
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	27	15	8	—	7	—	—	12	12	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	860	289	38	65	35	119	32	571	45	24	15	235	252
2	118	74	13	6	22	24	9	44	—	—	12	19	13
3 and 4	288	128	15	27	16	50	20	160	28	33	8	20	71
5 to 9	221	103	12	37	23	23	8	118	—	30	—	53	35
10 to 49	574	257	56	105	51	20	25	317	55	40	19	112	91
50 or more	56	28	—	15	—	—	13	28	—	13	7	8	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	7	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	784	202	38	8	18	77	61	582	34	22	6	228	292
\$5,000 to \$9,999	616	223	22	56	37	67	41	393	67	69	26	113	118
\$10,000 to \$12,499	233	107	20	46	7	34	—	126	27	26	13	45	15
\$12,500 to \$14,999	144	104	39	46	8	11	—	40	—	16	9	7	8
\$15,000 to \$19,999	168	123	7	70	38	8	—	45	—	7	7	25	6
\$20,000 to \$24,999	61	40	8	14	7	6	5	21	—	—	—	15	6
\$25,000 to \$34,999	75	49	—	15	17	17	—	26	—	—	—	14	12
\$35,000 to \$49,999	12	7	—	7	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	5
\$50,000 or more	31	31	—	—	15	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$7 087	\$10 421	\$10 875	\$13 641	\$15 547	\$7 679	\$4 659	\$5 447	\$6 829	\$8 581	\$7 356	\$4 915	\$4 331
Mean	\$9 272	\$12 534	\$9 232	\$14 110	\$18 078	\$12 355	\$5 587	\$6 937	\$6 755	\$8 365	\$9 491	\$7 200	\$5 964
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 078	882	134	262	147	232	107	1 196	124	140	61	434	437
Less than \$100	296	116	8	14	14	39	41	180	8	—	—	80	92
\$100 to \$149	461	128	—	19	17	77	15	333	20	21	14	125	153
\$150 to \$199	513	216	41	75	44	33	23	297	40	43	26	117	71
\$200 to \$249	375	222	23	83	42	61	13	153	33	42	9	29	40
\$250 to \$299	298	140	46	57	15	15	7	158	23	26	12	57	40
\$300 to \$349	54	30	8	7	15	—	—	24	—	8	—	16	—
\$350 to \$399	8	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	73	22	—	7	—	7	8	51	—	—	—	10	41
Median	\$176	\$187	\$225	\$221	\$198	\$149	\$128	\$163	\$195	\$208	\$179	\$160	\$131
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	26.7	21.5	23.9	18.9	13.8	22.6	32.0	31.1	32.7	27.4	24.7	32.8	31.9
Income in 1979 below poverty level	518	143	38	8	5	63	29	375	14	22	—	147	192
Percent below poverty level	24.4	16.1	28.4	3.1	3.4	26.7	27.1	30.3	10.9	15.7	—	32.9	41.6

Table C—12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Gastonia city					Gastonia city				
	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months		Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
Vacant for sale only housing units	95	36	59	—	Vacant for rent housing units	269	107	116	46
ROOMS					ROOMS				
1 to 3 rooms	14	—	14	—	1 room	—	—	—	—
4 rooms	10	5	5	—	2 rooms	—	—	—	—
5 rooms	24	6	18	—	3 rooms	31	8	6	17
6 rooms	34	25	9	—	4 rooms	107	19	59	29
7 rooms	8	—	8	—	5 rooms	72	47	25	—
8 or more rooms	5	—	5	—	6 rooms	32	23	9	—
Median	5.5	5.8	5.1	—	7 or more rooms	27	10	17	—
					Median	4.5	5.1	4.4	3.7
PLUMBING FACILITIES					PLUMBING FACILITIES				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	95	36	59	—	Complete plumbing for exclusive use	255	107	116	32
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	14	—	—	14
BEDROOMS					BEDROOMS				
None	—	—	—	—	None	—	—	—	—
1	14	—	14	—	1	49	21	6	22
2	22	8	14	—	2	137	38	75	24
3	39	18	21	—	3	66	44	22	—
4	20	10	10	—	4	17	4	13	—
5 or more	—	—	—	—	5 or more	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT					YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
1975 to March 1980	11	3	8	—	1975 to March 1980	22	18	4	—
1970 to 1974	—	—	—	—	1970 to 1974	36	20	13	3
1960 to 1969	10	—	10	—	1960 to 1969	57	27	30	—
1950 to 1959	18	8	10	—	1950 to 1959	53	30	9	14
1940 to 1949	36	15	21	—	1940 to 1949	15	8	7	—
1939 or earlier	20	10	10	—	1939 or earlier	86	4	53	29
UNITS IN STRUCTURE					UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1, detached or attached	90	36	54	—	1, detached or attached	161	57	66	38
2 or more	5	—	5	—	2	4	4	—	—
Mobile home or trailer	—	—	—	—	3 and 4	55	18	37	—
HEATING EQUIPMENT					5 to 9	4	4	—	—
Central heating system	64	29	35	—	10 to 49	35	14	13	8
Other means	31	7	24	—	50 or more	10	10	—	—
None	—	—	—	—	Mobile home or trailer	—	—	—	—
PRICE ASKED					RENT ASKED				
Specified vacant for sale only housing units	90	36	54	—	Specified vacant for rent housing units	269	107	116	46
Less than \$10,000	16	—	16	—	Less than \$100	47	13	22	12
\$10,000 to \$19,999	7	7	—	—	\$100 to \$149	128	45	49	34
\$20,000 to \$29,999	16	10	6	—	\$150 to \$199	21	3	18	—
\$30,000 to \$39,999	40	16	24	—	\$200 to \$249	56	33	23	—
\$40,000 to \$49,999	3	3	—	—	\$250 to \$299	11	7	4	—
\$50,000 to \$59,999	—	—	—	—	\$300 to \$399	6	6	—	—
\$60,000 to \$79,999	8	—	8	—	\$400 or more	—	—	—	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999	—	—	—	—	Median	\$137	\$148	\$137	\$109
\$100,000 or more	—	—	—	—					
Median	\$31 600	\$35 300	\$31 300	—					

Table C—13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units								Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units							
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)		Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
Gastonia city															
Total	90	16	23	43	8	—	31 600	269	47	149	67	6	—	—	137
PLUMBING FACILITIES															
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	90	16	23	43	8	—	31 600	255	47	135	67	6	—	—	139
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	14	—	—	—	—	115
BEDROOMS															
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1	14	14	—	—	—	—	10 000	49	10	30	9	—	—	—	115
2	17	—	8	9	—	—	30 300	137	37	72	28	—	—	—	135
3	39	2	8	26	3	—	36 300	66	—	30	30	6	—	—	207
4	20	—	7	8	5	—	33 000	17	—	17	—	—	—	—	153
5 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT															
1975 to March 1980	11	—	—	8	3	—	45 800	22	4	10	8	—	—	—	147
1970 to 1974	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	9	—	27	—	—	—	225
1960 to 1969	10	—	—	5	5	—	50 000	57	20	25	12	—	—	—	129
1950 to 1959	18	—	5	13	—	—	32 000	53	6	22	19	6	—	—	195
1940 to 1949	31	16	2	13	—	—	10 000	15	5	9	1	—	—	—	116
1939 or earlier	20	—	16	4	—	—	25 800	86	3	83	—	—	—	—	133
UNITS IN STRUCTURE															
1, detached or attached	90	16	23	43	8	—	31 600	161	39	88	28	6	—	—	120
2 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	108	8	61	39	—	—	—	139
Mobile home or trailer	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table C-14. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

Gastonia city	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	8 035	458	1 384	1 530	1 359	1 019	781	1 062	240	131	71	34 100	40 100
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	5 757	212	707	1 038	1 055	871	616	885	214	107	52	38 600	43 700
15 to 24 years	116	7	13	67	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	25 600	25 600
25 to 34 years	997	16	62	148	230	230	157	131	16	7	—	41 700	43 100
35 to 44 years	1 078	7	109	160	126	178	148	255	67	13	15	48 300	51 100
45 to 64 years	2 573	103	270	427	480	408	274	396	120	79	16	40 100	45 300
65 years and over	993	79	253	236	190	55	37	103	11	8	21	26 400	34 300
Male householder, no wife present	401	37	111	71	88	31	27	25	6	—	5	26 800	32 500
15 to 24 years	32	—	18	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	16 800	20 700
25 to 34 years	77	4	7	32	8	8	14	4	—	—	—	28 800	33 700
35 to 44 years	38	6	21	—	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	17 100	20 600
45 to 64 years	153	17	47	8	44	18	13	—	6	—	—	30 800	29 400
65 years and over	101	10	18	24	23	—	—	21	—	—	5	27 200	44 700
Female householder, no husband present	1 877	209	566	421	216	117	138	152	20	24	14	22 500	30 800
15 to 24 years	13	6	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15 200	12 200
25 to 34 years	78	—	19	18	15	6	14	—	6	—	—	30 700	36 300
35 to 44 years	179	8	23	48	32	20	15	28	—	—	5	31 900	39 800
45 to 64 years	691	57	206	165	85	35	42	91	—	6	4	23 300	31 700
65 years and over	916	138	311	190	84	56	67	33	14	18	5	20 300	28 200
Median age	54.6	64.8	61.5	57.0	53.5	47.3	47.7	50.2	49.0	54.7	61.8	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	681	14	78	123	140	62	94	136	27	7	—	39 100	43 500
1975 to 1978	1 476	48	154	237	216	279	226	228	67	6	15	43 100	45 400
1970 to 1974	1 263	44	195	213	175	218	158	191	44	22	3	40 200	42 300
1960 to 1969	2 055	70	327	376	409	286	147	335	41	42	22	35 200	41 900
1959 or earlier	2 560	282	630	581	419	174	156	172	61	54	31	26 000	33 800
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	72	13	30	13	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	14 800	18 100
4 rooms	1 269	294	522	315	90	43	—	5	—	—	—	16 500	18 000
5 rooms	2 424	84	616	709	657	210	68	75	5	—	—	26 600	28 300
6 rooms	1 938	48	159	374	354	457	348	181	17	—	—	40 700	40 000
7 rooms	1 149	12	21	92	176	209	238	329	68	—	4	52 400	53 000
8 or more rooms	1 183	7	36	27	66	100	127	472	150	131	67	69 000	77 200
Median	5.6	4.2	4.7	5.1	5.4	6.1	6.4	7.3	8.0	8.5+	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1	186	24	88	35	30	—	—	9	—	—	—	16 300	20 700
2	2 902	351	899	858	451	197	70	57	12	7	—	22 000	24 500
3	3 796	60	361	590	738	687	616	605	109	22	8	42 000	43 600
4	1 003	17	30	132	132	128	87	370	93	58	54	64 100	69 100
5 or more	148	6	6	13	8	7	8	21	26	44	9	83 800	84 600
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	397	—	—	29	55	32	106	116	39	13	7	58 000	61 400
1970 to 1974	707	10	12	66	77	156	146	191	24	22	3	51 900	54 100
1960 to 1969	2 036	8	136	241	426	403	241	445	90	28	18	44 100	49 200
1950 to 1959	2 070	48	306	479	479	267	188	194	40	53	16	33 600	39 500
1940 to 1949	962	69	304	305	150	42	34	34	7	8	9	24 700	28 100
1939 or earlier	1 863	323	626	410	172	119	66	82	40	7	18	19 600	27 300
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	765	151	322	150	86	27	7	13	—	—	9	17 200	22 600
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 019	121	306	325	107	43	78	27	12	—	—	21 500	25 200
\$10,000 to \$14,999	565	31	170	166	62	43	42	40	5	6	—	24 300	30 500
\$15,000 to \$19,999	579	35	144	112	145	66	21	42	14	—	—	29 300	31 600
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 248	55	218	335	283	152	92	96	6	11	—	30 500	33 900
\$25,000 to \$29,999	1 193	33	136	169	283	266	151	142	13	—	—	39 100	39 700
\$30,000 to \$34,999	1 486	10	64	191	296	278	234	313	79	21	—	46 300	48 800
\$35,000 to \$49,999	815	22	19	76	77	128	118	267	61	29	18	57 700	58 800
\$50,000 or more	365	—	5	6	20	16	38	122	50	64	44	76 300	92 500
Median	\$19 336	\$7 933	\$10 941	\$15 154	\$19 927	\$22 956	\$24 985	\$30 335	\$33 714	\$47 853	\$56 244	...	...
Mean	\$22 385	\$11 114	\$12 097	\$16 159	\$20 549	\$24 023	\$27 765	\$33 508	\$44 783	\$59 199	\$72 262	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	4 695	123	458	759	877	805	573	787	195	82	36	41 600	45 500
Less than 15 percent	1 850	46	197	208	378	311	214	349	93	41	13	43 300	47 000
15 to 19 percent	982	22	114	181	209	216	101	106	30	—	3	38 000	40 200
20 to 24 percent	771	16	48	158	130	122	80	148	23	35	11	42 300	49 300
25 to 29 percent	380	4	5	76	58	55	79	90	13	—	—	48 500	48 200
30 to 34 percent	250	5	25	57	49	40	19	25	25	—	5	38 400	44 800
35 percent or more	445	30	62	73	53	61	80	69	11	6	—	41 700	41 400
Not computed	17	—	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	28 100	76 700
Median	17.5	18.5	16.3	19.7	16.4	17.1	18.6	17.1	15.7	17.0	20.0	...	...
Not mortgaged	3 340	335	926	771	482	214	208	275	45	49	35	24 800	32 600
Less than 10 percent	1 581	109	310	386	278	110	109	185	26	38	30	29 100	38 700
10 to 14 percent	701	46	208	174	114	49	43	44	12	11	—	24 700	30 600
15 to 19 percent	286	10	97	88	17	11	36	27	—	—	—	23 800	30 100
20 to 24 percent	196	59	60	47	—	18	6	6	—	—	—	16 300	20 500
25 to 29 percent	158	17	94	20	19	—	8	—	—	—	—	16 600	19 600
30 to 34 percent	114	22	49	—	11	6	6	13	7	—	—	16 800	29 900
35 percent or more	267	72	79	48	43	20	—	—	—	—	5	16 500	23 400
Not computed	37	—	29	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18 600	20 200
Median	10.5	20.2	13.3	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	7 995	449	1 361	1 522	1 359	1 019	781	1 062	240	131	71	34 200	40 300
1.01 or more persons per room	139	5	54	36	34	4	—	6	—	—	—	22 200	24 000
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	40	9	23	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16 300	15 100
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	8 035	458	1 384	1 530	1 359	1 019	781	1 062	240	131	71	34 100	40 100
Central heating system	6 800	172	866	1 273	1 246	979	774	1 048	240	131	71	38 600	44 100
Air conditioning	6 137	168	734	1 079	1 146	911	681	1 004	219	124	71	39 400	44 900
Central system	3 251	5	96	295	417	614	593	862	200	116	53	52 800	57 000
Income in 1979 below poverty level	580	152	203	92	73	22	5	13	5	6	9	16 500	25 000
Percent below poverty level	7.2	33.2	14.7	6.0	5.4	2.2	0.6	1.2	2.1	4.6	12.7	...	...

Table C-15. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Gastonia city	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	4 897	302	665	1 175	1 068	847	411	136	48	12	233	210
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	2 215	46	255	539	521	379	223	99	14	12	127	219
15 to 24 years	322	15	38	82	103	54	13	—	—	—	17	215
25 to 34 years	833	—	64	191	195	200	102	36	6	8	31	238
35 to 44 years	330	5	21	66	50	61	56	28	8	4	31	257
45 to 64 years	501	—	71	142	126	51	45	35	—	—	31	205
65 years and over	229	26	61	58	47	13	7	—	—	—	17	169
Male householder, no wife present	973	81	93	227	252	195	77	12	6	—	30	219
15 to 24 years	207	8	10	39	50	47	45	8	—	—	—	241
25 to 34 years	313	—	19	92	92	92	7	4	—	—	7	234
35 to 44 years	180	6	14	50	51	28	25	—	6	—	—	219
45 to 64 years	173	34	40	17	54	21	—	—	—	—	7	159
65 years and over	100	33	10	29	5	7	—	—	—	—	16	129
Female householder, no husband present	1 709	175	317	409	295	273	111	25	28	—	76	192
15 to 24 years	184	10	16	71	37	45	5	—	—	—	—	198
25 to 34 years	423	17	43	74	134	80	47	9	19	—	—	235
35 to 44 years	242	26	44	59	24	39	28	6	9	—	7	194
45 to 64 years	404	55	97	94	43	63	24	4	—	—	24	174
65 years and over	456	67	117	111	57	46	7	6	—	—	45	165
Median age	36.7	59.4	55.5	36.6	33.1	32.7	34.4	37.0	34.5	33.8	56.4	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	2 154	159	145	413	552	487	249	72	23	12	42	234
1975 to 1978	1 520	70	218	452	318	231	115	23	25	—	68	199
1970 to 1974	560	36	140	110	106	69	19	41	—	—	39	193
1960 to 1969	465	25	102	178	64	43	13	—	—	—	40	175
1959 or earlier	198	12	60	22	28	17	15	—	—	—	44	155
ROOMS												
1 room	41	26	8	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	77
2 rooms	161	12	34	60	38	8	—	—	—	—	9	174
3 rooms	826	159	177	265	97	75	32	8	—	—	13	171
4 rooms	2 018	57	311	546	534	392	138	6	—	—	34	208
5 rooms	1 219	33	73	244	319	255	144	76	6	—	69	236
6 rooms	410	15	53	46	65	48	79	46	12	4	42	255
7 or more rooms	222	—	9	7	15	69	18	—	30	8	66	283
Median	4.2	3.2	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.7	5.2	6.7	7.9	5.4	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	4 897	302	665	1 175	1 068	847	411	136	48	12	233	210
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 858	294	653	1 156	1 068	847	411	136	48	12	233	211
0.50 or less	2 812	192	471	643	578	536	172	37	17	3	163	202
0.51 to 1.00	1 844	92	165	429	446	289	226	93	31	—	64	222
1.01 to 1.50	178	—	17	78	44	14	13	6	—	—	6	196
1.51 or more	24	10	—	6	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	183
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	39	8	12	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	149
0.50 or less	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	185
0.51 to 1.00	20	8	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	143
1.01 to 1.50	12	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	155
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	841	164	159	164	178	66	68	—	9	—	33	188
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	829	164	153	158	178	66	68	—	9	—	33	189
1.01 or more persons per room	79	10	6	46	4	—	13	—	—	—	—	185
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	12	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	155
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	48	26	15	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	79
1	1 068	164	231	361	170	91	16	8	—	—	27	174
2	2 527	72	323	607	642	567	234	6	—	—	76	220
3	1 121	40	84	200	249	135	161	117	35	5	95	237
4	108	—	12	—	7	29	—	5	13	7	35	284
5 or more	25	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	263
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	2 578	62	424	694	600	320	183	46	31	12	206	200
2	263	—	46	122	63	14	12	6	—	—	—	188
3 and 4	398	80	71	111	62	43	9	16	6	—	—	167
5 to 9	432	35	34	40	119	108	80	9	—	—	7	245
10 to 49	1 096	119	79	194	204	324	120	30	11	—	15	241
50 or more	120	6	8	7	20	38	7	29	—	—	5	284
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	10	—	3	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	193
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980	349	103	21	13	74	75	47	5	4	—	7	221
1970 to 1974	960	49	42	90	161	353	132	87	16	3	27	266
1960 to 1969	803	56	50	198	183	135	108	24	11	9	29	221
1950 to 1959	884	19	124	277	215	115	44	8	17	—	65	198
1940 to 1949	763	22	111	253	207	80	23	12	—	—	55	196
1939 or earlier	1 138	53	317	344	228	89	57	—	—	—	50	174
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3	4 897	302	665	1 175	1 068	847	411	136	48	12	233	210
4 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With elevator	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent	1 210	55	225	370	245	212	80	23	—	—	...	189
15 to 19 percent	789	50	117	187	212	107	47	55	14	—	...	210
20 to 24 percent	762	59	83	156	155	183	77	31	14	4	...	223
25 to 29 percent	415	34	34	132	116	69	21	6	—	3	...	204
30 to 34 percent	426	33	55	72	90	111	51	9	—	5	...	233
35 to 49 percent	462	46	52	115	93	83	61	12	—	—	...	210
50 percent or more	536	12	85	135	145	82	57	—	20	—	...	216
Not computed	297	13	14	8	12	—	17	—	—	—	233	186
Median	22.0	23.3	19.3	20.8	22.3	22.9	24.5	19.1	23.6	28.3	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	4 872	292	665	1 160	1 068	847	411	136	48	12	233	210
Central heating system	3 467	205	331	705	712	782	356	130	48	12	186	231
Air conditioning	3 011	138	262	563	643	726	332	124	40	12	171	237
Central system	1 610	81	42	92	269	588	281	109	40	8	100	271

Table C—16. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Gastonia city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	8 750	832	1 172	642	649	1 305	1 299	1 572	876	403	19 076	22 325	653
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	6 217	148	593	356	384	1 017	1 124	1 416	802	377	22 415	26 131	154
15 to 24 years	121	—	9	10	14	44	30	14	—	—	18 281	17 978	—
25 to 34 years	1 078	31	16	35	53	263	313	294	67	6	22 038	22 476	36
35 to 44 years	1 151	—	18	21	29	140	263	391	188	101	26 979	32 037	6
45 to 64 years	2 803	56	187	121	182	431	440	678	480	228	24 806	28 304	94
65 years and over	1 064	61	363	169	106	139	78	39	67	42	11 598	18 650	18
Male householder, no wife present	475	87	92	75	66	59	31	30	16	19	11 950	18 058	74
15 to 24 years	32	7	6	5	14	—	—	—	—	—	11 500	9 065	7
25 to 34 years	77	—	4	38	8	21	6	—	—	—	12 270	14 089	—
35 to 44 years	69	—	19	3	35	—	6	6	—	—	13 393	14 213	—
45 to 64 years	167	26	19	23	6	38	19	17	7	12	15 766	23 465	26
65 years and over	130	54	44	6	3	—	—	7	9	7	6 375	17 718	41
Female householder, no husband present	2 058	597	487	211	199	229	144	126	58	7	9 500	11 809	425
15 to 24 years	26	—	13	—	—	6	7	—	—	—	12 500	13 986	—
25 to 34 years	78	13	22	20	10	7	—	6	—	—	10 500	11 139	13
35 to 44 years	198	24	37	28	42	25	25	6	11	—	13 095	14 463	24
45 to 64 years	734	98	161	114	84	118	70	59	23	7	12 368	14 655	88
65 years and over	1 022	462	254	49	63	73	42	55	24	—	5 869	9 247	300
Median age	54.7	70.0	66.8	58.8	55.4	51.6	45.0	46.8	52.1	52.9	...	...	66.5
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	756	61	44	40	53	168	144	205	35	6	20 385	21 259	59
1975 to 1978	1 611	56	147	74	134	295	375	314	144	72	21 498	24 647	49
1970 to 1974	1 353	62	137	105	75	177	196	296	231	74	22 121	25 141	58
1960 to 1969	2 243	155	296	172	150	280	338	433	271	148	20 827	24 632	146
1959 or earlier	2 787	498	548	251	237	385	246	324	195	103	13 518	18 046	341
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 710	814	1 156	636	649	1 305	1 299	1 572	876	403	19 158	22 398	648
1.01 or more persons per room	165	—	17	19	11	20	40	17	34	7	21 435	25 623	5
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	40	18	16	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 625	6 308	5
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	8 750	832	1 172	642	649	1 305	1 299	1 572	876	403	19 076	22 325	653
Central heating system	7 410	462	906	502	516	1 140	1 161	1 488	832	403	20 653	24 123	307
Air conditioning	6 687	364	758	461	467	958	1 090	1 404	788	397	21 313	24 838	290
Central system	3 495	87	166	197	156	360	596	959	626	348	26 639	31 476	78
Vehicles available	7 999	425	950	595	631	1 261	1 286	1 572	876	403	20 459	23 857	341
1	2 383	337	578	335	278	387	152	216	79	21	12 063	14 988	220
2 or more	5 616	88	372	260	353	874	1 134	1 356	797	382	23 587	27 620	121
House heating fuel	8 750	832	1 172	642	649	1 305	1 299	1 572	876	403	19 076	22 325	653
Utility gas	5 357	404	568	372	442	778	800	1 070	652	271	20 654	24 128	344
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	20	—	9	6	—	—	—	5	—	—	10 417	15 136	—
Electricity	778	52	93	50	52	92	125	188	91	35	21 404	24 526	38
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 502	350	480	214	147	421	359	301	133	97	15 664	18 217	240
Other	93	26	22	—	8	14	15	8	—	—	9 625	12 062	31
Median rooms	5.6	4.6	5.0	5.1	5.4	5.5	5.7	6.1	6.7	8.0	...	...	4.5
Specified owner-occupied housing units	8 035	765	1 019	565	579	1 248	1 193	1 486	815	365	19 336	22 385	580
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	4 695	147	327	257	325	790	874	1 166	558	251	22 718	25 553	144
Less than \$200	719	62	139	83	59	166	98	93	19	—	15 397	16 046	50
\$200 to \$249	808	20	72	30	86	162	142	202	80	14	20 877	22 420	32
\$250 to \$299	758	21	45	77	27	157	150	151	102	28	21 306	23 834	27
\$300 to \$349	686	14	42	34	66	123	122	183	62	40	21 992	24 905	7
\$350 to \$399	475	7	20	15	42	59	129	147	38	18	22 191	25 558	—
\$400 to \$499	662	23	—	12	32	67	139	206	142	41	25 861	29 968	23
\$500 to \$599	326	—	4	6	13	37	70	88	56	52	25 800	37 822	—
\$600 to \$749	181	—	5	—	—	19	24	77	35	21	30 673	33 700	5
\$750 or more	80	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	24	37	36 720	59 498	—
Median	\$305	\$229	\$217	\$260	\$282	\$271	\$319	\$337	\$371	\$465	...	...	\$234
Not mortgaged	3 340	618	692	308	254	458	319	320	257	114	13 012	17 932	436
Less than \$50	74	31	19	—	17	—	—	7	—	—	6 154	9 470	6
\$50 to \$74	446	167	159	46	36	16	15	—	7	—	6 505	7 940	114
\$75 to \$99	859	237	236	88	66	110	68	22	27	5	9 240	11 564	155
\$100 to \$124	811	104	145	65	66	153	106	119	47	6	15 797	16 575	89
\$125 to \$149	506	48	81	82	36	104	57	55	37	6	15 259	17 251	48
\$150 to \$199	424	20	34	8	27	53	53	90	100	39	27 125	32 407	13
\$200 to \$249	140	—	18	13	—	16	8	27	29	29	28 214	42 763	—
\$250 or more	80	11	—	6	6	6	12	—	10	29	22 292	47 744	11
Median	\$109	\$87	\$93	\$108	\$103	\$117	\$118	\$130	\$155	\$202	...	...	\$91
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	4 695	147	327	257	325	790	874	1 166	558	251	22 718	25 553	144
Less than 15 percent	1 850	—	9	—	30	200	312	665	415	219	30 329	35 321	—
15 to 19 percent	982	—	27	71	63	233	210	261	96	21	21 865	23 492	—
20 to 24 percent	771	—	64	28	74	164	237	163	30	11	20 970	21 396	—
25 to 29 percent	380	—	51	48	65	85	66	53	12	—	16 354	18 183	5
30 to 34 percent	250	8	38	67	34	50	43	5	5	—	13 382	14 971	8
35 percent or more	445	122	138	43	59	58	6	19	—	—	8 621	9 908	114
Not computed	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	17
Median	17.5	50+	31.6	28.1	24.7	19.2	18.0	14.1	11.5	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	3 340	618	692	308	254	458	319	320	257	114	13 012	17 932	436
Less than 10 percent	1 581	—	49	108	144	325	277	307	257	114	22 142	29 170	—
10 to 14 percent	701	17	292	148	90	111	30	13	—	—	10 701	11 594	5
15 to 19 percent	286	49	162	33	14	22	6	—	—	—	7 282	8 508	5
20 to 24 percent	196	78	93	13	6	—	6	—	—	—	5 595	6 453	24
25 to 29 percent	158	121	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 000	4 074	93
30 to 34 percent	114	49	59	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 488	5 303	41
35 percent or more	267	267	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 965	2 630	231
Not computed	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	37
Median	10.5	32.6	15.2	11.6	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	38.1

Table C—17. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder:**
1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Gastonia city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	5 037	900	1 214	654	417	849	448	384	103	68	11 546	13 469	855
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	2 275	155	380	282	210	580	309	255	69	35	15 757	16 599	202
15 to 24 years	322	34	34	49	75	79	22	29	—	—	13 967	13 786	39
25 to 34 years	849	22	123	115	71	312	130	60	9	7	16 199	16 306	55
35 to 44 years	352	26	26	26	13	83	68	81	13	16	20 119	20 453	45
45 to 64 years	518	31	109	60	22	93	83	85	28	7	16 568	17 684	45
65 years and over	234	42	88	32	29	13	6	—	19	5	8 984	13 332	18
Male householder, no wife present	986	163	218	95	135	160	91	74	17	33	12 815	14 811	130
15 to 24 years	210	41	34	13	45	41	23	13	—	—	13 444	12 697	41
25 to 34 years	313	8	59	46	63	69	38	23	7	—	14 226	15 083	8
35 to 44 years	180	5	34	17	8	44	24	21	10	17	17 955	22 644	11
45 to 64 years	183	56	52	19	11	6	6	17	—	16	8 125	13 988	49
65 years and over	100	53	39	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	4 840	5 805	21
Female householder, no husband present	1 776	582	616	277	72	109	48	55	17	—	7 727	8 714	523
15 to 24 years	193	30	101	35	9	18	—	—	—	—	8 586	8 676	29
25 to 34 years	427	96	202	64	24	24	8	9	—	—	8 097	8 460	147
35 to 44 years	247	83	47	85	9	11	5	—	7	—	8 839	8 834	88
45 to 64 years	434	139	120	71	14	38	29	18	5	—	8 871	10 085	93
65 years and over	475	234	146	22	16	18	6	28	5	—	5 104	7 641	166
Median age	37.0	57.6	39.8	35.3	28.9	32.4	35.2	39.3	47.1	43.8	...	...	41.3
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	2 200	370	515	325	197	431	217	120	15	10	11 654	12 537	400
1975 to 1978	1 562	268	332	201	168	308	112	107	36	30	12 251	13 900	256
1970 to 1974	582	127	139	73	11	70	47	71	28	16	10 856	15 420	114
1960 to 1969	484	109	138	35	25	36	45	70	19	7	9 802	13 788	61
1959 or earlier	209	26	90	20	16	4	27	16	5	5	9 388	13 883	24
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 998	888	1 214	654	409	837	441	384	103	68	11 518	13 480	843
0.50 or less	2 895	623	796	383	248	364	196	182	56	47	10 186	12 448	440
0.51 to 1.00	1 896	204	393	260	147	408	234	182	47	21	14 048	15 179	324
1.01 to 1.50	183	51	25	11	14	59	11	12	—	—	13 304	12 206	69
1.51 or more	24	10	—	—	—	6	—	8	—	—	18 333	13 554	10
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	39	12	—	—	8	12	7	—	—	—	14 844	11 983	12
0.50 or less	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	21 250	20 005	—
0.51 to 1.00	20	12	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	6 022	12
1.01 to 1.50	12	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	17 500	17 238	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	5 012	890	1 207	654	409	849	448	384	103	68	11 563	13 501	845
Central heating system	3 545	580	713	465	280	656	362	339	91	59	12 629	14 648	544
Air conditioning	3 082	398	543	438	252	607	351	341	91	61	14 107	15 707	349
Central system	1 621	218	223	237	89	340	205	201	56	52	15 520	17 108	187
Vehicles available	4 228	471	929	614	394	834	442	378	98	68	13 135	14 923	537
1	2 487	441	728	465	186	403	108	114	21	21	10 401	11 614	469
2 or more	1 741	30	201	149	208	431	334	264	77	47	18 025	19 649	68
House heating fuel	5 012	890	1 207	654	409	849	448	384	103	68	11 563	13 501	845
Utility gas	2 682	580	642	330	220	462	232	177	20	19	10 902	12 243	528
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	86	8	22	13	20	—	19	4	—	—	12 500	13 205	14
Electricity	1 329	125	232	224	103	295	133	123	57	37	14 527	16 633	106
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	834	171	268	70	51	92	64	80	26	12	9 530	13 015	186
Other	81	6	43	17	15	—	—	—	—	—	9 410	9 091	11
Median rooms	4.2	3.8	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.8	4.8	5.0	4.4	...	...	4.0
Specified renter-occupied housing units	4 897	879	1 177	636	404	824	440	366	103	68	11 543	13 471	841
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	1 467	472	432	117	99	157	78	91	21	—	7 941	10 044	389
\$100 to \$149	1 239	152	365	207	158	246	66	31	14	—	11 238	11 737	192
\$150 to \$199	809	139	202	98	41	126	127	46	5	25	11 620	14 413	144
\$200 to \$249	861	44	125	155	87	203	99	84	26	38	15 378	18 020	57
\$250 to \$299	242	17	12	21	4	58	36	66	28	—	21 184	21 416	17
\$300 to \$349	25	—	11	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	25 375	17 462	—
\$350 to \$399	13	9	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	4 306	10 393	9
\$400 to \$499	8	—	—	—	—	5	—	3	—	—	19 500	21 620	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	233	46	30	38	15	29	34	27	9	5	12 917	15 403	33
Median	\$129	\$86	\$114	\$144	\$121	\$148	\$167	\$201	\$210	\$212	...	...	\$103
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	302	213	62	8	8	—	5	6	—	—	3 953	4 979	164
\$100 to \$149	665	199	217	62	69	39	27	31	21	—	7 912	10 049	159
\$150 to \$199	1 175	171	378	167	101	239	64	48	7	—	10 576	11 395	164
\$200 to \$249	1 068	147	246	166	98	238	118	34	12	9	12 123	13 307	178
\$250 to \$299	847	53	146	133	97	158	108	90	24	38	14 858	17 618	66
\$300 to \$349	411	41	87	50	16	89	40	50	22	16	15 564	17 878	68
\$350 to \$399	136	—	—	12	—	27	30	59	8	—	24 853	23 923	—
\$400 to \$499	48	9	11	—	—	—	14	14	—	—	21 667	16 378	9
\$500 or more	12	—	—	—	—	5	—	7	—	—	25 357	23 418	—
No cash rent	233	46	30	38	15	29	34	27	9	5	12 917	15 403	33
Median	\$210	\$153	\$191	\$217	\$207	\$223	\$247	\$280	\$263	\$273	...	...	\$188
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	1 210	5	30	39	108	331	274	266	94	63	21 437	23 936	5
15 to 19 percent	789	26	110	129	123	242	93	66	—	—	15 107	15 214	31
20 to 24 percent	762	44	185	172	129	189	39	4	—	—	12 209	12 329	16
25 to 29 percent	415	42	211	119	21	19	—	3	—	—	9 193	9 228	49
30 to 34 percent	426	73	211	120	8	14	—	—	—	—	8 569	8 516	45
35 to 49 percent	462	126	317	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 382	6 228	153
50 percent or more	536	453	83	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 135	3 138	445
Not computed	297	110	30	38	15	29	34	27	9	5	10 559	12 084	97
Median	22.0	50+	30.9	23.8	18.5	16.4	13.4	12.0	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table C-18. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Gastonia city	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	4 695	719	808	758	686	475	662	326	181	80	305
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	389	167	51	31	70	37	24	9	—	—	227
2 persons	1 304	295	179	270	145	110	161	79	33	32	283
3 persons	1 242	167	289	192	211	100	202	31	43	7	293
4 persons	1 115	53	155	172	176	147	196	123	75	18	351
5 persons	438	24	74	73	62	53	55	57	17	23	339
6 persons	175	13	48	20	22	15	24	20	13	—	315
7 persons	32	—	12	—	—	13	—	7	—	—	365
8 or more persons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	3.03	2.15	3.10	2.91	3.11	3.40	3.22	3.86	3.69	3.56	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families	3 847	417	650	636	582	388	617	301	181	75	319
15 to 24 years	108	16	18	23	27	18	6	—	—	—	293
25 to 34 years	964	32	122	127	162	114	237	100	50	20	367
35 to 44 years	979	60	97	104	158	125	199	121	82	33	378
45 to 64 years	1 634	233	375	351	235	125	168	76	49	22	280
65 years and over	162	76	38	31	—	6	7	4	—	—	207
Male householder, no wife present	227	70	43	40	43	8	13	10	—	—	251
15 to 24 years	20	6	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	229
25 to 34 years	66	4	—	28	22	8	—	4	—	—	302
35 to 44 years	32	21	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	181
45 to 64 years	92	39	27	—	7	—	13	6	—	—	213
65 years and over	17	—	3	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	320
Female householder, no husband present	621	232	115	82	61	79	32	15	—	5	234
15 to 24 years	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	275
25 to 34 years	72	17	9	14	13	19	—	—	—	—	286
35 to 44 years	146	32	36	10	9	31	14	9	—	5	275
45 to 64 years	269	121	41	43	18	22	18	6	—	—	216
65 years and over	127	62	29	8	21	7	—	—	—	—	203
Median age	44.6	52.7	49.7	47.8	42.6	39.4	38.5	39.5	38.9	39.5	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	607	29	44	85	45	62	139	103	82	18	426
1975 to 1978	1 311	118	101	152	286	181	273	136	36	28	350
1970 to 1974	958	131	156	177	136	101	154	44	49	10	306
1960 to 1969	1 276	258	387	242	164	94	70	36	14	11	249
1959 or earlier	543	183	120	102	55	37	26	7	—	13	237
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	21	11	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	198
4 rooms	483	202	119	82	58	11	11	—	—	—	217
5 rooms	1 302	344	336	257	181	84	61	33	6	—	246
6 rooms	1 200	129	198	215	183	151	223	64	30	7	316
7 rooms	848	24	93	125	115	173	182	85	38	13	369
8 or more rooms	841	9	57	79	144	56	185	144	107	60	447
Median	6.0	4.9	5.3	5.7	6.0	6.4	6.7	7.3	7.8	8.5+	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980	380	9	5	30	25	44	71	107	63	26	506
1970 to 1974	614	24	17	39	76	108	206	68	66	10	416
1960 to 1969	1 614	215	229	329	283	180	210	112	39	17	306
1950 to 1959	1 219	212	370	217	211	108	74	7	7	13	256
1940 to 1949	349	144	77	57	32	12	27	—	—	—	220
1939 or earlier	519	115	110	86	59	23	74	32	6	14	270
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000	123	67	44	7	5	—	—	—	—	—	193
\$10,000 to \$19,999	458	204	129	88	25	6	6	—	—	—	210
\$20,000 to \$29,999	759	213	185	162	132	37	30	—	—	—	245
\$30,000 to \$39,999	877	173	211	169	158	98	59	9	—	—	266
\$40,000 to \$49,999	805	49	159	119	117	122	190	44	5	—	332
\$50,000 to \$59,999	573	—	29	102	95	106	128	66	40	7	379
\$60,000 to \$79,999	787	13	51	73	128	82	212	143	67	18	420
\$80,000 to \$99,999	195	—	—	24	26	24	33	31	45	12	482
\$100,000 to \$149,999	82	—	—	14	—	—	—	27	21	20	600
\$150,000 or more	36	—	—	—	—	—	4	6	3	23	750+
Median	\$41 600	\$23 900	\$31 500	\$35 000	\$41 400	\$48 000	\$54 600	\$63 400	\$72 400	\$103 800	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent	1 850	407	480	353	243	134	144	63	6	20	255
15 to 19 percent	982	135	154	171	159	96	189	45	27	6	310
20 to 24 percent	771	76	68	86	97	122	174	70	60	18	374
25 to 29 percent	380	10	55	39	91	39	36	63	35	12	347
30 to 34 percent	250	16	5	62	29	29	47	34	23	5	372
35 percent or more	445	69	46	40	67	55	68	51	30	19	350
Not computed	17	6	—	7	—	—	4	—	—	—	268
Median	17.5	13.7	13.6	15.7	18.1	20.3	19.9	23.9	24.8	23.9	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment	4 695	719	808	758	686	475	662	326	181	80	305
Steam or hot water system	54	—	16	9	7	—	7	7	—	8	314
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	3 750	444	545	579	601	409	624	313	170	65	326
Other built-in electric units	163	11	26	53	9	33	14	6	11	—	292
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	318	123	113	34	26	16	6	—	—	—	216
Other means	410	141	108	83	43	17	11	—	—	7	230
Air conditioning	3 971	525	629	607	579	433	618	319	181	80	319
Central system	2 436	177	255	329	335	335	483	282	174	66	368
1 or more individual room units	1 535	348	374	278	244	98	135	37	7	14	258
House heating fuel	4 695	719	808	758	686	475	662	326	181	80	305
Utility gas	3 408	503	573	571	533	345	503	208	108	64	305
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	225
Electricity	495	32	45	73	44	60	81	86	64	10	395
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	753	176	167	106	109	70	78	32	9	6	266
Other	28	8	12	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	225

Table C—19. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Gastonia city

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	3 340	74	446	859	811	506	424	140	80	109
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	875	38	227	261	167	92	61	18	11	92
2 persons -----	1 719	29	190	462	445	272	186	79	56	110
3 persons -----	428	7	14	91	100	97	91	22	6	126
4 persons -----	222	—	10	35	78	41	37	14	7	121
5 persons -----	55	—	5	—	14	—	36	—	—	162
6 persons -----	22	—	—	10	—	—	5	7	—	160
7 persons -----	19	—	—	—	7	4	8	—	—	141
8 or more persons -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	1.96	1.47	1.48	1.86	2.04	2.09	2.31	2.16	2.02	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families -----	1 910	7	129	479	543	304	285	94	69	116
15 to 24 years -----	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	63
25 to 34 years -----	33	—	—	12	6	10	5	—	—	119
35 to 44 years -----	99	—	5	19	34	18	23	—	—	119
45 to 64 years -----	939	—	53	185	285	129	184	60	43	120
65 years and over -----	831	7	63	263	218	147	73	34	26	109
Male householder, no wife present -----	174	11	39	42	19	31	21	6	5	97
15 to 24 years -----	12	—	5	7	—	—	—	—	—	79
25 to 34 years -----	11	—	—	4	—	7	—	—	—	130
35 to 44 years -----	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	113
45 to 64 years -----	61	11	7	18	5	14	—	6	—	92
65 years and over -----	84	—	27	13	8	10	21	—	5	106
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 256	56	278	338	249	171	118	40	6	97
15 to 24 years -----	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	88
25 to 34 years -----	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	113
35 to 44 years -----	33	—	—	4	10	9	10	—	—	132
45 to 64 years -----	422	—	104	110	79	76	39	14	—	99
65 years and over -----	789	56	174	218	154	86	69	26	6	94
Median age -----	65.3	72.1	67.9	66.7	64.3	63.8	61.0	62.8	64.4	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	74	—	10	13	34	5	—	6	6	110
1975 to 1978 -----	165	—	8	55	32	46	16	8	—	115
1970 to 1974 -----	305	14	42	53	84	26	49	31	6	113
1960 to 1969 -----	779	12	83	208	152	141	119	26	38	114
1959 or earlier -----	2 017	48	303	530	509	288	240	69	30	106
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms -----	51	—	7	24	8	—	—	—	12	94
4 rooms -----	786	29	202	292	118	92	29	24	—	89
5 rooms -----	1 122	28	140	373	353	165	47	10	6	101
6 rooms -----	738	17	63	142	198	132	154	14	18	119
7 rooms -----	301	—	25	12	88	71	66	35	4	134
8 or more rooms -----	342	—	9	16	46	46	128	57	40	171
Median -----	5.2	4.8	4.6	4.8	5.3	5.5	6.4	7.1	7.5	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980 -----	17	—	—	6	—	5	6	—	—	138
1970 to 1974 -----	93	—	—	14	31	6	22	14	6	131
1960 to 1969 -----	422	8	46	74	80	102	78	20	14	126
1950 to 1959 -----	851	14	55	156	230	154	173	38	31	122
1940 to 1949 -----	613	6	93	194	164	82	53	15	6	102
1939 or earlier -----	1 344	46	252	415	306	157	92	53	23	98
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000 -----	335	11	50	159	77	27	11	—	—	92
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	926	56	257	286	178	85	29	17	18	88
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	771	—	95	269	265	95	47	—	—	102
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	482	—	18	135	161	109	49	10	—	114
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	214	—	11	—	44	67	79	7	6	144
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	208	—	15	—	38	73	62	20	—	142
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	275	7	—	5	48	50	106	41	18	163
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	45	—	—	5	—	—	13	21	6	211
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	49	—	—	—	—	—	11	15	23	245
\$150,000 or more -----	35	—	—	—	—	—	17	9	9	203
Median -----	\$24 800	\$13 200	\$16 900	\$19 500	\$25 200	\$34 900	\$49 700	\$66 900	\$79 200	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent -----	1 581	35	151	367	448	209	260	72	39	113
10 to 14 percent -----	701	25	115	165	144	143	82	27	—	108
15 to 19 percent -----	286	8	54	84	37	53	28	10	12	99
20 to 24 percent -----	196	6	24	54	71	11	5	13	12	105
25 to 29 percent -----	158	—	58	55	15	26	4	—	—	85
30 to 34 percent -----	114	—	17	32	—	16	25	18	6	138
35 percent or more -----	267	—	5	95	96	40	20	—	11	109
Not computed -----	37	—	22	7	—	8	—	—	—	71
Median -----	10.5	10.4	12.7	11.8	10—	11.4	10—	10—	15.4	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment -----	3 340	74	446	859	811	506	424	140	80	109
Steam or hot water system -----	85	—	—	10	—	15	31	24	5	178
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	2 019	14	157	430	548	394	321	92	63	119
Other built-in electric units -----	113	6	17	26	11	26	15	6	6	117
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	298	14	62	115	55	30	18	4	—	91
Other means -----	825	40	210	278	197	41	39	14	6	90
Air conditioning -----	2 146	22	250	507	478	366	377	98	68	116
Central system -----	815	7	8	54	200	163	249	83	51	146
1 or more individual room units -----	1 351	15	242	453	278	203	128	15	17	98
House heating fuel -----	3 340	74	446	859	811	506	424	140	80	109
Utility gas -----	1 540	37	211	398	381	217	175	80	41	108
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	113
Electricity -----	198	20	17	43	24	37	32	13	12	120
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	1 532	12	184	406	401	246	209	47	27	110
Other -----	65	5	34	12	—	6	8	—	—	70

Table C — 20. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Gastonia city	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	8 750	465	759	2 182	3 250	2 094	5 037	355	971	819	1 720	1 172
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	6 217	394	680	1 719	2 303	1 121	2 275	115	366	380	861	553
15 to 24 years	121	7	6	16	73	19	322	—	46	67	158	51
25 to 34 years	1 078	180	207	285	322	84	849	44	185	141	333	146
35 to 44 years	1 151	100	238	393	260	154	352	20	77	53	124	78
45 to 64 years	2 803	96	196	867	1 205	439	518	7	52	69	203	187
65 years and over	1 064	5	33	158	443	425	234	44	6	50	43	91
Male householder, no wife present	475	19	11	150	137	158	986	67	285	149	305	180
15 to 24 years	32	—	—	19	6	7	210	31	72	27	66	14
25 to 34 years	77	8	—	32	26	11	313	—	114	58	96	45
35 to 44 years	69	—	11	30	23	5	180	7	64	27	61	21
45 to 64 years	167	11	—	42	52	62	183	22	21	21	73	46
65 years and over	130	—	—	27	30	73	100	7	14	16	9	54
Female householder, no husband present	2 058	52	68	313	810	815	1 776	173	320	290	554	439
15 to 24 years	26	—	6	—	14	6	193	9	37	49	53	45
25 to 34 years	78	18	13	7	40	—	427	58	112	73	128	56
35 to 44 years	198	7	21	51	92	27	247	16	46	44	96	45
45 to 64 years	734	21	17	160	338	198	434	42	92	51	127	122
65 years and over	1 022	6	11	95	326	584	475	48	33	73	150	171
Median age	54.7	36.2	39.9	49.4	56.2	65.6	37.0	43.0	32.9	34.8	35.7	53.5
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	756	201	116	159	184	96	2 200	236	545	326	749	344
1975 to 1978	1 611	264	287	381	457	222	1 562	119	296	287	580	280
1970 to 1974	1 353	—	356	467	346	184	582	—	130	147	153	152
1960 to 1969	2 243	—	—	1 175	770	298	484	—	—	59	170	255
1959 or earlier	2 787	—	—	—	1 493	1 294	209	—	—	—	68	141
ROOMS												
1 room	—	—	—	—	—	—	41	—	7	—	18	16
2 rooms	14	—	—	—	6	8	161	24	39	21	39	38
3 rooms	90	5	21	—	33	31	837	156	158	140	193	190
4 rooms	1 384	22	47	126	590	599	2 091	98	406	305	860	422
5 rooms	2 635	103	127	716	1 157	532	1 265	51	271	277	364	302
6 rooms	2 118	144	159	568	787	460	420	18	59	43	165	135
7 or more rooms	2 509	191	405	772	677	464	222	8	31	33	81	69
Median	5.6	6.2	6.6	5.9	5.4	5.3	4.2	3.5	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.3
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 710	465	759	2 174	3 244	2 068	4 998	355	971	819	1 707	1 146
0.50 or less	6 008	275	490	1 385	2 171	1 687	2 895	213	619	432	951	680
0.51 to 1.00	2 537	177	246	757	1 007	350	1 896	142	331	357	645	421
1.01 to 1.50	157	13	23	32	66	23	183	—	21	30	95	37
1.51 or more	8	—	—	—	—	8	24	—	—	—	16	8
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	40	—	—	8	6	26	39	—	—	—	13	26
0.50 or less	26	—	—	—	—	26	7	—	—	—	7	—
0.51 to 1.00	14	—	—	8	6	—	20	—	—	—	6	14
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	12
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	1 405	37	48	252	426	642	1 620	161	358	225	484	392
2 persons	3 274	133	182	651	1 425	883	1 384	78	278	232	499	297
3 persons	1 828	92	211	608	686	231	852	66	160	145	275	206
4 persons	1 421	134	243	423	460	161	668	25	108	130	274	131
5 persons	547	50	68	179	155	95	352	21	48	73	128	82
6 or more persons	275	19	7	69	98	82	161	4	19	14	60	64
Median	2.41	3.18	3.21	2.81	2.34	1.96	2.15	1.71	1.96	2.30	2.25	2.15
Total persons	24 093	1 636	2 399	6 455	8 814	4 789	12 049	745	2 152	2 095	4 226	2 831
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	8 527	448	737	2 155	3 169	2 018	2 718	37	236	340	1 239	866
2	55	—	—	5	20	30	263	8	—	40	144	71
3 and 4	33	5	—	3	12	13	398	38	86	44	148	82
5 to 9	51	—	6	—	34	11	432	90	190	68	19	65
10 to 49	51	—	—	19	10	22	1 096	160	406	300	158	72
50 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	120	22	50	27	5	16
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	33	12	16	—	5	—	10	—	3	—	7	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	8 750	465	759	2 182	3 250	2 094	5 012	355	971	819	1 695	1 172
Steam or hot water system	173	—	—	—	70	103	50	—	—	—	14	36
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	6 246	394	652	1 862	2 252	1 086	2 324	311	794	451	525	243
Other built-in electric units	321	47	50	131	61	32	423	22	110	145	111	35
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	670	—	26	103	373	168	748	7	24	103	441	173
Other means	1 340	24	31	86	494	705	1 467	15	43	120	604	685
Air conditioning	6 687	429	734	1 937	2 453	1 134	3 082	266	873	609	885	449
Central system	3 495	383	561	1 202	1 072	277	1 621	237	808	355	193	28
1 or more individual room units	3 192	46	173	735	1 381	857	1 461	29	65	254	692	421
House heating fuel	8 750	465	759	2 182	3 250	2 094	5 012	355	971	819	1 695	1 172
Utility gas	5 357	215	606	1 675	1 816	1 045	2 682	204	359	412	997	710
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	20	—	—	11	4	5	86	—	—	17	62	7
Electricity	778	250	112	219	143	54	1 329	145	596	321	199	68
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 502	—	41	269	1 238	954	834	6	16	69	383	360
Other	93	—	—	8	49	36	81	—	—	—	54	27
Income in 1979 below poverty level	653	16	37	48	212	340	855	118	104	156	262	215
Percent below poverty level	7.5	3.4	4.9	2.2	6.5	16.2	17.0	33.2	10.7	19.0	15.2	18.3
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	832	23	32	82	254	441	900	140	107	139	263	251
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 172	38	55	147	522	410	1 214	88	156	193	402	375
\$10,000 to \$12,499	642	8	30	140	246	218	654	50	124	108	252	120
\$12,500 to \$14,999	649	20	34	148	211	236	417	31	48	58	179	101
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 305	73	32	321	622	257	849	12	225	143	347	122
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 299	84	144	417	424	230	448	6	133	84	154	71
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 572	148	216	494	569	145	384	14	122	54	109	85
\$35,000 to \$49,999	876	47	140	294	272	123	103	7	33	23	9	31
\$50,000 or more	403	24	76	139	130	34	68	7	23	17	5	16
Median	\$19 076	\$24 250	\$27 476	\$22 970	\$18 003	\$12 248	\$11 546	\$6 674	\$15 908	\$11 794	\$11 935	\$9 338
Mean	\$22 325	\$27 199	\$29 479	\$26 701	\$21 294	\$15 688	\$13 469	\$9 978	\$17 103	\$13 973	\$12 803	\$12 139

Table C—21. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Gastonia city

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	8 750	8 527	190	33	5 037	2 718	263	398	432	1 096	120	10
Condominium housing units	—	—	—	—	34	—	—	—	—	34	—	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	6 217	6 112	89	16	2 275	1 574	84	111	124	345	40	7
15 to 24 years	121	116	5	—	322	202	6	19	17	66	12	—
25 to 34 years	1 078	1 041	26	11	849	560	62	54	55	112	6	—
35 to 44 years	1 151	1 143	8	—	352	271	9	16	15	41	—	—
45 to 64 years	2 803	2 754	44	5	518	377	7	22	23	74	15	—
65 years and over	1 064	1 058	6	—	234	154	—	—	14	52	7	7
Male householder, no wife present	475	445	19	11	986	306	99	105	133	306	37	—
15 to 24 years	32	32	—	—	210	71	23	15	40	56	5	—
25 to 34 years	77	77	—	—	313	76	21	27	43	127	19	—
35 to 44 years	69	44	14	11	180	50	22	11	35	62	—	—
45 to 64 years	167	167	—	—	183	79	24	37	15	28	—	—
65 years and over	130	125	5	—	100	30	9	15	—	33	13	—
Female householder, no husband present	2 058	1 970	82	6	1 776	848	80	182	175	445	43	3
15 to 24 years	26	13	13	—	193	69	—	25	24	75	—	—
25 to 34 years	78	78	—	—	427	174	15	43	71	105	16	3
35 to 44 years	198	198	—	—	247	112	12	35	5	64	19	—
45 to 64 years	734	707	27	—	434	232	32	15	25	122	8	—
65 years and over	1 022	974	42	6	475	261	21	64	50	79	—	—
Median age	54.7	54.8	53.5	37.5	37.0	39.2	35.5	36.7	32.6	35.3	35.5	66.4
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	756	728	23	5	2 200	992	113	149	261	624	61	—
1975 to 1978	1 611	1 552	31	28	1 562	844	89	144	117	343	22	3
1970 to 1974	1 353	1 323	30	—	582	381	37	33	25	77	22	7
1960 to 1969	2 243	2 181	62	—	484	333	18	66	15	37	15	—
1959 or earlier	2 787	2 743	44	—	209	168	6	6	14	15	—	—
ROOMS												
1 room	—	—	—	—	41	8	—	8	—	25	—	—
2 rooms	14	14	—	—	161	24	15	23	13	71	15	—
3 rooms	90	66	13	11	837	196	107	117	102	287	28	—
4 rooms	1 384	1 330	48	6	2 091	1 129	114	175	193	454	16	10
5 rooms	2 635	2 594	31	10	1 265	851	9	55	92	205	53	—
6 rooms	2 118	2 056	56	6	420	314	18	20	32	36	—	—
7 or more rooms	2 509	2 467	42	—	222	196	—	—	—	18	8	—
Median	5.6	5.6	5.6	4.4	4.2	4.5	3.6	3.8	4.0	3.9	4.5	4.0
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 710	8 487	190	33	4 998	2 706	257	384	432	1 089	120	10
0.50 or less	6 008	5 873	113	22	2 895	1 358	157	282	259	757	79	3
0.51 to 1.00	2 537	2 475	57	5	1 896	1 185	79	89	173	322	41	7
1.01 to 1.50	157	131	20	6	183	155	15	13	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	8	8	—	—	24	8	6	—	—	10	—	—
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	40	40	—	—	39	12	6	14	—	7	—	—
0.50 or less	26	26	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
0.51 to 1.00	14	14	—	—	20	6	—	14	—	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	12	6	6	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	—	—	—	—	48	8	—	8	—	32	—	—
1	209	194	15	—	1 079	288	147	150	93	353	48	—
2	3 166	3 069	75	22	2 629	1 499	104	186	263	529	38	10
3	4 105	4 027	67	11	1 143	785	12	54	76	182	34	—
4	1 111	1 083	28	—	113	113	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 or more	159	154	5	—	25	25	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	832	820	6	6	900	439	70	95	83	204	6	3
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 172	1 110	51	11	1 214	684	73	98	74	263	15	7
\$10,000 to \$12,499	642	611	26	5	654	322	27	49	57	168	31	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	649	626	17	6	417	248	22	13	56	78	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 305	1 277	28	—	849	482	47	45	92	164	19	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 299	1 271	23	5	448	279	9	27	33	88	12	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 572	1 554	18	—	384	187	15	52	27	66	37	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	876	863	13	—	103	49	—	—	10	44	—	—
\$50,000 or more	403	395	8	—	68	28	—	19	—	21	—	—
Median	\$19 076	\$19 252	\$14 265	\$9 750	\$11 546	\$11 832	\$9 129	\$10 306	\$12 589	\$11 205	\$16 429	\$8 214
Mean	\$22 325	\$22 463	\$18 094	\$10 979	\$13 469	\$13 498	\$10 820	\$13 983	\$12 924	\$13 684	\$17 407	\$7 178
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	8 750	8 527	190	33	5 012	2 703	263	398	432	1 086	120	10
Steam or hot water system	173	165	8	—	50	25	—	7	6	12	—	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	6 246	6 119	111	16	2 324	917	81	149	329	738	100	10
Other built-in electric units	321	304	—	17	423	87	7	62	38	214	15	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	670	643	27	—	748	470	84	112	34	48	—	—
Other means	1 340	1 296	44	—	1 467	1 204	91	68	25	74	5	—
Air conditioning	6 687	6 512	153	22	3 082	1 304	99	233	340	985	114	7
Central system	3 495	3 431	64	—	1 621	353	6	107	315	741	99	—
Vehicles available	7 999	7 806	166	27	4 228	2 271	177	326	367	960	120	7
1	2 383	2 296	81	6	2 487	1 233	121	229	207	627	63	7
2 or more	5 616	5 510	85	21	1 741	1 038	56	97	160	333	57	—
House heating fuel	8 750	8 527	190	33	5 012	2 703	263	398	432	1 086	120	10
Utility gas	5 357	5 217	140	—	2 682	1 592	177	243	180	423	57	10
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	20	16	4	—	86	63	6	—	—	17	—	—
Electricity	778	744	12	22	1 329	295	13	104	235	619	63	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 502	2 457	34	11	834	680	59	51	17	27	—	—
Other	93	93	—	—	81	73	8	—	—	—	—	—
Water heating fuel	8 746	8 523	190	33	5 037	2 718	263	398	432	1 096	120	10
Utility gas	4 115	4 031	84	—	1 747	817	97	238	122	405	65	3
Battled, tank, or LP gas	46	46	—	—	79	45	15	9	—	10	—	—
Electricity	4 468	4 329	106	33	3 165	1 833	151	133	310	676	55	7
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	100	100	—	—	40	17	—	18	—	5	—	—
Other	17	17	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family householder	7 263	7 117	130	16	3 200	2 067	139	158	212	562	52	10
With own children under 18 years	2 900	2 825	64	11	1 860	1 274	76	103	108	273	23	3
With own children under 6 years	872	846	20	6	857	612	36	43	59	102	5	—
Female householder, no husband present	880	853	27	—	790	458	48	47	77	145	12	3
With own children under 18 years	247	247	—	—	560	287	34	38	53	133	12	3
With own children under 6 years	37	37	—	—	178	92	—	17	33	36	—	—
Nonfamily householder	1 487	1 410	60	17	1 837	651	124	240	220	534	68	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	653	630	17	6	855	445	75	74	62	190	6	3
Percent below poverty level	7.5	7.4	8.9	18.2	17.0	16.4	28.5	18.6	14.4	17.3	5.0	30.0

Table C — 22. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Gastonia city	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	8 750	1 405	3 274	1 828	1 421	547	210	65	—	2.41	24 093
Nonrelatives present	151	—	73	38	19	6	9	6	—	2.57	444
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	104	53	38	—	5	8	—	—	—	1.48	209
4 rooms	1 384	410	632	186	101	47	8	—	—	1.95	3 083
5 rooms	2 635	487	1 035	593	364	91	53	12	—	2.30	6 890
6 rooms	2 118	264	806	459	359	157	41	32	—	2.49	6 046
7 rooms	1 225	111	344	304	326	107	27	6	—	3.02	3 791
8 or more rooms	1 284	80	419	286	266	137	81	15	—	3.00	4 074
Median	5.6	5.0	5.4	5.8	6.2	6.3	6.6	6.1	—	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 710	1 391	3 256	1 820	1 421	547	210	65	—	2.41	24 013
1.00 or less	8 545	1 391	3 256	1 820	1 416	492	149	21	—	2.38	22 963
1.01 to 1.50	157	—	—	—	5	47	61	44	—	5.93	1 012
1.51 or more	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	5.00	38
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	40	14	18	8	—	—	—	—	—	1.83	80
1.00 or less	40	14	18	8	—	—	—	—	—	1.83	80
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	8 527	1 343	3 220	1 772	1 415	529	197	51	—	2.41	23 427
2 or more	190	45	49	51	6	18	13	8	—	2.52	547
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	33	17	5	5	—	—	—	6	—	1.47	119
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	8 035	1 264	3 023	1 670	1 337	493	197	51	—	2.41	22 074
Less than \$10,000	458	163	179	79	22	5	10	—	—	1.87	963
\$10,000 to \$19,999	1 384	417	558	148	177	41	31	12	—	1.99	3 244
\$20,000 to \$29,999	1 530	251	633	341	163	111	27	4	—	2.31	4 037
\$30,000 to \$39,999	1 359	175	559	317	175	76	35	22	—	2.40	3 885
\$40,000 to \$49,999	1 019	77	320	296	224	86	9	7	—	2.88	3 124
\$50,000 to \$59,999	781	85	263	144	225	51	13	—	—	2.80	2 261
\$60,000 to \$79,999	1 062	82	337	273	242	69	59	—	—	2.91	3 141
\$80,000 to \$99,999	240	—	75	59	70	24	6	6	—	3.26	824
\$100,000 to \$149,999	131	—	69	7	29	19	7	—	—	2.45	353
\$150,000 or more	71	14	30	6	10	11	—	—	—	2.22	242
Median	\$34 100	\$21 300	\$32 400	\$38 000	\$46 100	\$41 600	\$37 200	\$33 400	—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	8 750	1 405	3 274	1 828	1 421	547	210	65	—	2.41	24 093
Median income	\$19 076	\$7 123	\$16 575	\$24 241	\$24 101	\$25 826	\$25 357	\$36 071	—	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	14.6	23.9	13.4	12.7	16.3	14.4	15.6	10—	—	...	...
With a mortgage	17.5	28.0	17.6	14.8	18.0	15.7	17.0	18.0	—	...	...
Not mortgaged	10.5	20.5	10.1	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	653	367	164	45	39	23	15	—	—	1.39	...
Median income	\$3 087	\$2 520	\$3 463	\$3 826	\$3 750	\$6 875	\$8 750	—	—	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	42.8	40.2	43.3	50+	50+	38.8	20.0	—	—	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	47.3	50+	50+	27.5	—	—	...	...
Not mortgaged	38.1	39.1	32.5	50+	27.5	27.5	12.5	—	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	5 037	1 620	1 384	852	668	352	108	44	9	2.15	12 049
Nonrelatives present	336	—	165	89	37	33	12	—	—	2.53	1 034
ROOMS											
1 room	41	31	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.16	44
2 rooms	161	117	22	22	—	—	—	—	—	1.19	221
3 rooms	837	546	187	77	21	6	—	—	—	1.27	1 167
4 rooms	2 091	674	658	368	287	60	36	8	—	2.06	4 663
5 rooms	1 265	200	309	264	266	176	20	30	—	2.97	3 810
6 rooms	420	45	143	73	53	77	23	6	—	2.80	1 342
7 or more rooms	222	7	55	48	41	33	29	—	9	3.52	802
Median	4.2	3.7	4.2	4.4	4.6	5.1	5.4	5.0	8.0	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 998	1 605	1 378	840	668	352	102	44	9	2.15	11 948
1.00 or less	4 791	1 605	1 368	824	647	286	52	—	9	2.08	10 873
1.01 to 1.50	183	—	—	16	21	60	50	36	—	5.41	960
1.51 or more	24	—	10	—	—	6	—	8	—	4.83	115
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	39	15	6	12	—	—	6	—	—	2.25	101
1.00 or less	27	15	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	1.40	49
1.01 to 1.50	12	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	4.50	52
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	2 718	565	733	494	523	254	102	38	9	2.62	7 605
2	263	106	81	49	9	12	—	6	—	1.81	510
3 and 4	398	237	72	29	28	26	6	—	—	1.34	710
5 to 9	432	147	138	98	23	26	—	—	—	2.00	894
10 to 49	1 096	515	329	145	73	34	—	—	—	1.60	2 049
50 or more	120	50	28	30	12	—	—	—	—	1.86	254
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	10	—	3	7	—	—	—	—	—	2.79	27
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	4 897	1 586	1 330	835	655	330	108	44	9	2.15	11 656
Less than \$100	302	195	49	25	18	15	—	—	—	1.27	561
\$100 to \$149	665	300	205	80	40	21	19	—	—	1.66	1 344
\$150 to \$199	1 175	376	377	174	138	68	24	18	—	2.06	2 595
\$200 to \$249	1 068	327	246	203	205	61	26	—	—	2.34	2 537
\$250 to \$299	847	261	245	146	95	65	13	13	9	2.16	2 048
\$300 to \$349	411	46	106	127	65	54	—	13	—	2.92	1 216
\$350 to \$399	136	8	20	34	42	26	6	—	—	3.64	502
\$400 to \$499	48	—	17	—	10	8	13	—	—	4.20	202
\$500 or more	12	—	—	—	7	5	—	—	—	4.36	71
No cash rent	233	73	65	46	35	7	—	—	—	2.17	580
Median	\$210	\$184	\$200	\$225	\$225	\$248	\$213	\$270	\$263	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	5 037	1 620	1 384	852	668	352	108	44	9	2.15	12 049
Median income	\$11 546	\$8 315	\$12 064	\$12 067	\$16 086	\$14 688	\$17 857	\$15 250	\$21 250	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	22.0	24.6	20.9	22.6	18.5	20.6	14.9	19.5	12.5	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	855	344	132	132	108	99	19	21	—	2.13	...
Median income	\$3 151	\$2 571	\$2 676	\$2 895	\$5 189	\$6 250	\$3 750	\$3 393	—	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	47.6	27.9	50+	50+	—	...	...

Table C-23. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

Gastonia city	Married-couple families																Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
	15 to 24 years					25 to 34 years					35 to 44 years					45 to 64 years					65 years and over						
	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over											
Owner-occupied housing units -----	8 750	121	1 078	1 151	2 803	1 064	32	77	69	167	130	26	78	198	734	1 022	54.7										
PERSONS IN UNIT																											
1 person -----	1 405	-	-	-	-	-	20	36	23	82	118	6	19	37	412	652	66.8										
2 persons -----	3 274	76	224	103	1 292	932	12	21	11	48	5	20	29	50	181	270	60.5										
3 persons -----	1 828	33	305	264	834	89	-	7	24	19	-	-	24	64	88	77	49.0										
4 persons -----	1 421	12	428	385	451	34	-	13	5	12	-	-	-	47	23	11	39.5										
5 persons -----	547	-	92	298	130	9	-	-	6	6	-	-	-	-	6	-	41.6										
6 or more persons -----	275	-	29	101	96	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	6	-	12	-	45.2										
Median -----	2.41	2.30	3.52	4.04	2.63	2.07	1.30	1.62	2.52	1.53	1.05	1.85	2.19	2.69	1.39	1.28	...										
Total persons -----	24 093	319	3 757	4 633	8 449	2 319	50	151	192	351	174	52	184	476	1 330	1 656	...										
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	8 710	121	1 078	1 151	2 797	1 052	32	77	61	167	130	26	78	198	734	1 008	54.6										
1.01 or more persons per room -----	165	-	23	63	53	4	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	18	-	44.4										
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	40	-	-	-	6	12	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	77.5										
1.01 or more persons per room -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-										
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																											
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	8 035	116	997	1 078	2 573	993	32	77	38	153	101	13	78	179	691	916	54.6										
With a mortgage -----	4 695	108	964	979	1 834	1 62	20	66	32	92	17	7	72	146	269	127	44.6										
Less than 15 percent -----	1 850	27	211	399	949	67	-	4	12	57	3	-	6	8	103	7	48.8										
15 to 19 percent -----	982	22	223	226	335	46	-	12	15	28	3	-	6	11	38	17	44.0										
20 to 24 percent -----	771	39	278	188	151	11	14	17	5	-	-	-	15	28	37	10	36.8										
25 to 29 percent -----	380	6	94	74	87	7	-	17	-	-	-	-	20	40	26	4	39.6										
30 to 34 percent -----	250	5	60	39	46	14	6	21	-	-	-	7	14	21	16	16	38.0										
35 percent or more -----	445	9	98	53	66	17	-	12	-	7	14	-	11	45	40	67	42.1										
Not computed -----	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	4	6	51.9										
Median -----	17.5	20.6	20.9	17.0	13.7	16.5	23.6	30.0	16.3	12.2	47.9	32.5	26.4	28.2	18.9	37.5	...										
Not mortgaged -----	3 340	8	33	99	939	831	12	11	6	61	84	6	6	33	422	789	65.3										
Less than 10 percent -----	1 581	8	27	83	674	346	5	7	-	28	18	6	-	19	194	166	61.0										
10 to 14 percent -----	701	-	6	5	177	213	-	-	6	7	12	-	-	-	119	156	66.5										
15 to 19 percent -----	286	-	-	-	46	110	-	4	-	-	6	-	-	-	23	92	70.3										
20 to 24 percent -----	196	-	-	-	6	116	-	-	-	6	8	-	-	10	15	35	71.6										
25 to 29 percent -----	158	-	-	-	15	15	-	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	21	90	67.8										
30 to 34 percent -----	114	-	-	-	6	18	-	-	-	6	17	-	-	4	21	72.7	71.6										
35 percent or more -----	267	-	-	-	15	6	7	-	-	14	12	-	6	4	29	174	72.7										
Not computed -----	37	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	73.5										
Median -----	10.5	10-	10-	10-	10-	11.5	50+	10-	12.5	11.8	23.8	10-	50+	10-	10.7	18.1	...										
Renter-occupied housing units -----	5 037	322	849	352	518	234	210	313	180	183	100	193	427	247	434	475	37.0										
PERSONS IN UNIT																											
1 person -----	1 620	-	-	-	-	-	113	234	101	156	86	85	122	49	325	349	52.8										
2 persons -----	1 384	181	187	43	235	209	78	56	32	27	6	59	94	44	53	80	36.8										
3 persons -----	852	90	248	19	139	12	19	12	24	-	8	26	139	67	39	15	32.5										
4 persons -----	668	47	228	133	94	7	-	11	10	-	-	12	46	49	7	19	34.7										
5 persons -----	161	4	166	84	5	6	-	-	13	-	-	11	26	21	4	12	33.8										
6 or more persons -----	161	2.39	20	73	45	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	6	-	40.1										
Median -----	2.15	2.39	3.46	4.36	2.67	2.06	1.43	1.17	1.39	1.09	1.08	1.69	2.47	2.96	1.17	1.18	...										
Total persons -----	12 049	857	2 812	1 557	1 519	481	298	415	326	208	122	383	994	731	672	674	...										
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	4 998	310	849	346	518	234	202	313	173	183	100	193	421	247	434	475	37.1										
1.01 or more persons per room -----	207	14	75	51	29	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	6	23	-	8	36.5										
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	39	12	-	6	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24.8										
1.01 or more persons per room -----	12	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30.0										
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																											
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	4 897	322	833	330	501	229	207	313	180	173	100	184	423	242	404	456	36.7										
Less than 15 percent -----	1 210	104	275	124	194	51	36	89	101	56	-	13	28	31	53	55	36.8										
15 to 19 percent -----	789	28	142	116	78	37	65	87	29	13	-	20	35	36	67	36	35.7										
20 to 24 percent -----	762	90	159	76	78	28	35	53	13	26	18	47	55	8	85	57	32.8										
25 to 29 percent -----	415	20	71	7	24	36	13	17	6	14	12	21	83	25	25	41	34.0										
30 to 34 percent -----	426	12	85	6	45	26	9	23	12	7	31	-	32	36	46	56	44.5										
35 to 49 percent -----	462	29	52	6	20	21	8	15	14	13	23	64	84	40	33	47	34.2										
50 percent or more -----	536	29	18	30	31	13	31	22	-	29	16	19	92	46	71	105	39.8										
Not computed -----	22.0	21.1	19.4	16.1	17.6	23.2	19.8	18.7	13.7	21.9	31.9	27.9	30.5	31.5	24.1	30.8	...										

Table C-24. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Gastonia city	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	1 405	279	20	36	23	82	118	1 126	6	19	37	412	652
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 391	279	20	36	23	82	118	1 112	6	19	37	412	638
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	14
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	1 343	263	20	36	12	82	113	1 080	—	19	37	400	624
2 or more	45	5	—	—	—	—	5	40	6	—	—	12	22
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	17	11	—	—	11	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	559	61	7	—	—	—	54	498	—	—	—	74	424
\$5,000 to \$9,999	386	80	6	—	11	19	44	306	6	—	15	125	160
\$10,000 to \$12,499	183	51	—	22	—	23	6	132	—	13	—	100	19
\$12,500 to \$14,999	76	27	7	8	12	—	—	49	—	6	—	34	9
\$15,000 to \$19,999	47	15	—	—	—	15	—	32	—	—	6	18	8
\$20,000 to \$24,999	84	19	—	6	—	13	—	65	—	—	16	29	20
\$25,000 to \$34,999	36	13	—	—	—	6	7	23	—	—	—	16	7
\$35,000 to \$49,999	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	16	5
\$50,000 or more	13	13	—	—	—	6	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$7 123	\$9 896	\$6 250	\$12 045	\$12 604	\$12 391	\$5 625	\$6 300	\$8 750	\$11 827	\$16 458	\$10 175	\$4 205
Mean	\$10 141	\$17 343	\$6 702	\$13 820	\$10 027	\$25 821	\$15 756	\$8 356	\$9 005	\$12 154	\$15 920	\$11 637	\$5 737
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 264	229	20	36	6	73	94	1 035	—	19	24	389	603
With a mortgage	389	106	13	36	—	43	14	283	—	19	24	146	94
Less than \$200	167	28	6	—	—	22	—	139	—	6	8	69	56
\$200 to \$249	51	15	7	—	—	8	—	36	—	—	—	27	9
\$250 to \$299	31	6	—	6	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	17	8
\$300 to \$349	70	43	—	22	—	7	14	27	—	6	—	—	21
\$350 to \$399	37	8	—	8	—	—	—	29	—	7	7	15	—
\$400 to \$499	24	6	—	—	—	6	—	18	—	—	—	18	—
\$500 to \$599	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	9	—	—
\$600 to \$749	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$227	\$305	\$204	\$327	—	\$198	\$325	\$203	—	\$329	\$379	\$207	\$180
Not mortgaged	875	123	7	—	6	30	80	752	—	—	—	243	509
Less than \$50	38	5	—	—	—	5	—	33	—	—	—	—	33
\$50 to \$74	227	34	—	—	—	7	27	193	—	—	—	66	127
\$75 to \$99	261	32	7	—	—	12	13	229	—	—	—	56	173
\$100 to \$124	167	14	—	—	6	—	8	153	—	—	—	58	95
\$125 to \$149	92	6	—	—	—	—	6	86	—	—	—	44	42
\$150 to \$199	61	21	—	—	—	—	21	40	—	—	—	12	28
\$200 to \$249	18	6	—	—	—	6	—	12	—	—	—	7	5
\$250 or more	11	5	—	—	—	—	5	6	—	—	—	—	6
Median	\$92	\$93	\$88	—	\$113	\$81	\$100	\$91	—	—	—	\$100	\$89
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	23.9	21.5	37.5	31.4	12.5	13.9	28.2	24.3	—	27.9	24.0	13.9	22.6
With a mortgage	28.0	27.5	24.6	31.4	—	17.4	50.0	28.1	—	27.9	24.0	23.6	38.8
Not mortgaged	20.5	14.9	50.4	—	12.5	10.0	25.0	21.2	—	—	—	12.0	27.0
Income in 1979 below poverty level	367	48	7	—	—	—	41	319	—	—	—	59	260
Percent below poverty level	26.1	17.2	35.0	—	—	—	34.7	28.3	—	—	—	14.3	39.9
Renter-occupied housing units	1 620	690	113	234	101	156	86	930	85	122	49	325	349
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 605	675	105	234	94	156	86	930	85	122	49	325	349
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	15	15	8	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	565	197	31	58	18	66	24	368	19	24	15	146	164
2	106	74	13	6	22	24	9	32	—	—	—	19	13
3 and 4	237	102	15	27	8	37	15	135	20	28	8	15	64
5 to 9	147	64	5	29	15	15	—	83	—	23	—	25	35
10 to 49	515	225	49	99	38	14	25	290	46	40	19	112	73
50 or more	50	28	—	15	—	—	13	22	—	7	7	8	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	530	146	31	8	5	49	53	384	15	17	6	133	213
\$5,000 to \$9,999	433	141	15	34	21	38	33	292	52	56	14	86	84
\$10,000 to \$12,499	202	85	13	46	7	19	—	117	18	26	13	45	15
\$12,500 to \$14,999	144	104	39	46	8	11	—	40	—	16	9	7	8
\$15,000 to \$19,999	154	109	7	64	38	—	—	45	—	7	7	25	6
\$20,000 to \$24,999	56	35	8	14	7	6	—	21	—	—	—	15	6
\$25,000 to \$34,999	66	40	—	15	8	17	—	26	—	—	—	14	12
\$35,000 to \$49,999	12	7	—	7	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	5
\$50,000 or more	23	23	—	—	7	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$8 315	\$11 706	\$12 019	\$14 076	\$16 484	\$8 594	\$4 468	\$6 511	\$7 083	\$9 032	\$10 865	\$7 758	\$4 413
Mean	\$10 141	\$13 296	\$9 882	\$14 686	\$18 340	\$15 023	\$4 940	\$7 801	\$7 232	\$8 674	\$10 229	\$8 553	\$6 594
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 586	686	113	234	101	152	86	900	81	122	49	312	336
Less than \$100	195	73	8	—	6	26	33	122	—	—	—	55	67
\$100 to \$149	300	77	—	19	8	40	10	223	8	21	14	74	106
\$150 to \$199	376	172	34	69	36	10	23	204	40	25	14	83	42
\$200 to \$249	327	186	23	75	29	54	5	141	26	42	9	24	40
\$250 to \$299	261	126	32	57	15	15	7	135	7	26	12	50	40
\$300 to \$349	46	22	8	7	7	—	—	24	—	8	—	16	—
\$350 to \$399	8	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	73	22	—	7	—	7	8	51	—	—	—	10	41
Median	\$184	\$204	\$220	\$229	\$201	\$156	\$126	\$176	\$194	\$220	\$185	\$172	\$131
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	24.6	21.0	22.8	19.3	13.8	21.5	32.4	28.8	29.6	27.5	20.9	25.0	31.9
Income in 1979 below poverty level	344	107	31	8	5	42	21	237	7	17	—	83	130
Percent below poverty level	21.2	15.5	27.4	3.4	5.0	26.9	24.4	25.5	8.2	13.9	—	25.5	37.2

Table C—25. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Gastonia city	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 169	100	244	426	233	82	40	44	—	—	—	25 500	27 500
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	762	50	98	280	205	61	24	44	—	—	—	28 800	30 400
15 to 24 years	20	—	—	15	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	28 600	28 900
25 to 34 years	193	—	—	67	106	7	6	7	—	—	—	32 100	34 400
35 to 44 years	166	—	40	38	35	26	11	16	—	—	—	34 200	34 100
45 to 64 years	262	23	39	111	48	28	—	13	—	—	—	26 600	27 800
65 years and over	121	27	19	49	11	—	7	8	—	—	—	21 600	24 700
Male householder, no wife present	70	3	35	22	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	19 700	21 500
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	10	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	37 500	37 500
35 to 44 years	14	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21 300	21 300
45 to 64 years	35	—	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18 300	17 100
65 years and over	11	3	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25 800	21 100
Female householder, no husband present	337	47	111	124	18	21	16	—	—	—	—	20 400	22 300
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	13	—	—	6	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	35 400	31 200
35 to 44 years	13	—	6	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20 200	20 100
45 to 64 years	194	25	81	82	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	19 100	19 000
65 years and over	117	22	24	29	11	15	16	—	—	—	—	21 400	27 000
Median age	50.7	68.3	53.2	55.2	34.3	46.7	66.0	44.4	—	—	—	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	52	3	11	17	15	6	—	—	—	—	—	24 800	26 300
1975 to 1978	327	30	56	91	87	32	24	7	—	—	—	28 600	29 300
1970 to 1974	268	—	50	109	71	14	8	16	—	—	—	28 900	30 900
1960 to 1969	221	30	27	102	27	22	—	13	—	—	—	24 200	26 800
1959 or earlier	301	37	100	107	33	8	8	8	—	—	—	20 600	23 300
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	7 500
4 rooms	187	42	84	56	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	14 500	16 300
5 rooms	397	20	94	209	53	14	7	—	—	—	—	24 600	24 700
6 rooms	361	28	60	117	126	25	5	—	—	—	—	28 300	27 400
7 rooms	95	—	—	28	38	21	8	—	—	—	—	37 600	36 700
8 or more rooms	119	—	6	16	16	17	20	44	—	—	—	53 800	49 300
Median	5.5	4.5	4.9	5.3	6.0	6.4	7.5	8.3	—	—	—	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1	34	10	9	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13 900	17 800
2	411	62	119	169	49	5	7	—	—	—	—	20 800	20 800
3	559	28	101	213	133	56	13	15	—	—	—	27 300	29 200
4	151	—	9	29	51	21	12	29	—	—	—	37 900	40 600
5 or more	14	—	6	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	55 600	38 200
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	70	—	—	21	36	6	7	—	—	—	—	33 000	34 300
1970 to 1974	290	—	40	89	85	36	17	23	—	—	—	31 700	34 600
1960 to 1969	196	—	38	54	61	22	8	13	—	—	—	31 000	32 400
1950 to 1959	238	16	56	109	31	18	—	8	—	—	—	25 100	26 800
1940 to 1949	187	37	72	58	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	18 500	18 900
1939 or earlier	188	47	38	95	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	20 300	18 400
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	177	41	53	76	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	16 000	17 500
\$5,000 to \$9,999	187	21	46	81	18	13	8	—	—	—	—	22 000	24 600
\$10,000 to \$12,499	108	21	22	32	20	6	7	—	—	—	—	21 300	23 600
\$12,500 to \$14,999	47	8	18	16	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	19 400	18 500
\$15,000 to \$19,999	221	—	41	99	58	23	—	—	—	—	—	25 400	27 600
\$20,000 to \$24,999	134	9	3	71	45	—	6	—	—	—	—	28 300	28 500
\$25,000 to \$34,999	151	—	47	29	25	21	5	24	—	—	—	29 900	36 100
\$35,000 to \$49,999	110	—	14	12	38	19	14	13	—	—	—	38 600	40 000
\$50,000 or more	34	—	—	10	17	—	—	7	—	—	—	32 100	37 600
Median	\$16 331	\$6 607	\$12 639	\$15 313	\$20 644	\$17 391	\$24 583	\$29 667	—	—	—	...	...
Mean	\$19 749	\$8 435	\$15 232	\$16 483	\$28 993	\$22 850	\$24 348	\$43 228	—	—	—	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	754	29	159	249	203	59	32	23	—	—	—	28 400	29 500
Less than 15 percent	261	18	77	62	50	34	13	7	—	—	—	27 500	28 700
15 to 19 percent	149	3	19	54	52	6	6	9	—	—	—	29 900	31 900
20 to 24 percent	98	8	16	49	18	—	—	7	—	—	—	24 700	28 000
25 to 29 percent	106	—	21	22	51	6	6	—	—	—	—	31 300	30 400
30 to 34 percent	20	—	6	—	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	37 900	37 100
35 percent or more	102	—	11	53	25	13	—	—	—	—	—	27 700	28 800
Not computed	18	—	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21 300	20 600
Median	18.6	14.0	14.4	20.4	20.0	14.2	17.5	17.5	—	—	—	...	...
Not mortgaged	415	71	85	177	30	23	8	21	—	—	—	21 300	23 900
Less than 10 percent	102	3	12	49	17	—	—	21	—	—	—	25 600	33 600
10 to 14 percent	111	27	23	41	5	15	—	—	—	—	—	20 400	20 800
15 to 19 percent	25	—	—	17	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	25 900	31 600
20 to 24 percent	52	13	15	16	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	14 300	18 700
25 to 29 percent	34	9	17	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	12 400	21 800
30 to 34 percent	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	7 500
35 percent or more	72	16	18	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20 200	17 500
Not computed	16	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27 800	25 500
Median	14.4	22.1	22.5	13.8	10—	13.8	27.5	10—	—	—	—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 169	100	244	426	233	82	40	44	—	—	—	25 500	27 500
1.01 or more persons per room	82	8	20	22	20	12	—	—	—	—	—	24 000	26 000
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	1 169	100	244	426	233	82	40	44	—	—	—	25 500	27 500
Central heating system	821	38	127	300	200	77	35	44	—	—	—	28 500	30 800
Air conditioning	611	12	83	217	158	57	40	44	—	—	—	29 700	32 800
Central system	196	3	—	57	28	37	40	31	—	—	—	43 800	43 500
Income in 1979 below poverty level	198	38	49	104	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	20 600	18 800
Percent below poverty level	16.9	38.0	20.1	24.4	3.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...

Table C—26. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

Gastonia city

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 895	194	404	621	236	233	72	33	16	—	86	176
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	531	13	71	191	85	67	50	18	—	—	36	195
15 to 24 years.....	77	—	29	22	17	9	—	—	—	—	—	158
25 to 34 years.....	179	7	16	54	15	34	50	3	—	—	—	240
35 to 44 years.....	107	6	—	51	30	5	—	15	—	—	—	198
45 to 64 years.....	118	—	8	49	23	19	—	—	—	—	19	193
65 years and over.....	50	—	18	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	119
Male householder, no wife present	265	43	61	79	38	30	8	—	—	—	6	174
15 to 24 years.....	40	—	7	26	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	186
25 to 34 years.....	34	14	—	12	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	175
35 to 44 years.....	50	8	9	8	4	7	8	—	—	—	6	156
45 to 64 years.....	109	13	40	33	7	16	—	—	—	—	—	163
65 years and over.....	32	8	5	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	209
Female householder, no husband present	1 099	138	272	351	113	136	14	15	16	—	44	166
15 to 24 years.....	171	24	33	36	28	28	—	—	—	—	22	163
25 to 34 years.....	306	44	57	123	36	28	14	—	—	—	4	179
35 to 44 years.....	194	20	43	44	20	36	—	15	16	—	—	193
45 to 64 years.....	258	25	82	71	29	44	—	—	—	—	7	165
65 years and over.....	170	25	57	77	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	149
Median age	38.4	40.5	46.2	37.4	37.1	37.6	29.7	39.5	41.0	—	60.3	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	601	62	108	127	71	122	57	15	6	—	33	197
1975 to 1978.....	753	93	130	317	89	69	15	18	—	—	22	174
1970 to 1974.....	280	26	111	91	35	7	—	—	10	—	—	152
1960 to 1969.....	149	13	28	41	19	35	—	—	—	—	13	179
1959 or earlier.....	112	—	27	45	22	—	—	—	—	—	18	160
ROOMS												
1 room.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 rooms.....	68	47	7	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	87
3 rooms.....	204	53	42	101	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	156
4 rooms.....	890	48	202	321	126	126	28	3	—	—	36	174
5 rooms.....	493	39	94	132	65	94	25	8	6	—	30	192
6 rooms.....	142	7	37	36	30	13	12	7	—	—	—	197
7 or more rooms.....	98	—	22	26	7	—	7	15	10	—	11	198
Median	4.3	3.4	4.3	4.1	4.4	4.4	4.8	6.3	8.5+	—	4.4	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	1 895	194	404	621	236	233	72	33	16	—	86	176
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 833	187	385	590	236	228	72	33	16	—	86	176
0.50 or less.....	853	128	205	273	114	63	15	—	—	—	55	161
0.51 to 1.00.....	796	59	160	246	93	147	45	18	16	—	12	187
1.01 to 1.50.....	142	—	20	51	29	18	7	7	—	—	10	197
1.51 or more.....	42	—	—	20	—	—	5	8	—	—	9	174
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	62	7	19	31	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	160
0.50 or less.....	19	7	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	122
0.51 to 1.00.....	38	—	7	26	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	193
1.01 to 1.50.....	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	155
1.51 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	677	131	169	215	56	31	15	18	6	—	36	155
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	650	124	169	200	56	26	15	18	6	—	36	153
1.01 or more persons per room.....	66	—	7	30	7	—	—	15	—	—	—	193
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	27	7	—	15	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	191
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None.....	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	105
1.....	275	100	44	114	8	—	—	—	—	—	9	132
2.....	1 108	63	266	378	146	156	50	3	—	—	46	173
3.....	424	31	63	107	75	77	22	23	6	—	20	201
4.....	62	—	22	22	—	—	—	7	—	—	11	185
5 or more.....	17	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	10	—	—	415
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	1 022	54	222	384	144	93	32	15	10	—	68	177
2.....	80	15	16	26	7	16	—	—	—	—	—	174
3 and 4.....	283	53	67	60	34	38	—	15	6	—	10	155
5 to 9.....	336	47	68	88	39	55	28	3	—	—	8	188
10 to 49.....	156	18	31	52	12	31	12	—	—	—	—	179
50 or more.....	11	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	155
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	65
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	145	26	31	7	22	27	8	10	—	—	14	209
1970 to 1974.....	297	20	67	112	22	37	25	—	6	—	8	187
1960 to 1969.....	506	120	96	110	57	81	—	15	—	—	27	160
1950 to 1959.....	328	8	63	137	40	42	23	8	—	—	7	183
1940 to 1949.....	196	14	34	84	42	15	7	—	—	—	—	178
1939 or earlier.....	423	6	113	171	53	31	9	—	10	—	30	168
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	1 888	194	404	621	236	233	65	33	16	—	86	176
4 or more.....	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	325
With elevator.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	411	42	124	153	40	27	15	—	10	—	...	163
15 to 19 percent.....	202	43	18	59	33	31	18	—	—	—	...	169
20 to 24 percent.....	226	31	51	60	15	53	16	—	—	—	...	181
25 to 29 percent.....	188	12	39	67	45	18	7	—	—	—	...	193
30 to 34 percent.....	187	16	17	91	26	30	—	7	—	—	...	184
35 to 49 percent.....	221	7	57	70	36	34	1	16	—	—	...	187
50 percent or more.....	307	32	82	106	31	33	7	10	6	—	...	168
Not computed.....	153	11	16	15	10	7	8	—	—	—	86	159
Median	25.9	21.0	25.1	27.3	27.8	25.6	19.7	41.9	14.0	—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	1 888	187	404	621	236	233	72	33	16	—	86	176
Central heating system.....	1 012	140	199	277	132	150	44	8	16	—	46	178
Air conditioning	515	11	59	135	87	148	37	3	16	—	19	217
Central system.....	244	—	21	49	25	91	33	—	6	—	19	262

Table C — 27. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder:**
1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Gastonia city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	1 313	205	236	125	58	248	146	151	110	34	15 630	18 777	238
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	817	79	84	63	36	162	136	135	88	34	19 490	23 427	103
15 to 24 years	20	9	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	15 500	9 796	9
25 to 34 years	208	—	4	20	5	75	60	28	6	10	20 000	25 025	—
35 to 44 years	173	—	20	16	7	35	28	47	13	7	22 679	24 216	5
45 to 64 years	286	21	49	6	—	35	48	52	58	17	23 333	28 105	43
65 years and over	130	49	11	21	24	6	—	8	11	—	10 595	11 626	46
Male householder, no wife present	109	25	40	25	—	3	—	16	—	—	8 750	10 631	16
15 to 24 years	13	8	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 531	3 945	8
25 to 34 years	13	—	10	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	9 125	11 173	—
35 to 44 years	14	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 250	11 900	—
45 to 64 years	35	9	10	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	9 625	16 113	—
65 years and over	34	8	15	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 607	6 816	8
Female householder, no husband present	387	101	112	37	22	83	10	—	22	—	9 367	11 254	119
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	35	14	8	—	4	9	—	—	—	—	8 594	9 222	14
35 to 44 years	13	7	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 821	6 947	7
45 to 64 years	218	38	64	24	18	59	7	—	8	—	10 729	11 919	53
65 years and over	121	42	40	7	—	15	3	—	14	—	6 850	11 107	45
Median age	49.9	63.2	55.8	46.8	56.9	43.4	39.1	45.1	57.4	42.5	...	...	57.4
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	87	29	30	5	4	6	7	—	6	—	8 155	10 663	29
1975 to 1978	357	67	33	48	12	79	52	17	25	24	15 944	21 995	63
1970 to 1974	298	9	35	35	7	74	52	61	15	10	19 312	22 083	22
1960 to 1969	242	36	30	25	8	35	16	48	44	—	18 289	20 305	32
1959 or earlier	329	64	108	12	27	54	19	25	20	—	9 659	13 312	92
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 296	205	236	108	58	248	146	151	110	34	15 795	18 873	232
1.01 or more persons per room	104	—	—	6	17	49	7	6	19	—	18 649	21 004	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	17	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 250	11 434	6
1.01 or more persons per room	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 250	10 890	6
Heating equipment	1 313	205	236	125	58	248	146	151	110	34	15 630	18 777	238
Central heating system	866	84	100	81	22	209	129	116	101	24	18 441	21 309	103
Air conditioning	669	68	79	57	18	149	110	76	95	17	18 799	21 842	76
Central system	204	15	25	7	4	35	25	42	44	7	22 105	24 589	8
Vehicles available	1 149	126	211	105	45	228	139	151	110	34	16 778	20 349	159
1	426	83	104	61	31	89	40	8	—	10	11 066	14 155	85
2 or more	723	43	107	44	14	139	99	143	110	24	20 740	23 998	74
House heating fuel	1 313	205	236	125	58	248	146	151	110	34	15 630	18 777	238
Utility gas	956	134	154	94	35	186	125	114	80	34	16 495	20 141	158
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	16	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	40 166	28 642	—
Electricity	93	23	17	6	7	20	6	6	8	—	12 679	13 955	30
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	243	48	53	25	16	42	15	31	13	—	12 050	14 794	50
Other	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 750	9 640	—
Median rooms	5.5	4.5	5.7	5.2	4.8	5.5	5.8	5.5	6.7	5.3	...	...	5.0
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 169	177	187	108	47	221	134	151	110	34	16 331	19 749	198
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	754	49	52	75	30	182	123	137	82	24	19 704	23 128	63
Less than \$200	110	22	8	14	—	15	—	51	—	—	18 333	18 411	22
\$200 to \$249	145	—	—	22	25	45	22	25	6	—	17 880	19 220	—
\$250 to \$299	147	9	21	18	5	18	31	7	38	—	20 240	21 328	14
\$300 to \$349	116	11	—	7	—	45	35	5	13	—	19 375	20 334	11
\$350 to \$399	97	7	—	8	—	23	13	29	—	17	18 194	37 074	7
\$400 to \$499	94	—	4	6	—	23	16	20	25	—	24 286	25 045	—
\$500 to \$599	32	—	19	—	—	—	6	—	—	7	7 500	29 985	9
\$600 to \$749	13	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	16 250	17 093	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$291	\$264	\$293	\$254	\$230	\$314	\$312	\$235	\$296	\$385	...	...	\$284
Not mortgaged	415	128	135	33	17	39	11	14	28	10	7 929	13 612	135
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	81	46	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 942	3 787	46
\$75 to \$99	95	27	36	14	9	9	—	—	—	—	7 578	8 106	30
\$100 to \$124	98	26	23	19	—	9	—	—	11	10	10 000	23 264	30
\$125 to \$149	62	12	13	—	8	15	8	6	—	—	14 375	14 048	12
\$150 to \$199	61	7	20	—	—	6	3	8	17	—	16 458	21 864	7
\$200 to \$249	18	10	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	4 866	10
\$250 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$108	\$92	\$98	\$103	\$99	\$127	\$142	\$156	\$159	\$113	...	...	\$93
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	754	49	52	75	30	182	123	137	82	24	19 704	23 128	63
Less than 15 percent	261	—	—	14	—	31	27	94	71	24	29 776	36 584	—
15 to 19 percent	149	—	3	—	—	47	52	36	11	—	21 750	22 412	—
20 to 24 percent	98	—	—	6	30	26	29	7	—	—	18 375	17 694	—
25 to 29 percent	106	—	5	21	—	65	15	—	—	—	17 045	16 577	—
30 to 34 percent	20	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 250	10 960	—
35 percent or more	102	31	44	14	—	13	—	—	—	—	8 065	8 234	45
Not computed	18	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	18
Median	18.6	50+	44.0	29.2	22.5	22.5	18.3	10.1	10—	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	415	128	135	33	17	39	11	14	28	10	7 929	13 612	135
Less than 10 percent	102	—	12	—	9	18	11	14	28	10	25 417	34 724	—
10 to 14 percent	111	—	49	33	8	21	—	—	—	—	10 492	10 913	5
15 to 19 percent	25	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 404	7 258	7
20 to 24 percent	52	22	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 476	5 818	20
25 to 29 percent	34	15	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 455	5 865	15
30 to 34 percent	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	4 395	—
35 percent or more	72	72	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 632	2 766	72
Not computed	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	16
Median	14.4	38.6	16.3	12.5	10—	10.4	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	37.8

Table C—28. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Gastonia city	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level	
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)		Mean (dollars)
Renter-occupied housing units	1 983	634	597	176	124	198	144	65	14	31	7 956	10 844	736
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	575	71	144	58	65	80	98	38	14	7	13 058	16 700	125
15 to 24 years	77	14	17	21	—	5	20	—	—	—	10 893	11 311	14
25 to 34 years	202	3	57	18	27	37	38	15	7	—	14 630	15 905	31
35 to 44 years	120	—	21	8	18	10	33	23	7	—	20 441	20 013	8
45 to 64 years	126	19	49	11	10	23	7	—	—	7	9 609	22 472	37
65 years and over	50	35	—	—	10	5	—	—	—	—	2 727	5 712	35
Male householder, no wife present	271	60	125	22	—	31	16	9	—	8	7 484	10 280	74
15 to 24 years	40	7	17	7	—	4	5	—	—	—	9 000	9 953	17
25 to 34 years	34	6	22	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6 964	7 714	6
35 to 44 years	50	—	22	4	—	7	—	9	—	8	11 875	18 687	—
45 to 64 years	115	39	56	—	—	14	6	—	—	—	6 402	7 801	43
65 years and over	32	8	8	11	—	—	5	—	—	—	8 750	9 184	8
Female householder, no husband present	1 137	503	328	96	59	87	30	18	—	16	5 963	8 017	537
15 to 24 years	179	84	75	9	11	—	—	—	—	—	5 382	4 918	84
25 to 34 years	306	125	122	11	17	20	11	—	—	—	6 842	7 193	166
35 to 44 years	201	57	49	30	31	11	—	7	—	16	8 854	12 915	97
45 to 64 years	258	113	39	46	—	41	19	—	—	—	6 212	8 353	89
65 years and over	193	124	43	—	—	15	—	11	—	—	4 298	6 646	101
Median age	38.4	50.9	34.5	39.1	35.8	44.3	34.4	40.5	35.0	40.7	...	...	38.4
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	601	194	182	86	7	57	61	7	7	—	8 034	9 330	225
1975 to 1978	798	253	240	47	80	96	44	30	—	8	8 164	9 873	290
1970 to 1974	301	109	118	6	17	17	—	17	7	10	6 347	9 921	143
1960 to 1969	149	33	36	12	10	21	30	—	—	7	11 146	21 661	33
1959 or earlier	134	45	21	25	10	7	9	11	—	6	10 100	13 458	45
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 921	605	587	176	124	187	132	65	14	31	7 955	10 876	709
0.50 or less	871	366	288	75	23	52	24	28	7	8	5 982	7 924	332
0.51 to 1.00	852	213	257	79	53	104	96	20	7	23	9 257	13 388	303
1.01 to 1.50	156	26	33	14	41	20	12	10	—	—	12 805	12 471	66
1.51 or more	42	—	9	8	7	11	—	7	—	—	13 929	15 217	8
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	62	29	10	—	—	11	12	—	—	—	8 000	9 842	27
0.50 or less	19	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	4 468	7
0.51 to 1.00	38	10	10	—	—	11	7	—	—	—	9 750	11 086	20
1.01 to 1.50	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	21 250	20 810	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	1 976	634	590	176	124	198	144	65	14	31	7 986	10 860	736
Central heating system	1 061	322	317	94	41	107	100	55	7	18	8 518	10 819	350
Air conditioning	528	52	169	57	18	77	83	33	14	25	11 886	17 860	79
Central system	251	14	86	27	5	28	57	19	7	8	12 361	15 841	31
Vehicles available	1 185	254	345	138	107	127	126	49	14	25	9 907	13 167	294
1	802	207	273	75	84	77	47	24	—	15	8 394	11 865	236
2 or more	383	47	72	63	23	50	79	25	14	10	13 533	15 894	58
House heating fuel	1 976	634	590	176	124	198	144	65	14	31	7 986	10 860	736
Utility gas	1 246	399	388	104	76	143	76	30	7	23	8 029	11 192	474
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	63	16	11	—	7	22	—	—	7	—	14 107	14 267	7
Electricity	362	106	108	35	13	27	50	15	—	8	8 413	10 748	114
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	160	67	19	15	21	—	18	20	—	—	7 500	10 542	74
Other	145	46	64	22	7	6	—	—	—	—	6 380	7 157	67
Median rooms	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.2	5.5	5.1	...	...	4.4
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 895	590	575	176	115	198	131	65	14	31	8 044	10 954	677
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	996	421	234	91	46	115	52	24	—	13	6 234	10 084	421
\$100 to \$149	471	107	241	11	25	36	26	15	—	10	7 803	9 957	186
\$150 to \$199	167	13	51	40	20	27	9	—	7	—	11 219	13 184	13
\$200 to \$249	140	7	20	18	7	20	38	15	7	8	17 250	19 179	7
\$250 to \$299	20	6	—	8	—	—	6	—	—	—	11 250	12 138	14
\$300 to \$349	15	—	—	8	7	—	—	—	—	—	12 344	11 321	—
\$350 to \$399	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	86	36	29	—	10	—	—	11	—	—	6 458	8 432	36
Median	\$94	\$74	\$105	\$99	\$103	\$92	\$109	\$102	\$197	\$103	...	...	\$82
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	194	136	40	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 125	3 904	131
\$100 to \$149	404	164	116	28	26	31	30	9	—	—	6 301	8 084	169
\$150 to \$199	621	158	254	29	34	86	30	30	—	—	8 106	9 877	215
\$200 to \$249	236	41	86	36	19	14	27	—	7	6	9 550	12 849	56
\$250 to \$299	233	31	42	49	12	51	26	15	—	7	12 219	19 470	31
\$300 to \$349	72	8	8	—	7	16	18	—	7	8	18 929	20 761	15
\$350 to \$399	33	10	—	16	7	—	—	—	—	—	11 016	8 828	18
\$400 to \$499	16	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	50 708	32 537	6
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	86	36	29	—	10	—	—	11	—	—	6 458	8 432	36
Median	\$176	\$144	\$178	\$230	\$193	\$187	\$206	\$186	\$275	\$316	...	...	\$155
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	411	5	19	46	33	117	92	54	14	31	18 902	24 828	—
15 to 19 percent	202	28	50	15	46	24	39	—	—	—	12 935	12 855	33
20 to 24 percent	226	25	103	29	12	57	—	—	—	—	9 472	10 100	53
25 to 29 percent	188	12	130	39	7	—	—	—	—	—	8 310	8 277	47
30 to 34 percent	187	25	132	23	7	—	—	—	—	—	7 283	7 269	70
35 to 49 percent	221	101	96	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 293	5 963	98
50 percent or more	307	291	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 331	273
Not computed	153	103	29	—	10	—	—	11	—	—	2500—	4 740	103
Median	25.9	50+	28.9	24.7	17.1	14.2	12.2	10—	10.0	10—	...	...	47.0

Table C—29. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Gastonia city	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	754	110	145	147	116	97	94	32	13	—	291
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	75	28	22	9	—	—	6	10	—	—	222
2 persons -----	108	37	14	9	7	21	7	7	6	—	267
3 persons -----	133	9	39	4	58	16	—	—	7	—	313
4 persons -----	203	30	32	49	15	39	38	—	—	—	290
5 persons -----	91	—	10	25	14	21	15	6	—	—	338
6 persons -----	103	6	14	30	16	—	28	9	—	—	305
7 persons -----	33	—	14	13	6	—	—	—	—	—	260
8 or more persons -----	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	275
Median -----	3.80	2.23	3.44	4.60	3.38	3.79	4.39	2.36	2.57	—	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Morried-couple families -----	566	60	99	115	100	90	73	22	7	—	304
15 to 24 years -----	20	—	—	9	6	5	—	—	—	—	308
25 to 34 years -----	193	—	13	37	24	63	49	—	7	—	368
35 to 44 years -----	143	21	25	35	21	9	19	13	—	—	286
45 to 64 years -----	176	19	54	34	42	13	5	9	—	—	272
65 years and over -----	34	20	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	175
Male householder, no wife present -----	26	16	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	141
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	550
35 to 44 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years -----	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	125
65 years and over -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present -----	162	34	46	32	16	7	21	—	6	—	252
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	13	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	6	—	396
35 to 44 years -----	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	225
45 to 64 years -----	129	34	40	26	16	—	13	—	—	—	238
65 years and over -----	14	—	—	6	—	—	8	—	—	—	406
Median age -----	44.5	49.5	49.3	43.2	46.2	32.5	34.7	37.3	32.5	—	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	49	—	—	5	11	—	17	10	6	—	433
1975 to 1978 -----	254	9	29	47	60	56	31	13	7	—	335
1970 to 1974 -----	235	25	48	47	35	39	41	—	—	—	297
1960 to 1969 -----	133	62	17	39	10	—	5	—	—	—	213
1959 or earlier -----	83	14	51	9	—	—	—	9	—	—	227
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4 rooms -----	77	46	14	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	143
5 rooms -----	281	38	70	55	55	29	28	—	6	—	280
6 rooms -----	275	26	47	72	31	59	21	19	—	—	295
7 rooms -----	63	—	8	20	13	—	22	—	—	—	313
8 or more rooms -----	58	—	6	—	—	9	23	13	7	—	480
Median -----	5.6	4.7	5.3	5.8	5.2	5.8	6.4	6.3	7.6	—	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	63	—	7	—	17	23	16	—	—	—	366
1970 to 1974 -----	264	—	24	59	55	55	45	13	13	—	345
1960 to 1969 -----	159	21	34	33	31	19	21	—	—	—	287
1950 to 1959 -----	121	20	47	17	13	—	5	19	—	—	243
1940 to 1949 -----	108	44	19	38	—	—	7	—	—	—	226
1939 or earlier -----	39	25	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100—
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	29	12	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	207
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	159	44	75	23	17	—	—	—	—	—	224
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	249	54	27	64	61	17	11	9	6	—	284
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	203	—	18	53	7	71	44	10	—	—	367
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	59	—	8	7	19	—	18	—	7	—	338
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	32	—	—	—	12	—	14	6	—	—	425
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	23	—	—	—	—	9	7	7	—	—	468
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$28 400	\$19 900	\$18 900	\$29 100	\$27 300	\$33 500	\$38 000	\$38 500	\$45 400	—	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	261	80	69	50	18	23	14	7	—	—	237
15 to 19 percent -----	149	3	29	44	26	23	24	—	—	—	298
20 to 24 percent -----	98	—	31	5	35	13	14	—	—	—	319
25 to 29 percent -----	106	5	16	5	19	23	32	6	—	—	367
30 to 34 percent -----	20	—	—	13	7	—	—	—	—	—	288
35 percent or more -----	102	13	—	21	11	15	10	19	13	—	370
Not computed -----	18	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	175
Median -----	18.6	10—	15.6	17.2	22.0	21.0	23.2	50+	45.0	—	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	754	110	145	147	116	97	94	32	13	—	291
Steam or hot water system -----	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	425
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	491	32	72	109	87	81	75	22	13	—	319
Other built-in electric units -----	42	—	13	—	7	6	6	10	—	—	358
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	86	22	32	20	6	—	6	—	—	—	233
Other means -----	128	56	28	18	16	10	—	—	—	—	214
Air conditioning -----	468	52	79	88	80	61	72	23	13	—	309
Central system -----	152	—	6	32	31	15	42	13	13	—	373
1 or more individual room units -----	316	52	73	56	49	46	30	10	—	—	279
House heating fuel -----	754	110	145	147	116	97	94	32	13	—	291
Utility gas -----	590	70	107	131	105	75	67	22	13	—	295
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	16	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	275
Electricity -----	70	—	20	—	7	13	20	10	—	—	381
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	78	40	18	—	4	9	7	—	—	—	197
Other -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table C—30. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

Gastonia city	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	415	—	81	95	98	62	61	18	—	108
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	105	—	44	32	19	—	—	10	—	82
2 persons	178	—	34	31	39	32	34	8	—	115
3 persons	85	—	3	32	12	20	18	—	—	116
4 persons	16	—	—	—	—	10	6	—	—	145
5 persons	20	—	—	—	17	—	3	—	—	115
6 persons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7 persons	11	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	113
8 or more persons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	2.08	—	1.42	2.00	2.27	2.47	2.40	1.40	—	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families	196	—	25	44	34	42	51	—	—	121
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years	23	—	—	17	—	6	—	—	—	92
45 to 64 years	86	—	—	18	20	16	32	—	—	133
65 years and over	87	—	25	9	14	20	19	—	—	117
Male householder, no wife present	44	—	11	23	10	—	—	—	—	87
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years	14	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	88
45 to 64 years	19	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	101
65 years and over	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	63
Female householder, no husband present	175	—	45	28	54	20	10	18	—	107
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	175
45 to 64 years	65	—	18	14	28	5	—	—	—	100
65 years and over	103	—	27	14	26	15	3	18	—	110
Median age	64.3	—	74.3	56.8	60.5	65.8	61.7	80.5	—	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	63
1975 to 1978	73	—	9	18	29	—	7	10	—	108
1970 to 1974	33	—	—	23	10	—	—	—	—	93
1960 to 1969	88	—	21	19	10	21	17	—	—	110
1959 or earlier	218	—	48	35	49	41	37	8	—	113
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	63
4 rooms	110	—	27	45	19	8	11	—	—	91
5 rooms	116	—	26	30	36	17	7	—	—	101
6 rooms	86	—	18	12	19	27	—	10	—	117
7 rooms	32	—	—	8	11	—	13	—	—	118
8 or more rooms	61	—	—	—	13	10	30	8	—	163
Median	5.3	—	4.6	4.6	5.3	5.7	7.5	6.4	—	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	175
1970 to 1974	26	—	—	16	10	—	—	—	—	95
1960 to 1969	37	—	14	—	—	6	17	—	—	144
1950 to 1959	117	—	8	18	40	34	17	—	—	120
1940 to 1949	79	—	19	22	16	16	6	—	—	98
1939 or earlier	149	—	40	39	32	6	14	18	—	97
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000	71	—	36	4	25	6	—	—	—	75
\$10,000 to \$19,999	85	—	9	32	22	8	14	—	—	102
\$20,000 to \$29,999	177	—	31	51	40	19	26	10	—	104
\$30,000 to \$39,999	30	—	—	—	11	19	—	—	—	130
\$40,000 to \$49,999	23	—	5	8	—	10	—	—	—	95
\$50,000 to \$59,999	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	225
\$60,000 to \$79,999	21	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	175
\$80,000 to \$99,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$21 300	—	\$16 300	\$20 700	\$20 300	\$24 000	\$26 300	\$22 300	—	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent	102	—	12	18	30	14	28	—	—	117
10 to 14 percent	111	—	23	30	29	23	6	—	—	102
15 to 19 percent	25	—	—	13	7	5	—	—	—	99
20 to 24 percent	52	—	13	16	6	8	9	—	—	95
25 to 29 percent	34	—	9	—	6	—	11	8	—	159
30 to 34 percent	3	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	113
35 percent or more	72	—	8	18	17	12	7	10	—	115
Not computed	16	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	63
Median	14.4	—	14.5	14.9	13.3	13.7	12.1	50+	—	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment	415	—	81	95	98	62	61	18	—	108
Steam or hot water system	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	134	—	8	18	43	23	34	8	—	124
Other built-in electric units	16	—	3	7	—	6	—	—	—	93
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	45	—	9	20	—	6	—	10	—	92
Other means	220	—	61	50	55	27	27	—	—	99
Air conditioning	143	—	8	27	30	30	30	18	—	130
Central system	44	—	8	8	3	—	17	8	—	159
1 or more individual room units	99	—	—	19	27	30	13	10	—	128
House heating fuel	415	—	81	95	98	62	61	18	—	108
Utility gas	262	—	53	61	88	11	31	18	—	105
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity	16	—	3	7	—	6	—	—	—	93
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	132	—	25	27	10	40	30	—	—	127
Other	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	138

Table C—31. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Gastonia city	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	1 313	77	342	221	470	203	1 983	145	311	536	539	452
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	817	56	288	149	282	42	575	25	93	151	182	124
15 to 24 years	20	—	6	5	9	—	77	17	7	18	11	24
25 to 34 years	208	33	141	19	15	—	202	8	65	64	55	10
35 to 44 years	173	16	74	42	32	9	120	—	21	14	65	20
45 to 64 years	286	—	67	67	145	7	126	—	—	20	46	60
65 years and over	130	7	—	16	81	26	50	—	—	35	5	10
Male householder, no wife present	109	—	5	22	56	26	271	15	37	73	99	47
15 to 24 years	13	—	5	8	—	—	40	—	7	—	33	—
25 to 34 years	13	—	—	3	10	—	34	—	6	7	21	—
35 to 44 years	14	—	—	—	—	14	50	15	—	18	9	8
45 to 64 years	35	—	—	—	35	—	115	—	19	29	36	31
65 years and over	34	—	—	11	11	12	32	—	5	19	—	8
Female householder, no husband present	387	21	49	50	132	135	1 137	105	181	312	258	281
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	179	41	13	67	25	33
25 to 34 years	35	14	14	—	7	—	306	22	100	113	45	26
35 to 44 years	13	7	6	—	—	—	201	7	31	60	65	38
45 to 64 years	218	—	20	31	95	72	258	25	23	38	75	97
65 years and over	121	—	9	19	30	63	193	10	14	34	48	87
Median age	49.9	32.0	35.6	49.1	56.9	64.9	38.4	28.6	32.5	34.9	40.6	55.0
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	87	11	30	19	21	6	601	90	128	144	125	114
1975 to 1978	357	66	112	63	94	22	798	55	111	247	266	119
1970 to 1974	298	—	200	35	38	25	301	—	72	74	65	90
1960 to 1969	242	—	—	104	93	45	149	—	—	71	50	28
1959 or earlier	329	—	—	—	224	105	134	—	—	—	33	101
ROOMS												
1 room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 rooms	—	—	—	—	—	—	68	18	—	29	12	9
3 rooms	17	7	—	—	—	10	234	—	42	73	64	55
4 rooms	209	—	5	27	86	91	899	67	115	242	262	213
5 rooms	450	49	138	82	159	22	520	41	85	136	148	110
6 rooms	397	14	118	60	158	47	150	12	47	17	38	36
7 or more rooms	240	7	81	52	67	33	112	7	22	39	15	29
Median	5.5	5.1	5.7	5.5	5.4	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.2	4.2	4.3
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 296	77	336	210	470	203	1 921	138	311	531	517	424
0.50 or less	646	37	103	64	293	149	871	65	122	230	234	220
0.51 to 1.00	546	34	206	118	142	46	852	59	171	255	208	159
1.01 to 1.50	100	6	27	28	31	8	156	14	18	32	62	30
1.51 or more	4	—	—	—	4	—	42	—	—	14	13	15
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	17	—	6	11	—	—	62	7	—	5	22	28
0.50 or less	11	—	—	11	—	—	19	—	—	—	7	12
0.51 to 1.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	38	7	—	—	15	16
1.01 to 1.50	6	—	6	—	—	—	5	—	—	5	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	199	—	9	11	107	72	445	26	63	80	147	129
2 persons	317	23	32	47	152	63	474	34	47	162	114	117
3 persons	257	21	96	50	40	50	393	38	57	150	90	58
4 persons	225	17	90	24	94	—	306	26	64	54	94	68
5 persons	111	10	56	31	4	10	167	7	32	43	52	33
6 or more persons	204	6	59	58	73	8	198	14	48	47	42	47
Median	3.05	3.24	3.88	3.60	2.34	1.97	2.68	2.83	3.30	2.67	2.59	2.33
Total persons	4 569	297	1 530	931	1 325	486	5 857	431	1 008	1 535	1 629	1 254
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	1 205	70	296	196	452	191	1 110	38	94	197	387	394
2	16	—	8	—	8	—	80	8	—	11	45	16
3 and 4	30	—	24	6	—	—	283	15	45	152	43	28
5 to 9	33	—	—	11	10	12	336	74	102	91	55	14
10 to 49	8	—	—	8	—	—	156	10	64	73	9	—
50 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	6	5	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	21	7	14	—	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	1 313	77	342	221	470	203	1 976	145	311	529	539	452
Steam or hot water system	7	—	—	—	7	—	31	—	15	—	9	7
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	656	48	256	128	210	14	551	58	171	222	35	65
Other built-in electric units	58	12	20	7	10	9	211	50	26	79	16	40
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	145	—	—	47	51	47	268	12	41	71	99	45
Other means	447	17	66	39	192	133	915	25	58	157	380	295
Air conditioning	669	40	214	129	218	68	528	64	136	170	96	62
Central system	204	13	90	33	60	8	251	36	116	78	5	16
1 or more individual room units	465	27	124	96	158	60	277	28	20	92	91	46
House heating fuel	1 313	77	342	221	470	203	1 976	145	311	529	539	452
Utility gas	956	38	293	178	301	146	1 246	68	177	371	372	258
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	16	—	—	—	16	—	63	—	18	—	38	7
Electricity	93	39	20	15	10	9	362	70	87	130	16	59
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	243	—	29	28	138	48	160	—	18	21	55	66
Other	5	—	—	—	5	—	145	7	11	7	58	62
Income in 1979 below poverty level	238	21	27	28	104	58	736	67	133	194	160	182
Percent below poverty level	18.1	27.3	7.9	12.7	22.1	28.6	37.1	46.2	42.8	36.2	29.7	40.3
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	205	21	9	28	96	51	634	67	53	198	148	168
\$5,000 to \$9,999	236	4	36	10	102	84	597	34	147	130	151	135
\$10,000 to \$12,499	125	7	40	25	14	39	176	7	11	71	61	26
\$12,500 to \$14,999	58	—	7	12	22	17	124	—	16	65	16	27
\$15,000 to \$19,999	248	13	90	59	77	9	198	17	39	21	77	44
\$20,000 to \$24,999	146	16	58	12	57	3	144	12	33	29	46	24
\$25,000 to \$34,999	151	6	50	26	69	—	65	—	5	15	27	18
\$35,000 to \$49,999	110	—	28	49	33	—	14	—	7	7	—	—
\$50,000 or more	34	10	24	—	—	—	31	8	—	—	13	10
Median	\$15 630	\$18 750	\$19 360	\$17 113	\$15 081	\$7 674	\$7 956	\$5 859	\$8 517	\$8 235	\$8 915	\$6 648
Mean	\$18 777	\$29 260	\$25 428	\$20 871	\$15 945	\$7 871	\$10 844	\$9 830	\$10 922	\$8 847	\$14 074	\$9 630

Table C—32. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Gastonia city	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
		1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.		1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
	Total				Total							
Occupied housing units	1 313	1 205	87	21	1 983	1 110	80	283	336	156	11	7
Condominium housing units	—	—	—	—	40	8	—	4	22	6	—	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	817	792	16	9	575	364	16	66	81	43	5	—
15 to 24 years	20	20	—	—	77	31	4	9	21	7	5	—
25 to 34 years	208	193	6	9	202	103	5	7	60	27	—	—
35 to 44 years	173	166	7	—	120	87	7	17	—	9	—	—
45 to 64 years	286	283	3	—	126	100	—	26	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	130	130	—	—	50	43	—	7	—	—	—	—
Male householder, no wife present	109	70	34	5	271	158	21	26	53	6	—	7
15 to 24 years	13	—	8	5	40	16	10	—	14	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	13	10	3	—	34	13	—	—	8	6	—	7
35 to 44 years	14	14	—	—	50	27	—	8	15	—	—	—
45 to 64 years	35	35	—	—	115	83	11	13	8	—	—	—
65 years and over	34	11	23	—	32	19	—	5	8	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	387	343	37	7	1 137	588	43	191	202	107	6	—
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	179	65	—	45	36	33	—	—
25 to 34 years	35	16	12	7	306	62	17	56	129	36	6	—
35 to 44 years	13	13	—	—	201	98	26	53	10	14	—	—
45 to 64 years	218	197	21	—	258	195	—	30	27	6	—	—
65 years and over	121	117	4	—	193	168	—	7	—	18	—	—
Median age	49.9	50.7	47.7	28.9	38.4	49.3	36.1	37.4	29.7	31.6	25.4	32.5
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	87	55	20	12	601	261	4	92	170	69	5	—
1975 to 1978	357	333	24	—	798	404	53	133	140	55	6	7
1970 to 1974	298	277	12	9	301	208	5	38	26	24	—	—
1960 to 1969	242	221	21	—	149	103	18	20	—	8	—	—
1959 or earlier	329	319	10	—	134	134	—	—	—	—	—	—
ROOMS												
1 room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 rooms	—	—	—	—	68	23	—	13	15	10	—	7
3 rooms	17	10	—	7	234	121	7	31	42	22	11	—
4 rooms	209	196	8	5	899	472	42	109	174	102	—	—
5 rooms	450	403	38	9	520	300	17	123	58	22	—	—
6 rooms	397	376	21	—	150	96	14	—	40	—	—	—
7 or more rooms	240	220	20	—	112	98	—	7	7	—	—	—
Median	5.5	5.5	5.4	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.1	4.0	3.0	2.0
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 296	1 199	76	21	1 921	1 093	58	272	329	156	6	7
0.50 or less	646	611	30	5	871	522	12	74	166	84	6	7
0.51 to 1.00	546	497	42	7	852	425	46	173	149	59	—	—
1.01 to 1.50	100	91	—	9	156	118	—	18	14	6	—	—
1.51 or more	4	—	4	—	42	28	—	7	—	7	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	17	6	11	—	62	17	22	11	7	—	5	—
0.50 or less	11	—	11	—	19	12	7	—	—	—	—	—
0.51 to 1.00	—	—	—	—	38	5	15	11	7	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50	6	6	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	—	—	—	—	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
1	34	34	—	—	293	135	19	44	57	25	6	7
2	439	420	7	12	1 136	646	47	137	192	109	5	—
3	646	580	57	9	444	248	14	95	65	22	—	—
4	162	151	11	—	84	55	—	7	22	—	—	—
5 or more	32	20	12	—	17	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	205	186	12	7	634	391	24	97	104	18	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	236	190	41	5	597	312	40	67	104	61	6	7
\$10,000 to \$12,499	125	114	11	—	176	90	11	30	29	16	—	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	58	47	11	—	124	54	—	28	22	20	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	248	233	6	9	198	120	5	37	24	12	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	146	140	6	—	144	68	—	5	45	21	5	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	151	151	—	—	65	38	—	19	—	8	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	110	110	—	—	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	34	34	—	—	31	23	—	—	8	—	—	—
Median	\$15 630	\$16 331	\$9 181	\$6 750	\$7 956	\$7 240	\$7 857	\$8 242	\$8 214	\$9 940	\$9 792	\$6 250
Mean	\$18 777	\$19 556	\$10 198	\$9 629	\$10 844	\$11 467	\$7 785	\$9 235	\$10 257	\$12 164	\$13 782	\$6 135
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	1 313	1 205	87	21	1 976	1 110	80	283	336	156	11	—
Steam or hot water system	7	7	—	—	31	31	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	656	634	15	7	551	124	7	96	210	103	11	—
Other built-in electric units	58	58	—	—	211	84	8	69	30	20	—	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	145	134	11	—	268	187	28	28	14	11	—	—
Other means	447	372	61	14	915	684	37	90	82	22	—	—
Air conditioning	669	614	50	5	528	188	23	50	168	93	6	—
Central system	204	196	8	—	251	49	—	6	109	81	6	—
Vehicles available	1 149	1 059	83	7	1 185	656	28	152	223	108	11	7
1	426	398	28	—	802	453	16	100	131	84	11	7
2 or more	723	661	55	7	383	203	12	52	92	24	—	—
House heating fuel	1 313	1 205	87	21	1 976	1 110	80	283	336	156	11	—
Utility gas	956	873	83	—	1 246	693	44	193	223	82	11	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	16	16	—	—	63	45	—	7	—	11	—	—
Electricity	93	86	—	7	362	110	8	75	113	56	—	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	243	225	4	14	160	148	4	8	—	—	—	—
Other	5	5	—	—	145	114	24	—	—	7	—	—
Water heating fuel	1 313	1 205	87	21	1 966	1 105	80	283	329	156	6	7
Utility gas	772	701	71	—	898	418	16	195	198	65	6	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	66	66	—	—	89	53	—	17	8	11	—	—
Electricity	457	420	16	21	972	634	57	71	123	80	—	7
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	18	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Family householder	1 086	1 010	60	16	1 476	802	58	232	256	123	5	—
With own children under 18 years	508	457	35	16	970	447	40	168	224	86	5	—
With own children under 6 years	207	187	13	7	409	150	12	67	119	56	5	—
Female householder, no husband present	243	203	33	7	833	388	31	166	168	80	—	—
With own children under 18 years	75	46	22	7	583	211	24	135	146	67	—	—
With own children under 6 years	14	7	—	7	247	66	8	65	71	37	—	—
Nonfamily householder	227	195	27	5	507	308	22	51	80	33	6	7
Income in 1979 below poverty level	238	213	18	7	736	412	34	102	159	29	—	—
Percent below poverty level	18.1	17.7	20.7	33.3	37.1	37.1	42.5	36.0	47.3	18.6	—	—

Table C—33. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Gastonia city

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	1 313	199	317	257	225	111	125	65	14	3.05	4 569
Nonrelatives present	42	—	28	—	3	—	—	11	—	2.25	162
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	17	10	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	1.35	31
4 rooms	209	65	80	46	6	—	8	4	—	1.99	481
5 rooms	450	57	126	102	62	34	69	—	—	2.91	1 538
6 rooms	397	55	52	75	112	49	31	15	8	3.65	1 374
7 rooms	101	—	8	20	13	15	7	32	6	5.13	564
8 or more rooms	139	12	51	7	32	13	10	14	—	3.43	581
Median	5.5	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.9	5.9	5.3	6.9	6.4	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 296	199	306	257	225	111	125	65	8	3.06	4 505
1.00 or less	1 192	199	306	257	225	111	48	46	—	2.85	3 816
1.01 to 1.50	100	—	—	—	—	—	77	15	8	6.15	641
1.51 or more	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	7.00	48
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	17	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	6	2.27	64
1.00 or less	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.00	19
1.01 to 1.50	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	8.00	45
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	1 205	183	295	224	222	111	103	53	14	3.06	4 177
2 or more	87	16	17	26	3	—	13	12	—	2.90	319
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	21	—	5	7	—	—	9	—	—	3.29	73
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 169	180	286	218	219	111	103	44	8	3.04	4 018
Less than \$10,000	100	18	35	21	18	—	8	—	—	2.41	320
\$10,000 to \$19,999	244	87	30	42	43	13	21	—	8	2.62	527
\$20,000 to \$29,999	426	54	127	85	70	51	31	8	—	2.88	1 383
\$30,000 to \$39,999	233	10	35	45	50	26	37	30	—	4.03	1 109
\$40,000 to \$49,999	82	11	16	20	16	7	6	6	—	3.20	350
\$50,000 to \$59,999	40	—	15	5	6	14	—	—	—	3.50	195
\$60,000 to \$79,999	44	—	28	—	16	—	—	—	—	2.29	134
\$80,000 to \$99,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$25 500	\$18 600	\$25 000	\$23 300	\$28 300	\$29 400	\$25 100	\$36 700	\$18 800	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	1 313	199	317	257	225	111	125	65	14	3.05	4 569
Median income	\$15 630	\$7 096	\$10 881	\$13 447	\$21 406	\$23 203	\$18 218	\$19 861	\$35 625	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	17.7	20.6	14.8	20.5	15.9	17.3	22.1	10—	10—	...	...
With a mortgage	18.6	16.7	15.8	21.3	16.9	18.1	22.1	12.2	10—	...	...
Not mortgaged	14.4	21.3	14.6	14.1	12.5	10—	—	10—	—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	238	58	81	38	16	12	8	6	2.25	...	...
Median income	\$3 098	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$3 750	\$2500—	\$8 750	\$7 625	\$3 750	\$11 250	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	45.7	46.4	37.5	50+	50+	19.3	50+	—	—	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	—	50+	50+	50+	45.0	50+	—	—	...	...
Not mortgaged	37.8	46.4	35.5	37.5	—	17.5	—	—	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	1 983	445	474	393	306	167	99	73	26	2.68	5 857
Nonrelatives present	123	—	45	21	30	8	14	—	5	3.29	474
ROOMS											
1 room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 rooms	68	52	—	7	9	—	—	—	—	1.15	109
3 rooms	234	132	70	7	11	7	—	7	—	1.39	401
4 rooms	899	201	290	205	144	40	13	—	6	2.36	2 244
5 rooms	520	43	78	133	117	81	34	34	—	3.55	1 856
6 rooms	150	17	36	30	7	25	15	15	5	3.23	614
7 or more rooms	112	—	—	11	18	14	37	17	15	5.85	633
Median	4.3	3.7	4.1	4.4	4.4	5.0	5.7	5.4	6.6	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 921	433	462	382	286	167	92	73	26	2.67	5 661
1.00 or less	1 723	433	462	375	271	120	45	17	—	2.43	4 532
1.01 to 1.50	156	—	—	7	6	40	47	49	7	6.03	819
1.51 or more	42	—	—	—	9	7	—	7	19	7.21	310
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	62	12	12	11	20	—	7	—	—	3.14	196
1.00 or less	57	12	12	11	15	—	7	—	—	2.91	173
1.01 to 1.50	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	4.00	23
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	1 110	270	291	149	167	96	56	55	26	2.48	3 332
2	80	12	14	27	20	7	—	—	—	3.02	249
3 and 4	283	51	23	114	37	33	14	11	—	3.09	897
5 to 9	336	66	88	88	46	19	29	—	—	2.66	923
10 to 49	156	33	58	15	31	12	—	7	—	2.28	419
50 or more	11	6	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	1.42	29
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.00	8
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 895	433	457	377	306	145	99	52	26	2.65	5 517
Less than \$100	194	101	40	29	17	7	—	—	—	1.46	392
\$100 to \$149	404	128	95	91	31	44	15	—	—	2.28	1 061
\$150 to \$199	621	131	170	106	119	25	39	18	13	2.59	1 614
\$200 to \$249	236	35	69	49	30	33	14	6	—	2.79	745
\$250 to \$299	233	30	32	69	62	22	7	11	—	3.29	753
\$300 to \$349	72	8	7	5	34	6	7	—	5	3.97	343
\$350 to \$399	33	—	—	3	—	8	7	7	8	6.29	228
\$400 to \$499	16	—	—	6	—	—	—	10	—	6.70	108
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	86	—	44	19	13	—	10	—	—	2.48	273
Median	\$176	\$143	\$168	\$179	\$194	\$195	\$196	\$255	\$245	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	1 983	445	474	393	306	167	99	73	26	2.68	5 857
Median income	\$7 956	\$4 787	\$7 404	\$8 706	\$11 389	\$10 042	\$12 862	\$14 514	\$11 875	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	25.9	33.0	25.3	24.9	27.1	25.9	25.9	16.4	22.9	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	736	167	170	134	101	76	51	22	15	2.73	...
Median income	\$3 027	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$4 609	\$4 355	\$7 989	\$6 429	\$10 156	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	47.0	50+	50+	50+	36.3	40.7	27.3	50+	35.3	...	...

Table C-34. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

Gastonia city																		
Total		Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age	
		15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over		
Owner-occupied housing units -----		1 313	20	208	173	286	130	13	13	14	35	34	-	35	13	218	121	49.9
PERSONS IN UNIT																		
1 person -----		199	5	28	15	84	71	-	10	-	35	22	-	-	-	86	46	58.7
2 persons -----		317	6	43	42	66	33	5	-	14	-	11	-	6	7	37	41	61.2
3 persons -----		257	9	72	43	57	9	-	-	-	-	1	-	15	7	44	-	46.5
4 persons -----		225	-	35	31	27	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	10	6	6	10	37.8
5 persons -----		111	-	30	42	52	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	41.5
6 or more persons -----		204	3.33	3.96	4.19	3.39	2.42	8	1.15	2.00	1.00	1.27	-	4	-	45	6	47.3
Median -----		3.05	86	952	801	1 028	411	59	30	25	29	61	-	3.27	3.43	2.12	1.85	...
Total persons -----		4 569												172	51	534	330	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																		
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----		1 296	20	208	173	280	130	13	13	14	35	23	-	35	13	218	121	49.8
1.01 or more persons per room -----		104	-	20	28	20	6	-	-	-	-	11	-	4	-	26	-	45.0
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----		17	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	66.1
1.01 or more persons per room -----		6	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	47.5
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																		
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----		1 169	20	193	166	262	121	-	10	14	35	11	-	13	13	194	117	50.7
With a mortgage -----		754	20	193	143	176	34	-	10	-	16	-	-	13	6	129	14	44.5
Less than 15 percent -----		261	-	15	51	112	20	-	-	-	16	-	-	-	-	33	14	49.5
15 to 19 percent -----		149	-	64	45	28	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	38.3
20 to 24 percent -----		98	6	34	29	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	47	-	46.5
25 to 29 percent -----		106	5	54	29	12	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	34.2
30 to 34 percent -----		20	-	7	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42.5
35 percent or more -----		102	-	19	12	20	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	13	-	28	-	42.0
Not computed -----		18	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	37.5
Median -----		18.6	24.6	22.6	17.3	12.4	14.2	-	50+	-	10-	-	-	50+	27.5	9	10.6	...
Not mortgaged -----		415	-	-	23	86	87	-	-	14	19	11	-	-	7	65	103	64.3
Less than 10 percent -----		102	-	-	15	35	28	-	-	-	10	2	-	-	-	20	3	60.5
10 to 14 percent -----		111	-	-	8	17	8	-	-	14	10	2	-	-	-	24	36	62.4
15 to 19 percent -----		25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	5	12	54.5
20 to 24 percent -----		52	-	-	-	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	57.8
25 to 29 percent -----		34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	72.6
30 to 34 percent -----		3	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	77.5
35 percent or more -----		72	-	-	-	10	12	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	7	16	19	66.0
Not computed -----		16	-	-	-	-	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	75.6
Median -----		14.4	-	-	10-	12.4	14.7	-	-	12.5	14.7	50+	-	-	50+	12.6	20.1	...
Renter-occupied housing units -----		1 983	77	202	120	126	50	40	34	50	115	32	179	306	201	258	193	38.4
PERSONS IN UNIT																		
1 person -----		445	24	25	14	46	50	14	28	33	65	21	43	18	12	114	97	55.2
2 persons -----		474	30	39	12	24	-	4	-	10	22	11	55	71	44	38	60	43.4
3 persons -----		393	16	81	32	31	-	12	-	7	17	-	36	134	26	43	26	30.0
4 persons -----		306	7	29	14	7	-	10	6	-	-	-	31	44	12	26	10	33.0
5 persons -----		167	-	28	48	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	6	54	19	-	36.1
6 or more persons -----		198	-	3.96	4.64	3.21	2.00	-	-	-	1.38	1.26	-	33	53	18	1.49	38.0
Median -----		2.68	2.98	789	615	415	105	2.67	1.11	1.26	206	39	2.35	2.98	4.62	1.89	1.49	...
Total persons -----		5 857	229					96	55	79			457	1 029	830	625	288	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																		
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----		1 921	72	202	120	115	50	30	34	50	110	32	167	301	194	251	193	38.5
1.01 or more persons per room -----		198	7	37	41	27	-	7	6	-	-	-	6	18	31	18	-	36.7
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----		62	5	-	-	11	-	10	-	-	5	-	12	5	7	7	-	34.0
1.01 or more persons per room -----		5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22.5
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																		
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----		1 895	77	179	107	118	50	40	34	50	109	32	171	306	194	258	170	38.4
Less than 15 percent -----		411	27	67	50	37	5	9	13	25	20	5	14	23	55	54	15	39.9
15 to 19 percent -----		202	4	37	16	11	10	-	7	7	6	-	5	28	26	16	27	36.6
20 to 24 percent -----		226	21	18	11	8	-	7	8	4	12	8	-	79	15	35	32	32.1
25 to 29 percent -----		188	7	34	15	7	-	10	-	8	6	11	-	37	21	12	26	38.3
30 to 34 percent -----		187	2	7	7	7	-	10	-	8	22	8	44	28	23	12	17	35.4
35 to 39 percent -----		221	2	6	8	10	-	7	-	-	24	8	24	30	23	41	38	51.2
40 to 44 percent -----		307	14	10	-	5	18	7	6	-	12	-	33	62	27	77	36	41.1
50 percent or more -----		153	-	-	-	33	17	-	-	6	7	-	45	19	4	11	11	50.6
Not computed -----		25.9	21.8	18.0	16.1	17.5	50+	32.0	17.9	13.1	31.6	26.4	34.3	26.8	24.7	32.7	33.4	...
Median -----		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table C—35. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Gastonia city	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	199	67	—	10	—	35	22	132	—	—	—	86	46
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	199	67	—	10	—	35	22	132	—	—	—	86	46
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	183	55	—	10	—	35	10	128	—	—	—	86	42
2 or more	16	12	—	—	—	—	12	4	—	—	—	—	4
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	71	17	—	—	—	9	8	54	—	—	—	18	36
\$5,000 to \$9,999	75	34	—	10	—	10	14	41	—	—	—	31	10
\$10,000 to \$12,499	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	12	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	25	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	16	16	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$7 096	\$7 813	—	\$8 750	—	\$9 625	\$5 536	\$6 500	—	—	—	\$9 286	\$3 088
Mean	\$8 770	\$11 233	—	\$9 505	—	\$16 113	\$4 255	\$7 520	—	—	—	\$9 748	\$3 354
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	180	55	—	10	—	35	10	125	—	—	—	83	42
With a mortgage	75	26	—	10	—	16	—	49	—	—	—	49	—
Less than \$200	28	16	—	—	—	16	—	12	—	—	—	12	—
\$200 to \$249	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	22	—
\$250 to \$299	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	9	—
\$300 to \$349	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—
\$500 to \$599	10	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$222	\$141	—	\$550	—	\$125	—	\$228	—	—	—	\$228	—
Not mortgaged	105	29	—	—	—	19	10	76	—	—	—	34	42
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	44	10	—	—	—	—	10	34	—	—	—	16	18
\$75 to \$99	32	9	—	—	—	9	—	23	—	—	—	9	14
\$100 to \$124	19	10	—	—	—	10	—	9	—	—	—	9	—
\$125 to \$149	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	10
\$250 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$82	\$88	—	—	—	\$101	\$63	\$79	—	—	—	\$78	\$80
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	20.6	14.8	—	50+	—	10.7	50+	21.1	—	—	—	14.1	24.2
With a mortgage	16.7	10—	—	50+	—	10—	—	20.8	—	—	—	20.8	—
Not mortgaged	21.3	21.4	—	—	—	14.7	50+	21.2	—	—	—	10—	24.2
Income in 1979 below poverty level	58	8	—	—	—	—	8	50	—	—	—	18	32
Percent below poverty level	29.1	11.9	—	—	—	—	36.4	37.9	—	—	—	20.9	69.6
Renter-occupied housing units	445	161	14	28	33	65	21	284	43	18	12	114	97
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	433	161	14	28	33	65	21	272	31	18	12	114	97
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	12	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	270	83	7	7	17	44	8	187	26	—	—	89	72
2	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	12	—	—
3 and 4	51	26	—	—	8	13	5	25	8	5	—	5	7
5 to 9	66	39	7	8	8	8	8	27	—	7	—	20	—
10 to 49	33	6	—	6	—	—	—	27	9	—	—	—	18
50 or more	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	7	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	234	36	—	—	—	28	8	198	19	5	—	95	79
\$5,000 to \$9,999	159	82	7	22	16	29	8	77	15	13	12	19	18
\$10,000 to \$12,499	16	7	—	—	—	—	—	9	9	—	—	—	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	14	14	—	6	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	9	9	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	8	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$4 787	\$7 060	\$8 750	\$7 500	\$25 139	\$5 662	\$5 781	\$3 750	\$5 781	\$6 429	\$6 250	\$2500—	\$3 809
Mean	\$6 465	\$10 573	\$8 530	\$9 293	\$22 584	\$6 220	\$8 238	\$4 136	\$5 812	\$6 276	\$6 475	\$3 216	\$3 789
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	433	161	14	28	33	65	21	272	43	18	12	114	85
Less than \$100	101	43	—	14	8	13	8	58	8	—	—	25	25
\$100 to \$149	128	42	—	—	9	28	5	86	12	—	—	43	31
\$150 to \$199	131	38	7	6	8	17	—	93	—	18	12	34	29
\$200 to \$249	35	23	—	8	—	7	8	12	7	—	—	5	—
\$250 to \$299	30	7	7	—	—	—	—	23	16	—	—	7	—
\$300 to \$349	8	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$143	\$137	\$232	\$135	\$129	\$119	\$135	\$146	\$205	\$164	\$175	\$138	\$138
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	33.0	22.4	37.0	15.7	10—	27.5	23.4	39.1	33.1	27.1	32.5	50+	34.3
Income in 1979 below poverty level	167	29	—	—	—	21	8	138	7	5	—	64	62
Percent below poverty level	37.5	18.0	—	—	—	32.3	38.1	48.6	16.3	27.8	—	56.1	63.9

Appendix A.—Area Classifications

REGIONS A-1

STATES A-1

PLACES A-1

 Incorporated Places A-1

 Census Designated Places A-1

STANDARD METROPOLITAN
STATISTICAL AREAS A-1

 Definition A-1

 SMSA Titles A-1

 New SMSA Standards. A-2

BOUNDARY CHANGES A-2

AREA MEASUREMENT. A-2

REGIONS

Regions are large groups of States that form the first-order subdivisions of the United States for census purposes. The four regions are the Northeast, North Central, South, and West.

STATES

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States.

PLACES

Two types of places are recognized in the census reports—incorporated places and census designated places—as defined below. Places with a 1980 population below 50,000 are not shown in this report unless they are central cities of standard metropolitan statistical areas.

Incorporated Places

Incorporated places recognized in the reports of the census are those which are incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: boroughs in Alaska and New York, and towns in the six

New England States, New York, and Wisconsin.

Census Designated Places

As in the 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses, the Census Bureau has delineated boundaries for closely settled population centers without corporate limits. In 1980, the name of each such place is followed by "(CDP)," meaning "census designated place." In the 1970 and earlier censuses, these places were identified by "(U)," meaning "unincorporated place."

Census designated place boundaries change with changes in the settlement pattern; a place which has the same name as in previous censuses does not necessarily have the same boundaries. Boundary outlines for CDP's appear on the county subdivision maps in the HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics*, reports for States. Detailed maps are available for purchase from the Census Bureau.

Eleven states, (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin), contain towns or townships which are coextensive with census designated places (CDP's). Data for these areas are not shown in the tables.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN
STATISTICAL AREAS

Definition

The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities which have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. The standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on metropolitan areas. The SMSA's are designated and defined

by the Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards developed by the interagency Federal Committee on Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas.

Each SMSA has one or more central counties containing the area's main population concentration: an urbanized area with at least 50,000 inhabitants. An SMSA may also include outlying counties which have close economic and social relationships with the central counties. The outlying counties must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and must also meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, SMSA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

The housing units in SMSA's may also be referred to as the metropolitan housing and are subdivided into "inside central city (or cities)" and "outside central city (or cities)." The housing units outside SMSA's constitute the non-metropolitan housing.

In the United States Summary report and the State reports, the data shown for "Central Cities of SMSA's" are the sum of all central cities excluding any rural area and any legal area that is outside of a standard metropolitan statistical area. In the individual SMSA reports, the data shown for central cities and places of 50,000 or more inhabitants are for the legal definition of the city without regard to urban or SMSA restrictions.

SMSA Titles

Each SMSA except one (Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y.) has at least one central city. The titles of SMSA's include up to three city names, as well as the name of each State into which the SMSA extends. For the 1980 census, central cities of SMSA's are those named in the titles of the SMSA's,

with the exception of Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y., which has no central city, and Northeast Pennsylvania, the central cities of which are Scranton, Wilkes-Barre, and Hazleton. Data on central cities of SMSA's include the entire population and housing within the legal city boundaries. In Hawaii where there are no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census, census designated places are recognized as central cities.

New SMSA Standards

New standards for designating and defining metropolitan statistical areas were published in the *Federal Register* on January 3, 1980. The SMSA's recognized for the 1980 census comprise (1) all areas as defined on January 1, 1980, except for one area which was defined provisionally during the 1970's on the

basis of population estimates but whose qualification was not confirmed by 1980 census counts; and (2) a group of 36 new areas defined on the basis of 1980 census counts and the new standards that were published on January 3, 1980.

When the data on commuting flows become available from 1980 census tabulations, the new standards will be applied to the areas existing on January 1, 1980, and the boundaries, definitions, and titles for all SMSA's will be reviewed.

To aid users who want to become familiar with the SMSA standards and how they are applied, documents are available from the Office of Management and Budget, Washington, D.C. 20503.

BOUNDARY CHANGES

The boundaries of some of the areas shown in this series of reports have

changed between an earlier census and January 1, 1980. Information on boundary changes for incorporated places is presented in table 4 of the 1980 Census of Population report, *Characteristics of the Population, Number of Inhabitants*, PC80-1-A. For information on boundary changes prior to 1970, see the *Number of Inhabitants* report for each census.

AREA MEASUREMENT

Area measurement figures for standard metropolitan statistical areas, central cities, and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more can be found in the 1980 Census of Population report, PC80-1-A1, United States Summary.

Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

GENERAL	B-1	Persons	B-6
LIVING QUARTERS	B-1	Rooms	B-6
Housing Units	B-1	Persons Per Room	B-6
Comparability With 1970 Census Housing Unit Data	B-2	Bedrooms	B-6
Group Quarters	B-2	STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS	B-6
Comparability With 1970 Census Group Quarters Data	B-2	Year Structure Built	B-6
Rules for Hotels, Rooming Houses, Etc.	B-2	Units in Structure	B-6
Staff Living Quarters	B-2	Stories in Structure	B-6
Year-Round Housing Units	B-2	Passenger Elevator	B-6
OCCUPANCY AND VACANCY CHARACTERISTICS	B-2	PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS	B-6
Occupied Housing Units	B-2	Plumbing Facilities	B-6
Householder	B-2	Comparability With 1970 Census Plumbing Facilities Data	B-6
Child	B-2	EQUIPMENT AND FUELS	B-6
Nonrelative	B-3	Heating Equipment	B-6
Age of Householder	B-3	Comparability With 1970 Census Heating Equipment Data	B-6
Household Type	B-3	Air Conditioning	B-7
Year Householder Moved Into Unit	B-3	Vehicles Available	B-7
Vacant Housing Units	B-3	Comparability With 1970 Census Automobiles Available Data	B-7
Vacancy Status	B-3	Fuels Used for House Heating and Water Heating	B-7
Duration of Vacancy	B-3	FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS	B-7
Tenure	B-3	Value	B-7
Condominium Housing Units	B-3	Price Asked	B-7
Comparability With 1970 Census Condominium Housing Unit Data	B-3	Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs	B-7
Race of the Householder	B-4	Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979	B-7
Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for Race of the Householder	B-4	Rent	B-7
Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Race of the Householder	B-4	Gross Rent as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979	B-8
Spanish/Hispanic Origin of the Householder	B-5	Household Income in 1979	B-8
Limitations of the Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin	B-5	Median Income	B-8
Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin	B-5	Comparability With 1970 Census Income Data	B-8
Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Householders of Spanish Origin and Householders of Spanish Heritage	B-5	Poverty Status in 1979	B-8
UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS	B-6	GENERAL	

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The principal

determinant for the responses was, therefore, the questionnaire and its accompanying instruction guide. Furthermore, census takers were instructed, in their telephone and personal-visit interviews, to read the questions directly from the questionnaire. The definitions and explanations given below for each subject are drawn largely from various technical and procedural materials used in the collection of the data. These materials helped the census interviewers to understand more fully the intent of each question, and thus to resolve problems or unusual cases in a manner consistent with this intent. Also included is certain explanatory information to assist the user in the proper utilization of the statistics.

Facsimiles of the questionnaire pages containing the population and housing questions used to produce the data shown in this report and the pages of the respondent instruction guide which relate to these questions are presented in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages."

LIVING QUARTERS

Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer). However, living quarters may also be in structures intended for non-residential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a night guard lives), as well as in boats, tents, vans, etc.

Housing Units—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied as a separate living quarters or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from

any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the next section on Group Quarters). For vacant units, the criteria of separateness and direct access are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If that information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants. Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing unit inventory except that boats, tents, vans, caves, and the like are included only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included, provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand. Vacant mobile homes on dealers' sales lots, at the factory, or in storage are excluded from the housing inventory.

Comparability With 1970 Census Housing Unit Data—Although the 1980 census data are generally comparable with 1970 census data, certain changes were introduced for 1980. The part of the 1970 housing unit definition that required a unit to have either (1) direct access or (2) complete kitchen facilities was modified. For 1980, the complete kitchen facilities alternative was dropped, and direct access was required of all housing units. In 1970, vacant mobile homes were not counted as housing units. For 1980, they were included in the housing inventory provided they were intended for occupancy on the site where they stood.

Group Quarters—Group quarters are any living quarters which are not classified as housing units. There are two types of group quarters: (1) institutional group quarters, and (2) noninstitutional group quarters. Institutional group quarters are living quarters occupied by one or more persons under care or custody, such as children in an orphanage, persons in a nursing home, and prisoners in a penitentiary. Noninstitutional group quarters include living quarters such as college-owned and/or operated dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, nurses' dormitories, and boarding houses. In addition, noninstitutional group quarters include any living

quarters (other than those classified as institutional group quarters) which are occupied by 9 or more persons unrelated to the householder (person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire), or by 10 or more unrelated persons. Information on the housing characteristics of group quarters was not collected in the census.

Comparability With 1970 Census Group Quarters Data—In 1970 a unit was classified as group quarters if it was shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him or her, or if there was no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons. For 1980 that requirement was raised to 9 or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire or 10 or more unrelated persons.

Rules for Hotels, Rooming Houses, Etc.—Occupied rooms or suites of rooms in hotels, motels, and similar places are classified as housing units only when occupied by permanent residents; i.e., persons who consider the hotel as their usual place of residence or who have no usual place of residence elsewhere. Vacant rooms or suites of rooms are classified as housing units only in those hotels in which 75 percent or more of the accommodations are occupied by permanent residents.

If any of the occupants in a rooming or boarding house live and eat separately from everyone else in the building and have direct access, their quarters are classified as separate housing units. The remaining quarters are combined. If the combined quarters contain eight or fewer roomers unrelated to the householder, they are classified as one housing unit. If the combined quarters contain nine or more roomers unrelated to the householder or person in charge, they are classified as group quarters.

Staff Living Quarters—The living quarters occupied by staff personnel within any group quarters are separate housing units if they satisfy the housing unit criteria of separateness and direct access; otherwise, they are considered as group quarters.

Year-Round Housing Units—Data on housing characteristics in the 1980 census reports are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant

units available or intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because of the difficulty of obtaining reliable data on their characteristics.

OCCUPANCY AND VACANCY CHARACTERISTICS

Occupied Housing Units—A housing unit is classified as occupied if it is the usual place of residence of the person or group of persons living in it at the time of enumeration, or if the occupants are only temporarily absent; e.g., away on vacation. If all the persons staying in the unit at the time of the census have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit as their usual place of residence. By definition, therefore, the number of occupied housing units equals the number of households in the 1980 Census of Population reports.

In this report the numbers shown for occupied housing units are estimates based on a sample. In some cases there may be small differences between figures on occupied housing units shown here and comparable figures on households in the Census of Population reports. These differences may result from processing procedures used to inflate the population and housing sample data.

Householder—One person in each household is designated as the "householder." In most cases, this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned or rented and who is listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member could be designated as the "householder."

Child—A child is a son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the householder regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law and daughters-in-law. In this report, those classified as "own children" are sons and daughters, including stepchildren and adopted children, of the householder who are single (never married) and under 18 years of age.

Nonrelative—A nonrelative is any person in the household not related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, paid employees, wards, and foster children are classified as nonrelatives. This report shows the number of households with one or more nonrelatives present in the unit.

Age of Householder—The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1980. The data on age represent the difference, as calculated in the computer, between date of birth and April 1, 1980.

Household Type—Statistics by age of householder are presented separately for the following household types:

Married-couple families. For each household of this type, the householder and his or her spouse are enumerated as members of the same household. This category includes couples in formal marriages as well as in common-law marriages.

Male householder, no wife present. This type includes any household maintained by a male, regardless of his marital status, provided no wife is present in the household. Included are male householders who have no wife; male householders whose wives live elsewhere because of separation (marital discord) or other reason; and male householders who are widowed, divorced, or single.

Female householder, no husband present. This type includes any household maintained by a female, regardless of her marital status, provided no husband is present in the household. Included are female householders who have no husband and female householders whose husbands live elsewhere, as, for example, husbands in the Armed Forces living on a military base and female householders who are widowed, divorced, or single.

This report presents data on selected characteristics for one-person households, separately for male and female householders.

Year Householder Moved Into Unit—Data presented for this item are based on the in-

formation reported for the householder and refer to the year of the latest move. If the householder moved back into a unit the person previously occupied, the year of the latest move was reported. If the householder moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year the householder moved into the present apartment was reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy by the householder began. The year in which a householder moved is not necessarily the same year as the year other members of the household moved, although in the majority of cases the entire household moved at the same time (see question H19 in appendix E).

Vacant Housing Units—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. Units temporarily occupied at the time of enumeration entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere are also classified as vacant.

New units not yet occupied are classified as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if they are open to the elements; i.e., the roof, walls, windows, and/or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned. Also excluded are quarters being used entirely for nonresidential purposes, such as a store or an office, or quarters used for the storage of business supplies or inventory, machinery, or agricultural products.

Vacancy Status—The data on vacancy status were tabulated from responses to questionnaire item C (see item C in appendix E). The data presented in this report are for year-round housing units "Vacant for sale only" and "Vacant for rent."

For sale only. Vacant year-round units being offered "For sale only," including individual units in cooperatives and condominium projects if the individual units are offered "For sale only."

For rent. Vacant year-round units offered "For rent," and vacant units offered either for rent or for sale.

Duration of Vacancy—The statistics on duration of vacancy refer to the length of time (in months) from the date the last occupants moved from the unit to the date of enumeration (see item D in appendix E). The data, therefore, do not provide a direct measure of the total length of time units remain vacant. For newly constructed units which have never been occupied, the duration of vacancy is counted from the date construction was completed. For recently converted or merged units, the time is reported from the date conversion or merger was completed.

Tenure—A housing unit is "Owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. All other occupied units are classified as "Renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent (see question H8 in appendix E).

Condominium Housing Units—A condominium involves ownership that enables a person to own an apartment or house in a development of similar units and to hold a common or joint ownership in common areas, hallways, entrances, elevators, etc. The owner has a deed to the individual unit, and, very likely, a mortgage on the unit. A condominium housing unit need not be occupied by the owner to be counted as such (see question H9 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Condominium Housing Unit Data—In 1970, owner-occupied cooperatives and condominium housing units were identified together. The 1980 census identifies only condominium housing units. The 1980 question provides data on vacant and renter-occupied condominium housing units, not just owner-occupied condominium housing units as in 1970.

Race of the Householder—The data on race of the householder were derived from the answer to question 4, for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire (see appendix E). The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification by respondents; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. Since the 1980 census obtained information on race through self-identification, the data represent self-classification by people according

to the race with which they identify. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the race of the householder.

For persons who could not provide a single response to the race question, the race of the person's mother was used; if, however, a single response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. This is a modification of the 1970 census procedure in which the race of the person's father was used.

The category "White" includes persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but entered a response such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, or Polish. In the 1980 census, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked "Other" and/or wrote in entries such as Cuban, Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Dominican were included in the "Other" race category. In the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

The category "Black" includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed in the questionnaire but reported entries such as Jamaican, Black Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

The category "American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut" includes persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories. In addition, persons who did not report themselves in one of the specific race categories but entered the name of an Indian tribe or wrote in such entries as Canadian Indian, French-American Indian, or Spanish-American Indian were classified as "American Indian."

The category "Asian or Pacific Islander" includes persons who indicated their race as Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Hawaiian, Samoan, and Guamanian, as well as persons who provided write-in entries of Asian and Pacific Islander groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, or Fijian under the "Other" race category. Also, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but wrote in an entry indicating one of the nine specific categories listed above (e.g., Chinese or Filipino) were classified accordingly. For example, entries of Nipponese and

Japanese American were classified as Japanese, entries of Taiwanese and Cantonese as Chinese, etc. "Race, n.e.c." includes all other persons not in the categories "White," "Black," "American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut," and "Asian or Pacific Islander." Persons reporting in the "Other" race category and providing write-in entries such as Eurasian, Cosmopolitan, Interracial, or a Spanish origin group (e.g., Mexican, Cuban, or Puerto Rican) were included in "Race, n.e.c."

If the race entry for the householder was missing on the questionnaire, an answer was assigned in the computer according to the reported entries of race of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If race was not entered for anyone in the household (excluding paid employees), the race of a householder in a previously processed household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for Race of the Householder

Estimates of the number of householders by race shown in this report may differ from complete count figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and an additional edit and review performed on the sample questionnaires. Sampling variability and nonsampling error are explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data." The effect of the additional edit and review procedures varies substantially by racial group and geographic area but is generally negligible. A discussion of these procedures may be found in Series HC80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics*, and PC80-1-C, *Social and Economic Characteristics of the Population*.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Race of the Householder

Differences in census procedures and reporting by respondents in the 1980 census and 1970 census seriously affect the comparability for certain race groups. First, a large number of Spanish origin persons reported their race differently in the 1980 census than in the 1970 census. This difference in reporting has a substantial impact on the population totals and

comparability for the "White" population and the "Race, n.e.c." or "Other" race populations (shown as "All other races" in most 1970 publications). A much larger proportion of the Spanish origin population in 1980 than in 1970 reported their race in the questionnaire category "Other." Second, in 1970, most persons who marked the "Other" race category and wrote in a Spanish designation such as Mexican, Venezuelan, Latino, etc., were reclassified as "White." In 1980, such persons were not reclassified but remained in the "Other" race category. As a result of this procedural change and the differences in reporting by this population, the proportion of the Spanish origin population classified as "Other" race in the 1980 census was substantially higher than that in the 1970 census. Nationally in 1970, only 1 percent of the Spanish origin persons were classified as "Other" race and 93 percent as "White." The 1980 census sample data showed a much larger proportion—38 percent—of the Spanish origin persons reported their race as "Other" and only 58 percent reported "White." As a consequence of these differences, 1980 householder totals for "White" and "Race, n.e.c." are not comparable with corresponding 1970 figures.

The 1980 census was the first in which data were collected separately for Eskimos and Aleuts in all States. In 1970, these data were available only for Alaska. Since Eskimos and Aleuts are highly concentrated in Alaska, these changes do not seriously affect the comparability of 1980 and 1970 data for these racial groups at the national level.

The 1980 total for the Asian and Pacific Islander population reflects a high level of immigration during the 1970's as well as a number of changes in census procedures which were developed, in part, as a result of this high level of immigration. First, the number of Asian and Pacific Islander categories listed separately on the 1980 census questionnaire was expanded over that in 1970 to include four additional groups: Vietnamese, Asian Indian, Guamanian, and Samoan. Asian Indians were classified as "White" in 1970 but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. The Vietnamese, Guamanian, and Samoan populations were included in the "Other" race

category in the 1970 census but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. Second, "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fijian were identified and tabulated as Asian and Pacific Islander in sample tabulations in the 1980 census; in 1970, most of these groups were included in the "Other" race category.

In 1980, data were collected separately for Hawaiians and Koreans in all States, but in 1970 data for the two groups were not collected for Alaska. (On the 1970 census questionnaire used in Alaska, Eskimo and Aleut were substituted for these two categories.) Since the numbers of Hawaiians and Koreans were small in Alaska, this questionnaire change does not have a major impact on the comparability of the 1980 and 1970 data for Hawaiians and Koreans at the national level.

Spanish/Hispanic Origin of the Householder—The data on Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent of householder were derived from answers to question 7, for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire (see appendix E).

Persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent are those who reported either Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or other Spanish/Hispanic origin in question 7. Persons who reported "Other Spanish/Hispanic" origin are those whose origin is from Spain or the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or they are persons identifying their origin or descent as being Spanish, Spanish-American, Hispano, Latino, etc. Origin or descent can be regarded as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country in which the person or person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. It is important to note that persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the Spanish origin of the householder.

Persons of more than one Spanish origin and persons of both a Spanish and another origin who were in doubt as to how to report a specific origin were classified according to the origin of the person's mother. If a single origin could not be provided for the person's mother, the first origin reported by the person was recorded.

If the householder failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, a response was assigned by computer in the

sample edit operation according to available related information such as ancestry and place of birth reported for the householder. If such information was not reported, origin was assigned from entries of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If no origin was reported for any household member (excluding a paid employee), then an origin was assigned from another household with a householder of the same race. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Limitations of the Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin—A preliminary evaluation study of the reporting in the 1980 census item on Spanish origin indicated that there was misreporting in the Mexican origin category by White and Black persons in certain areas. The study results showed evidence that the misreporting occurred mainly in the South (excluding Texas), the Northeast (excluding the New York City area), and a few States in the North Central Region. Also, results based on available data suggest that the impact of potential misreporting of Mexican origin in the 1980 census is severe in those portions of the above-mentioned regions where the Spanish origin population is generally sparse. However, 1980 census data on the Mexican origin population or total Spanish origin population, at the national level, are not seriously affected by the reporting problem. For a more detailed discussion of the evaluation of the Spanish origin item, see the 1980 Population Census Supplementary reports, Series PC80-S1-7, "*Persons of Spanish Origin by State: 1980.*"

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin—The data on

householders of Spanish origin shown in this report may differ from comparable figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and more extensive edit procedures performed for the Spanish origin item on the sample questionnaires. The data in this report are based on a sample, whereas certain other reports (e.g., the HC80-1-A series) present data based on 100-percent tabulations. Sample data are subject to sampling variability, as explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the more extensive edit were generally limited, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for data on householders of Spanish origin. That is, in the case of figures available for Spanish origin groups, both in this report and for corresponding areas in the HC80-1-A report, the latter source is usually the preferred one. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., units in structure, mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs, gross rent, etc.), the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Householders of Spanish Origin and Householders of Spanish Heritage—The

1980 census figures on householders of Spanish origin are not directly comparable with the 1970 census data on householders of Spanish origin because of a number of factors; namely, overall improvements in the 1980 census, better coverage of the population, improved question design, and an effective public relations campaign by the Census Bureau with the assistance of national and community ethnic groups. These efforts at census improvements explain, in part, the large increase in the number of Hispanics over 1970. Also, these efforts undoubtedly resulted in the inclusion of a sizable but unknown number of persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin who are in the country in other than legal status.

In the 1980 census Spanish origin question, specific changes in design from the 1970 question included the placement of the category "No (not Spanish/Hispanic)" as the first category in that question. (The corresponding category appeared last in the 1970 question.) Also, the 1970 category "Central or South American" was deleted from the 1980 question because in 1970 some respondents misinterpreted the category. Furthermore, the designations "Mexican-American" and "Chicano" were added to the Spanish origin question in 1980. In the 1970 census, the question on Spanish origin was asked of only a 5-percent sample of the population; in the 1980 census, the Spanish origin question was asked of everyone in the Nation.

The 1970 Census *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* reports present data on housing units occupied by householders of Spanish heritage. In the 1970 census, the

category Spanish heritage was created to consolidate data for Spanish ancestry persons in various parts of the United States. The Spanish heritage population, therefore, was specifically termed when reference was made to particular areas. For example, in five southwestern States (Arizona, California, Colorado, New Mexico, and Texas) the population of Spanish heritage was specified as the population of Spanish language or surname; in three mid-Atlantic States (New York, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania), as the population of Puerto Rican birth or parentage; and in the remaining 42 States and the District of Columbia, as the population of Spanish language. The information for the population of Spanish heritage was obtained from the 15-percent sample of the census questionnaires. Data for this group of householders are not comparable to the 1980 census data on householders of Spanish origin which were based only on responses to the specific census question on Spanish/Hispanic origin for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire.

UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS

Persons—All persons occupying the housing unit are included. These persons include not only occupants related to the householder but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, wards, foster children, and resident employees who share the living quarters of the householder. The data on "Persons in unit" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons. "Total persons" is the total number of persons living in the housing units in the particular category.

Rooms—The statistics on "Rooms" are in terms of the number of housing units with a specified number of rooms (see question H7 in appendix E). The intent of this question is to count the number of whole rooms used for living purposes. For each unit they include living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, enclosed porches suitable for year-round use, and lodger's rooms. Excluded are strip or pullman kitchens, bathrooms, open porches, balconies, halls, half-rooms, utility rooms, unfinished attics or basements, or other unfinished space used for storage. A partially divided room is a separate room only if there is a partition from floor to ceiling.

Persons Per Room—"Persons per room" is a derived measure obtained by dividing the

number of persons in each occupied housing unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of occupied housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

Bedrooms—The number of "Bedrooms" in the unit is the count of rooms used mainly for sleeping, even if also used for other purposes. Rooms reserved for sleeping, such as guest rooms, even though used infrequently, are counted as bedrooms. On the other hand, rooms used mainly for other purposes, even though used also for sleeping, such as a living room with a sofa bed, are not considered bedrooms. A housing unit consisting of only one room, such as a one-room efficiency apartment, is classified, by definition, as having no bedroom (see question H24 in appendix E).

STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS

Year Structure Built—"Year structure built" refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. For a houseboat or mobile home or trailer, the manufacturer's model year is assumed to be the year built. The figures shown in this report relate to the number of units in structures built during the specified periods and in existence at the time of enumeration (see question H18 in appendix E).

Units in Structure—A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented for the number of housing units in structures of specified type and size, not for the number of residential buildings. The category "Mobile home or trailer, etc." includes mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, vans, etc. (see question H13 in appendix E).

Stories in Structure—The count of stories (floors) in structure includes basements or attics if these contain finished rooms for living purposes (see question H14a in appendix E).

Passenger Elevator—Statistics on elevator in structure are presented for housing units in structures with four or more stories or floors. If the housing units in structures with four or

more stories have an elevator used only for freight, the units are not included in the category "With elevator" (see question H14b in appendix E).

PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS

Plumbing Facilities—The category "Complete plumbing for exclusive use" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower inside the housing unit for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use" includes those conditions when (1) all three specified plumbing facilities are present inside the unit, but are also used by another household; (2) some but not all the facilities are present; or (3) none of the three specified plumbing facilities is present (see question H6 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Plumbing Facilities Data—In 1970, there were separate questions on the presence of hot and cold piped water, a bathtub or shower, and a flush toilet. For 1980, these three items were combined into a single question on plumbing facilities. In addition, the facilities must be inside the housing unit rather than inside the structure as in 1970.

EQUIPMENT AND FUELS

Heating Equipment—Respondents were asked to report the type of heating equipment used as the primary source of heat for their housing unit. The categories shown in the report are: (1) steam or hot water system; (2) central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump; (3) other built-in electric units; (4) floor, wall, or pipeless furnace; and (5) other means. "Other means" includes room heaters with flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; nonportable room heaters without flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; and fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind that can be picked up and moved. A central heating system includes types (1) through (4) listed above. For vacant units which have had the heating equipment removed, the kind of equipment used by the previous occupants is considered to be the heating equipment for the unit (see question H20 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Heating Equipment Data—In 1970, central

heat pumps were included as part of the category "Warm-air furnace" and individual room heat pumps were included in the category "Built-in electric units." In 1980, heat pumps have been combined and are included in this report in the category "Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump."

Air Conditioning—"Air conditioning" is defined as the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit. It does not include evaporative coolers, fans, or blowers which are not connected to a refrigeration unit; however, it does include heat pumps. A central system is an installation which air conditions a number of rooms. In an apartment building, such a system may cool all apartments in the building, each apartment may have its own central system, or there may be several systems, each providing central air conditioning for a group of apartments. A system with individual room controls is a central system. A room unit is an individual air conditioner which is installed in a window or an outside wall and is generally intended to cool one room, although it may sometimes be used to cool more than one room (see question H27 in appendix E).

Vehicles Available—Data for this item refer to the number of households with vehicles available at home for the use of the members of the household. Included in this item are passenger cars, pickup trucks, small panel trucks of one-ton capacity or less, as well as station wagons, company cars, and taxicabs kept at home for use of household members. Cars rented or leased for 1 month or more; police and government cars kept at home; and company vans and trucks of 1-ton capacity or less are also included if kept at home and used for nonbusiness purposes. Dismantled cars, immobile cars used as a source of power for some piece of machinery, and cars, vans, and trucks kept at home but used only for business purposes are excluded. The statistics do not reflect the number of vehicles privately owned or the number of households owning vehicles (see questions H28 and H29 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Automobiles Available Data—In 1970, only data on the number of households with automobiles which were owned or regularly used by members of the household were obtained. Taxicabs, pickups, or large trucks were not counted. In 1980, the data on automobiles available include taxicabs if kept at home for use of household members but exclude pickups or larger trucks. Separate

data were obtained in 1980 on the number of housing units with vans or trucks of 1-ton capacity or less kept at home for use of members of the household.

Fuels Used for House Heating and Water Heating—"Utility gas" is gas piped through underground pipes from a central system that serves the neighborhood. "Bottled, tank, or LP gas" is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. "Fuel oil, kerosene, etc." includes fuel oil, kerosene, gasoline, alcohol, and other combustible liquids. For data on house heating fuel, the category "Other" includes any other fuel such as purchased steam, coal dust, briquettes made of pitch and sawdust, waste materials such as corn cobs, etc. For data on water heating fuel, the category "Other" also includes coal or coke, and wood (see question H21 in appendix E).

FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS

Value—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) would sell for, if it were for sale (see question H11 in appendix E).

Value is tabulated for certain kinds of housing units. Value statistics are presented for "Specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. The "Specified owner-occupied" universes are the same for the value tabulation and the mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs tabulation.

Price Asked—For vacant for sale only housing units, the price asked is the amount asked for the property at the time of enumeration. The statistics on price asked are shown for "Specified vacant for sale only" housing units, which include vacant for sale only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data also exclude condominium units and mobile homes.

Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs—The data are presented for "Specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only

one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. Separate distributions of owner costs are shown for units "With a mortgage" and for units "Not mortgaged." Selected monthly owner costs is the sum of payments for mortgages, deeds of trust, or similar debts on the property; real estate taxes; fire and hazard insurance on the property; utilities (electricity, gas, and water); and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) (see questions H30, H31, and H32 in appendix E).

Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979—Selected monthly housing costs is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same owner-occupied units for which selected monthly owner costs was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain owner-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "Not computed."

Rent—The statistics on rent are tabulated for "Specified renter-occupied" housing units and for "Specified vacant for rent" housing units which include renter units except one-family houses on 10 or more acres. Respondents were asked to report rent only for the housing unit enumerated and to exclude any rent paid for additional units or for business premises. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "No cash rent" in the rent tabulations.

Contract Rent. "Contract rent" is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities, or services that may be included (see question H12 in appendix E).

Gross Rent. The computed rent termed "Gross rent" is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, and water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) if these are

paid for by the renter (or paid for the renter by someone else) in addition to rent. Gross rent is intended to eliminate differentials which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of utilities and fuels as part of the rental payment. The estimated costs of water and fuels are reported on a yearly basis but are converted to monthly figures in the computation process (see questions H12 and H22 in appendix E).

Rent Asked. For "Specified vacant for rent" housing units, the rent asked is the amount asked for the rental of the unit at the time of enumeration.

Gross Rent as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979—

Monthly gross rent is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same renter-occupied units for which gross rent was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain renter-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units for which no cash rent is paid and units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "Not computed."

Household Income in 1979—

Household income is the sum of the money income of all persons 15 years old and over occupying the housing unit, including persons not related to the householder. Data on income are based on money income received in the calendar year 1979. Income is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage and salary income; nonfarm net self-employment income; farm net self-employment income; interest, dividend, net rental or royalty income; Social Security or Railroad Retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income received before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employer's contributions for pensions, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1979, the composition of households refers to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1980). However, the composition of most households was the same during 1979 as in April 1980. There may be differences between the data on household income in 1979 in this report and similar data shown in the reports, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Median Income—The median income values presented in this report are computed on the basis of more detailed income intervals than shown in the tables. Median income figures of \$30,000 or less are generally calculated using linear interpolation; all other median income amounts are derived through pareto interpolation.

Comparability With 1970 Census Income Data—

In 1970, the statistics on income presented in Series HC80-2, *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* reports related to the income of the family or primary individual occupying the housing unit; that is, the sum of the income of the head of the family and all other members of the family 14 years old and over or the income of the primary individual. Income of persons living in

the unit but not related to the head of household was not included. In 1980, the statistics on income relate to the income of the household; that is, the sum of the income of all persons 15 years old and over occupying a housing unit, including persons not related to the householder.

A discussion on comparability of income data from other sources including earlier censuses may be found in the 1980 Census of Population reports, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

Poverty Status in 1979—

Households are classified below the poverty level when the total 1979 income of the family or of the non-family householder is below the appropriate poverty threshold. The income of persons living in the household who are unrelated to the householder is not considered when determining the poverty status of a household. The poverty thresholds vary depending upon three criteria: size of family, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. The criteria used in the 1980 census differ slightly from those used in the 1970 census, which took into account the same three factors as well as sex of the family householder or unrelated individual and farm-nonfarm residence. In addition, for the 1980 census the thresholds by size of family were extended from seven or more persons to nine or more persons. The income cutoffs are updated each year to reflect the change in the Consumer Price Index. A more detailed explanation of the poverty definition may be found in the 1980 Census of Population reports, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

There may be slight differences between the data on poverty status in 1979 in this report and similar data shown in the reports, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

Thresholds at the Poverty Level in 1979 by Size of Family and Number of Related Children Under 18 Years

(Figures in dollars. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction)

Size of Family Unit	Weighted average thresholds	Related children under 18 years								
		None	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8 or more
1 person (unrelated individual).....	3,686	3,686	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Under 65 years.....	3,774	3,774	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65 years and over.....	3,479	3,479	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 persons.....	4,723	4,723	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder under 65 years.....	4,876	4,858	5,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder 65 years and over.....	4,389	4,385	4,981	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 persons.....	5,787	5,674	5,839	5,844	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 persons.....	7,412	7,482	7,605	7,356	7,382	...	...	...	...	...
5 persons.....	8,776	9,023	9,154	8,874	8,657	8,525	...	...	...	...
6 persons.....	9,915	10,378	10,419	10,205	9,999	9,693	9,512	...	...	...
7 persons.....	11,237	11,941	12,016	11,759	11,580	11,246	10,857	10,429	...	...
8 persons.....	12,484	13,356	13,473	13,231	13,018	12,717	12,334	11,936	11,835	...
9 or more persons.....	14,812	16,066	16,144	15,929	15,749	15,453	15,046	14,677	14,586	14,024

Appendix C.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE. . .	C-1
Armed Forces.	C-1
Crews of Merchant Vessels	C-1
Persons Away at School	C-1
Persons in Institutions	C-1
Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day	C-1
Americans Abroad.	C-2
Citizens of Foreign Countries. . .	C-2
DATA COLLECTION	
PROCEDURES.	C-2
PROCESSING PROCEDURES. . . .	C-2

USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

Armed Forces

Members of the Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted, as in every previous census, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which

they were living. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., with the Armed Forces personnel or at another location, as the case might be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. As was done in the 1970 census, naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment.

In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence.

When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one municipality, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships attributed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the municipality named on the Navy's homeport list.

Crews of Merchant Vessels

Shipboard Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If the ship was berthed in a U.S. port on Census Day, the crew was enumerated as of that port. If the ship was

not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enumerated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States or (b) the homeport of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

Persons Away at School

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since 1950. However, children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

Persons in Institutions

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards (general, maternity, etc.) of hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other members of their families, resident managers, neighbors, etc. If an entire household was expected to be

away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, flophouses, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 6, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

Americans Abroad

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) were not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, Americans who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like were counted at their usual residence in the United States.

Citizens of Foreign Countries

Citizens of foreign countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in the United States on Census Day, including those working here (but not living at an embassy, ministry, legation, chancellery, or consulate) and those attending school (but not living at an embassy, etc.), were included in the enumeration, as were members of their families living with them. However, citizens of foreign countries temporarily visiting or traveling in the United States or living on the premises of an embassy, etc., were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every housing unit several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. This questionnaire included explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction guide. Spanish-language versions of the questionnaire and instruction guide were available on request. The questionnaire

was also available in narrative translation in 32 languages.

In most areas of the United States, altogether containing about 95 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the questionnaire on Census Day. Approximately 83 percent of these households returned their forms by mail. Households that did not mail back a form and vacant housing units were visited by an enumerator. Households that returned a form with incomplete or inconsistent information that exceeded a specified tolerance were contacted by telephone or, if necessary, by a personal visit, to obtain the missing information.

In the remaining (mostly sparsely settled) area of the country, which contained about 5 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and hold it until visited by an enumerator. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit. Vacant units were enumerated by a personal visit and observation.

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those units which were to receive the long-form questionnaire. Two sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data in small areas.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the population questions but did not include any housing questions. In addition to the regular census questionnaires, the Supplementary Questionnaire for American Indians was used in conjunction with the short form on Federal and State reservations and in the historic areas of

Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) for households that had at least one American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut household member.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 and 1960 censuses. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape did not include information on individual names and addresses.

The data processing was performed in two stages. For 100-percent data, all short forms, and pages 2 and 3 of the long forms (which have the same questions as the short form), were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred onto computer tape for tabulation. For the sample data, the long form (or sample) questionnaires were processed through manual coding operations since some questions required the respondent to provide write-in entries which could not be read by FOSDIC. Census Bureau coders assigned alphabetical or numerical codes to the write-in answers in FOSDIC readable code boxes on each questionnaire. After all coding was completed, the long forms were microfilmed, and the film was "read" by FOSDIC and transferred onto computer tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps. Among the products of this operation were computer tapes from which the tables in this report (and most others in the 1980 census publications) were prepared on phototypesetting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, *Users' Guide*, PHC80-R1.

Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

INTRODUCTION	D-1
SAMPLE DESIGN	D-1
ERRORS IN THE DATA	D-1
Calculation of Standard Errors	D-2
Totals and Percentages	D-2
Differences	D-2
Means	D-2
Medians	D-2
Confidence Intervals	D-3
Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors	D-3
ESTIMATION PROCEDURE	D-3
CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR	D-5
Undercoverage	D-5
Respondent and Enumerator Error	D-5
Processing Error	D-6
Nonresponse	D-6
EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA	D-6
ALLOCATION TABLES	D-6

INTRODUCTION

The data presented in this publication are based on the 1980 census sample. The data are estimates of the actual figures that would have resulted from a complete count. Estimates can be expected to vary from the complete count result because they are subject to two basic types of error—sampling and nonsampling. The sampling error in the data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. The nonsampling error is the result of all other errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. A more detailed discussion of both sampling and nonsampling error and a description of the estimation procedure are given in this appendix.

SAMPLE DESIGN

While every person and housing unit in the 1980 census was enumerated on a

questionnaire that requested certain basic demographic information (e.g., age, number of rooms in living quarters, monthly rent), a sample of persons and housing units was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested additional information. The basic sampling unit for the 1980 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Two sampling rates were employed. In counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 persons (based on precensus estimates), one-half of all housing units and persons in group quarters were to be included in the sample. In all other areas, one-sixth of the housing units or persons in group quarters were sampled. The purpose of this scheme was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small areas. When both sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately 19 percent of the Nation's housing units were included in the census sample.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. In areas containing about 95 percent of the population the census was taken by the mailout/mailback procedure. For these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list which was updated and corrected by Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized, and every sixth unit (for 1-in-6 areas) or every second unit (for 1-in-2 areas) was designated as a sample unit by computer. Both of these lists were also corrected by the Post Office.

In non-mailout/mailback areas, a blank listing book with designated sample lines (every sixth or every second line) was prepared for the enumerator. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator sys-

tematically canvassed the area and listed all housing units in the listing book in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit which was listed on a designated sample line, were collected.

In both types of data collection procedure areas, an enumerator was responsible for a small geographic area known as an enumeration district, or ED. An ED usually represented the average workload area for one enumerator.

ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since the data in this publication are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from complete-count figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. The method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this report is given below.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and complete-count data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during each of the many extensive and complex

operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A more detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample and complete-count data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to under-report their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will be skewed toward the lower income categories. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

Calculation of Standard Errors

Totals and Percentages—Tables A through D in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this report. In order to perform this calculation, it is necessary to know the unadjusted standard error for the characteristic, given in table A or B, that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, families, or housing units) and estimation technique; the adjustment factor for the particular characteristic estimated, given in table C; and the number of housing units in the tabulation area and the percent of these in sample, given in table D. The adjustment factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1980 census.

To calculate the approximate standard error of an estimate for a geographic area, follow the steps given below:

- Obtain the unadjusted standard error from table A or B (or from the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.
- Find the geographic area with which you are working in table D and obtain the housing unit "percent in sample" figure for this area.
- Use table C to obtain the factor for the characteristics (e.g., air-

conditioning, year structure built) and the range that contains the percent-in-sample with which you are working. Multiply the unadjusted standard error by this factor. If the estimate is a cross-tabulation of more than one characteristic, use the largest factor.

As is evident from the formula below tables A and B, the unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. These estimated totals and percentages are, nevertheless, still subject to sampling and non-sampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate.

For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the *unadjusted* standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use an *unadjusted* standard error of 16.

An illustration of the use of the tables is given in a later section of this appendix.

Differences—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

- For the difference between a sample estimate and a complete-count value, use the standard error of the sample estimate.
- For the difference between (or sum of) two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors Se_x and Se_y of estimates x and y :

$$Se_{(x+y)} = Se_{(x-y)} = \sqrt{(Se_x)^2 + (Se_y)^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively)

correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or between a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1980 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this publication.

- For the difference between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest.

Means—The standard error of a mean depends upon the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design (e.g., the use of households as a sampling unit), and the estimation procedure used.

An approximation to the standard error of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the variance of the distribution on which the mean is based; multiply this value by five and divide the product by the total count of units in the distribution; obtain the square root of this quotient and multiply the result by the adjustment factor from table C that is appropriate for the characteristic on which the mean is based.

Medians—For the standard error of a median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as $N/2$). Treat $N/2$ as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above using tables A, C, and D. Compute the desired confidence interval about $N/2$. Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about $N/2$. By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, cumulate frequencies starting from

the highest value of the characteristic until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about $N/2$. Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples, with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1980 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

- (1) Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples; and
- (2) Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68 percent and 95 percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability or confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the complete count value).

Confidence intervals may also be constructed for the difference between two sample figures. This is done by computing the difference between these

figures, obtaining the standard error of the difference (using the formula given earlier), and then forming a confidence interval for this estimated difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this report do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68 or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this publication based on the estimated standard errors.

For more information on confidence intervals and nonsampling error see any standard sampling theory text.

Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors

See appendix D of any 1980 Census of Housing, HC-80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics* report, for examples showing the computation of standard errors and the formation of confidence intervals.

ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure which resulted in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units in the tabulation area which possessed the characteristic. Estimates of family or household characteristics were based on the weights assigned to the family members designated as householders. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value five, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with a weight of

five. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights which vary from person to person or housing unit to housing unit.

The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas were generally formed of adjoining portions of geography, which closely agreed with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas were never allowed to cross state or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count of less than 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in three stages. For persons, the first stage employed 17 household type groups. The second stage used two groups: householders and nonhouseholders. The third stage could potentially use 160 age-sex-race-Spanish origin groups. The stages were as follows:

PERSONS

Stage I—Type of Household

<i>Group Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18</i>	
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
<i>Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18</i>	
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
<i>Persons in All Other Housing Units</i>	
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
17	<i>Persons in group quarters</i>

Stage II—Householder/ Nonhouseholder	
Group	
1	Householder
2	Nonhouseholder (including persons in group quarters)
Stage III—Age/Sex/Race/Spanish Origin	
Group	White Race
	Persons of Spanish Origin
	Male
1	0 to 4 years of age
2	5 to 14 years of age
3	15 to 19 years of age
4	20 to 24 years of age
5	25 to 34 years of age
6	35 to 44 years of age
7	45 to 64 years of age
8	65 years of age or older
	Female
9-16	Same age categories as groups 1 to 8
	Persons Not of Spanish Origin
17-32	Same age and sex categories as groups 1 to 16
	Black Race
33-64	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	Asian, Pacific Islander Race
65-96	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race
97-128	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	Other Race (includes those races not listed above)
129-160	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign each sample person record an initial weight. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure was to combine, if necessary, the groups in each of the three stages prior to the repeated ratio estimation in order to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure.

For the first and second stages, any group that did not meet certain criteria concerning the unweighted sample count or the ratio of the complete count to the initially weighted sample count, was combined, or collapsed, with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the third stage, the "Other" race category was collapsed with the "White" race category before the above collapsing criteria as well as an additional criterion concerning the number of complete count persons in each category were applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent three stages of ratio adjustment which used the groups listed above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight. In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Finally, the stage II weights were adjusted at stage III by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. The three stages of adjustment were performed twice (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage III were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight for the persons in a particular group was 7.2, then one-fifth of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8 and the remaining four-fifths received a weight of 7.

Separate weights were derived for tabulating the place of work and migration data items. The weights were obtained by adjusting the weight derived above for persons on questionnaires selected for coding by the reciprocal of the ED coding rate and a ratio adjustment to ensure that the sum of the weights and the complete count total population figure would agree.

The ratio estimation procedure for

housing units was essentially the same as that for persons. The major difference was that the occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in two stages and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in one stage. The first stage for occupied housing units employed 16 household-type categories and the second stage could potentially use 190 tenure-race-Spanish origin-value/rent groups. For vacant housing units, three groups were utilized. The stages for the ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	
Stage I—Type of Household	
Group	Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	All Other Housing Units
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
Stage II—Tenure/Race and Origin of Householder/Value or Rent	
Group	Owner
	White Race (householder)
	Persons of Spanish Origin (householder)
	Value of House
1	\$0 to \$9,999
2	\$10,000 to \$19,999
3	\$20,000 to \$24,999
4	\$25,000 to \$49,999
5	\$50,000 to \$99,999
6	\$100,000 to \$149,999
7	\$150,000+
8	Other Owners
	Persons Not of Spanish Origin

9-16 Same value categories as groups 1 to 8

17-32 *Black Race*
Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

33-48 *Asian, Pacific Islander Race*
Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

49-64 *American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race*
Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

65-80 *Other Race (includes those races not listed above)*
Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

Renter

White Race

Persons of Spanish Origin *Rent Categories*

81	\$1 to \$59
82	\$60 to \$99
83	\$100 to \$149
84	\$150 to \$199
85	\$200 to \$249
86	\$250 to \$299
87	\$300 to \$399
88	\$400 to \$499
89	\$500+
90	Other Renter
91	No Cash Rent

Persons not of Spanish origin

92-102 Same rent categories as groups 81 to 91

103-124 *Black Race*
Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

125-146 *Asian, Pacific Islander Race*
Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

147-168 *American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race*
Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

Other Race (includes those races not listed above)

169-190 Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

VACANT HOUSING UNITS

Group

1	<i>Vacant for Rent</i>
2	<i>Vacant for Sale</i>
3	<i>Other Vacant</i>

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial (unadjusted) weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the complete-count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR

As mentioned above, nonsampling error is present in both sample and complete count data. If left unchecked, this error could introduce serious bias into the data, the variability of which could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the 1980 census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. The primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error are described below. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions were actually carried out during the census. To the extent possible, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

Undercoverage—It is possible for some persons or housing units to be entirely missed by the census. This undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data. Several extensive programs were developed to focus on this important problem.

- The Postal Service reviewed mailing lists and reported housing unit addresses which were missing, undeliverable, or duplicated in the listings.
- The purchased commercial mailing list was updated and corrected by a complete field review of the list of housing units during a prec canvass operation.
- A record check was performed to reduce the undercoverage of individual persons in selected areas. Independent lists of persons, such as driver's license holders, were matched with the household rosters in the census listings. Persons not matched to the census rosters were followed up and added to the census counts if they were found to have been missed.
- A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent was utilized to further reduce the undercoverage of persons.

More extensive discussions of programs developed to reduce undercoverage will be published as the analyses of those programs are completed.

Respondent and Enumerator Error—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error by offering incorrect or incomplete information. To reduce this source of error, questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each household. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency and followed up as necessary. For example, if the source of water item was incomplete for a housing unit, long-form field edit procedures would recognize the situation, and a followup attempt to obtain the information would be made.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent; may fail to collect some of the information for a person or household; or may collect sample data for

households that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was carefully monitored. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages which included experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse was reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from households not designated for the sample.

Processing Error—The many phases of processing the census represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

Nonresponse—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any allocation procedure using respondent data may not completely reflect this difference either at the element level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing

nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was substantially reduced during the field operations by the various edit and follow-up operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics for the nonresponses remaining after this operation were allocated by the computer using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics. The allocation procedure is described below.

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the nation's housing as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for omissions and certain inconsistencies by a census clerk or an enumerator and, if necessary, a followup was made to obtain missing information. In addition, a similar review of questionnaires was done in the central processing offices. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in computerized editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or housing unit or merely spurious marks. If any characteristic for a housing unit was still missing when the questionnaires reached the central processing offices, it was supplied by allocation. Allocation, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were

needed most often when an entry for a given item was lacking or when the information reported for a particular item was inconsistent with another item for the same housing unit. As in previous censuses, allocations or the assignment of acceptable entries were used to replace blanks or unacceptable entries. The allocation procedure was based on using information reported for another housing unit with characteristics similar to those of the housing unit for which allocation was necessary. For example, if the unit was reported as rented but the amount of rent was missing, the computer automatically assigned the rent that was reported for the preceding renter-occupied unit. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries is designed to enhance the usefulness of the data.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

ALLOCATION TABLES

The extent of allocations for nonresponses and inconsistencies for individual subject items is given for SMSA's and places in the 1980 Census of Population PC80-1-B and PC80-1-C reports and in the 1980 Census of Housing HC80-1-A and HC80-1-B reports.

Table A. Unadjusted Standard Errors for Estimated Totals

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total ^{1/}	Size of publication area ^{2/}													
	500	1 000	2 500	5 000	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	1 000 000	5 000 000	10 000 000	25 000 000
50.....	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100.....	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250.....	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500.....	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1 000.....	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2 500.....	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5 000.....	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

^{1/} For estimated totals larger than 10 000 000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{5\hat{Y}(1-\frac{\hat{Y}}{N})}$$

N = Size of area

\hat{Y} = Estimate of characteristic total

^{2/} The total count of housing units in the area.

Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentages

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage ^{1/}												
	500	750	1 000	1 500	2 500	5 000	7 500	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000
2 or 98.....	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
5 or 95.....	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
10 or 90.....	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
15 or 85.....	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
20 or 80.....	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
25 or 75.....	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
30 or 70.....	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
35 or 65.....	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
50.....	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2

^{1/} For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{5}{B} \hat{p}(100-\hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

\hat{p} = Estimated percentage

Table C. **Standard Error Adjustment Factors**

(Percent of persons or housing units in sample)

Characteristic	Less than 19 Percent	19 to 33 Percent	More than 33 Percent
Household type.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Age and sex of householder.....	1.0	1.0	0.5
Occupancy status.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Vacant price asked and vacant rent asked..	1.1	0.9	0.5
Tenure.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Units in structure.....	1.1	1.0	0.6
Stories in structure.....	1.0	0.7	0.5
Passenger elevator.....	0.9	0.7	0.5
Persons in unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Year structure built.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Year householder moved into housing unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Heating equipment and fuel.....	1.2	1.1	0.6
Number of bedrooms.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Rooms.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Telephone in housing unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Air conditioning.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Vehicles available.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Gross rent and contract rent.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1979.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Household income.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Poverty status: Housing.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Existence of complete plumbing for exclusive use with 1.01 persons per room or more.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Value.....	1.0	1.0	0.5

Table D. **Percent of Housing Units in Sample: 1980**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The SMSA
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

The SMSA -----
PLACES OF 50,000 OR MORE AND CENTRAL
CITIES OF SMSA's -----

Charlotte city -----
Gastonia city -----

Housing units	
100-percent count	Percent in sample
239 413	16.0
124 069	15.1
17 813	14.8

Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 1 THROUGH 10

1. List in question 1 (on page 1), the names of all the people who usually live here. Then turn to pages 2 and 3 where there are columns to list up to seven persons. In the first column print the name of one of the household members in whose name this home is owned or rented. If no household member owns or rents the living quarters, list in the first column any adult household member who is not a roomer, boarder, or paid employee. Print the names of the other household members, if any, in the columns which follow, using question 1 as a checklist.
2. Fill a circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.

A stepchild or legally adopted child of the person in column 1 should be marked Son/daughter. Foster children or wards living in the household should be marked Roomer, boarder.
3. Be sure to fill a circle for the sex of each person.
4. Fill the circle for the category with which the person most closely identifies. If you fill the Indian (American) or Other circle, be sure to print the name of the specific Indian tribe or specific group.
5. Enter age at last birthday in the space provided (enter "0" for babies less than one year old). Also enter month and year of birth, and fill the appropriate circles. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the example on pages 4 and 5. If age or month or year of birth is not known, give your best estimate.
6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark *Never married*.
7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent if the person identifies his or her ancestry with one of the listed groups, that is; Mexican, Puerto Rican, etc. Origin or descent (ancestry) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born.
8. Do not count enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. A *public* school is any school or college which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.
9. Fill only one circle. Mark the highest grade *ever* attended even if the person did not finish it. If the person is still in school, mark the grade in which now enrolled. Schooling received in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent grade or year in the regular American school system. If uncertain whether a Head Start program is for nursery school or kindergarten, mark the circle for Nursery school.

If the person skipped or repeated grades, mark the highest grade ever attended regardless of how long it took to get there. Persons who did not attend any college but who completed high school by finishing the 12th grade or by passing an equivalency test, such as the

General Educational Development (GED) examination, should fill the circle for the 12th grade.

10. Mark *Finished this grade (or year)* only if the person finished the *entire* grade or year marked in question 9 or if the highest grade was completed by passing a high school equivalency test.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H4 THROUGH H12

- H4. Mark only one circle. *This address* means the house or building number where your living quarters are located.
- H5. Mark the second circle only if you *must* go through someone else's living quarters to get to your own.
- H6. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time.

Mark *Yes, but also used by another household* if someone else who lives in the same building, but is not a member of your household, also uses the facilities. Mark this circle also if the occupants of living quarters now vacant would also use the facilities in your living quarters.
- H7. Count only whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, or unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other space used for storage.
- H8. Mark *Owned or being bought* if the living quarters are owned outright or are mortgaged. Also mark *Owned or being bought* if the living quarters are owned but the land is rented.

Mark *Rented for cash rent* if any money rent is paid. Rent may be paid by persons who are not members of your household.

Occupied without payment of cash rent includes, for example, a parsonage, military housing, a house or apartment provided free of rent by the owner, or a house or apartment occupied by a janitor or caretaker in exchange for services.
- H9. A *condominium* is housing in which the apartments or houses in a development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. The person owning a condominium very likely has a mortgage on the particular unit.
- H10b. A *commercial establishment* is easily recognized from the outside, for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A *medical office* is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.
- H11. Include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the

land. If this is a condominium unit, enter the estimated value for your living quarters and your share of the common elements.

- H12.** Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is not paid by the month, change the rent to a monthly amount; and then fill the appropriate circle in question H12.

If rent is paid:	Multiply rent by:
By the day	30
By the week	4
Every other week	2

If rent is paid:	Divide rent by:
4 times a year	3
2 times a year	6
Once a year	12

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H13 THROUGH H20

- H13.** Mark only one circle.

Detached means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall which goes from ground to roof.

Mark **A** one-family house detached from any other house when a mobile home or trailer has had one or more rooms added or built onto it; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

Count all occupied and vacant living quarters in the house or building, but not stores or office space.

- H14a.** Do not count unfinished basements or unfinished attics. However, a basement or attic with finished room(s) for living purposes should be counted as a story.

- H15a.** A *city or suburban* lot is usually located in a city, a community, or any built-up area outside a city or community, and is not larger than the house and yard. All living quarters in apartment buildings, including garden-type apartments in the city or suburbs, are considered on a city or suburban lot.

A *place* is a farm, ranch, or any other property, other than a city or suburban lot, on which this *residence* is located.

- H16.** If a well provides water for six or more houses or apartments, mark **A** public system. If a well provides water for five or fewer houses or apartments, mark one of the categories for *individual well*.

Drilled wells, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. *Dug wells* are generally hand dug and are wider.

- H17.** A *public sewer* is operated by a government body or a private organization. A *septic tank or cesspool* is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

- H19.** The term *person in column 1* refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house is owned or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into *this* house or apartment.

- H20.** This question refers to the type of *heating equipment* and not to the fuel used.

An *electric heat pump* is sometimes known as a reverse cycle

system. It may be centrally installed with ducts to the rooms or individual heat pumps in the rooms.

A *floor, wall, or pipeless furnace* delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed and does not have ducts leading to other rooms.

Any heater that you plug into an electric outlet should be counted as a *portable room heater*.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H21 THROUGH H32

- H21.** *Gas from underground pipes* is piped in from a central system such as one operated by a public utility company or a municipal government. *Bottled, tank, or LP gas* is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. *Other fuel* includes any fuel not separately listed, for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

- H22.** If your living quarters are rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H12. If already included in rent, fill the appropriate circle.

The amounts to be reported should be for the past 12 months, that is, for electricity and gas, the monthly *average* for the past 12 months; for water and other fuels, the *total* amount for the past 12 months.

Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own living quarters. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket ({) the two utilities.

- H23.** The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do *not* have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cook stove.

- H26.** Answer *Yes only* if the telephone is located *in* your living quarters.

- H27.** Count only equipment used to cool the air by means of a refrigeration unit.

- H28—H29.** Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks that are regularly kept at home and used by household members. Do *not* count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

- H30—H32.** Do not answer these questions if you live in a cooperative, regardless of the number of units in the structure.

- H30.** Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions even if they are included in mortgage payment, not paid yet, paid by someone else, or are delinquent.

- H31.** When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis and enter the yearly amount, even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

- H32a.** The word "mortgage" is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans which are secured by real estate.

- b. A second or junior mortgage is also secured by real estate but has been made by the homeowner in addition to the first mortgage.
- c. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H12 to change it to a monthly amount.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 11 THROUGH 14

11. For persons born in the United States:

Print the name of the State in which this person's mother was living when this person was born. For persons born in a hospital, do not give the State in which the hospital was located unless the hospital and the mother's home were in the same State or the location of the mother's home is not known. For example, if a person was born in a hospital in Washington, D.C., but the mother's home was in Virginia at the time of the person's birth, enter "Virginia."

For persons born outside the United States:

Print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., where the person was born. Use international boundaries as now recognized by the United States. Specify whether Northern Ireland or Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; England, Scotland or Wales (*not* Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular island in the Caribbean, *not*, for example, West Indies.

- 12. This question is only for persons born in a foreign country. Fill the Yes, a naturalized citizen circle only if the person has *completed* the naturalization process and is now a citizen.

If the person has entered the U.S. more than once, fill the circle for the year he or she came to stay permanently.

- 13a. Mark No, only speaks English if the person always speaks English at home; then skip to question 14.

Mark Yes if the person speaks a language other than English at home. Do not mark Yes for a language spoken only at school or if speaking ability is limited to a few expressions or slang.

- b. Print the non-English language spoken at home. If this person speaks two or more non-English languages at home and cannot determine which is spoken most often, report the first language the person learned to speak.
- c. Fill the circle that best describes the person's *ability* to speak English.
 - (1) The circle Very well should be filled for persons who have no difficulty speaking English.
 - (2) The circle Well should be filled for persons who have only minor problems which do not seriously limit their ability to speak English.
 - (3) The circle Not well should be filled for persons who are seriously limited in their ability to speak English.
 - (4) The circle Not at all should be filled for persons who do not speak English at all.

- 14. Print the ancestry group with which the person *identifies*. Ancestry (or origin or descent) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons who are of more than one origin and who cannot identify with a single group should print their multiple ancestry (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific; for example, if ancestry is "Indian," specify whether American Indian, Asian Indian, or West Indian. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese, and French Canadian from Canadian.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 15 THROUGH 20

- 15a. Mark Yes, this house if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1975, but moved away and came back between then and now. Mark No, different house if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different trailer site).

- b. If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1975, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

Part (1) If the person was living in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the name of the State. If the person did *not* live in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

Part (2) If in Louisiana, print the parish name. If in Alaska, print the borough name. If in New York City — print the borough name if the county name is not known. If an independent city, leave blank.

Part (3) If in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island or Vermont, print the name of the town rather than the name of the village or city, unless the name of the town is unknown.

Part (4) Mark Yes if you know that the location is *now* inside the limits of a city, town, village or other incorporated place, even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1975.

- 17a. Mark Yes only if this person was on *active* duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard. Mark No if the person was in the National Guard or the reserves.

- b. Mark Yes if the person was attending a college or university either full or part time and was enrolled for credit toward a degree. Mark No if the person was taking only non-credit courses or was attending a vocational or trade school, such as secretarial school.

- c. Mark Yes, full time if the person worked full time (35 hours or more per week). Mark Yes, part time if the person worked part time (less than 35 hours per week). Mark No if the person only did unpaid volunteer work, housework or yard work at own home, or if the only work done was as a resident of an institution.

- 18a. Mark Yes if this person was ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. For persons in the National Guard or military reserve units, mark Yes *only* if the person was ever called to active duty; mark No if the only service was active duty for training.

- b. If this person served during more than one period, fill all circles which apply, even if service was for a short time.

- 19. The term "health condition" refers to any physical or mental problem which has lasted for 6 or more months. A serious problem with seeing, hearing, or speech should be considered a health condition. Pregnancy or a temporary health problem such as a broken bone that is expected to heal normally should *not* be considered a health condition.

- 20. Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 21 THROUGH 26

21. If the exact date of marriage is not known, give your best estimate.
- 22a. Mark **Yes** if the person worked, either full or part time, on any day of last week (Sunday through Saturday).

Count as work:

Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.

Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.

Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.

Active duty in Armed Forces.

Do not count as work:

Housework or yard work at home.

Unpaid volunteer work.

Work done as a resident of an institution.

- b. Give the *actual* number of hours worked at *all jobs last week*, even if that was more or fewer hours than usually worked.
23. If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the words "various locations" for 23a, and give as much information as possible in the remainder of 23 to identify the area in which he or she worked *most* last week.

If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), give the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked.

If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 23e and leave the other parts of 23 blank.

- 24a. Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, etc.
- b. Mark **Worked** at home for a person who works on a farm where he or she lives, or in an office or shop in the person's home.
- c. If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a non-work destination, mark **Drive alone**.
- d. Do not include riders who rode to school or some other non-work destination.
25. If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-to-day basis when work is available, mark **No**.

- 26a. Mark **Yes** if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last *four* weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.

- b. Mark **No**, already has a job if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.

Mark **No**, temporarily ill if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days.

Mark **No**, other reasons if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 27 THROUGH 29

27. Look at the instructions for 22a to see what to count as work. Mark **Never worked** if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm *and* (3) never served in the Armed Forces.

- 28a. If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that has no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his or her own business, print "self-employed."

- b. Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a does. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity *at the place where the person works*. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Furniture company

Grocery store

Oil company

Ranch

Acceptable

Metal furniture manufacturing

Wholesale grocery store

Retail gas station

Cattle ranch

- c. Mark **Manufacturing** if the factory, plant, mill, etc., mostly makes things, even if it also sells them.

Mark **Wholesale trade** if the business mostly sells things to stores or other companies.

Mark **Retail trade** if the business mostly sells things (not services) to individuals.

Mark **Other** if the main activity of the employer is not making or selling things. Some examples of **Other** are farming, construction, and services such as those provided by hotels, dry cleaners, repair shops, schools, and banks.

- 29a. Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person does. If the person is a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Clerk

Helper

Mechanic

Nurse

Acceptable

Production clerk

Carpenter's helper

Auto engine mechanic

Registered nurse

- b. Print the most important things that the person does on the job. Some examples are shown on the census form.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 30 THROUGH 33

30. If the person was an employee of a *private* nonprofit organization, such as a church, fill the first circle:

Mark Local government employee for a teacher working in an elementary or secondary public school.

- 31a. Look at the instructions for question 22a to see what to count as work.

b. Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.

c. If the hours worked each week varied considerably, give the best estimate of the hours usually worked most weeks.

d. Count every week in which the person did not work at all, but spent any time looking for work or on layoff from a job. *Looking for work* means trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice; *layoff* includes either temporary or indefinite layoff.

32. Fill the Yes or No circle for each part and enter the appropriate amount. If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and mark No for the other person, unless the other person has additional income of the same type.

a. Include sick leave pay. Do not include reimbursement for business

expenses and pay "in kind," (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

b. Include net earnings (gross earnings minus business expenses) from a nonfarm business. If business lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

c. Include net earnings (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from a farm. If farm lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

d. Include interest and dividends credited to the person's account (for example, from savings accounts and stock shares), net royalties, and net income from rental property.

e. Include Social Security or Railroad Retirement payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers and to disabled workers.

f. Include public assistance or welfare payments received from Federal, State, or local agencies. Do not include private welfare payments.

g. Include all other regular payments, such as government employee retirement, union or private pensions and annuities; unemployment benefits; worker's compensation; Armed Forces allotments; private welfare payments; regular contributions from persons not living in the household; etc.

Do not include lump-sum payments received from the sale of property (capital gains), insurance policies, inheritances, etc.

33. If no income was received in 1979, fill the None circle. If total income was a loss, write "Loss" above the amount.

Please fill out this
official Census Form
and mail it back on
Census Day,
Tuesday, April 1, 1980

1980 Census of the United States

If the address shown below has the wrong apartment identification,
please write the correct apartment number or location here:

DO	A1	A2	A4	A5	A6
				L	

Your answers are confidential

By law (title 13, U.S. Code), census employees are subject to fine and/or imprisonment for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years does your information become available to other government agencies or the public. The same law requires that you answer the questions to the best of your knowledge.

Para personas de habla hispana

(For Spanish-speaking persons):
SI USTED DESEA UN CUESTIONARIO DEL CENSO EN ESPAÑOL
llame a la oficina del censo. El número de teléfono se encuentra en
el encasillado de la dirección.

O, si prefiere, marque esta casilla ☐ y devuelva el cuestionario
por correo en el sobre que se le incluye.

A message from the Director,
Bureau of the Census . . .

We must, from time to time, take stock of ourselves as a people if our Nation is to meet successfully the many national and local challenges we face. This is the purpose of the 1980 census.

The essential need for a population census was recognized almost 200 years ago when our Constitution was written. As provided by article I, the first census was conducted in 1790 and one has been taken every 10 years since then.

The law under which the census is taken protects the confidentiality of your answers. For the next 72 years — or until April 1, 2052 — only sworn census workers have access to the individual records, and no one else may see them.

Your answers, when combined with the answers from other people, will provide the statistical figures needed by public and private groups, schools, business and industry, and Federal, State, and local governments across the country. These figures will help all sectors of American society understand how our population and housing are changing. In this way, we can deal more effectively with today's problems and work toward a better future for all of us.

The census is a vitally important national activity. Please do your part by filling out this census form accurately and completely. If you mail it back promptly in the enclosed postage-paid envelope, it will save the expense and inconvenience of a census taker having to visit you.

Thank you for your cooperation.

Page 2

ALSO ANSWER THE HOUSING QUESTIONS ON PAGE 3

Here are the QUESTIONS ↓	These are the columns for ANSWERS → Please fill one column for each person listed in Question 1.	PERSON in column 1	PERSON in column 2
		Last name	Last name
		First name Middle initial	First name Middle initial
2. How is this person related to the person in column 1? Fill one circle. If "Other relative" of person in column 1, give exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, niece, grandson, etc.	START in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.	If relative of person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Husband/wife <input type="radio"/> Father/mother <input type="radio"/> Son/daughter <input type="radio"/> Other relative <input type="radio"/> Brother/sister If not related to person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder <input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative <input type="radio"/> Partner, roommate <input type="radio"/> Paid employee	
3. Sex Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Male <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> Female	<input type="radio"/> Male <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> Female	
4. Is this person — Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →	<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →	
5. Age, and month and year of birth a. Print age at last birthday. b. Print month and fill one circle. c. Print year in the spaces, and fill one circle below each number.	a. Age at last birthday b. Month of birth <input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar. <input type="radio"/> Apr.—June <input type="radio"/> July—Sept. <input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec.	a. Age at last birthday b. Month of birth <input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar. <input type="radio"/> Apr.—June <input type="radio"/> July—Sept. <input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec.	
6. Marital status Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	
7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent? Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	
8. Since February 1, 1980, has this person attended regular school or college at any time? Fill one circle. Count nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree.	<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	
9. What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school this person has ever attended? Fill one circle. If now attending school, mark grade person is in. If high school was finished by equivalency test (GED), mark "12."	Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10	Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10	
10. Did this person finish the highest grade (or year) attended? Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	
	CENSUS USE ONLY A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O	CENSUS USE ONLY A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O	

NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1—H12
FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

PERSON in column 7

Last name _____ First name _____ Middle initial _____

If relative of person in column 1:

☐ Husband/wife ☐ Father/mother
☐ Son/daughter ☐ Other relative
☐ Brother/sister

If not related to person in column 1:

☐ Roomer, boarder ☐ Other nonrelative
☐ Partner, roommate
☐ Paid employee

☐ Male ☒ Female

☐ White ☐ Asian Indian
☐ Black or Negro ☐ Hawaiian
☐ Japanese ☐ Guamanian
☐ Chinese ☐ Samoan
☐ Filipino ☐ Eskimo
☐ Korean ☐ Aleut
☐ Vietnamese ☐ Other — Specify _____
☐ Indian (Amer.)
Print tribe → _____

a. Age at last birthday _____ c. Year of birth _____

b. Month of birth _____

☐ Jan.—Mar. ☐ Apr.—June ☐ July—Sept. ☐ Oct.—Dec.

☐ Now married ☐ Separated
☐ Widowed ☐ Never married
☐ Divorced

☐ No (not Spanish/Hispanic)
☐ Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano
☐ Yes, Puerto Rican
☐ Yes, Cuban
☐ Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic

☐ No, has not attended since February 1
☐ Yes, public school, public college
☐ Yes, private, church-related
☐ Yes, private, not church-related

Highest grade attended:

☐ Nursery school ☐ Kindergarten
Elementary through high school (grade or year)
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12
☐ College (academic year)
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more
☐ Never attended school—Skip question 10

☐ Now attending this grade (or year)
☐ Finished this grade (or year)
☐ Did not finish this grade (or year)

CENSUS USE ONLY A. ☐ I ☐ N ☐ O

If you listed more than 7 persons in Question 1, please see note on page 20.

H1. Did you leave anyone out of Question 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — for example, a new baby still in the hospital, a lodger who also has another home, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home?

- ☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason left out.
☐ No

H2. Did you list anyone in Question 1 who is away from home now — for example, on a vacation or in a hospital?

- ☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason person is away.
☐ No

H3. Is anyone visiting here who is not already listed?

- ☐ Yes — On page 20 give name of each visitor for whom there is no one at the home address to report the person to a census taker.
☐ No

H4. How many living quarters, occupied and vacant, are at this address?

- ☐ One
☐ 2 apartments or living quarters
☐ 3 apartments or living quarters
☐ 4 apartments or living quarters
☐ 5 apartments or living quarters
☐ 6 apartments or living quarters
☐ 7 apartments or living quarters
☐ 8 apartments or living quarters
☐ 9 apartments or living quarters
☐ 10 or more apartments or living quarters
☐ This is a mobile home or trailer

H5. Do you enter your living quarters —

- ☐ Directly from the outside or through a common or public hall?
☐ Through someone else's living quarters?

H6. Do you have complete plumbing facilities in your living quarters, that is, hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower?

- ☐ Yes, for this household only
☐ Yes, but also used by another household
☐ No, have some but not all plumbing facilities
☐ No plumbing facilities in living quarters

H7. How many rooms do you have in your living quarters?

Do not count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms.

- ☐ 1 room ☐ 4 rooms ☐ 7 rooms
☐ 2 rooms ☐ 5 rooms ☐ 8 rooms
☐ 3 rooms ☐ 6 rooms ☐ 9 or more rooms

H8. Are your living quarters —

- ☐ Owned or being bought by you or by someone else in this household?
☐ Rented for cash rent?
☐ Occupied without payment of cash rent?

H9. Is this apartment (house) part of a condominium?

- ☐ No
☐ Yes, a condominium

H10. If this is a one-family house —

a. Is the house on a property of 10 or more acres?

- ☐ Yes ☐ No

b. Is any part of the property used as a commercial establishment or medical office?

- ☐ Yes ☐ No

H11. If you live in a one-family house or a condominium unit which you own or are buying —

What is the value of this property, that is, how much do you think this property (house and lot or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale?

Do not answer this question if this is —

- ☐ A mobile home or trailer
☐ A house on 10 or more acres
☐ A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

- ☐ Less than \$10,000 ☐ \$50,000 to \$54,999
☐ \$10,000 to \$14,999 ☐ \$55,000 to \$59,999
☐ \$15,000 to \$17,499 ☐ \$60,000 to \$64,999
☐ \$17,500 to \$19,999 ☐ \$65,000 to \$69,999
☐ \$20,000 to \$22,499 ☐ \$70,000 to \$74,999
☐ \$22,500 to \$24,999 ☐ \$75,000 to \$79,999
☐ \$25,000 to \$27,499 ☐ \$80,000 to \$89,999
☐ \$27,500 to \$29,999 ☐ \$90,000 to \$99,999
☐ \$30,000 to \$34,999 ☐ \$100,000 to \$124,999
☐ \$35,000 to \$39,999 ☐ \$125,000 to \$149,999
☐ \$40,000 to \$44,999 ☐ \$150,000 to \$199,999
☐ \$45,000 to \$49,999 ☐ \$200,000 or more

H12. If you pay rent for your living quarters —

What is the monthly rent?

If rent is not paid by the month, see the instruction guide on how to figure a monthly rent.

- ☐ Less than \$50 ☐ \$160 to \$169
☐ \$50 to \$59 ☐ \$170 to \$179
☐ \$60 to \$69 ☐ \$180 to \$189
☐ \$70 to \$79 ☐ \$190 to \$199
☐ \$80 to \$89 ☐ \$200 to \$224
☐ \$90 to \$99 ☐ \$225 to \$249
☐ \$100 to \$109 ☐ \$250 to \$274
☐ \$110 to \$119 ☐ \$275 to \$299
☐ \$120 to \$129 ☐ \$300 to \$349
☐ \$130 to \$139 ☐ \$350 to \$399
☐ \$140 to \$149 ☐ \$400 to \$499
☐ \$150 to \$159 ☐ \$500 or more

FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

A4. Block number	A6. Serial number	B. Type of unit or quarters	C1. Is this unit for —	C2. Vacancy status	C3. Is this unit boarded up?	D. Months vacant	E. Indicators	F. Total persons
		Occupied	<input type="radio"/> Year round use <input type="radio"/> Seasonal/Mig. — Skip C2, C3, and D.	<input type="radio"/> For rent <input type="radio"/> For sale only <input type="radio"/> Rented or sold, not occupied <input type="radio"/> Held for occasional use <input type="radio"/> Other vacant	<input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No	<input type="radio"/> Less than 1 month <input type="radio"/> 1 up to 2 months <input type="radio"/> 2 up to 6 months <input type="radio"/> 6 up to 12 months <input type="radio"/> 1 year up to 2 years <input type="radio"/> 2 or more years	1. <input type="radio"/> Mail return 2. <input type="radio"/> Pop./F	
		Vacant						
		Group quarters						
		<input type="radio"/> First form <input type="radio"/> Continuation						

H13. Which best describes this building? <i>Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> A mobile home or trailer <input type="radio"/> A one-family house detached from any other house <input type="radio"/> A one-family house attached to one or more houses <input type="radio"/> A building for 2 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 3 or 4 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 5 to 9 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 10 to 19 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 20 to 49 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 50 or more families <input type="radio"/> A boat, tent, van, etc. 	H21a. Which fuel is used most for house heating? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used 	CENSUS USE H22a. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
0	0	0																														
1	1	1																														
2	2	2																														
3	3	3																														
4	4	4																														
5	5	5																														
6	6	6																														
7	7	7																														
8	8	8																														
9	9	9																														
H14a. How many stories (floors) are in this building? <i>Count an attic or basement as a story if it has any finished rooms for living purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1 to 3 — Skip to H15 <input type="radio"/> 4 to 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 to 12 <input type="radio"/> 13 or more stories 	b. Which fuel is used most for water heating? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used 	H22b. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
0	0	0																														
1	1	1																														
2	2	2																														
3	3	3																														
4	4	4																														
5	5	5																														
6	6	6																														
7	7	7																														
8	8	8																														
9	9	9																														
b. Is there a passenger elevator in this building? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No 	c. Which fuel is used most for cooking? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used 	H22c. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
0	0	0																														
1	1	1																														
2	2	2																														
3	3	3																														
4	4	4																														
5	5	5																														
6	6	6																														
7	7	7																														
8	8	8																														
9	9	9																														
H15a. Is this building — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> On a city or suburban lot, or on a place of less than 1 acre? — Skip to H16 <input type="radio"/> On a place of 1 to 9 acres? <input type="radio"/> On a place of 10 or more acres? 	H22. What are the costs of utilities and fuels for your living quarters?	H22d. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
0	0	0																														
1	1	1																														
2	2	2																														
3	3	3																														
4	4	4																														
5	5	5																														
6	6	6																														
7	7	7																														
8	8	8																														
9	9	9																														
b. Last year, 1979, did sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products from this place amount to — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Less than \$50 (or None) <input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$249 <input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$599 <input type="radio"/> \$600 to \$999 <input type="radio"/> \$1,000 to \$2,499 <input type="radio"/> \$2,500 or more 	a. Electricity \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Average monthly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> Electricity not used	H22e. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
0	0	0																														
1	1	1																														
2	2	2																														
3	3	3																														
4	4	4																														
5	5	5																														
6	6	6																														
7	7	7																														
8	8	8																														
9	9	9																														
H16. Do you get water from — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> A public system (city water department, etc.) or private company? <input type="radio"/> An individual drilled well? <input type="radio"/> An individual dug well? <input type="radio"/> Some other source (a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.)? 	b. Gas \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Average monthly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> Gas not used	H22f. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
0	0	0																														
1	1	1																														
2	2	2																														
3	3	3																														
4	4	4																														
5	5	5																														
6	6	6																														
7	7	7																														
8	8	8																														
9	9	9																														
H17. Is this building connected to a public sewer? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes, connected to public sewer <input type="radio"/> No, connected to septic tank or cesspool <input type="radio"/> No, use other means 	c. Water \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Yearly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> These fuels not used	H22g. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
0	0	0																														
1	1	1																														
2	2	2																														
3	3	3																														
4	4	4																														
5	5	5																														
6	6	6																														
7	7	7																														
8	8	8																														
9	9	9																														
H18. About when was this building originally built? Mark when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1940 to 1949 <input type="radio"/> 1939 or earlier 	d. Oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc. \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Yearly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> These fuels not used	H22h. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
0	0	0																														
1	1	1																														
2	2	2																														
3	3	3																														
4	4	4																														
5	5	5																														
6	6	6																														
7	7	7																														
8	8	8																														
9	9	9																														
H19. When did the person listed in column 1 move into this house (or apartment)? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1949 or earlier <input type="radio"/> Always lived here 	H23. Do you have complete kitchen facilities? Complete kitchen facilities are a sink with piped water, a range or cookstove, and a refrigerator. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No 	H22i. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
0	0	0																														
1	1	1																														
2	2	2																														
3	3	3																														
4	4	4																														
5	5	5																														
6	6	6																														
7	7	7																														
8	8	8																														
9	9	9																														
H20. How are your living quarters heated? <i>Fill one circle for the kind of heat used most.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Steam or hot water system <input type="radio"/> Central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms (Do not count electric heat pumps here) <input type="radio"/> Electric heat pump <input type="radio"/> Other built-in electric units (permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboard) <input type="radio"/> Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace <input type="radio"/> Room heaters with flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene <input type="radio"/> Room heaters without flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene (not portable) <input type="radio"/> Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind <input type="radio"/> No heating equipment 	H24. How many bedrooms do you have? <i>Count rooms used mainly for sleeping even if used also for other purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> No bedroom <input type="radio"/> 1 bedroom <input type="radio"/> 2 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 3 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 4 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 5 or more bedrooms 	H22j. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
0	0	0																														
1	1	1																														
2	2	2																														
3	3	3																														
4	4	4																														
5	5	5																														
6	6	6																														
7	7	7																														
8	8	8																														
9	9	9																														
H21b. Which fuel is used most for house heating? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used 	H25. How many bathrooms do you have? <i>A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water.</i> <i>A half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub or shower, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> No bathroom, or only a half bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom, plus half bath(s) <input type="radio"/> 2 or more complete bathrooms 	H22k. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
0	0	0																														
1	1	1																														
2	2	2																														
3	3	3																														
4	4	4																														
5	5	5																														
6	6	6																														
7	7	7																														
8	8	8																														
9	9	9																														
H22. What are the costs of utilities and fuels for your living quarters?	H26. Do you have a telephone in your living quarters? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No 	H22l. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
0	0	0																														
1	1	1																														
2	2	2																														
3	3	3																														
4	4	4																														
5	5	5																														
6	6	6																														
7	7	7																														
8	8	8																														
9	9	9																														
H23. Do you have complete kitchen facilities? Complete kitchen facilities are a sink with piped water, a range or cookstove, and a refrigerator. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No 	H27. Do you have air conditioning? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes, a central air-conditioning system <input type="radio"/> Yes, 1 individual room unit <input type="radio"/> Yes, 2 or more individual room units <input type="radio"/> No 	H22m. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
0	0	0																														
1	1	1																														
2	2	2																														
3	3	3																														
4	4	4																														
5	5	5																														
6	6	6																														
7	7	7																														
8	8	8																														
9	9	9																														
H24. How many bedrooms do you have? <i>Count rooms used mainly for sleeping even if used also for other purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> No bedroom <input type="radio"/> 1 bedroom <input type="radio"/> 2 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 3 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 4 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 5 or more bedrooms 	H28. How many automobiles are kept at home for use by members of your household? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 automobile <input type="radio"/> 2 automobiles <input type="radio"/> 3 or more automobiles 	H22n. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
0	0	0																														
1	1	1																														
2	2	2																														
3	3	3																														
4	4	4																														
5	5	5																														
6	6	6																														
7	7	7																														
8	8	8																														
9	9	9																														
H25. How many bathrooms do you have? <i>A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water.</i> <i>A half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub or shower, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> No bathroom, or only a half bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom, plus half bath(s) <input type="radio"/> 2 or more complete bathrooms 	H29. How many vans or trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 van or truck <input type="radio"/> 2 vans or trucks <input type="radio"/> 3 or more vans or trucks 	H22o. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
0	0	0																														
1	1	1																														
2	2	2																														
3	3	3																														
4	4	4																														
5	5	5																														
6	6	6																														
7	7	7																														
8	8	8																														
9	9	9																														

FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

Please answer H30–H32 if you live in a one-family house which you own or are buying, unless this is –

- A mobile home or trailer
- A house on 10 or more acres
- A condominium unit
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

If any of these, or if you rent your unit or this is a multi-family structure, skip H30 to H32 and turn to page 6.

H30. What were the real estate taxes on this property last year?

\$.00 OR ☐ None

H31. What is the annual premium for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

\$.00 OR ☐ None

H32a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on this property?

- ☐ Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt
- ☐ Yes, contract to purchase
- ☐ No — Skip to page 6

b. Do you have a second or junior mortgage on this property?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No

c. How much is your total regular monthly payment to the lender?

Also include payments on a contract to purchase and to lenders holding second or junior mortgages on this property.

\$.00 OR ☐ No regular payment required — Skip to page 6

d. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for real estate taxes on this property?

- ☐ Yes, taxes included in payment
- ☐ No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

e. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

- ☐ Yes, insurance included in payment
- ☐ No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

Please turn to page 6

FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

1	2.	4.	2	2.	4.	3	2.	4.
S.S.	1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1	S.S.	1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1	S.S.	1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1
Yes	3 3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3 3	Yes	3 3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3 3	Yes	3 3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3 3
No	5 5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5 5	No	5 5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5 5	No	5 5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5 5
	7 7 7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7 7 7		7 7 7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7 7 7		7 7 7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7 7 7
	9 9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9 9 9		9 9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9 9 9		9 9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9 9 9
4	2.	4.	5	2.	4.	6	2.	4.
S.S.	1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1	S.S.	1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1	S.S.	1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1
Yes	3 3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3 3	Yes	3 3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3 3	Yes	3 3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3 3
No	5 5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5 5	No	5 5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5 5	No	5 5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5 5
	7 7 7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7 7 7		7 7 7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7 7 7		7 7 7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7 7 7
	9 9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9 9 9		9 9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9 9 9		9 9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9 9 9
7	2.	4.	GQ.	H30.	H31.	H32 c.		
S.S.	1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1		
Yes	3 3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3 3	3 3	3 3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3 3		
No	5 5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5 5	5 5	5 5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5 5		
	7 7 7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7 7 7	7 7	7 7 7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7 7 7		
	9 9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9 9 9	9 9	9 9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9 9 9		

Name of Person 1 on page 2:

Last name

First name

Middle initial

11. In what State or foreign country was this person born?

Print the State where this person's mother was living when this person was born. Do not give the location of the hospital unless the mother's home and the hospital were in the same State.

Name of State or foreign country; or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

12. If this person was born in a foreign country —

a. Is this person a naturalized citizen of the United States?

Yes, a naturalized citizen

No, not a citizen

Born abroad of American parents

b. When did this person come to the United States to stay?

1975 to 1980

1965 to 1969

1950 to 1959

1970 to 1974

1960 to 1964

Before 1950

13a. Does this person speak a language other than English at home?

Yes

No, only speaks English — Skip to 14

b. What is this language?

(For example -- Chinese, Italian, Spanish, etc.)

c. How well does this person speak English?

Very well

Not well

Well

Not at all

14. What is this person's ancestry? If uncertain about how to report ancestry, see instruction guide.

(For example: Afro-Amer., English, French, German, Honduran, Hungarian, Irish, Italian, Jamaican, Korean, Lebanese, Mexican, Nigerian, Polish, Ukrainian, Venezuelan, etc.)

15a. Did this person live in this house five years ago (April 1, 1975)?

If in college or Armed Forces in April 1975, report place of residence there.

Born April 1975 or later — Turn to next page for next person

Yes, this house — Skip to 16

No, different house

b. Where did this person live five years ago (April 1, 1975)?

(1) State, foreign country, Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.:

(2) County:

(3) City, town, village, etc.:

(4) Inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, etc.?

Yes

No, in unincorporated area

16. When was this person born?

Born before April 1965 — Please go on with questions 17-33

Born April 1965 or later — Turn to next page for next person

17. In April 1975 (five years ago) was this person —

a. On active duty in the Armed Forces?

Yes

No

b. Attending college?

Yes

No

c. Working at a job or business?

Yes, full time

No

Yes, part time

18a. Is this person a veteran of active-duty military service in the Armed Forces of the United States?

If service was in National Guard or Reserves only, see instruction guide.

Yes

No — Skip to 19

b. Was active-duty military service during —

Fill a circle for each period in which this person served.

May 1975 or later

Vietnam era (August 1964–April 1975)

February 1955–July 1964

Korean conflict (June 1950–January 1955)

World War II (September 1940–July 1947)

World War I (April 1917–November 1918)

Any other time

19. Does this person have a physical, mental, or other health condition which has lasted for 6 or more months and which . . .

a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job?

Yes

No

b. Prevents this person from working at a job?

Yes

No

c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation?

Yes

No

20. If this person is a female —

None 1 2 3 4 5 6

How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths?

0

1

2

3

4

5

6

Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted.

7

8

9

10

11

12 or more

21. If this person has ever been married —

a. Has this person been married more than once?

Once

More than once

b. Month and year of marriage?

Month

Year

Month

Year

c. If married more than once — Did the first marriage end because of the death of the husband (or wife)?

Yes

No

22a. Did this person work at any time last week?

Yes — Fill this circle if this person worked full time or part time. (Count part-time work such as delivering papers, or helping without pay in a family business or farm. Also count active duty in the Armed Forces.)

No — Fill this circle if this person did not work, or did only odd housework, school work, or volunteer work.

Skip to 25

b. How many hours did this person work last week (at all jobs)?

Subtract any time off; add overtime or extra hours worked.

Hours

23. At what location did this person work last week?

If this person worked at more than one location, print where he or she worked most last week.

If one location cannot be specified, see instruction guide.

a. Address (Number and street)

If street address is not known, enter the building name, shopping center, or other physical location description.

b. Name of city, town, village, borough, etc.

c. Is the place of work inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, borough, etc.?

Yes

No, in unincorporated area

d. County

e. State

f. ZIP Code

24a. Last week, how long did it usually take this person to get from home to work (one way)?

Minutes

b. How did this person usually get to work last week?

If this person used more than one method, give the one usually used for most of the distance.

Car

Taxicab

Truck

Motorcycle

Van

Bicycle

Bus or streetcar

Walked only

Railroad

Worked at home

Subway or elevated

Other — Specify

If car, truck, or van in 24b, go to 24c. Otherwise, skip to 28.

FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

Per. No.	11.	13b.	14.	15b.	23.	24a.
1	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0
2	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1
3	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2
4	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3
5	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4
6	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5
7	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6
8	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7
9	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8
0	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9

PERSON 1 ON PAGE 2

Page 7

<p>c. When going to work last week, did this person usually —</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Drive alone — <i>Skip to 28</i> <input type="radio"/> Drive others only</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Share driving <input type="radio"/> Ride as passenger only</p> <p>d. How many people, including this person, usually rode to work in the car, truck, or van last week?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 6</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 7 or more</p> <p><i>After answering 24d, skip to 28.</i></p> <p>25. Was this person temporarily absent or on layoff from a job or business last week?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on layoff</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on vacation, temporary illness, labor dispute, etc.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>26a. Has this person been looking for work during the last 4 weeks?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 27</i></p> <p>b. Could this person have taken a job last week?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, already has a job</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, temporarily ill</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, other reasons (in school, etc.)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, could have taken a job</p> <p>27. When did this person last work, even for a few days?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1979 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1977 <input type="radio"/> 1969 or earlier</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Never worked</p> <p><i>Skip to 31d</i></p> <p>28–30. Current or most recent job activity</p> <p><i>Describe clearly this person's chief job activity or business last week. If this person had more than one job, describe the one at which this person worked the most hours. If this person had no job or business last week, give information for last job or business since 1975.</i></p> <p>28. Industry</p> <p>a. For whom did this person work? If now on active duty in the Armed Forces, print "AF" and skip to question 31.</p> <p>_____ (Name of company, business, organization, or other employer)</p> <p>b. What kind of business or industry was this?</p> <p><i>Describe the activity at location where employed.</i></p> <p>_____ (For example: Hospital, newspaper publishing, mail order house, auto engine manufacturing, breakfast cereal manufacturing)</p> <p>c. Is this mainly — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Manufacturing <input type="radio"/> Retail trade</p> <p>Wholesale trade <input type="radio"/> Other — (agriculture, construction, service, government, etc.)</p> <p>29. Occupation</p> <p>a. What kind of work was this person doing?</p> <p>_____ (For example: Registered nurse, personnel manager, supervisor of order department, gasoline engine assembler, grinder operator)</p> <p>b. What were this person's most important activities or duties?</p> <p>_____ (For example: Patient care, directing hiring policies, supervising order clerks, assembling engines, operating grinding mill)</p> <p>30. Was this person — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Employee of private company, business, or individual, for wages, salary, or commissions <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Federal government employee <input type="radio"/></p> <p>State government employee <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Local government employee (city, county, etc.) <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Self-employed in own business, professional practice, or farm —</p> <p>Own business not incorporated <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Own business incorporated <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Working without pay in family business or farm <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>CENSUS USE</p> <p>21b.</p> <p>I 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2</p> <p>II 3 3</p> <p>3 4 4</p> <p>III 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7</p> <p>IV 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9</p> <p>22b.</p> <p>1 1</p> <p>2 2</p> <p>3 3</p> <p>4 4</p> <p>5 5</p> <p>6 6</p> <p>7 7</p> <p>8 8</p> <p>9 9</p> <p>28.</p> <p>A B C</p> <p>1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2</p> <p>3 3</p> <p>4 4</p> <p>5 5</p> <p>6 6</p> <p>7 7</p> <p>8 8</p> <p>9 9</p> <p>29.</p> <p>N P Q</p> <p>1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2</p> <p>R S T</p> <p>1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2</p> <p>U V W</p> <p>1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2</p> <p>X Y Z</p> <p>1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9</p>	<p>31a. Last year (1979), did this person work, even for a few days, at a paid job or in a business or farm?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 31d</i></p> <p>b. How many weeks did this person work in 1979?</p> <p><i>Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service.</i></p> <p>_____ Weeks</p> <p>c. During the weeks worked in 1979, how many hours did this person usually work each week?</p> <p>_____ Hours</p> <p>d. Of the weeks not worked in 1979 (if any), how many weeks was this person looking for work or on layoff from a job?</p> <p>_____ Weeks</p> <p>32. Income in 1979 —</p> <p><i>Fill circles and print dollar amounts. If net income was a loss, write "Loss" above the dollar amount. If exact amount is not known, give best estimate. For income received jointly by household members, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p>During 1979 did this person receive any income from the following sources?</p> <p><i>If "Yes" to any of the sources below — How much did this person receive for the entire year?</i></p> <p>a. Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips from all jobs . . . <i>Report amount before deductions for taxes, bonds, dues, or other items.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>b. Own nonfarm business, partnership, or professional practice . . . <i>Report net income after business expenses.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>c. Own farm . . . <i>Report net income after operating expenses. Include earnings as a tenant farmer or sharecropper.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>d. Interest, dividends, royalties, or net rental income . . . <i>Report even small amounts credited to an account.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>e. Social Security or Railroad Retirement . . .</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>f. Supplemental Security (SSI), Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), or other public assistance or public welfare payments . . .</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>g. Unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, pensions, alimony or child support, or any other sources of income received regularly . . . <i>Exclude lump-sum payments such as money from an inheritance or the sale of a home.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>33. What was this person's total income in 1979?</p> <p><i>Add entries in questions 32a through g; subtract any losses.</i> \$ _____ .00</p> <p><i>If total amount was a loss, write "Loss" above amount.</i> OR <input type="radio"/> None</p>	<p>CENSUS USE ONLY</p> <p>31b.</p> <p>1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9</p> <p>31c.</p> <p>1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9</p> <p>31d.</p> <p>1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9</p> <p>32a.</p> <p>1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9</p> <p>A 0 0 A 0</p> <p>32b.</p> <p>1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9</p> <p>A 0 0 A 0</p> <p>32c.</p> <p>1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9</p> <p>A 0 0 A 0</p> <p>32d.</p> <p>1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9</p> <p>A 0 0 A 0</p> <p>32e.</p> <p>1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9</p> <p>32f.</p> <p>1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9</p> <p>32g.</p> <p>1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9</p> <p>33.</p> <p>1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9</p> <p>A 0 0 A 0</p>
---	---	--	---

→ Please turn to the next page and answer the questions for Person 2 on page 2

Appendix F.—Publication and Computer Tape Program

GENERAL	F-1
PUBLICATIONS	F-1
Population and Housing Census Reports	F-1
PHC80-1, Block Statistics	F-1
PHC80-2, Census Tracts	F-2
PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas	F-2
PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress	F-2
PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics	F-2
PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics	F-2
Population Census Reports	F-2
PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population	F-2
PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants	F-2
PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics	F-2
PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics	F-3
PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics	F-3
PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports	F-3
PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports	F-3
Housing Census Reports	F-3
HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units	F-3
HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics	F-3
HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics	F-3
HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics	F-3
HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports	F-3
HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change	F-3

PUBLICATIONS—Con.	
HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance	F-4
HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports	F-4
Evaluation and Reference Reports	F-4
PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports	F-4
PHC80-R, Reference Reports	F-4
PHC80-R1, Users' Guide	F-4
PHC80-R2, History	F-4
PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations	F-4
PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations	F-4
PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme	F-4
COMPUTER TAPES	F-4
Summary Tape Files	F-4
STF 1	F-4
STF 2	F-4
STF 3	F-4
STF 4	F-5
STF 5	F-5
Other Computer Tape Files	F-5
P.L. 94-171, Population Counts	F-5
Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF)	F-5
Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME)	F-5
Public-Use Microdata Samples	F-5
Census/EEO Special File	F-5
MAPS	F-5
MICROFICHE	F-5
STF 1 Microfiche	F-5
STF 3 Microfiche	F-5
P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche	F-5

GENERAL

The results of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing are issued in three forms: printed reports, computer tape

files, and microfiche. Most of the reports listed are issued on a flow basis through 1983. A few may be issued later, such as Subject Reports and Evaluation and Reference Reports.

The publications of the 1980 census are released under three subject titles: *1980 Census of Population and Housing*, *1980 Census of Population*, and *1980 Census of Housing*. The description of the publication program below is organized in sections, by census title, followed by the reports under each title. It should be noted that a number of population census reports contain some housing data and a number of housing census reports contain some population data. Following the description of the publication program are sections on computer tapes, maps, and microfiche.

The data product descriptions include listings of geographic areas for which data are summarized in that product. Note that the term "place" refers to incorporated places and census designated (or unincorporated) places, as well as towns and townships in 11 States (the 6 New England States, the 3 Middle Atlantic States, Michigan, and Wisconsin).

Order forms for these materials are available, subject to availability of the data product, from Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233; Census Bureau Regional Offices; U.S. Department of Commerce District Offices; and State Data Centers. After issuance, census reports are on file in many libraries and are available for examination at any Department of Commerce District Office or Census Bureau Regional Office.

PUBLICATIONS

Population and Housing Census Reports

PHC80-1, Block Statistics—These reports, which are issued on microfiche rather

than in print form, present population and housing unit totals and statistics on selected characteristics which are based on complete-count tabulations. Data are shown for blocks in urbanized areas and selected adjacent areas, for blocks in places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and for blocks in areas which contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics.

The set of reports consists of 374 sets of microfiche and includes a report for each standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), showing blocked areas within the SMSA, and a report for each State and for Puerto Rico, showing blocked areas outside SMSA's. In addition to microfiche, printed detailed maps showing the blocks covered by the particular report are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set.

PHC80-2, Census Tracts—Statistics for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1980 census are presented for census tracts in SMSA's and in other tracted areas. Both complete-count data and sample data are included. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of persons in the relevant population group.

There is one report for each SMSA, as well as one for each of the States and Puerto Rico which have tracted areas outside SMSA's. In addition, maps showing the boundaries and identification numbers of census tracts in the SMSA are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set and also provides a historical listing of the total number of tracts by area.

PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas—Statistics are presented on total population and on complete-count and sample population characteristics such as age, race, education, disability, ability to speak English, labor force, and income, and on total housing units and housing characteristics such as value, age of structure, and rent. These statistics are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, SMSA's, counties, county subdivisions (those which are functioning general-purpose local governments), and incorporated places.

There is one report for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.

This series does not include a U.S. Summary.

PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress—These reports present complete-count and sample data for congressional districts of the 98th Congress. The reports reflect redistricting based on the 1982 elections. One report is issued for each of the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—This report presents provisional estimates based on sample data collected in the 1980 census. Data on social, economic, and housing characteristics are shown for the United States as a whole, each State, the District of Columbia, and SMSA's of 1 million or more inhabitants.

These data are based on a special subsample of the full census sample. The sample, which represents about 1.6 percent of the total population, was developed to provide users with initial data on characteristics of the population and housing units for the Nation and large areas.

PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—These reports present advance sample data from the 1980 census including such social and economic characteristics of the population as education, migration, labor force, and income as well as housing characteristics such as structural information, mortgage, and gross rent.

The set consists of 50 paperbound reports and includes one report for each State and the District of Columbia. No report will be issued for the United States as a whole.

Each report presents population and housing characteristics for the State, its counties or comparable areas, and places of 25,000 or more inhabitants. Selected data are shown for four race groups (White; Black; combined American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut; and Asian and Pacific Islander) as well as for persons of Spanish origin.

Population Census Reports

PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population—This volume presents final

population counts and statistics on population characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of four chapters for each area, chapters A, B, C, and D. Chapters A and B present data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapters C and D present estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The population totals presented in chapters A and B may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Chapters B, C, and D present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A, B, C, and D.

PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants—Final population counts are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places and census designated places, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), SMSA's, and urbanized areas. Selected tables contain population counts by urban and rural residence. Many tables contain population counts from previous censuses.

PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics—Statistics on household relationship, age, race, Spanish origin, sex, and marital status are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by total and rural residence), county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's,

SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics—Statistics are presented on nativity, State or country of birth, citizenship and year of immigration for the foreign-born population, language spoken at home and ability to speak English, ancestry, fertility, family composition, type of group quarters, marital history, residence in 1975, journey to work, school enrollment, years of school completed, disability, veteran status, labor force status, occupation, industry, class of worker, labor force status in 1979, income in 1979, and poverty status in 1979. In addition, data on subjects shown in the PC80-1-B reports are presented in this report in more detail.

Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by rural and rural-farm residence), places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics—Statistics on most of the subjects covered in the PC80-1-C reports are presented in this report in considerably greater detail and cross-classified by age, race, Spanish origin, and other characteristics. Each subject is shown for the State or equivalent area, and some subjects are also shown for rural residence at the State level. Most subjects are shown for SMSA's of 250,000 or more inhabitants, and a few are shown for central cities of these SMSA's.

PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. A few reports show statistics for States, SMSA's, large cities, American Indian reservations, or Alaska Native villages. Separate reports are issued on such subjects as racial and ethnic groups, type of residence, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, employment, occupation, industry, journey to work, income, poverty status, and other topics.

PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports—These reports present special compilations of

1980 census statistics dealing with specific population subjects.

Housing Census Reports

HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units—This volume presents final housing unit counts and statistics on housing characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of two chapters for each area, chapters A and B. Chapter A presents data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapter B presents estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The housing totals presented in this report may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Both chapters present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A and B.

HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units at address, tenure, condominium status, number of rooms, persons per room, plumbing facilities, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables contain housing characteristics by urban and rural residence.

HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units in structure, year moved into unit, year structure built, heating equipment, fuels, air-conditioning, source of water, sewage disposal, gross rent, and selected monthly ownership costs are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables show housing characteristics for rural and rural farm residence at the State and county level. Some subjects included in the HC80-1-A reports are also covered in this report in more detail.

HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics—This volume presents statistics on most of the 1980 housing census subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group. Data are shown for States or equivalent areas, SMSA's and their central cities, and other cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants.

There is one report for each SMSA and one report for each State and Puerto Rico. The set includes a U.S. Summary report showing these statistics for the United States and regions.

HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. Separate reports are issued on housing of the elderly, mobile homes, and American Indian households.

HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change—This volume consists of two reports presenting statistics on the 1980 characteristics of housing units which existed in 1973, as well as on newly constructed units, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses to the housing inventory between 1973 and 1980. These reports present data derived from a sample survey conducted in the fall of 1980. Data are presented for the United States and regions in report I. Report II has two parts: Part A presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified)

with populations of 1 million or more at the time of the 1970 census, and part B presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified) with populations of less than 1 million at the time of the 1970 census.

HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance—This volume consists of one report presenting statistics on the financing of non-farm homeowner and rental and vacant properties, including characteristics of the mortgage, property, and owner. The statistics are based on a sample survey conducted in the spring of 1981. Data are presented for the United States and regions. Some data are presented by inside and outside SMSA's and by central cities.

HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports—These reports present statistics from the 1980 Census of Housing on general characteristics of housing units for the 50 States and the District of Columbia, counties, and independent cities.

Evaluation and Reference Reports

PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports—These reports present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1980 census. This program relates to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

PHC80-R, Reference Reports—These reports present information on the various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1980 census. The series includes:

PHC80-R1, Users' Guide—This report covers subject content, procedures, geography, statistical products, limitations of the data, sources of user assistance, notes on data use, a glossary of terms, and guides for locating data in reports and tape files. The guide is issued in loose-leaf form and sold in parts (R1-A, B, etc.) as they are printed.

PHC80-R2, History—This report describes in detail all phases of the 1980 census, from the earliest planning through all stages to the dissemination of data and evaluation of results. It contains detailed discussion of 1980 census questions and their use in previous decennial censuses.

PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations—This report was developed primarily for use in classifying responses to the questions on the kind of business (industry) and kind of work (occupation) in which the respondent is engaged. The index lists approximately 20,000 industry and 29,000 occupation titles in alphabetical order.

PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations—This report defines the industrial and occupational classification systems adopted for the 1980 Census of Population. It presents the individual titles that constitute each of the 231 industry and 503 occupation categories in the classification systems. The individual titles are the same as those shown in the Alphabetical Index. The 1980 occupation classification reflects the new U.S. Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). As in the past, the 1980 industry classification reflects the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme—This report identifies the names and related geographic codes for each State, county, minor civil division, place, region, division, SCSA, SMSA, American Indian reservation, and Alaska Native village for which the Census Bureau tabulated data from the 1980 census.

COMPUTER TAPES

Summary Tape Files

In addition to the printed and microfiche reports, results of the 1980 census also are provided on computer tape in the form of summary tape files (STF's). These data products have been designed to provide statistics with greater subject and geographic detail than is feasible or desirable to provide in printed and microfiche reports. The STF data are made available at nominal cost. The data are subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality.

There are five STF's (listed below), and the amount of geographic and subject detail presented varies. STF's 1 and 2 contain complete-count data, and STF's 3, 4, and 5 contain sample data. Note that the term "cells" used below refers

to the number of subject statistics provided for each geographic area, and the number of cells is indicative of the detail of the subject content of the file.

Each of the STF's generally consists of two or more files which provide different degrees of geographic detail and, in some cases, race/Spanish origin cross-classification. For each of the files there is a separate tape or tapes for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Selected files (STF 1 and STF 3) are also produced for Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. These tapes are issued on a State-by-State basis and are followed by a national summary tape for the particular file. More complete descriptions of the STF's than given in the summaries below can be found in the technical documentation of the specific file and in the PHC80-R1, *Users' Guide*.

STF 1—This STF provides 321 cells of complete-count population and housing data. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, congressional districts, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and blocks and block groups in blocked areas. The data include those shown in the PHC80-1, PHC80-3 (complete-count), and PC80-1-A reports.

STF 2—This STF contains 2,292 cells of detailed complete-count population and housing data, of which 962 are repeated for each race and Spanish origin group present in the tabulation area. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, census tracts, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (complete-count), PC80-1-B, and HC80-1-A reports.

STF 3—This STF contains 1,126 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis. The areas covered are the same as in STF 1, excluding blocks. The data include those shown in the PHC80-3 (sample) reports.

STF 4—This STF is the geographic counterpart of STF 2, but the number of cells of data is greater (approximately 8,400). STF 4 provides data covering virtually all of the population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis, as well as some of the complete-count subjects. Some of the statistics are repeated for race, Spanish origin, and ancestry groups. Data are summarized for areas similar to those shown in STF 2, except that data for places are limited to those with 2,500 or more inhabitants. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (sample), PC80-1-C, and HC80-1-B reports.

STF 5—This STF contains over 100,000 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis and provides detailed tabulations and cross-classifications for States, SMSA's, counties, cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants and central cities. Most subjects are classified by race and Spanish origin. The data include those shown in the PC80-1-D and HC80-2 reports.

Other Computer Tape Files

P.L. 94-171, Population Counts—In accordance with Public Law (P.L.) 94-171, the Census Bureau provides population tabulations to all States for legislative reapportionment/redistricting. The file is issued on a State-by-State basis. It contains population counts classified by race and Spanish origin. The data are tabulated for the following levels of geography as applicable: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places, census tracts, blocks and block groups in blocked areas, and enumeration districts in unblocked areas. For States participating in the voluntary program to define election precincts in conjunction with the Census Bureau, the data are also tabulated for election precincts.

Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF)

MARF 1—This geographic reference file is an extract of STF 1 designed for those who require a master list of geographic codes and areas, along with basic census counts arranged hierarchically from the State down to the block group and enumeration district levels and is issued on a State-by-State basis. The file contains records for States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and block groups in blocked areas. Each record shows the total population by five race groups, population of Spanish origin, number of housing units, number of households, number of families, and a few other items.

MARF 2—This file is the same as the MARF 1 with the latitude and longitude coordinates for a representative point (centroid) in each block group (BG) or enumeration district (ED) outside block numbered areas.

Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME)—These files are computer representations of the Metropolitan Map Series, including address ranges and ZIP Codes, which generally cover the urbanized portions of SMSA's. GBF/DIME files are used to assign census geographic codes to addresses (geocoding). The files are available by SMSA.

Public-Use Microdata Samples—Public-use microdata samples are computerized files containing most population and housing characteristics as shown on a sample of individual census records. These files contain no names or addresses, and geographic identification is sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality.

There are three mutually exclusive samples, the A sample including 5 percent of all persons and housing units, and the

B and C samples each including 1 percent of all persons and housing units. States and most large SMSA's will be identifiable on one or more of the files. Microdata files allow the user to prepare customized tabulations.

Census/EEO Special File—This file provides sample census data with specified relevance to EEO and affirmative action uses. The file contains two tabulations, one with detailed occupational data and the other with years of school completed by age. The data in both tabulations are crossed by sex, race, and Spanish origin. These data are provided for all counties, for all SMSA's, and for places with a population of 50,000 or more.

MAPS

Maps necessary to define areas are generally published and included as part of the corresponding reports. Maps are published for Block Statistics (PHC80-1) and Census Tracts (PHC80-2), but must be purchased separately from the report. Maps necessary to define enumeration districts are available on a cost-of-reproduction basis.

MICROFICHE

Some of the computer tape products are available on microfiche. The STF microfiche are issued for each State or Area and for the United States. These include:

STF 1 Microfiche—Data from STF 1 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 1 geographic levels described previously, except blocks.

STF 3 Microfiche—Data from STF 3 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 3 geographic levels.

P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche—The data from the P.L. 94-171 computer file are presented in a listing format.

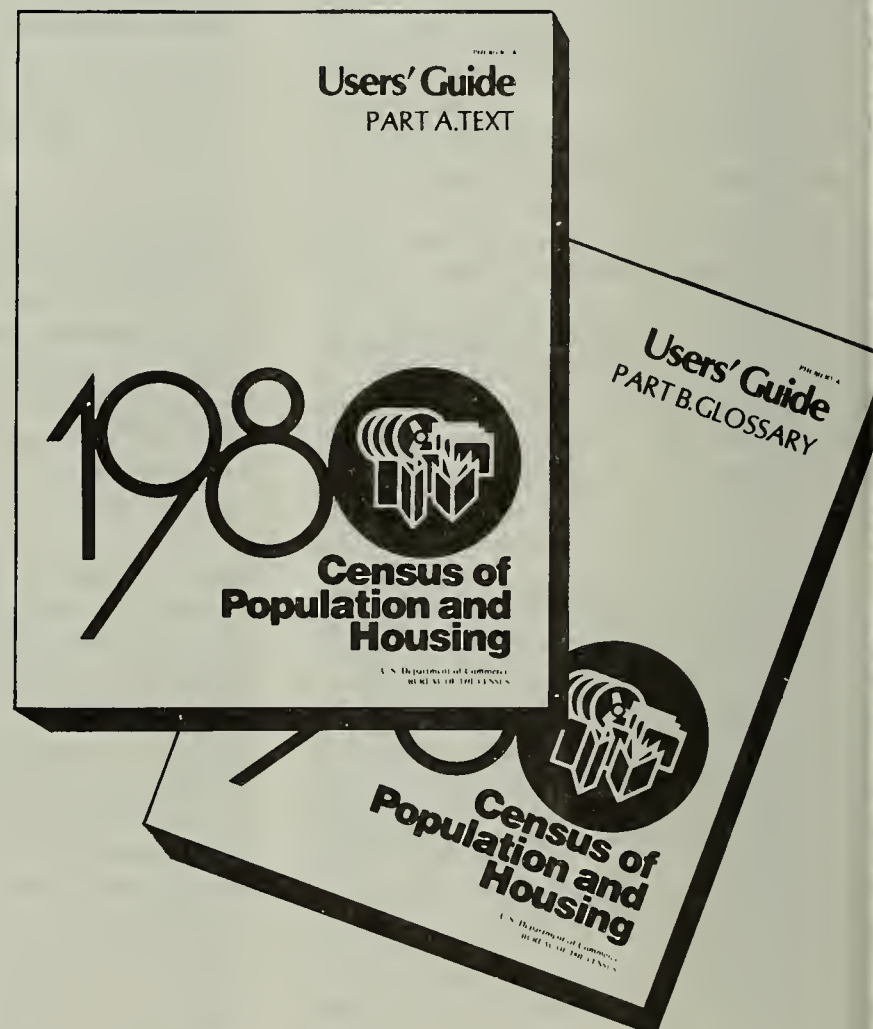
1980 Census of Population and Housing

Users' Guide

The Users' Guide, a reference work on the 1980 census, is now available. It consists of:

- **Part A. Text**—Covers census data subjects; geographic considerations; reports, tapes, maps, and other products; services available to users; and many other topics central to understanding and using 1980 census data.
- **Part B. Glossary**—Provides detailed definitions of population, housing, geographic, and technical terms associated with the census—especially important for people using 1980 data on tape or microfiche.
- **Sources of Assistance**—Furnishes addresses and phone numbers of public and private sector organizations offering a variety of products and services, such as tape processing, area profiles, training, and reference assistance.
- **Updates**—Provide information on new developments relating to the 1980 census. Each update is keyed to the particular point in "Part A. Text" that needs revision.

Part C, a table finder, and Part D, a guide to tape contents, are planned for publication later.



Order from Superintendent of Documents, Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Specify the stock number (S/N) given below and make checks payable to Superintendent of Documents.

Part A. Text (S/N 003-024-03625-8)—\$5.50. Supplement 1 (S/N 003-024-05004-8)—\$6.00 (includes Part B. Glossary, Sources of Assistance, and Updates)



Census HD 7293 .A56x
1933 v.2 pt.116 c.2
Census of housing (1980).
1980 census of housing.

Superintendent of Documents
U.S. Government Printing Office
Washington, D.C. 20402

Official Business

Penalty for Private Use, \$300



POSTAGE AND FEES PAID
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
COM-202

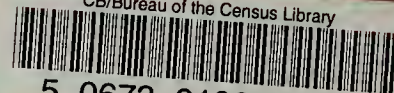
Special Fourth-Class
Rate—Book



AUG 1989



CB/Bureau of the Census Library



5 0673 01033265 1